# **REPORT**

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Extract the files from the attached zip. Open terminal in the extracted folder and follow the steps in report and .txt file.

#### PART-1:

- 1. Install Cassandra on Ubuntu VMs:
- First, update the package index on each VM:

sudo apt-get update

- Install Java if it's not already installed:

sudo apt-get install default-jdk

- Add the Apache Cassandra repository keys:

sudo curl -o /etc/apt/keyrings/apache-cassandra.asc

https://downloads.apache.org/cassandra/KEYS

- Add the Apache Cassandra repository to the package sources list:

echo "deb [signed-by=/etc/apt/keyrings/apache-cassandra.asc]

https://debian.cassandra.apache.org 41x main" | sudo tee -a

/etc/apt/sources.list.d/cassandra.sources.list

- Update the package index again:

sudo apt-get update

- Install Cassandra

sudo apt-get install Cassandra

- 2. Configure Cassandra nodes:
- Navigate to the Cassandra configuration directory:

cd /etc/cassandra/

- Edit the cassandra.yaml file:

sudo nano cassandra.yaml

Adjust the following settings:

- listen address: Set the IP address for this node to listen on.
- rpc\_address: Set the IP address for remote procedure calls.
- seeds: Add the IP addresses of all nodes in the cluster.
- modify the following in the files:

materialized views enabled: true

sasi\_indexes\_enabled: true

user defined functions enabled: true

scripted user defined functions enabled: true

- modify the limits:

read\_request\_timeout: 100000ms range\_request\_timeout: 100000ms

write\_request\_timeout: 20000ms

counter\_write\_request\_timeout: 50000ms

cas\_contention\_timeout: 10000ms truncate\_request\_timeout: 600000ms

request\_timeout: 100000ms

slow\_query\_log\_timeout: 50000ms

- Save and exit the file.

#### 3. Start Cassandra nodes:

- Start Cassandra on each node:

sudo service start cassandra

- Check the status to ensure it's running: sudo systemctl status cassandra

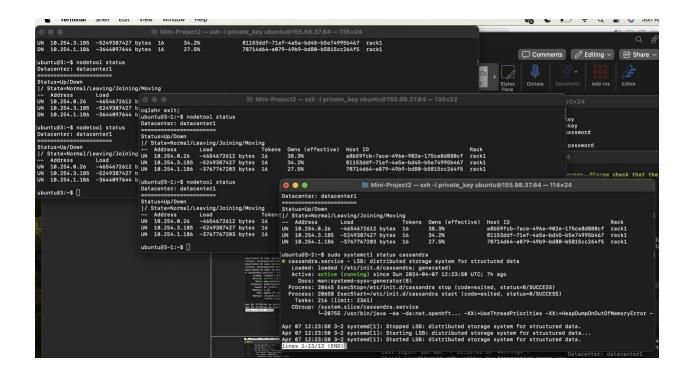
## 4. Verify cluster status:

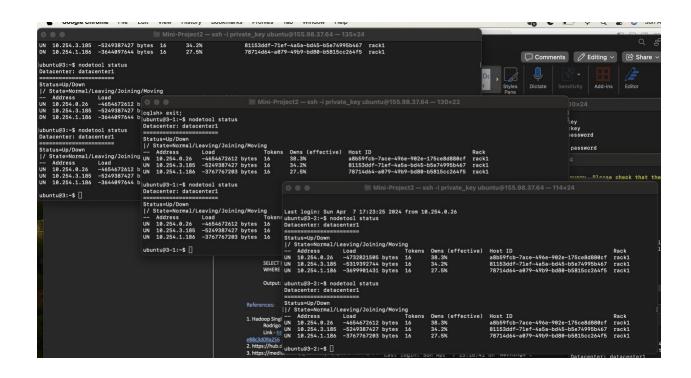
- Check the status of the Cassandra cluster:

nodetool status

- You should see all nodes listed and 'UN' (up and normal) status for each.
- Log into one of the nodes:

cqlsh 10.254.0.26 9042 --request-timeout=60000





#### PART-2:

1. Data preparation:

```
- Run the notebook to generate csv file "access logs comma.csv"
- Copy the csv fike to VM
scp -i private_key access_logs_comma.csv ubuntu@<ip_address>:acces_logs_comma.csv
2. Create a Keyspace and Table:
- Create a keyspace to contain our table:
       CREATE KEYSPACE IF NOT EXISTS logs keyspace WITH replication = {'class':
'SimpleStrategy', 'replication factor': 1};
- Create a table to store log data
       CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS logs keyspace.logs table (
              log_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
              ip address TEXT,
              path TEXT,
              protocol TEXT,
              request method TEXT,
              request timestamp TIMESTAMP,
              response_code TEXT,
              size INT,
              user agent TEXT,
       );
3.. Import data into cassandra
Using CQL COPY command:
       COPY logs keyspace.logs table(log id, timestamp, ip address, request method, path,
protocol, response code, size, user agent)
       FROM 'access logs.csv'
       WITH HEADER = true;
3. Verify Data Import:
- Connect to your Cassandra instance using cqlsh.
       cqlsh 10.254.0.26 9042 --request-timeout=60000
- Query the data to ensure it has been imported successfully:
       SELECT * FROM logs keyspace.logs table LIMIT 10;
```

```
0 0 0
                                             Mini-Project2 — ssh -i private_key ubuntu@155.98.37.64 — 130×29
     ... path TEXT,
                    <identifier> <quotedName>
    ... protocol TEXT,
                   <identifier>
                                      <quotedName>
               request_method TEXT,
                   <identifier>
                                      <quotedName>
    ... request_timestamp TIMESTAMP,
                   <identifier>
                                      <quotedName>
               response_code TEXT,
                   <identifier> <quotedName>
    ... size INT,
                   <identifier> <quotedName>
               user_agent TEXT,
cqlsh> COPY logs_keyspace.logs_table(log_id, ip_address, path, protocol, request_method, request_timestamp, response_code, size, u
ser_agent) FROM 'access_logs_comma.csv' WITH HEADER = true;
Using 1 child processes
Starting copy of logs_keyspace.logs_table with columns [log_id, ip_address, path, protocol, request_method, request_timestamp, res ponse_code, size, user_agent].

Processed: 3236783 rows; Rate: 3596 rows/s; Avg. rate: 8334 rows/s
3236783 rows imported from 1 files in 0 day, 0 hour, 6 minutes, and 28.363 seconds (0 skipped).
cqlsh>
```

```
Mini-Project2 — ssh -i private_key ubuntu@155.98.37.64 — 130×29
cqlsh> SELECT * FROM logs_keyspace.logs_table LIMIT 10;
 log_id | ip_address | path
| response_code | size | user_agent
                                                                                                                        | protocol | request_method | request_timestamp
 1792034 | 47.39.156.135 |
                                      135 | /plugins/user/station/ | HTTP/1.1 | HEAD | 2022-04-01
0 | DirBuster-1.0-RC1 (http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Category:OWASP_DirBuster_Project)
                                                                                                                                                                HEAD | 2022-04-01 00:00:00.000000+0000
  302602 | 47.39.156.135 | /templates/system/images/Laptops.html | HTTP/1.1 | HEAD | 2022-04-02 | 404 | 0 | DirBuster-1.0-RC1 (http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Category:OWASP_DirBuster_Project) | 2301876 | 47.39.156.135 | /plugins/system/legacy/content/tuning.css | HTTP/1.1 | HEAD | 2022-04-02
                                                                                                                                                                HEAD | 2022-04-02 00:00:00.000000+0000
                                                                                                                                                                 HEAD | 2022-04-02 00:00:00.000000+0000
                     200 | 0 | DirBuster-1.0-RC1 (http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Category:OWASP_DirBuster_Project)
96.32.128.5 | /images/M_images/198228_1.css | HTTP/1.1 | HEAD | 2022-04-04 00:00:00:00:00:00:000000+0000
404 | 0 | DirBuster-1.0-RC1 (http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Category:OWASP_DirBuster_Project)
   531141 I
  2119753 | 47.39.156.135 |
                                                                                     /images/stories/p2/ | HTTP/1.1 |
                                                                                                                                                                 HEAD | 2022-04-02 00:00:00.000000+0000
  | 404 | 0 | DirBuster-1.0-RC1 (http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Category:OWASP_DirBuster_Project)
1416569 | 47.39.156.135 | /plugins/system/opa/ | HTTP/1.1 | HEAD | 2022-04-01 00:00:00.000000+0000
 /prugins/system/opa/ | HTTP/1.1 | HEAD | 2022-04-01 | 404 | 0 | DirBuster-1.0-RC1 (http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Category:OWASP_DirBuster_Project) | 1817764 | 47.39.156.135 | /index2/29061211/ | HTTP/1.1 | GET | 2022-04-01 | 200 | 4302 | DirBuster-1.0-RC1 (http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Category:OWASP_DirBuster_Project) | 693077 | 96.32.128.5 | /images/banners/holocaust.php | HTTP/1.1 | HEAD | 2022-04-04
                                                                                                                                                                  GET | 2022-04-01 00:00:00.000000+0000
                                            /images/banners/holocaust.php | HTTP/1.1 |
DirBuster-1.0-RC1 (http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Catego
| /apache-log/access.log | HTTP/1.1 |
                                                                                                                                                                 HEAD | 2022-04-04 00:00:00.000000+0000
 | 404 | 0 | I
2962449 | 82.209.218.4 |
                                                                                                                                            gory:OWASP_DirBuster_Project)
| GET | 2022-02-24 00:00:00.000000+0000
                      20.20-10.4 |
206 | 1024 |
96.32.128.5 | /images/stories/slideshow/DivxToDVD.html | HTTP/1.1 | HEAD | 2022-04-04
404 | 0 | DirBuster-1.0-RC1 (http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Category:OWASP_DirBuster_Project)
  2333002
                                                                                                                                                                HEAD | 2022-04-04 00:00:00.000000+0000
(10 rows)
cqlsh>
```

## PART-3

Create the following functions:

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION logs_keyspace.state_group_count( state map<text, int>, type text )
CALLED ON NULL INPUT
RETURNS map<text, int>
LANGUAGE java AS '
```

```
Integer count = (Integer) state.get(type); if (count == null) count = 1; else count++;
state.put(type, count); return state; ';
CREATE OR REPLACE AGGREGATE logs keyspace.group count(text)
SFUNC state group count
STYPE map<text, int>
INITCOND {};
CREATE CUSTOM INDEX user agent idx ON logs keyspace.logs table(user agent) USING
'org.apache.cassandra.index.sasi.SASIIndex' WITH OPTIONS = {'mode':'CONTAINS',
'case sensitive':'false'};
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION logs keyspace.state group and count (state map<text, int>,
type text)
CALLED ON NULL INPUT
RETURNS map<text, int>
LANGUAGE java AS '
Integer count = (Integer) state.get(type); if (count == null) count = 1; else count++;
state.put(type, count); return state; ';
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION logs keyspace.state max group count (state map<text, int>)
CALLED ON NULL INPUT
RETURNS text LANGUAGE JAVA AS '
  String maxValue = null;
 int maxCount = 0;
  String result = null;
  for (String key : state.keySet()) {
  int value = state.get(key);
   if (value > maxCount) {
    maxValue = key; maxCount = value;
  }
  result = maxValue + ": " + Integer.toString(maxCount);
  return result; ';
CREATE OR REPLACE AGGREGATE logs_keyspace.max_group_count(text)
SFUNC state group and count
STYPE map<text, int>
FINALFUNC state max group count
INITCOND {};
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION logs keyspace.state group count having (state map<text,
int>, type text)
CALLED ON NULL INPUT
RETURNS map<text, int>
LANGUAGE java AS '
Integer count = (Integer) state.get(type); if (count == null) count = 1; else count++;
state.put(type, count); return state; ';
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION logs keyspace.group count having(state map<text, int>)
CALLED ON NULL INPUT
RETURNS text LANGUAGE JAVA AS '
  String result = "";
 for (String key : state.keySet()) {
   int value = state.get(key);
  if (value > 10) {
    result += key + ": " + Integer.toString(value) +";";
  }
  return result; ';
CREATE OR REPLACE AGGREGATE logs keyspace.max group count having(text)
SFUNC state group count having
STYPE map<text, int>
FINALFUNC group count having
INITCOND {};
```

1. How many hits were made to the website item "/administrator/index.php"?

### Query:

SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM logs\_keyspace.logs\_table WHERE request\_method = 'GET' AND path = '/administrator/index.php' ALLOW FILTERING;

2. How many hits were made from the IP: 96.32.128.5

### Query:

SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM logs\_keyspace.logs\_table WHERE ip\_address = '96.32.128.5' ALLOW FILTERING;

3. Which path in the website has been hit most? How many hits were made to the path?

Query:

SELECT logs\_keyspace.group\_count(path) FROM logs\_keyspace.logs\_table;

Output:

4. Which IP accesses the website most? How many accesses were made by it?

Query:

SELECT logs\_keyspace.group\_count(ip\_address) FROM logs\_keyspace.logs\_table;

Output:

5. How many accesses were made by Firefox(Mozilla)?

Query:

SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM logs keyspace.logs table WHERE user agent LIKE '%Mozilla%';

6. For all requests on 02/Apr/2022, what is the ratio of GET request?

#### Query:

SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM logs\_keyspace.logs\_table WHERE request\_timestamp >= '2022-04-02T00:00' AND request\_timestamp < '2022-04-03T00:00' AND request\_method = 'GET' ALLOW FILTERING;

SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM logs\_keyspace.logs\_table WHERE request\_timestamp >= '2022-04-02T00:00:00' AND request\_timestamp < '2022-04-03T00:00:00' ALLOW FILTERING;

# Output:

```
Mini-Project2 — ssh -i private_key ubuntu@128.110.223.15 — 163×14

cqlsh> SELECT COUNT(*) FROM logs_keyspace.logs_table    WHERE request_timestamp >= '2022-04-02100:00:00' AND request_timestamp < '2022-04-03100:00:00' ALLOW FILTERING;

count

442978

(1 rows)

Warnings:
Aggregation query used without partition key

cqlsh>
```

# So, 69102/442978 = 1/6

7. How many requests are lower than or equal to 404 bytes?

### Query:

SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM logs\_keyspace.logs\_table WHERE size <= 404 ALLOW FILTERING;

#### Output

8. List the IPs that have more than ten 404 requests. If no ip fulfills, print the ip that has most 404 requests and the number of requests

Query:

SELECT logs\_keyspace.max\_group\_count\_having(ip\_address) FROM logs keyspace.logs table WHERE response code='404'ALLOW FILTERING;

Output:

If no IP fulfills the condition, then:

SELECT logs\_keyspace.max\_group\_count(ip\_address) FROM logs\_keyspace.logs\_table WHERE response\_code='404'ALLOW FILTERING;

Output:

### References:

1. Hadoop Single Node Cluster on Docker

Rodrigo Ancavil

 $\label{link-https://medium.com/analytics-vidhya/hadoop-single-node-cluster-on-docker-e88c3d09a256$ 

- 2. https://hub.docker.com/\_/eclipse-temurin
- 3. https://medium.com/@abhikdey06/apache-hadoop-3-3-6-installation-on-ubuntu-22-04-14516bceec85
- 4. <a href="https://github.com/amephraim/nlp">https://github.com/amephraim/nlp</a> (input text)