

THE URBAN LANDSCAPE

Two areas of focus:

- the effect of vegetation on the urban climate
- ways of planning our **31.** better

Large-scale impact of trees:

- they can make cities more or less **32.**
- in summer they can make cities cooler
- they can make inland cities more **33.**

Local impact of trees:

- they can make local areas
 - more **34.**
 - cooler
 - more humid
 - less windy
 - less **35.**

Comparing trees and buildings

Temperature regulation:

- trees evaporate water through their **36.**
- building surfaces may reach high temperatures

Wind force:

- tall buildings cause more wind at **37.** level
- trees **38.** the wind force

Noise:

- trees have a small effect on traffic noise
- **39.** frequency noise passes through trees
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Important points to consider:

- trees require a lot of sunlight, water and **40.** to grow