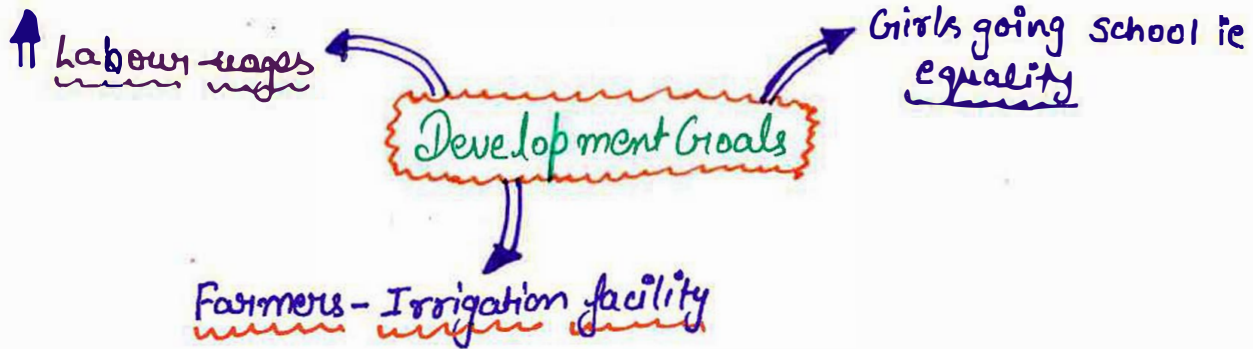


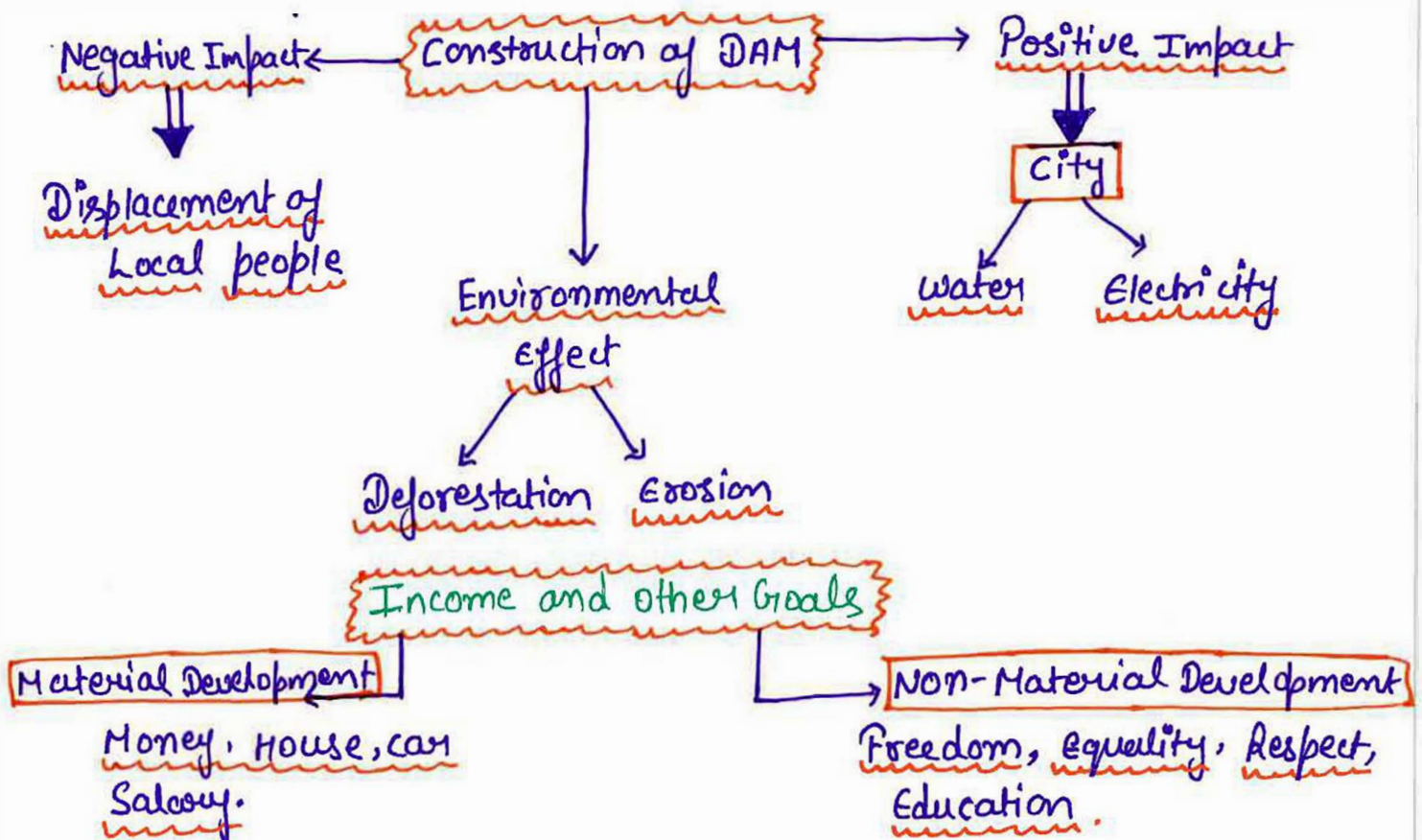
## DEVELOPMENT

Development refers to Qualitative change, that enlarges people choices.



## Conflicting Views on Development

Example



## Comparison (In Terms of Development)



Country's Income ↑ = Country Developed ↑

$$\boxed{\text{Average Income of a Country}} = \boxed{\frac{\text{Total Income}}{\text{Total Population}}} \rightarrow \text{Called } \underline{\text{Per-Capita Income}}$$

Country's Classification on the basis of Development



Categorised by World Bank. Every year it publishes report by categorising countries into Developed, Developing or Underdeveloped on the basis of Per-capita Income (PCI)

↓ cons of this report

\* It considers only Income, not other aspects like literacy, health

Why Kerala much developed as compared to other states, even having less Per capita Income?

- \* Because of, Better health facilities
- \* Better education, with max. rate of literacy.
- \* Have a good Public distribution system.

Infant Mortality Rate (IMR)

It indicates the no. of children that die before the age of one year as a proportion of 1000 live children born in that Particular year.



Refers to basic facilities provided by govt. to all its citizens

Public Facilities

Need

Because all citizen of a country are not equally rich

Examples

- \* Public transport, Parks
- \* Public Distribution system (Ration shops)

Body Mass Index

$$BMI = \frac{\text{Weight (kg)}}{(\text{Height})^2 (\text{cm})}$$

undernourished → less than 18.5

Normal → 19-25

Overweight → more than 25

Human development Report

Every year, UNDP publish its report and Rank the countries acc. to Human Development Index (HDI)

India HDI Rank → 2019 → 129 out of 189  
→ 2023 → 132 out of 191

Sustainable Development

Means development should take place without damaging the Environment and development in present should not compromise with future needs.

\* Renewable Resources → easily Replenish eg Ground water, Sunlight

\* Non-Renewable Resources → can not be Replenish eg crude oil

