# **CLCD** interface and Coding

# **CLCD** – Character Liquid Crystal Display

It is most commonly used to display ASCII characters.

Some customization in symbols possible.

Communication Modes are-

- 8 Bit Mode
- 4 Bit Mode

# **Library Functions:**

• Classes-LiquidCrystal\_I2C (address, columns, rows)
Set the LCD address and number of display lines and characters in line.

### Syntax:

LiquidCrystal I2C(address,columns,rows)

Parameters:

Columns – number of characters in each line.

Rows- Number of display lines

Address-0x27

• Classes-LiquidCrystal\_I2C → setCursor(columns, rows);

It is used to set cursor at particular position

#### Syntax:

setCursor(columns,rows)

parameters:

Columns – character position

Rows- Line number

Classes- LiquidCrystal\_I2C → print(string);

It is used to print the string on the CLCD.

# Syntax:

Print(string)

#### Arduino

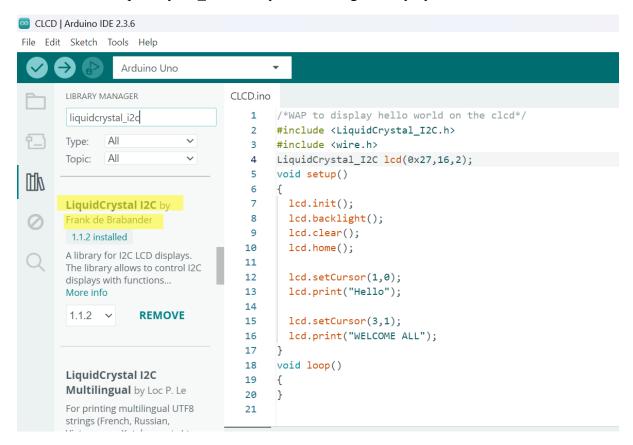
```
lcd.init(); // Initialize the LCD
```

lcd.backlight( ); // Turn ON the back light

lcd.clear( ); //clear the CLCD screen

lcd.home(); //set cursor to the first position on the clcd

- Open Arduino-IDE.
- Open new sketch (file  $\rightarrow$  new sketch)
- Install LiquidCrystal I2C library from manage library by Frank de Brabander.

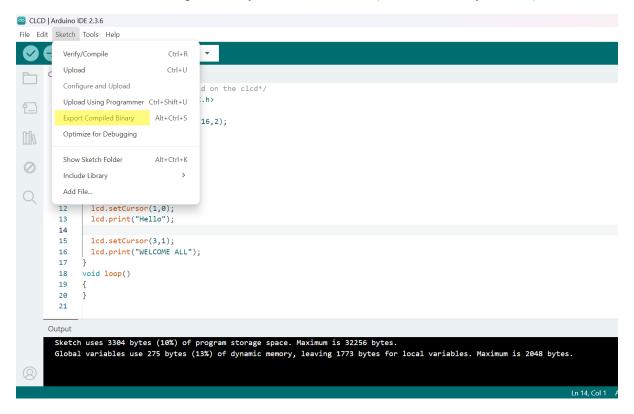


- Write the code and save it.

```
CLCD | Arduino IDE 2.3.6
File Edit Sketch Tools Help
                   Arduino Uno
 /*WAP to display hello world on the clcd*/
                 #include <LiquidCrystal_I2C.h>
#include <wire.h>
                 LiquidCrystal_I2C lcd(0x27,16,2);
                 void setup()
                   lcd.init();
                   lcd.backlight();
  0
                   lcd.clear();
lcd.home();
                   lcd.setCursor(1,0);
                   lcd.print("Hello");
                   lcd.setCursor(3,1);
lcd.print("WELCOME ALL");
           16
                 void loop()
```

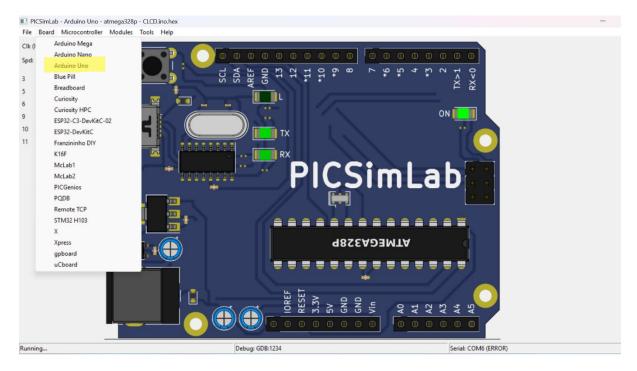
- Compile the code:
- Go to Sketch → Export Compiled Binary.

- Arduino IDE will generate .hex
- These files will be placed in your **sketch folder** (same folder as your .ino).

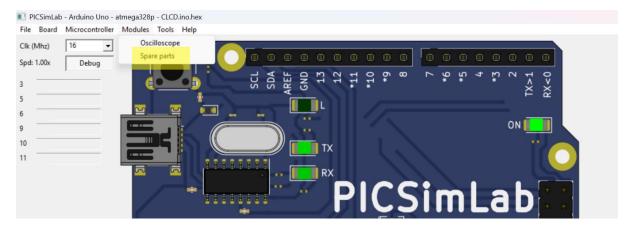


# Display message on CLCD using PICSimLab software

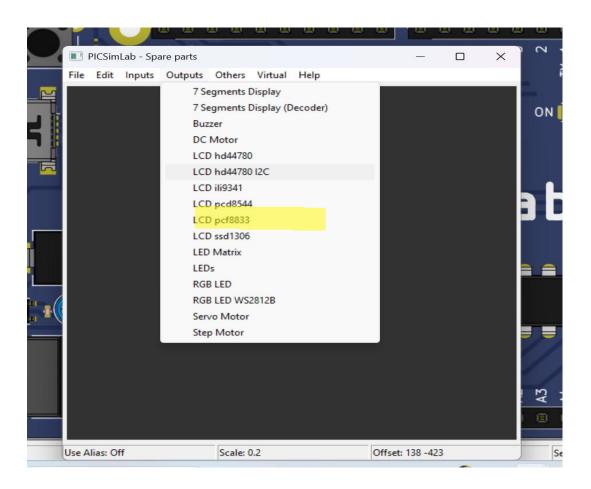
- In this project we are interface a Character LCD (CLCD, like the 16x2 module) with Arduino.
- Select the board as Arduino Uno.



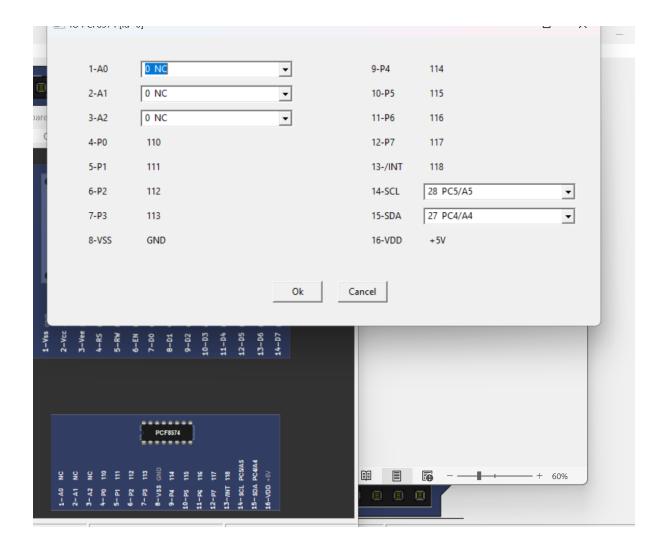
- Add CLCD from Spare parts (Tools → spare parts)



Add LCD\_I2C from the outputs



- Click the properties of PCF8574 and set 14-SCL to A5, 15-SDA to A4.It Support TWI communication using the Wire library. Click Ok.



- Load the HEX file:
- File  $\rightarrow$  Load HEX  $\rightarrow$  select the .hex file



- The output on CLCD is shown below

