

MPCA Lab - Week 5

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Student programs :

Program 1: Add 2 matrices of order 3, i.e implement $c[i][j] = a[i][j] + b[i][j]$

Code:

```
.data
    A: .WORD 10,20,30,40,50,60,70,80,90
    B: .WORD 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9
    C: .WORD 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0

.text

LDR r0,=A
LDR r1,=B
LDR r2,=C

MOV r9,#9
MOV r8,#0

loop:
    LDR r4,[r1]
```

```
LDR r5,[r0]
ADD r3,r4,r5
STR r3,[r2]
ADD r0,r0,#4
ADD r2,r2,#4
ADD r1,r1,#4

ADD r8,r8,#1
CMP r8,r9
BEQ end
B loop
end: .end
```

Screenshots:

The screenshot shows a debugger window with the following components:

- General Purpose:** Floating-point registers R0 through R15 are listed with their current values. R0 is 00000000, R1 is 00000000, R2 is 00000008, R3 is 00000003, R4 is 00000000, R5 is 0000005a, R6 is 00000000, R7 is 00000000, R8 is 00000009, R9 is 00000009, R10 (s1) is 00000000, R11 (fp) is 00000000, R12 (lp) is 00000000, R13 (sp) is 00005400, R14 (lr) is 00000000, and R15 (pc) is 00001400.
- CPSR Register:** Negative(N):0, Zero(Z):1, Carry(C):1, Overflow(V):0, IRQ Disable:1, FIQ Disable:1, Thumb(T):0, CPU Mode: System.
- Assembly Code:** The code is for a program named 'stud_prog1.s'. It includes data for matrices A (10x10), B (1x10), and C (1x10). It then performs calculations: LDR r0,=A; LDR r1,=B; LDR r2,=C; MOV r9,#9; MOV r8,#0; A loop: LDR r4,[r1]; LDR r5,[r0]; ADD r3,r4,r5; STR r3,[r2]; ADD r0,r0,#4; ADD r2,r2,#4; ADD r1,r1,#4; ADD r8,r8,#1; CMP r8,r9; BEQ end; B loop; end: .end
- Memory View:** A memory dump starting at address 1094. The first row shows the value 0000000B at address 00001094, which is highlighted with a green box. A green arrow points from the text 'Order 3 sum of matrix in row major order' to this value.

Program 2: Find norm of a 3rd order matrix

Code:

```
.data
A: .WORD 10,20,30,40,50,60,70,80,90
B: .WORD 0,0,0
ANS: .WORD 0

.text
```

```
mov r9,#3
mov r8,#0
LDR r0,=A
LDR r4,=B
```

```
loop:
```

```
    LDR r1,[r0]
    LDR r2,[r0,#12]
    LDR r3,[r0,#24]
    ADD r0,r0,#4
    ADD r8,r8,#1
```

```
    ADD r1,r1,r2
    ADD r1,r1,r3
    STR r1,[r4],#4
```

```
    CMP r8,r9
    BEQ end
    B loop
```

```
end:
```

```
    CMP r1,r2
    BGT R1
    .end
```

Screenshots:

File View Cache **Debug** Watch Help

General Purpose Floating-Point stud_prog2.s

Hexadecimal
Unsigned Decimal
Signed Decimal

R0 : fffff8c
R1 : 00000000
R2 : 0000003c
R3 : 0000005a
R4 : 00001074
R5 : 00000000
R6 : 00000000
R7 : 00000000
R8 : 00000003
R9 : 00000003
R10(sl): 00000000
R11(fp): 00000000
R12(ip): 00000000
R13(sp): 00005400
R14(lr): 00000000
R15(pc): 00011400

CPSR Register
Negative(N): 0
Zero(Z) : 1
Carry(C) : 1
Overflow(V): 0
IRQ Disable: 1
FIQ Disable: 1
Thumb(T) : 0
CPU Mode : System

0x600000df

```

.data
00001044:          A: .WORD 10,20,30,40,50,60,70,80,90
00001068:          B: .WORD 0,0,0

.text

00001000:E3A09003    mov r9,#3
00001004:E3A08000    mov r8,#0
00001008:E59F002C    LDR r0,=A
0000100C:E59F402C    LDR r4,=B

00001010:          loop:
00001010:E5901000    LDR r1,[r0]
00001014:E590200C    LDR r2,[r0,#12]
00001018:E5903018    LDR r3,[r0,#24]
0000101C:E2800004    ADD r0,r0,#4
00001020:E2888001    ADD r8,r8,#1

00001024:E0811002    ADD r1,r1,r2
00001028:E0811003    ADD r1,r1,r3
0000102C:E4841004    STR r1,[r4],#4

00001030:E1580009    CMP r8,r9
00001034:0A000000    BEQ end
00001038:EAF0FF4    B loop
0000103C:00001044    end: .end
00001040:00001068

```

sum of 3 rows

OutputView WatchView MemoryView0

1068

00001068	00000078	00000096	000000B4	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181
000010B4	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181
00001100	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181
0000114C	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181
00001198	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181
000011E4	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181
00001230	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181
0000127C	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181
000012C8	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181
00001314	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181
00001360	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181
000013AC	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181	81818181

Program 3: Find sum of rows of a 3rd order matrix

Code:

.data

A: .WORD 10,20,30,40,50,60,70,80,90

ANS: .WORD 0,0,0

.text

LDR r0,=A

LDR r4,=ANS

MOV r9,#3

MOV r8,#0

loop:

LDMIA r0!,{r1-r3}

ADD r1,r1,r2

ADD r1,r1,r3

STR r1,[r4],#4

ADD r8,r8,#1

CMP r8,r9

BEQ end

B loop

end: .end

Screenshots:

FileViewCacheDebugWatchHelp

General Purpose

Floatin

stud_prog3.s

Hexadecimal

Unsigned Decimal

Signed Decimal

R0:00000000

R1:00000000

R2:00000050

R3:0000005a

R4:00001068

R5:00000000

R6:00000000

R7:00000000

R8:00000003

R9:00000003

R10(s1):00000000

R11(fp):00000000

R12(ip):00000000

R13(sp):00005400

R14(lr):00000000

R15(pc):00011400

CPSR Register

Negative(N):0

Zero(Z):1

Carry(C):1

Overflow(V):0

IRQ Disable:1

FIQ Disable:1

Thumb(T):0

CPU Mode:System

0x600000df

.data

00001038:A: .WORD 10,20,30,40,50,60,70,80,90

0000105C:ANS: .WORD 0,0,0

.text

00001000:E59F0028LDR r0,=A

00001004:E59F4028LDR r4,=ANS

00001008:E3A09003MOV r9,#3

0000100C:E3A08000MOV r8,#0

00001010:loop:

00001010:E8B0000ELDMIA r0!,{r1-r3}

00001014:E0811002ADD r1,r1,r2

00001018:E0811003ADD r1,r1,r3

0000101C:E4841004STR r1,[r4],#4

00001020:E2888001ADD r8,r8,#1

00001024:E1580009CMP r8,r9

00001028:0A000000BEQ end

0000102C:EAffFF7B loop

00001030:00001038end: .end

00001034:0000105C

OutputViewWatchViewMemoryView0

0000105c

0000105C0000003C00000096000000F0818181818181818181818181818181

000010A881

000010F481

0000114081

0000118C81

000011D881

0000122481

0000127081

000012BC81

0000130881

0000135481

000013A081

result of sum of 3 rows