

aws

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N. Virginia

Navya Vankadara

Amazon RDS

Dashboard

Databases

Query Editor

Performance insights

Snapshots

Exports in Amazon S3

Automated backups

Reserved instances

Proxies

Subnet groups

Parameter groups

Option groups

Custom engine versions

Events

Event subscriptions

Recommendations

Try the new Amazon RDS Multi-AZ deployment option for MySQL and PostgreSQL

For your Amazon RDS for MySQL and PostgreSQL workloads, improve transactional commit latencies by 2x, experience faster failover typically less than 35 seconds and, get read scalability with two readable standby DB instances by deploying the Multi-AZ DB cluster [Learn more](#)

Create database

Or, Restore Multi-AZ DB Cluster from Snapshot

Resources

Refresh

You are using the following Amazon RDS resources in the US East (N. Virginia) region (used/quota)

DB Instances (0/40)

Allocated storage (0 TB/100 TB)

Increase DB instances limit

DB Clusters (0/40)

Reserved instances (0/40)

Snapshots (1)

Manual

DB Cluster (0/100)

DB Instance (1/100)

Automated

DB Cluster (0)

DB Instance (0)

Recent events (0)

Parameter groups (1)

Default (1)

Custom (0/100)

Option groups (1)

Default (1)

Custom (0/20)

Subnet groups (1/50)

Supported platforms VPC

Default network vpc-0877f8000611d0c9c

Additional information

Getting started with RDS

Overview and features

Documentation

Articles and tutorials

Data import guide for MySQL

Data import guide for Oracle

Data import guide for SQL Server

New RDS feature announcements

Pricing

Forums

Database Preview Environment

Feedback

Language

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MySQL Community

DB instance size

Production

db.r6g.xlarge

4 vCPUs

32 GiB RAM

500 GiB

1.017 USD/hour

Dev/Test

db.r6g.large

2 vCPUs

16 GiB RAM

100 GiB

0.231 USD/hour

Free tier

db.t3.micro

2 vCPUs

1 GiB RAM

20 GiB

0.020 USD/hour

DB instance identifier

Type a name for your DB instance. The name must be unique across all DB instances owned by your AWS account in the current AWS Region.

database-1

The DB instance identifier is case-insensitive, but is stored as all lowercase (as in "mydbinstance"). Constraints: 1 to 60 alphanumeric characters or hyphens. First character must be a letter. Can't contain two consecutive hyphens. Can't end with a hyphen.

Master username

Type a login ID for the master user of your DB instance.

admin

1 to 16 alphanumeric characters. First character must be a letter.

Auto generate a password

Amazon RDS can generate a password for you, or you can specify your own password.

Master password

Constraints: At least 8 printable ASCII characters. Can't contain any of the following: / (slash), ' (single quote), " (double quote) and @ (at sign).

PostgreSQL

PostgreSQL is a powerful, open-source object-relational database system with a strong reputation of reliability, stability, and correctness.

High reliability and stability in a variety of workloads.

Advanced features to perform in high-volume environments.

Vibrant open-source community that releases new features multiple times per year.

Supports multiple extensions that add even more functionality to the database.

Supports up to 15 Read Replicas per instance, within a single Region or 5 read replicas cross-region.

Supports General Purpose, Memory Optimized, and Burstable Performance instance classes.

us-east-1.console.aws.amazon.com/rds/home?region=us-east-1#launch-dbinstance:gdb=false&isHermesCreate=true&3-import=false

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Master username

Type a login ID for the master user of your DB instance.

admin

1 to 16 alphanumeric characters. First character must be a letter.

Auto generate a password

Amazon RDS can generate a password for you, or you can specify your own password.

Master password

Constraints: At least 8 printable ASCII characters. Can't contain any of the following: / (slash), ' (single quote), " (double quote) and @ (at sign).

Confirm master password

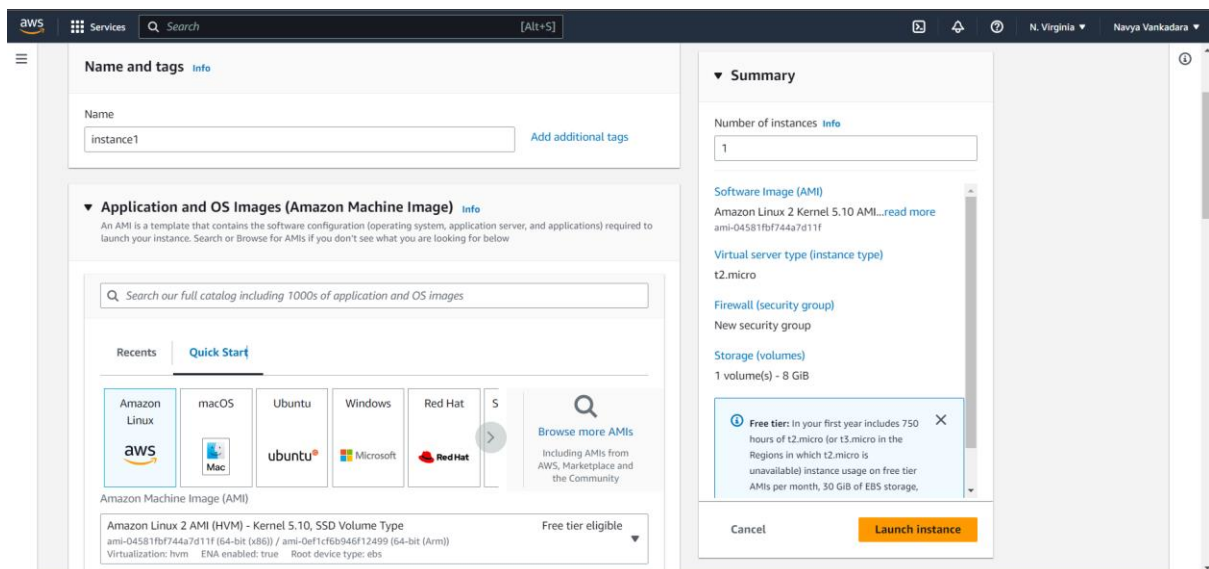
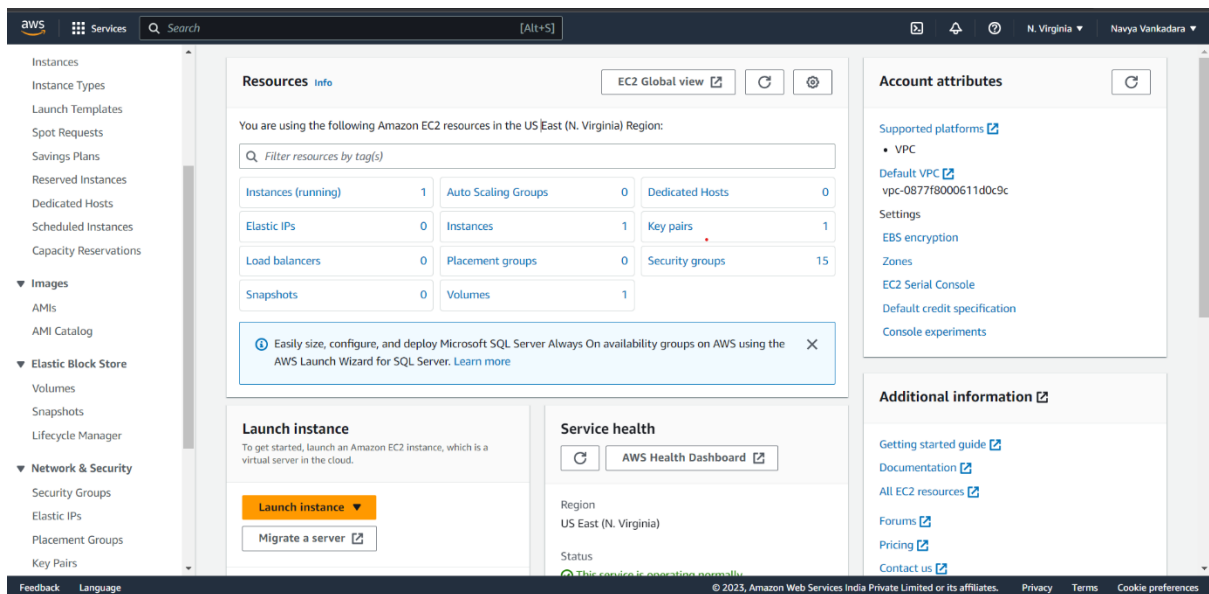
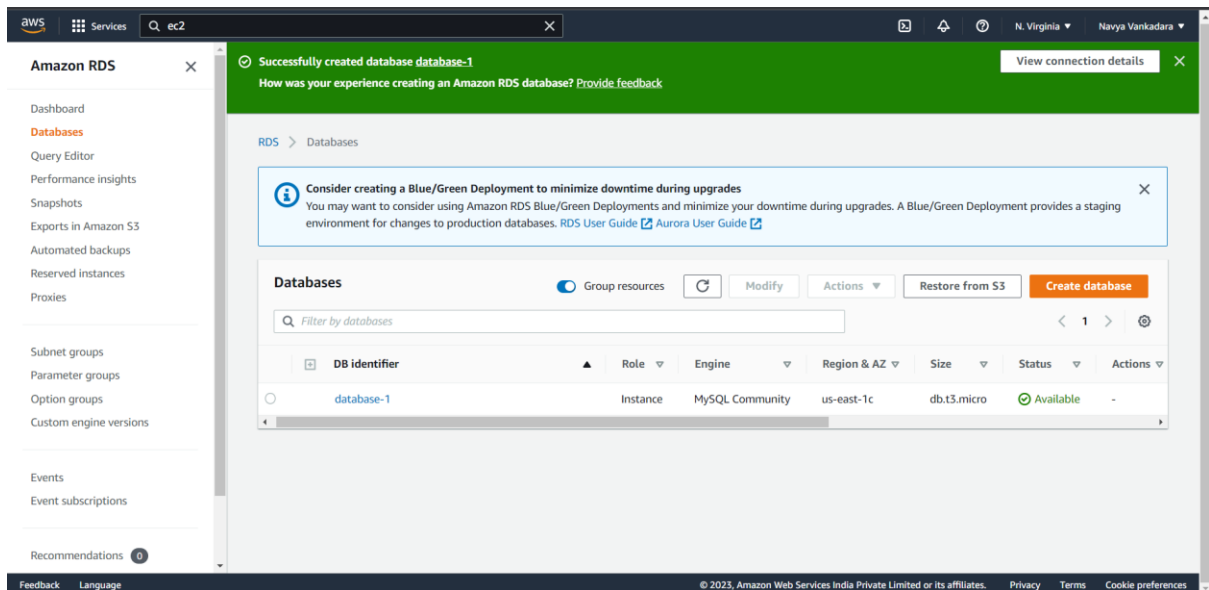
View default settings for Easy create

Easy create sets the following configurations to their default values, some of which can be changed later. If you want to change any of these settings now, use [Standard create](#).

You are responsible for ensuring that you have all of the necessary rights for any third-party products or services that you use with AWS services.

Cancel

Create database



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Family: t2 1 vCPU 1 GiB Memory
On-Demand Windows pricing: 0.0162 USD per Hour
On-Demand SUSE pricing: 0.0116 USD per Hour
On-Demand RHEL pricing: 0.0716 USD per Hour
On-Demand Linux pricing: 0.0116 USD per Hour

Compare instance types

▼ Key pair (login) Info

You can use a key pair to securely connect to your instance. Ensure that you have access to the selected key pair before you launch the instance.

Key pair name - required

key1

Create new key pair

▼ Network settings Info

Edit

Network Info

vpc-0877f800611d0c9c

Subnet Info

No preference (Default subnet in any availability zone)

Auto-assign public IP Info

Enable

Firewall (security groups) Info

A security group is a set of firewall rules that control the traffic for your instance. Add rules to allow specific traffic to reach your instance.

Create security group

Select existing security group

▼ Summary

Number of instances Info

1

Software Image (AMI)

Amazon Linux 2 Kernel 5.10 AMI...read more

ami-04581fb744a7d11f

Virtual server type (instance type)

t2.micro

Firewall (security group)

New security group

Storage (volumes)

1 volume(s) - 8 GiB

Free tier: In your first year includes 750 hours of t2.micro (or t3.micro in the Regions in which t2.micro is unavailable) instance usage on free tier AMIs per month, 30 GiB of EBS storage.

Cancel

Launch instance

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☐ Allow HTTPS traffic from the internet
To set up an endpoint, for example when creating a web server

☐ Allow HTTP traffic from the internet
To set up an endpoint, for example when creating a web server

Rules with source of 0.0.0.0/0 allow all IP addresses to access your instance. We recommend setting security group rules to allow access from known IP addresses only.

▼ Configure storage Info

Advanced

1x 8 GiB gp2 Root volume (Not encrypted)

Free tier eligible customers can get up to 30 GiB of EBS General Purpose (SSD) or Magnetic storage

Add new volume

0 x File systems

Edit

► Advanced details Info

▼ Summary

Number of instances Info

1

Software Image (AMI)

Amazon Linux 2 Kernel 5.10 AMI...read more

ami-04581fb744a7d11f

Virtual server type (instance type)

t2.micro

Firewall (security group)

New security group

Storage (volumes)

1 volume(s) - 8 GiB

Free tier: In your first year includes 750 hours of t2.micro (or t3.micro in the Regions in which t2.micro is unavailable) instance usage on free tier AMIs per month, 30 GiB of EBS storage.

Cancel

Launch instance

aws

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EC2 > Instances > Launch an instance

Success

Successfully initiated launch of instance (i-059196f0b435ffcd4)

Launch log

Next Steps - preview

What would you like to do next with this instance, for example "create alarm" or "create backup"

1 2 3 4 5 6 >

Create billing and free tier usage alerts

To manage costs and avoid surprise bills, set up email notifications for billing and free tier usage thresholds.

Create billing alerts

Connect to your instance

Once your instance is running, log into it from your local computer.

Connect to instance

Learn more

Connect an RDS database

Configure the connection between an EC2 instance and a database to allow traffic flow between them.

Connect an RDS database

Create a new RDS database

Learn more

Create EBS snapshot policy

Create a policy that automates the creation, retention, and deletion of EBS snapshots

Create EBS snapshot policy

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New EC2 Experience

EC2 Dashboard

EC2 Global View

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Instance Types

Launch Templates

Spot Requests

Savings Plans

Reserved Instances

Dedicated Hosts

Scheduled Instances

Capacity Reservations

Images

AMIs

AMI Catalog

Elastic Block Store

EC2 > Instances > i-059196f0b435ffcd4

Instance summary for i-059196f0b435ffcd4 (instance1) Info

Updated less than a minute ago

Connect

Instance state

Actions

Instance ID
i-059196f0b435ffcd4 (instance1)

Public IPv4 address
18.234.241.28 | open address

Private IPv4 addresses
172.31.94.140

IPv6 address
-

Instance state
Running

Public IPv4 DNS
ec2-18-234-241-28.compute-1.amazonaws.com | open address

Hostname type
IP name: ip-172-31-94-140.ec2.internal

Private IP DNS name (IPv4 only)
ip-172-31-94-140.ec2.internal

Instance type
t2.micro

Answer private resource DNS name
IPv4 (A)

VPC ID
vpc-0877f800611d0c9c

Elastic IP addresses
-

Auto-assigned IP address
18.234.241.28 [Public IP]

Subnet ID
subnet-0646b6c85891a3e8f

AWS Compute Optimizer finding
Opt-in to AWS Compute Optimizer for recommendations. | Learn more

IAM Role
-

Monitoring
disabled

Details

Security

Networking

Storage

Status checks

Monitoring

Tags

Instance details Info

Platform
It is taking a bit longer than usual to fetch your data

AMI ID
ami-04581fbf744a7d11f

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Recommendations

Successfully created database database-1

How was your experience creating an Amazon RDS database? Provide feedback

View connection details

RDS > Databases

Consider creating a Blue/Green Deployment to minimize downtime during upgrades

You may want to consider using Amazon RDS Blue/Green Deployments and minimize your downtime during upgrades. A Blue/Green Deployment provides a staging environment for changes to production databases. RDS User Guide Aurora User Guide

Databases

Group resources

Modify

Actions

Restore from S3

Create database

Filter by databases

DB identifier

Role

Engine

database-1

Instance

MySQL Community

Delete

Set up EC2 connection

Create read replica

Create Aurora read replica

Create Blue/Green Deployment - new

1

us-east-1a

Actions

available

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RDS > Databases > Set up EC2 connection

Step 1

Set up EC2 connection

Step 2

Review and confirm

Set up EC2 connection Info

Select EC2 instance

Database
database-1

EC2 instance

Choose the EC2 instance to connect to this database. Only EC2 instances in the same VPC as the database are shown. If no EC2 instances in the same VPC are available, you can create a new EC2 instance.

i-059196f0b435ffcd4
instance1 us-east-1a

Create EC2 instance

Cancel

Continue

aws

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RDS > Databases

Set up EC2 connection

Step 1
Set up EC2 connection

Step 2
Review and confirm

Review and confirm

Connection summary [Info](#)

You are setting up a connection between RDS database **database-1** and EC2 instance **i-059196f0b435ffcd4**.

To set up a connection between the database and the EC2 instance, VPC security group **rds-ec2-1** is added to the database, and VPC security group **ec2-rds-1** is added to the EC2 instance.

VPC: vpc-0877f8000611d0c9c (-)

Security group: **rds-ec2-1** (connection rule)

RDS
database-1
Port: 3306

Security group: **ec2-rds-1** (connection rule)

EC2
i-059196f0b435ffcd4

Bold indicates an addition being made to set up a connection.

Changes to RDS database: database-1

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database-1
Port: 3306

i-059196f0b435ffcd4

Bold indicates an addition being made to set up a connection.

Changes to RDS database: database-1

Attribute	Current value	New value
Security group	default	default, rds-ec2-1

Changes to EC2 instance: i-059196f0b435ffcd4

Attribute	Current value	New value
Security group	launch-wizard-13	launch-wizard-13, ec2-rds-1

⚠

Cross Availability Zone (AZ) charges might apply
The RDS database database-1 (us-east-1c) and EC2 instance i-059196f0b435ffcd4 (us-east-1a) are in different AZs. Cross AZ charges might apply. [Data transfer within same region](#)

Cancel Previous **Confirm and set up**

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Connection setup successfully for RDS database database-1 and EC2 instance i-059196f0b435ffcd4

Details

RDS > Databases

Consider creating a Blue/Green Deployment to minimize downtime during upgrades
You may want to consider using Amazon RDS Blue/Green Deployments and minimize your downtime during upgrades. A Blue/Green Deployment provides a staging environment for changes to production databases. [RDS User Guide](#) [Aurora User Guide](#)

Databases

Group resources

Modify

Actions

Restore from S3

Create database

Filter by databases

DB identifier	Role	Engine	Region & AZ	Size	Status	Actions	CPU	Current a
database-1	Instance	MySQL Community	us-east-1c	db.t3.micro	Available	1 Action	2.82%	0

Summary

DB identifier database-1	CPU 2.40%	Status Available	Class db.t3.micro
Role	Current activity	Engine MySQL Community	Region & AZ us-east-1c
Instance	Connections 0		

Connectivity & security | Monitoring | Logs & events | Configuration | Maintenance & backups | Tags

Connectivity & security

Endpoint & port Endpoint database-1.culsqfityhnu.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com Port 3306	Networking Availability Zone us-east-1c VPC vpc-0877f800611d0c9c Subnet group default-vpc-0877f800611d0c9c	Security VPC security groups default (sg-0d5b03e595856b662) Active rds-ec2-1 (sg-043342d44d89f7e84) Active Publicly accessible No Certificate authority Info
--	--	--

EC2 > Instances > i-059196f0b435ffcd4 > Connect to instance

Connect to instance Info

Connect to your instance i-059196f0b435ffcd4 (instance1) using any of these options

EC2 Instance Connect | Session Manager | SSH client | EC2 serial console

Instance ID
i-059196f0b435ffcd4 (instance1)

1. Open an SSH client.
2. Locate your private key file. The key used to launch this instance is key1.pem
3. Run this command, if necessary, to ensure your key is not publicly viewable.
chmod 400 key1.pem
4. Connect to your instance using its Public DNS:
ec2-18-234-241-28.compute-1.amazonaws.com

Command copied

ssh -i "key1.pem" ec2-user@ec2-18-234-241-28.compute-1.amazonaws.com

Note: In most cases, the guessed user name is correct. However, read your AMI usage instructions to check if the AMI owner has changed the default AMI user name.

```
ec2-user@ip-172-31-94-140: ~
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.1413]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\NAVYA>cd downloads

C:\Users\NAVYA\Downloads>ssh -i "key1.pem" ec2-user@ec2-18-234-241-28.compute-1.amazonaws.com
The authenticity of host 'ec2-18-234-241-28.compute-1.amazonaws.com (18.234.241.28)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:mRxSea2wv35w2vWSVJtcSyQDyTPUyyP9h6M8WYuSSHA.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added 'ec2-18-234-241-28.compute-1.amazonaws.com' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.

 _ _ _ _ _
| |   | |   |
| |   | |   | /   Amazon Linux 2 AMI
 _ _ _ _ _

https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-2/
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-94-140 ~]$ sudo yum update -y
Loaded plugins: extras_suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd
amzn2-core
No packages marked for update
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-94-140 ~]$ sudo yum install mariadb
Loaded plugins: extras_suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
--> Package mariadb.x86_64 1:5.5.68-1.amzn2 will be installed
--> Finished Dependency Resolution

Dependencies Resolved

=====
Package                Arch                Version                Repository                Size
=====
Installing:
mariadb                 x86_64              1:5.5.68-1.amzn2       amzn2-core                8.8 M
=====

Transaction Summary
=====
Install 1 Package
=====
```

```

=====
Install 1 Package

Total download size: 8.8 M
Installed size: 49 M
Is this ok [y/d/N]: y
Downloading packages:
mariadb-5.5.68-1.amzn2.x86_64.rpm | 8.8 MB 00:00:00
Running transaction check
Running transaction test
Transaction test succeeded
Running transaction
  Installing : 1:mariadb-5.5.68-1.amzn2.x86_64 1/1
  Verifying  : 1:mariadb-5.5.68-1.amzn2.x86_64 1/1

Installed:
  mariadb.x86_64 1:5.5.68-1.amzn2

Complete!
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-94-140 ~]$ mysql -h database-1.culsqflyhnu.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com -P 3306 -u admin -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 22
Server version: 8.0.28 Source distribution

Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

MySQL [(none)]> SELECT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP;
+-----+
| CURRENT_TIMESTAMP |
+-----+
| 2023-03-25 06:44:14 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL [(none)]> CREATE DATABASE navyadb;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```

```

MySQL [navyadb]> INSERT INTO sampletable (name) VALUES('apple');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

MySQL [navyadb]> INSERT INTO sampletable (name) VALUES('banana');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

MySQL [navyadb]> SELECT * from navyadb;
ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'navyadb.navyadb' doesn't exist
MySQL [navyadb]> SELECT * from sampletable
-> ;
+----+-----+
| id | name |
+----+-----+
| 1  | apple |
| 2  | banana |
+----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL [navyadb]> |

```