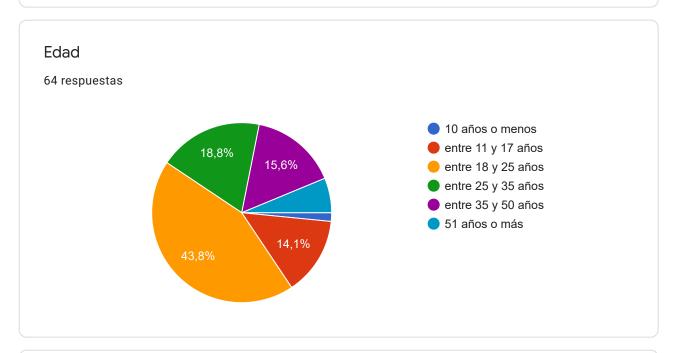
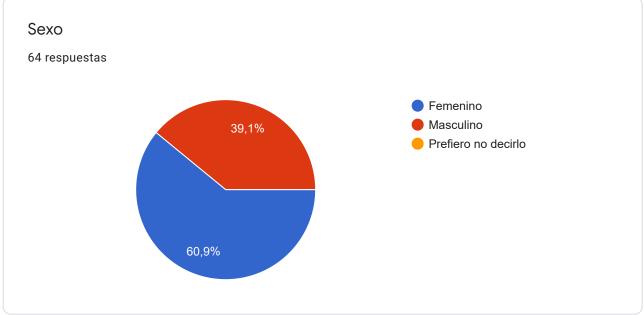
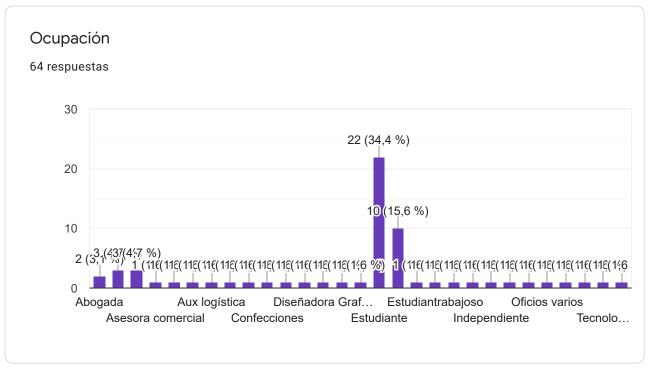
64 respuestas

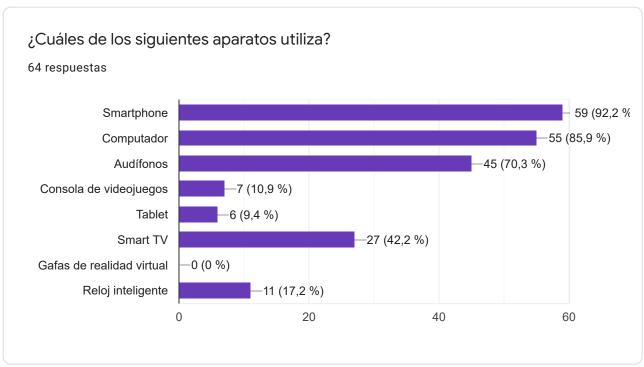
Publicar datos de análisis



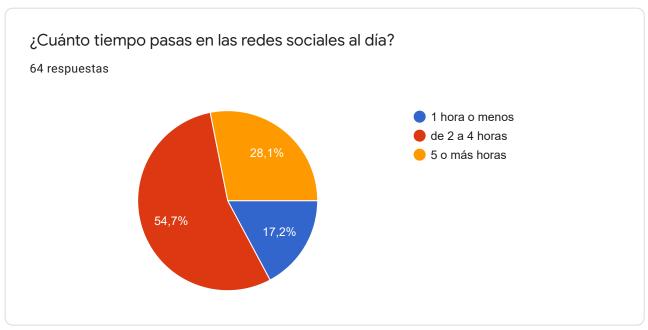


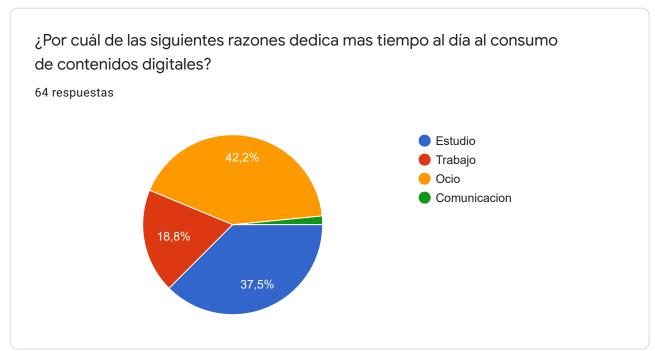




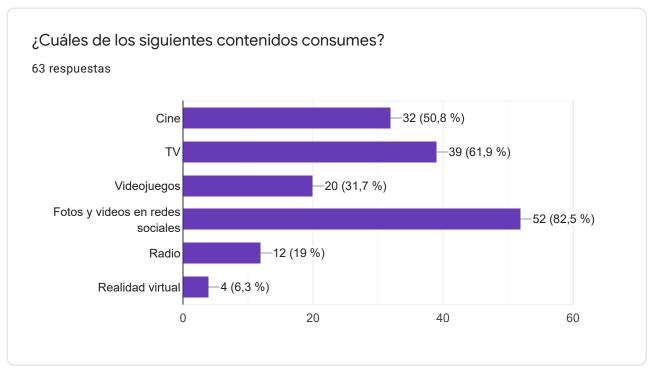


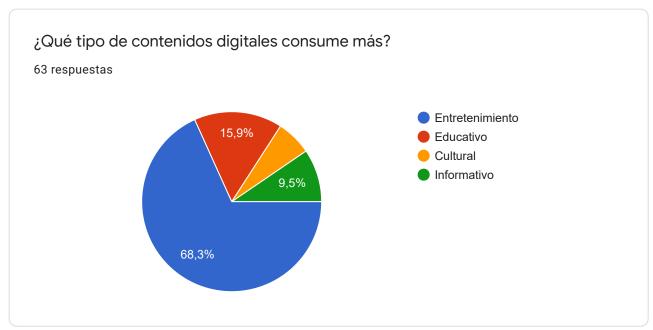




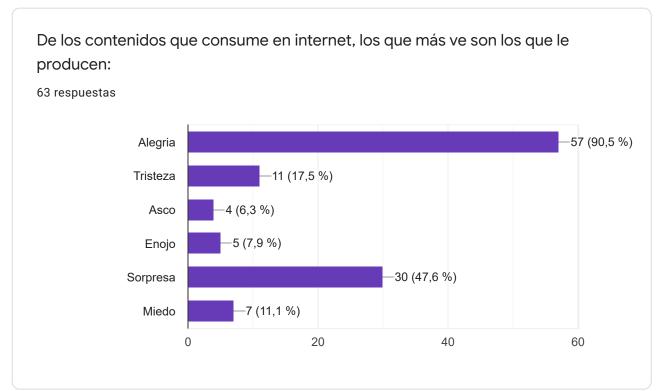


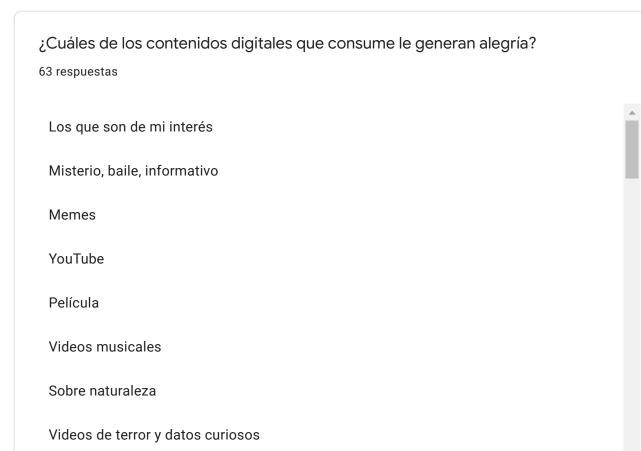






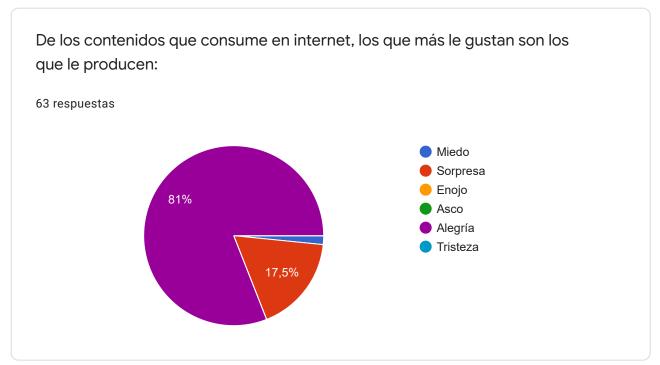


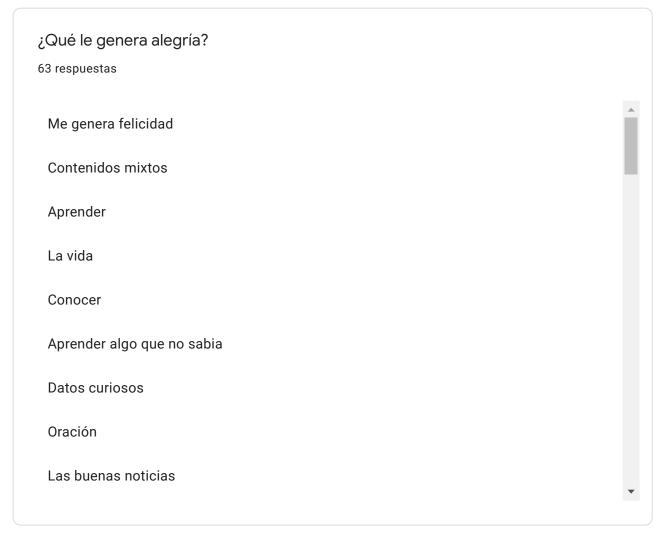






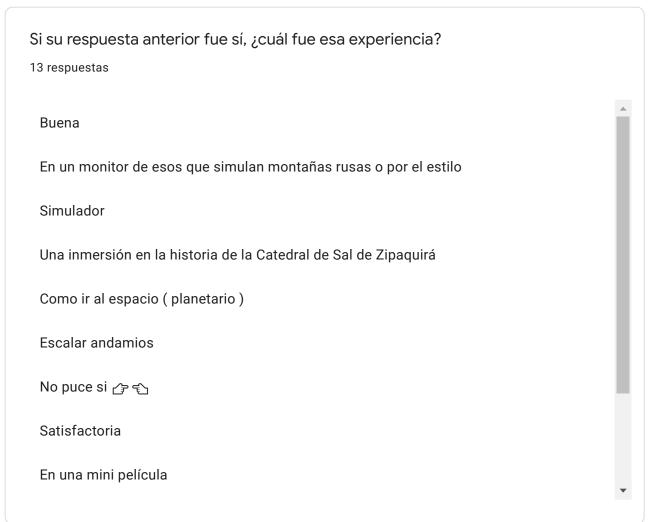
Eucaristía y santo Rosario









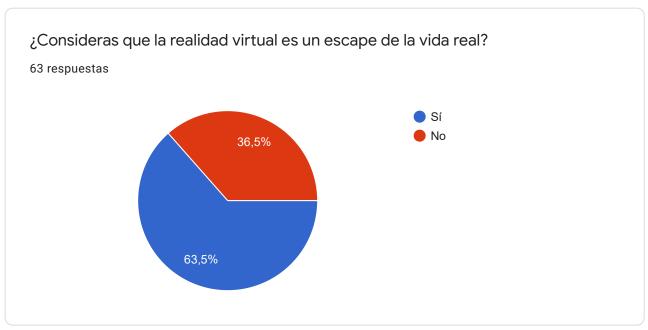


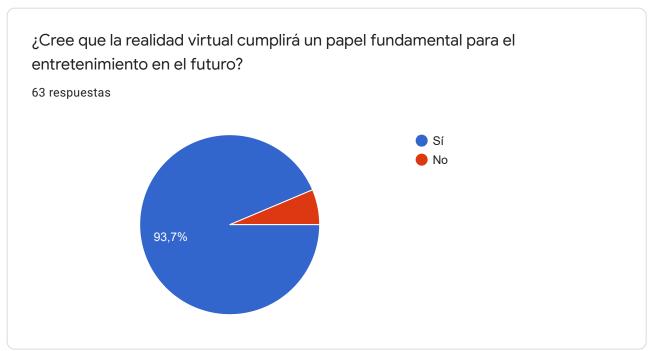


















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