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Table 1: Population, Labour Force, and Working Population among different SRCs in different NSS Rounds

SRCs	2000	2005	2012	2018	Growth Rate in 2018 over 2012
Population (15 to 64 years)	643.54	717.51	820.29	903.11	10.09
Labour Force (In Millions) ( fe	or 15 to 64	years of ag	ge)		
All	381.37	432.66	438.37	452.19	3.15
Hindu ST	36.12	38.03	39.15	35.36	-9.68
Hindu SC	71.58	79.74	78.60	69.86	-11.12
Hindu OBC	125.28	158.01	160.09	141.90	-11.36
Hindu Others	90.27	89.39	87.32	96.54	10.56
Muslim OBC	11.21	16.31	25.64	25.82	0.70
Muslim Others	25.86	27.30	25.91	28.99	11.89
Other Minorities	21.01	23.88	21.66	53.77	148.25
Work Force (In Millions) ( for	15 to 64 ye	ears of age	)		
All	370.62	418.82	426.14	416.34	-2.30
Hindu ST	35.73	37.53	38.65	33.43	-13.51
Hindu SC	69.94	77.36	76.41	64.16	-16.03
Hindu OBC	122.67	153.87	156.27	131.44	-15.89
Hindu Others	86.47	85.65	84.42	89.43	5.93
Muslim OBC	10.71	15.50	24.80	23.31	-6.01
Muslim Others	24.98	26.43	24.93	26.23	5.21
Other Minorities	20.09	22.45	20.67	48.34	133.87

Note: Size of the workforce (in any year) is obtained by multiplying workforce participation rate (WPR) from the NSS reports with the projected population figures of the corresponding year taken from United Nations, World Population Prospects, 2019. Source: Calculations are based on unit-level data of (NSSO, 2000, 2005, 2012) Rounds and (PLFS, 2018).

Table 2: Share of Each Socio-Religious Community in the overall employment during selected years

	Total	Percei	ntage Sha	re of Eac	ch Comm	unity in th	e Total En	nployment
Years	Volume of Employment (in millions)	Hindu ST	Hindu SC	Hindu OBC	Hindu Others	Muslim OBCs	Muslim Others	Other Minorities
2000	370.62	9.64	18.87	33.10	23.33	2.89	6.74	5.42
2005	418.82	8.96	18.47	36.74	20.45	3.70	6.31	5.36
2012	426.14	9.07	17.93	36.67	19.81	5.82	5.85	4.85
2018	416.34	8.03	15.41	31.57	20.28	5.60	6.30	11.61

Source: Calculations are based on unit-level data of NSS EUS Rounds (2000-2012) and PLFS 2018.

**Table 3: Classification of Occupations** 

NCO	Title	Skill	Education
(2004)		Level	
Division			

1	Legislators, Senior Officials, and	Skill not	
	Managers	Defined	
2	Professionals		Post-Graduate University Degree More than 15 years
			of formal education.
3	Associate Professionals	III	First University Degree 14-15 years of formal
			education.
4	Clerks	II	Secondary Education 11-13 years of formal education.
5	Service Workers and Shop &	II	Secondary Education 11-13 years of formal education.
	Market Sales Workers		
6	Skilled Agricultural and Fishery	II	Secondary Education 11-13 years of formal education.
	Workers		
7	Craft and Related Trades	II	Secondary Education 11-13 years of formal education.
	Workers		
8	Plant and Machine Operators and	II	Secondary Education 11-13 years of formal education.
	Assemblers		·
9	Elementary Occupations	I	Primary Education Up to 10 years of formal education
	, , , , , ,		and/or informal skills.

Source: National Classification of Occupations (NCO 2004)

Table 4: Distribution of first three occupations among various Socio-Religious Communities (SRCs) in the 9-division occupational classification

SRCs	employed		of each SR st three oc lions)			e break-uj three occu )			
	Col. (1)	Col. (2)	Col. (3)	Col. (4)	Col. (5)	Col. (6)	Col. (7)	Col. (8)	
	2000	2005	2012	2018	2000	2005	2012	2018	
All	29.80	36.4	61.11	80.69	8.04	8.69	14.34	19.38	
Hindu	0.96	1.02	1.86	3.48	2.70	2.71	4.00	10.41	
ST	(3.22)	(2.8)	(3.04)	(4.31)	2.70	2.71	4.82	10.41	
Hindu	2.68	3.28	5.95	7.81	3.83	4.24	7.70	12.18	
SC	(8.99)	(9.01)	(9.74)	(9.68)	3.63	4.24	7.79	12.10	
Hindu	6.71	9.65	18.67	22.92	5.47	6.27	11.95	17.44	
OBC	(22.52)	(26.51)	(30.55)	(28.41)	3.47	0.27	11.93	17.44	
Hindu	14.07	15.75	22.66	26.09	16.27	18.39	26.84	29.17	
Others	(47.21)	(43.27)	(37.08)	(32.33)	10.27	10.39	20.64	29.17	
Muslim	0.77	1.25	3.81	4.91	7.19	8.04	15.38	21.05	
OBC	(2.58)	(3.43)	(6.23)	(6.09)	7.19	6.04	13.36	21.03	
Muslim	2.14	2.39	3.87	5.12	8.56	9.06	15.51	10.52	
Others	(7.18)	(6.57)	(6.33)	(6.35)	8.50	9.00	13.31	19.53	
Other	2.47	3.04	4.26	10.38	12.28	13.52	20.62	21.47	
Minorities	(8.29)	(8.35)	(6.97)	(12.86)		15.52		21.47	

Note: Figures in parentheses denote the percentage share of the community in total available jobs in these three occupations in different years. Read col. (5) to 8 as, if 100 people of each community is employed then that % of them are employed in these three occupations. Source: Calculations are based on unit-level data of NSS EUS Rounds (2000-2012) and PLFS 2018.

Table 5: SRCs and activity status of workers (Within and Between) (Figures are in %)

Within (Row Sun	Within (Row Sum)												
Year		2000		2005				2012		2018			
SRCs	SE	RWS	CL	SE	RWS	CL	SE	RWS	CL	SE	RWS	CL	
Hindu ST	44.09	6.82	49.09	48.82	6.76	44.42	49.84	8.64	41.52	54.88	20.21	24.91	
Hindu SC	31.72	11.19	57.09	36.3	13.44	50.26	33.82	16.62	49.57	38.46	27.23	34.32	
Hindu OBC	54.24	12.46	33.3	58.1	13.4	28.5	53.24	17.33	29.43	52.49	27.7	19.81	
Hindu Others	56.61	26.73	16.66	59.41	26.69	13.9	54.51	32.15	13.34	50.88	39.1	10.02	
Muslim OBC	53.64	13.89	32.47	61.34	12.62	26.04	50.54	17.27	32.19	50.64	25.59	23.77	
Muslim Others	54.38	15.12	30.5	56.45	15.13	28.42	55.02	17.87	27.11	51.92	29.95	18.13	
Other Minorities	45.82	22.07	32.11	50.4	22.18	27.42	47.71	27.95	24.34	50.23	34.27	15.51	

All	49.11	15.74	35.14	53.11	16.08	30.81	49.38	19.9	30.73	49.77	30.26	19.97
Between (Column	Sum)											
Year		2000			2005		2012			2018		
SRCs	SE	RWS	CL									
Hindu ST	8.63	4.16	13.43	8.24	3.77	12.92	9.15	3.94	12.25	8.86	5.36	10.02
Hindu SC	12.16	13.38	30.58	12.62	15.44	30.13	12.28	14.98	28.93	11.91	13.87	26.49
Hindu OBC	36.47	26.13	31.29	40.19	30.62	33.99	39.53	31.95	35.12	33.29	28.9	31.31
Hindu Others	26.83	39.53	11.03	22.87	33.93	9.22	21.87	32.01	8.6	21.96	27.76	10.78
Muslim OBC	3.42	2.76	2.89	4.28	2.91	3.13	5.95	5.05	6.09	5.7	4.73	6.67
Muslim Others	7.45	6.46	5.84	6.71	5.94	5.83	6.52	5.25	5.16	6.57	6.23	5.71
Other Minorities	5.05	7.58	4.94	5.09	7.4	4.77	4.69	6.82	3.85	11.72	13.15	9.02
All	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Note: SE: Self-employment, RWS: Regular wage/salaried, CL: Casual Labour; Source: Calculations are based on unit-level data of NSS EUS Rounds (2000-2012) and PLFS 2018.

**Table 6: Monthly Per Capita Consumption Expenditure (MPCE) of the Households in Indian Rupees** 

	2000											
SRCS	Hindu	Hindu	Hindu	Hindu	Muslim	Muslim	Other	All				
	ST	SC	OBC	Others	OBC	Others	Minorities					
Avg. MPCE	1094.94	1227.62	1423.09	2094.11	1447.71	1384.10	2059.30	1543.75				
Sd. Dev.	737.63	741.43	1007.34	1729.47	968.09	1035.70	1767.70	1260.57				
				2018								
SRCs	Hindu	Hindu	Hindu	Hindu	Muslim	Muslim	Other	All				
	ST	SC	OBC	Others	OBC	Others	Minorities					
Avg. MPCE	1323.03	1562.56	1844.69	2607.61	1675.99	1740.40	2525.97	1930.00				
Sd. Dev.	980.61	1095.58	1419.78	2244.50	1069.88	1202.98	2033.06	1615.46				

Note: Read Avg. MPCE as Average Monthly Per Capita Expenditure, Sd. Dev. As Standard Deviation of Average MPCE. Figures are in real terms keeping 2018=100, Source: Calculations are based on unit-level data of NSS EUS Rounds (2000-2012) and PLFS 2018.

Table 7: Average Predicted Probabilities based on logit equation I: Occupational attainment of Sons'

	200	0	200	5	201	12	201	.8
Col. (1)	Col. (2)	Col. (3)	Col. (4)	Col. (5)	Col. (6)	Col. (7)	Col. (8)	Col. (9)
Independent Variables	Avg Pr	SE	Avg Pr	SE	Avg PR	SE	Avg Pr	SE
	Prob		Prob		Prob		Prob	
Age								
Age=16	0.05797***	(0.0021)	0.07053***	(0.0023)	0.1352***	(0.0037)	0.1176***	(0.0041)
Age=25	0.0791***	(0.0013)	0.0908***	(0.0014)	0.1658***	(0.0021)	0.1479***	(0.0023)
Age=35	0.1094***	(0.0028)	0.1185***	(0.0028)	0.2052***	(0.0038)	0.1880***	(0.0043)
Age=45	0.1484***	(0.0070)	0.1527***	(0.0065)	0.2508***	(0.0084)	0.2355***	(0.0100)
Household Size								
HH Size=2	0.08647***	(0.0027)	0.09748***	(0.0028)	0.1741***	(0.0040)	0.1521***	(0.0043)
HH Size=5	0.0846***	(0.0017)	0.0962***	(0.0017)	0.1740***	(0.0024)	0.1552***	(0.0023)
HH Size=8	0.0828***	(0.0013)	0.0950***	(0.0014)	0.1739***	(0.0022)	0.1583***	(0.0029)
HH Size=11	0.0810***	(0.0019)	0.0938***	(0.0021)	0.1737***	(0.0037)	0.1614***	(0.0053)
HH Size=14	0.0792***	(0.0028)	0.0926***	(0.0032)	0.1736***	(0.0057)	0.1646***	(0.0082)
Rural	0.07279***	(0.0018)	0.09007***	(0.0017)	0.1580***	(0.0025)	0.1344***	(0.0032)
Urban	0.0968***	(0.0026)	0.1069***	(0.0029)	0.2034***	(0.0040)	0.1814***	(0.0040)
Hindu SC/ST	0.0835***	(0.0044)	0.1049***	(0.0040)	0.1714***	(0.0053)	0.1473***	(0.0051)
Hindu OBC	0.0824***	(0.0026)	0.0880***	(0.0023)	0.1723***	(0.0036)	0.1525***	(0.0039)
Hindu OTHERS	0.0888***	(0.0025)	0.0969***	(0.0028)	0.1879***	(0.0046)	0.1654***	(0.0048)
Muslims	0.0980***	(0.0044)	0.1179***	(0.0046)	0.1890***	(0.0062)	0.1666***	(0.0064)
Other Minorities	0.0742***	(0.0038)	0.0932***	(0.0042)	0.1512***	(0.0066)	0.1602***	(0.0077)

Education—No Formal Education   0.180**   0.0186*   0.0376***   0.0001   0.0761***   0.0136   0.0354***   0.0136   0.0136**   0.0136   0.0216**   0.0001   0.0007**   0.0005   0.0078**   0.0140   0.0358**   0.0150   0.0150   0.0005   0.	Son's Education								
# Hindt OBC   Chocation   Choc		0.0180***	(0.0046)	0.0376***	(0.0061)	0.0761***	(0.0136)	0.0354***	(0.0137)
# Hindu OTHERS   0.009***   0.009***   0.009***   0.009**   0.009***   0.009**   0.009**   0.001**   0.004**   0.001**   0.001**   0.001**   0.001**   0.001**   0.001**   0.0009**   0.0009**   0.0009**   0.001**   0.002**   0.		0.0221***	(0.0046)	0.0217***	(0.0045)	0.0978***	(0.0144)	0.0358**	(0.0150)
# Muslims   Education=No Formal Education   0.0378***   0.0103   0.0388****   0.0106   0.0578***   0.01043   0.0437***   0.00285     Education=Primary # Hindu   0.0206****   0.0015   0.0422***   0.0005   0.0880***   0.0089   0.04966***   0.0025     Education=Primary # Hindu   0.0206***   0.0045   0.0412***   0.0039   0.1013***   0.0089   0.0666***   0.0102     Education=Primary # Hindu   0.0490***   0.005   0.0499***   0.0020   0.1243***   0.0104   0.0588***   0.0135     Education=Primary # Other   0.0319***   0.0009   0.0672***   0.0072   0.1460***   0.0113   0.0826***   0.0012     Education=Primary # Other   0.0319***   0.0009   0.0672***   0.0072   0.1460***   0.0113   0.0826***   0.0012     Education=Primary # Other   0.0319***   0.0009   0.0672***   0.0030   0.168***   0.0004   0.0680***   0.0013     Education=Primary # Other   0.0319***   0.0004   0.0457***   0.0034   0.1068***   0.0004   0.0680***   0.0073     Education=Middle # Hindu   0.0404***   0.0040   0.0457***   0.0035   0.1260***   0.0073   0.0820***   0.0073     Education=Middle # Hindu   0.0763***   0.0034   0.0763***   0.0035   0.1459***   0.0034   0.0980***   0.0070     Education=Middle # Muslims   0.0669***   0.0073   0.0759***   0.0070   0.1459***   0.0103   0.1088***   0.0101     Education=Middle # Other   0.0301***   0.0069**   0.0071   0.0352***   0.0000   0.0779**   0.0000   0.0740**   0.0000   0.07780**   0.0000     Education=Secondary # Hindu   0.0844***   0.0000   0.0779**   0.0000   0.1139**   0.0112   0.0774**   0.0008     Education=Secondary # Hindu   0.0844***   0.0000   0.0771**   0.0000   0.1130**   0.0000   0.1130**   0.0000   0.1130**   0.0000   0.00000   0.0000000000000		0.0309***	(0.0083)	0.0319***	(0.0095)	0.0977***	(0.0261)	0.0370	(0.0246)
### Display   Bilding   Bi		0.0418***	(0.0078)	0.0350***	(0.0069)	0.0903***	(0.0144)	0.0369**	(0.0171)
SCST         0.000090         0.000470         0.000470         0.001090         0.000390         0.000890         0.00689         0.00689         0.00680         0.00101           Education=Primary # Hindu OTHERS         0.0490***         0.00880         0.00089         0.00620         0.1243****         0.01400         0.0588**         0.00130           Education=Primary # Muslims         0.0522***         0.00690         0.0672****         0.00070         0.1460***         0.01430         0.0826***         (0.0132)           Education=Primary # Muslims         0.0522***         0.0069         0.0672***         (0.0072)         0.1460***         (0.0143)         0.0826***         (0.0184)           Education=Primary # Other Minorities         0.0444***         (0.0044)         0.0457***         (0.0054)         0.1068***         (0.0044)         0.0678**         (0.0058)         0.1268***         (0.0049)         0.0680***         (0.0073)         0.075***         (0.0058)         0.1268***         (0.0070)         0.1469***         (0.0072)         0.0824***         (0.0072)         0.082***         (0.0072)         0.0824***         (0.0013)         0.0882***         (0.0073)         0.075***         (0.0070)         0.1469***         (0.0103)         0.1088**         (0.0101		0.0377***	(0.0103)	0.0388***	(0.0106)	0.0578**	(0.0263)	0.0437	(0.0285)
Education=Primary # Hindu		0.0206***	(0.0045)	0.0422***	(0.0052)	0.0880***	(0.0089)	0.0498***	(0.0092)
GTHERS         0.0090***         0.00050         0.0099***         0.00070         0.1245***         0.01130         0.0385***         0.01310           Education=Primary # Muslims         0.0522***         (0.0069)         0.0672***         (0.0070)         0.1460****         (0.0113)         0.0286***         (0.0122)           Education=Middle # Hindu         0.0319***         (0.0064)         0.0457***         (0.0073)         0.0510****         (0.0074)         0.0673***         (0.0074)           Education=Middle # Hindu         0.0444***         (0.0044)         0.0478***         (0.0038)         0.1266***         (0.0072)         0.0982***         (0.0073)           Education=Middle # Hindu         0.0763***         (0.0073)         0.0759****         (0.0073)         0.1459***         (0.0013)         0.1088***         (0.0073)           Education=Middle # Muslims         0.0669***         (0.0073)         0.0759****         (0.0073)         0.1459***         (0.013)         0.0788***         (0.012)           Education=Secondary # Hindu         0.0663***         (0.0094)         0.0944***         (0.010)         0.1139***         (0.0112)         0.0774***         (0.0080)           Education=Secondary # Hindu         0.0812***         (0.0063         0.0779***         (	Education=Primary # Hindu OBC	0.0413***	(0.0047)	0.0310***	(0.0039)	0.1013***	(0.0089)	0.0666***	(0.0102)
Education=Primary # Other   Minorities   M		0.0490***	(0.0058)	0.0499***	(0.0062)	0.1243***	(0.0140)	0.0588***	(0.0135)
Minorities         0.0319***         (0.0072)         0.0339***         (0.0079)         0.0310***         (0.0142)         0.073***         (0.0142)         0.073***         (0.0144)           Education=Middle # Hindu SC/ST         0.0444***         (0.0044)         0.0457***         (0.0038)         0.1260***         (0.0072)         0.0982***         (0.0073)           Education=Middle # Hindu OBC         0.0763***         (0.0044)         0.076***         (0.0057)         0.1378***         (0.0099)         0.0911***         (0.0070)           Education=Middle # Hindu OBC         0.0669***         (0.0073)         0.0759***         (0.0070)         0.1459***         (0.0103)         0.1088***         (0.0010)           Education=Middle # Muslims         0.0663***         (0.0063)         0.0354****         (0.0059)         0.0824***         (0.0113)         0.0780***         (0.0122)           Education=Secondary # Hindu OBC         0.0663***         (0.0094)         0.0944****         (0.0100)         0.1139***         (0.0112)         0.0774****         (0.0088)           Education=Secondary # Hindu OBC         0.0844****         (0.0060)         0.0779***         (0.0059)         0.1469***         (0.0077)         0.124***         (0.0077)           Education=Secondary # Muslims	Education=Primary # Muslims	0.0522***	(0.0069)	0.0672***	(0.0072)	0.1460***	(0.0113)	0.0826***	(0.0122)
Education=Middle # Hindu OBC   0.0444***   0.0044   0.0478***   0.0034   0.1068***   (0.0074)   0.0680***   (0.0073)		0.0319***	(0.0072)	0.0530***	(0.0079)	0.0510***	(0.0142)	0.0673***	(0.0184)
Education=Middle # Hindu OTHERS         0.0763***         (0.0054)         0.0706***         (0.0057)         0.1378***         (0.0099)         0.0911***         (0.0092)           Education=Middle # Muslims         0.0669***         (0.0073)         0.0759***         (0.0070)         0.1459***         (0.0103)         0.1088***         (0.0101)           Education=Middle # Other Minorities         0.0301***         (0.0063)         0.0354***         (0.0059)         0.0824***         (0.0131)         0.0780***         (0.0122)           Education=Secondary # Hindu OBC         0.0663***         (0.0060)         0.0779***         (0.0059)         0.1469***         (0.0077)         0.1024***         (0.0077)           Education=Secondary # Hindu OTHERS         0.0844***         (0.0054)         0.0771***         (0.0059)         0.1469***         (0.0077)         0.1024***         (0.0077)           Education=Secondary # Hindu OTHERS         0.0844***         (0.0054)         0.0771***         (0.0062)         0.1513***         (0.0077)         0.1024***         (0.0107)           Education=Secondary # Muslims         0.1021***         (0.0089)         0.0985***         (0.0101)         0.0992***         (0.0134)         0.1084***         (0.0116)           Education=Senior Secondary # Other Mindu OTHERS		0.0444***	(0.0064)	0.0457***	(0.0054)	0.1068***	(0.0094)	0.0680***	(0.0074)
Education=Middle # Muslims   0.0669***   0.0073   0.0759***   0.0070   0.1459***   0.0103)   0.1088***   0.0101)   Education=Middle # Other   0.0301***   0.0063   0.0354***   0.0059   0.0824***   0.0131   0.0780***   0.0122   0.0743***   0.0059   0.0824***   0.0131   0.0780***   0.0122   0.0820**   0.0083   0.0354***   0.0059   0.0824***   0.01131   0.0780***   0.0088   0.0820**   0.00820**   0.0009   0.0139***   0.00112   0.0774***   0.0088   0.00820**   0.00820**   0.00920   0.1469***   0.0077   0.1024***   0.0077   0.1024***   0.0077   0.007	Education=Middle # Hindu OBC	0.0490***	(0.0044)	0.0478***	(0.0038)	0.1260***	(0.0072)	0.0982***	(0.0073)
Education=Minorities  Guosion=Secondary # Hindu SC/ST  Education=Secondary # Hindu OBC  Education=Secondary # Muslims  O.1021***  (0.0054)  O.0771***  (0.0062)  O.1244***  (0.0063)  O.12139***  (0.0077)  O.1024***  (0.0077)  O.1024***  (0.0077)  Education=Secondary # Muslims  O.1021***  (0.0099)  O.1244***  (0.0114)  O.1431***  (0.0112)  O.1157***  (0.0116)  Education=Secondary # Other Minorities  O.0810***  O.0810***  O.0810***  O.0172)  O.1869***  (0.0101)  O.0992***  (0.0154)  O.1862***  (0.0013)  O.1568***  (0.0092)  Education=Senior Secondary # Other Minorities  O.1129***  O.1129**  O.1129***  O.1129**  O.1129**  O.1129**  O.1129**  O.1129**  O.1129**  O.1129**  O.1129**  O.1129*		0.0763***	(0.0054)	0.0706***	(0.0057)	0.1378***	(0.0099)	0.0911***	(0.0092)
Minorities         0.0301***         (0.0063)         0.0354***         (0.009)         0.024***         (0.013)         0.0788**         (0.012)           Education=Secondary # Hindu OBC         0.0663***         (0.0094)         0.0944***         (0.0100)         0.1139***         (0.0112)         0.0774***         (0.0088)           Education=Secondary # Hindu OBC         0.0832***         (0.0060)         0.0779***         (0.0059)         0.1469***         (0.0077)         0.1024***         (0.0077)           Education=Secondary # Hindu OTHERS         0.0844***         (0.0094)         0.0771***         (0.0062)         0.1513***         (0.0094)         0.1316***         (0.0107)           Education=Secondary # Muslims         0.1021***         (0.0099)         0.1244***         (0.0114)         0.1431***         (0.0112)         0.1157***         (0.0168)           Education=Secondary # Other Minorities         0.0810***         (0.0089)         0.0985***         (0.0101)         0.0992***         (0.0134)         0.184***         (0.0168)           Education=Senior Secondary # Hindu OSC/ST         0.1247***         (0.0172)         0.1869***         (0.018)         0.1995***         (0.0154)         0.1802***         (0.0130)           Education=Senior Secondary # Hindu OBC         0.129***	Education=Middle # Muslims	0.0669***	(0.0073)	0.0759***	(0.0070)	0.1459***	(0.0103)	0.1088***	(0.0101)
SC/ST         0.0003***         0.0094**         0.094***         0.0119**         0.0112*         0.07/4**         0.0088           Education= Secondary # Hindu OBC         0.0832***         0.0060)         0.0779***         (0.0059)         0.1469***         (0.0077)         0.1024***         (0.0077)           Education= Secondary # Hindu OTHERS         0.0844****         (0.0099)         0.1244***         (0.0114)         0.1431***         (0.0112)         0.1157***         (0.0116)           Education= Secondary # Other Minorities         0.0810***         (0.0089)         0.0985***         (0.0101)         0.0992***         (0.0134)         0.1084***         (0.0168)           Education= Secondary # Hindu OSCST         0.1247***         (0.0172)         0.1869***         (0.0158)         0.2206***         (0.0154)         0.1802***         (0.0168)           Education=Senior Secondary # Hindu OBC         0.1129***         (0.0094)         0.1376***         (0.0081)         0.1995***         (0.0091)         0.1568***         (0.0102)           Education=Senior Secondary # Hindu OBC         0.1260***         0.0080)         0.1614***         (0.0091)         0.2164***         (0.0104)         0.1829***         (0.0112)           Education=Senior Secondary # Other Minorities         0.1493***         0.		0.0301***	(0.0063)	0.0354***	(0.0059)	0.0824***	(0.0131)	0.0780***	(0.0122)
OBC         0.032***         (0.000)         0.07/9***         (0.003)         0.1469***         (0.007)         0.1024***         (0.007)           Education= Secondary # Hindu OTHERS         0.0844****         (0.0054)         0.0771***         (0.0062)         0.1513****         (0.0094)         0.1316***         (0.017)           Education= Secondary # Muslims         0.1021***         (0.0099)         0.1244***         (0.0114)         0.1431***         (0.0112)         0.1157****         (0.0116)           Education= Secondary # Other Minorities         0.0810***         (0.0089)         0.0985***         (0.0101)         0.0992***         (0.0134)         0.1084***         (0.0168)           Education=Senior Secondary # Hindu SC/ST         0.1247****         (0.0172)         0.1869***         (0.018)         0.2206***         (0.0154)         0.1802***         (0.0130)           Education=Senior Secondary # Hindu OBC         0.1129****         (0.0080)         0.1614***         (0.0081)         0.1995****         (0.0104)         0.1829***         (0.0154)         0.1829***         (0.0154)         0.1829***         (0.0154)         0.1829***         (0.0160)         0.1568***         (0.0176)         0.1829***         (0.0181)         0.1995****         (0.0104)         0.1829***         (0.0112)		0.0663***	(0.0094)	0.0944***	(0.0100)	0.1139***	(0.0112)	0.0774***	(0.0088)
OTHERS         0.0644**         (0.0094)         0.071**         (0.002)         0.1315**         (0.004)         0.1515**         (0.017)           Education= Secondary # Muslims         0.1021***         (0.0099)         0.1244***         (0.0114)         0.1431***         (0.0112)         0.1157***         (0.0168)           Education= Secondary # Other Minorities         0.0810***         (0.0089)         0.0985***         (0.0101)         0.0992***         (0.0134)         0.1084***         (0.0168)           Education= Senior Secondary # Hindu SC/ST         0.1247***         (0.0172)         0.1869***         (0.0158)         0.2206***         (0.0154)         0.1802***         (0.0130)           Education= Senior Secondary # Hindu OBC         0.1129****         (0.0094)         0.1376***         (0.0081)         0.1995***         (0.0104)         0.1829***         (0.0112)           Education= Senior Secondary # Hindu OTHERS         0.1493***         (0.0186)         0.1685***         (0.0182)         0.1951***         (0.0160)         0.1577***         (0.0167)           Education= Senior Secondary # Other Minorities         0.1375***         (0.0158)         0.1440***         (0.0131)         0.1834***         (0.0160)         0.1577***         (0.0173)           Education= Grad & Above # Hindu OBC		0.0832***	(0.0060)	0.0779***	(0.0059)	0.1469***	(0.0077)	0.1024***	(0.0077)
Education= Secondary # Other Minorities  Education= Secondary # Other Minorities  Education= Secondary # Other Minorities  Education= Secondary # Other Minorities  Education= Grad & Above # Hindu OBC  Education= Grad & Above # Other Minorities  Education= Grad & Above # Other Minoritie		0.0844***	(0.0054)	0.0771***	(0.0062)	0.1513***	(0.0094)	0.1316***	(0.0107)
Minorities         0.0810***         (0.0089)         0.0985***         (0.0101)         0.0992***         (0.0134)         0.1084***         (0.0168)           Education=Senior Secondary # Hindu SC/ST         0.1247****         (0.0172)         0.1869****         (0.0158)         0.2206****         (0.0154)         0.1802***         (0.0130)           Education=Senior Secondary # Hindu OBC         0.1129***         (0.0094)         0.1376****         (0.0081)         0.1995****         (0.0091)         0.1568****         (0.0092)           Education=Senior Secondary # Hindu OTHERS         0.1260***         (0.0186)         0.1685***         (0.0182)         0.1951***         (0.0158)         0.1829***         (0.0112)           Education=Senior Secondary # Muslims         0.1493***         (0.0186)         0.1685***         (0.0182)         0.1951***         (0.0158)         0.1858***         (0.0131)         0.1834***         (0.0160)         0.1577***         (0.0167)           Education=Grad & Above # Hindu SC/ST         0.2914***         (0.0131)         0.2182***         (0.0127)         0.3673***         (0.023)           Education=Grad & Above # Hindu OTHERS         0.2026***         (0.0143)         0.2734***         (0.0120)         0.3585***         (0.0131)         0.3705***         (0.0153)      <	Education= Secondary # Muslims	0.1021***	(0.0099)	0.1244***	(0.0114)	0.1431***	(0.0112)	0.1157***	(0.0116)
Hindu SC/ST   Clucation=Senior Secondary # Hindu OBC   Clucation=Senior Secondary # Hindu OBC   Clucation=Senior Secondary # Hindu OTHERS   Clucation=Senior Secondary # Hindu OTHERS   Clucation=Senior Secondary # Cluc		0.0810***	(0.0089)	0.0985***	(0.0101)	0.0992***	(0.0134)	0.1084***	(0.0168)
Hindu OBC  Education=Senior Secondary # Hindu OTHERS  Education=Senior Secondary # Muslims  O.1493*** (0.0080) 0.1614*** (0.0091) 0.2164*** (0.0104) 0.1829*** (0.0112)  Education=Senior Secondary # Muslims  O.1493*** (0.0186) 0.1685*** (0.0182) 0.1951*** (0.0158) 0.1858*** (0.0167)  Education=Senior Secondary # Other Minorities  Education=Grad & Above # Hindu SC/ST  Education=Grad & Above # Hindu OBC  Education=Grad & Above # Hindu OBC  Education=Grad & Above # Hindu OTHERS  O.2201*** (0.0143) 0.2734*** (0.0120) 0.3585*** (0.0131) 0.3705*** (0.0153)  Education=Grad & Above # Hindu OTHERS  Education=Grad & Above # Muslims  O.2299*** (0.0265) 0.2978*** (0.0229) 0.3966*** (0.0275) 0.4066*** (0.0297)  O.4066*** (0.0297)	Hindu SC/ST	0.1247***	(0.0172)	0.1869***	(0.0158)	0.2206***	(0.0154)	0.1802***	(0.0130)
Hindu OTHERS         0.1260***         (0.0080)         0.1814***         (0.0091)         0.2164***         (0.0104)         0.1829***         (0.0112)           Education=Senior Secondary # Muslims         0.1493***         (0.0186)         0.1685***         (0.0182)         0.1951***         (0.0158)         0.1858***         (0.0167)           Education=Senior Secondary # Other Minorities         0.1375***         (0.0158)         0.1440***         (0.0131)         0.1834***         (0.0160)         0.1577***         (0.0173)           Education=Grad & Above # Hindu OBC         0.2914***         (0.0293)         0.3182***         (0.0239)         0.3706***         (0.0121)         0.3673***         (0.0203)           Education=Grad & Above # Hindu OTHERS         0.2026***         (0.0100)         0.2461***         (0.0120)         0.3585***         (0.0131)         0.3705***         (0.0153)           Education=Grad & Above # Muslims         0.2299***         (0.0265)         0.2978***         (0.0264)         0.3709***         (0.0268)         0.3539***         (0.0249)           Education=Grad & Above # Other Minorities         0.1632***         (0.0176)         0.2552***         (0.0229)         0.3966***         (0.0275)         0.4066***         (0.0297)	Hindu OBC	0.1129***	(0.0094)	0.1376***	(0.0081)	0.1995***	(0.0091)	0.1568***	(0.0092)
Muslims         0.1493***         (0.0186)         0.1685***         (0.0182)         0.1951***         (0.0138)         0.1838***         (0.0167)           Education=Senior Secondary # Other Minorities         0.1375***         (0.0158)         0.1440***         (0.0131)         0.1834***         (0.0160)         0.1577***         (0.0173)           Education=Grad & Above # Hindu OBC         0.2914***         (0.0293)         0.3182***         (0.0239)         0.3706***         (0.0121)         0.3673***         (0.0203)           Education=Grad & Above # Hindu OTHERS         0.2026***         (0.0143)         0.2734***         (0.0131)         0.3172***         (0.0131)         0.3705***         (0.0136)           Education=Grad & Above # Muslims         0.2299***         (0.0265)         0.2978***         (0.0264)         0.3709***         (0.0268)         0.3539***         (0.0249)           Education=Grad & Above # Other Minorities         0.1632***         (0.0176)         0.2552***         (0.0229)         0.3966***         (0.0275)         0.4066***         (0.0297)	Hindu OTHERS	0.1260***	(0.0080)	0.1614***	(0.0091)	0.2164***	(0.0104)	0.1829***	(0.0112)
Other Minorities         0.13/5***         (0.0158)         0.1440***         (0.0131)         0.1834***         (0.0160)         0.157/***         (0.0173)           Education=Grad & Above # Hindu OBC         0.2914***         (0.0293)         0.3182***         (0.0239)         0.3706***         (0.0217)         0.3673***         (0.0203)           Education=Grad & Above # Hindu OTHERS         0.2201***         (0.0143)         0.2734***         (0.0131)         0.3172***         (0.0122)         0.3434***         (0.0136)           Education=Grad & Above # Muslims         0.2026***         (0.0100)         0.2461***         (0.0120)         0.3585***         (0.0131)         0.3705***         (0.0153)           Education=Grad & Above # Other Minorities         0.1632***         (0.0176)         0.2552***         (0.0229)         0.3966***         (0.0275)         0.4066***         (0.0297)	Muslims	0.1493***	(0.0186)	0.1685***	(0.0182)	0.1951***	(0.0158)	0.1858***	(0.0167)
Hindu SC/ST       0.2914***       (0.0293)       0.3182***       (0.0239)       0.3706***       (0.0217)       0.3673***       (0.0203)         Education=Grad & Above # Hindu OBC       0.2201***       (0.0143)       0.2734***       (0.0131)       0.3172***       (0.0122)       0.3434***       (0.0136)         Education=Grad & Above # Hindu OTHERS       0.2026***       (0.0100)       0.2461***       (0.0120)       0.3585***       (0.0131)       0.3705***       (0.0153)         Education=Grad & Above # Other Minorities       0.1632***       (0.0176)       0.2552***       (0.0249)       0.3966***       (0.0275)       0.4066***       (0.0297)	Other Minorities	0.1375***	(0.0158)	0.1440***	(0.0131)	0.1834***	(0.0160)	0.1577***	(0.0173)
Hindu OBC         0.2201***         (0.0143)         0.2734***         (0.0131)         0.3172***         (0.0122)         0.3434***         (0.0136)           Education=Grad & Above # Hindu OTHERS         0.2026***         (0.0100)         0.2461***         (0.0120)         0.3585***         (0.0131)         0.3705***         (0.0153)           Education=Grad & Above # Other Minorities         0.1632***         (0.0176)         0.2552***         (0.0229)         0.3966***         (0.0275)         0.4066***         (0.0297)	Hindu SC/ST	0.2914***	(0.0293)	0.3182***	(0.0239)	0.3706***	(0.0217)	0.3673***	(0.0203)
Hindu OTHERS       0.2026***       (0.0100)       0.2461***       (0.0120)       0.3585***       (0.0131)       0.3705***       (0.0153)         Education=Grad & Above # Muslims       0.2299***       (0.0265)       0.2978***       (0.0264)       0.3709***       (0.0268)       0.3539***       (0.0249)         Education=Grad & Above # Other Minorities       0.1632***       (0.0176)       0.2552***       (0.0229)       0.3966***       (0.0275)       0.4066***       (0.0297)	Hindu OBC	0.2201***	(0.0143)	0.2734***	(0.0131)	0.3172***	(0.0122)	0.3434***	(0.0136)
Muslims       0.2299***       (0.0265)       0.2978***       (0.0264)       0.3709***       (0.0268)       0.3539***       (0.0249)         Education=Grad & Above # Other Minorities       0.1632***       (0.0176)       0.2552***       (0.0229)       0.3966***       (0.0275)       0.4066***       (0.0297)	Hindu OTHERS	0.2026***	(0.0100)	0.2461***	(0.0120)	0.3585***	(0.0131)	0.3705***	(0.0153)
Other Minorities 0.1632*** (0.0176) 0.2552*** (0.0229) 0.3966*** (0.0275) 0.4066*** (0.0297)	Muslims	0.2299***	(0.0265)	0.2978***	(0.0264)	0.3709***	(0.0268)	0.3539***	(0.0249)
Fathers' Occupation		0.1632***	(0.0176)	0.2552***	(0.0229)	0.3966***	(0.0275)	0.4066***	(0.0297)
	Fathers' Occupation								

	,		,		,		•	
Officials, Professional, Associate Professionals, Clerks # Hindu SC/ST	0.1981***	(0.0172)	0.2862***	(0.0179)	0.4218***	(0.0187)	0.3061***	(0.0185)
Officials, Professional, Associate Professionals, Clerks # Hindu OBC	0.2573***	(0.0133)	0.2508***	(0.0114)	0.4533***	(0.0139)	0.3490***	(0.0150)
Officials, Professional, Associate Professionals, Clerks # Hindu OTHERS	0.2752***	(0.0123)	0.2892***	(0.0131)	0.4555***	(0.0151)	0.3702***	(0.0156)
Officials, Professional, Associate Professionals, Clerks # Muslims	0.3286***	(0.0189)	0.3756***	(0.0190)	0.4760***	(0.0162)	0.4203***	(0.0206)
Officials, Professional, Associate Professionals, Clerks # Other Minorities	0.2524***	(0.0203)	0.2706***	(0.0191)	0.3209***	(0.0208)	0.3427***	(0.0278)
Service, Shop, Market Trade # Hindu SC/ST	0.0755***	(0.0138)	0.0613***	(0.0109)	0.1091***	(0.0167)	0.1180***	(0.0178)
Service, Sales, Market Sales # Hindu OBC	0.0382***	(0.0054)	0.0509***	(0.0055)	0.0774***	(0.0082)	0.1011***	(0.0101)
Service, Sales, Market Sales # Hindu OTHERS	0.0391***	(0.0037)	0.0378***	(0.0040)	0.0993***	(0.0096)	0.1091***	(0.0104)
Service, Sales, Market Sales # Muslims	0.0329***	(0.0062)	0.0499***	(0.0077)	0.0504***	(0.0097)	0.1040***	(0.0151)
Service, Sales, Market Sales # Other Minorities	0.0228***	(0.0063)	0.0541***	(0.0097)	0.1266***	(0.0207)	0.1192***	(0.0224)
Agriculture & allied # Hindu SC/ST	0.0538***	(0.0057)	0.0854***	(0.0056)	0.1168***	(0.0082)	0.1074***	(0.0077)
Agriculture & allied # Hindu OBC	0.0544***	(0.0036)	0.0647***	(0.0032)	0.1108***	(0.0053)	0.1070***	(0.0061)
Agriculture & allied # Hindu OTHERS	0.0582***	(0.0035)	0.0749***	(0.0039)	0.1370***	(0.0071)	0.1019***	(0.0076)
Agriculture & allied # Muslims	0.0742***	(0.0078)	0.1022***	(0.0077)	0.1675***	(0.0126)	0.1334***	(0.0133)
Agriculture & allied # Other Minorities	0.0465***	(0.0055)	0.0666***	-0.01	0.0851***	(0.0084)	0.1072***	(0.0115)
Craft & related trade, Assemblers, Plant & Machine Operators # Hindu SC/ST	0.0622***	(0.0101)	0.0585***	(0.0084)	0.0716***	(0.0102)	0.1136***	(0.0123)
Craft & related trade, Assemblers, Plant & Machine Operators # Hindu OBC	0.0462***	(0.0055)	0.0489***	(0.0050)	0.0903***	(0.0079)	0.1197***	(0.0091)
Craft & related trade, Assemblers, Plant & Machine Operators # Hindu OTHERS	0.0573***	(0.0071)	0.0577***	(0.0083)	0.1084***	(0.0117)	0.1543***	(0.0130)
Craft & related trade, Assemblers, Plant & Machine Operators # Muslims	0.0376***	(0.0073)	0.0443***	(0.0080)	0.0636***	(0.0095)	0.0817***	(0.0106)
Craft & related trade, Assemblers, Plant & Machine Operators # Other Minorities	0.0331***	(0.0092)	0.0791***	(0.0134)	0.0978***	(0.0183)	0.1640***	(0.0196)
Labourers # Hindu SC/ST	0.0239***	(0.0053)	0.0428***	(0.0064)	0.0644***	(0.0082)	0.0977***	(0.0089)
Labourers # Hindu OBC	0.0281***	(0.0055)	0.0397***	(0.0060)	0.0660***	(0.0079)	0.1009***	(0.0089)
Labourers # Hindu OTHERS	0.0516***	(0.0086)	0.0595***	(0.0106)	0.0744***	(0.0137)	0.1261***	(0.0136)
Labourers # Muslims	0.0414***	(0.0109)	0.0367***	(0.0097)	0.0680***	(0.0121)	0.1025***	(0.0138)
Labourers # Other Minorities	0.0295***	(0.0095)	0.0311***	(0.0105)	0.1061***	(0.0207)	0.0939***	(0.0171)
Region	0.055000000	(0.0025)	0.0726	(0.0020)	0.14203555	(0.00.42)	0.10200000	(0.00.45)
Central	0.0578***	(0.0025)	0.0736***	(0.0028)	0.1429***	(0.0043)	0.1369***	(0.0047)
East	0.0778***	(0.0032)	0.0899***	(0.0032)	0.2019***	(0.0052)	0.1768***	(0.0058)
North	0.0918***	(0.0031)	0.1121***	(0.0031)	0.1704***	(0.0044)	0.1412***	(0.0047)
Northeast	0.0868***	(0.0053)	0.0848***	(0.0043)	0.1603***	(0.0065)	0.1472***	(0.0072)
South	0.0916***	(0.0031)	0.1094***	(0.0036)	0.1920***	(0.0050)	0.1728***	(0.0051)

West	0.0977***	(0.0035)	0.0977***	(0.0036)	0.1748***	(0.0050)	0.1645***	(0.0056)
Observations	3333	<i>( )</i>	3636	55	253	60	2088	36

Avg Pr Prob: Average Predicted Probabilities, SE: Standard Errors; \* p<0.10, \*\* p<0.05, \*\*\* p<0.01 Source: Estimations are based on unit-level data of NSS EUS Rounds (2000-2012) and PLFS 2018.

Table 8: Average Predicted Probabilities based on logit equation II: Educational attainment of Sons'

Col. (1)         Col. (2)         Col. (3)         Col. (4)         Col. (5)         Col. (6)         Col. (7)         Col. (8)         Col.           Independent Variables         Avg Pr Prob         SE         Avg Pr Prob         Avg Pr Prob         Avg Pr Prob
Age         Age=16         0.08921*** (0.0023)         0.1031*** (0.0024)         0.2029*** (0.0042)         0.2894*** (0.0042)         0.2894*** (0.0042)           Age=25         0.1605*** (0.0018)         0.1864*** (0.0019)         0.2829*** (0.0026)         0.3404*** (0.004)           Age=35         0.2826*** (0.0045)         0.3263*** (0.0044)         0.3911*** (0.0050)         0.4018*** (0.004)           Age=45         0.4502*** (0.0106)         0.5090*** (0.0098)         0.5139*** (0.0103)         0.4669*** (0.005)           HOusehold Size         HH Size=2         0.1832*** (0.0038)         0.2145*** (0.0040)         0.3333*** (0.0055)         0.4208*** (0.0054)           HH Size=5         0.1762*** (0.0024)         0.2061*** (0.0024)         0.3113*** (0.0030)         0.3663*** (0.0054)           HH Size=11         0.1628*** (0.0024)         0.1900*** (0.0028)         0.2700*** (0.0046)         0.2684*** (0.0068)           HH Size=14         0.1564*** (0.0036)         0.1823*** (0.0041)         0.2506*** (0.0040)         0.3216*** (0.0068)           Rural         0.1565*** (0.0022)         0.1906*** (0.0021)         1.3382*** (0.0040)         0.3216*** (0.0068)
Age           Age=16         0.08921*** (0.0023) 0.1031*** (0.0024) 0.2029*** (0.0042) 0.2894*** (0.0064)         0.08921*** (0.0064) 0.1864*** (0.0019) 0.2829*** (0.0026) 0.3404*** (0.0066)         0.0605*** (0.0066) 0.3404*** (0.0066) 0.3404*** (0.0066)         0.0606*** (0.0066) 0.3263*** (0.0044) 0.3911*** (0.0050) 0.4018*** (0.0066)         0.0606*** (0.0066) 0.5090*** (0.0098) 0.5139*** (0.0103) 0.4669*** (0.0066)         0.0066*** (0.0066) 0.5090*** (0.0098) 0.5139*** (0.0013) 0.4669*** (0.0066)         0.0066*** (0.0066) 0.5090*** (0.0098) 0.5139*** (0.0013) 0.4669*** (0.0066)         0.0066*** (0.0066) 0.5090*** (0.0098) 0.5139*** (0.0013) 0.4669*** (0.0066) 0.4008*** (0.0066) 0.4008*** (0.0066) 0.4008*** (0.0066) 0.4008*** (0.0066) 0.4008*** (0.0066) 0.2684*** (0.0066) 0.2684*** (0.0066) 0.2684*** (0.0066) 0.2684*** (0.0066) 0.2684*** (0.0066) 0.2684*** (0.0066) 0.2684*** (0.0066) 0.2684*** (0.0066) 0.1823*** (0.0041) 0.2506*** (0.0040) 0.3216*** (0.0066) 0.2633*** (0.0066) 0.1823*** (0.0067) 0.13382*** (0.0067) 0.0068) 0.2263*** (0.0067) 0.0068         0.0066*** (0.0068) 0.2263*** (0.0068)
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Age=25         0.1605***         (0.0018)         0.1864***         (0.0019)         0.2829***         (0.0026)         0.3404***         (0.006)           Age=35         0.2826***         (0.0045)         0.3263***         (0.0044)         0.3911***         (0.0050)         0.4018***         (0.006)           Age=45         0.4502***         (0.0106)         0.5909***         (0.0098)         0.5139***         (0.0103)         0.4669***         (0.006)           Household Size           HH Size=2         0.1832***         (0.0038)         0.2145***         (0.0040)         0.3333***         (0.0055)         0.4208***         (0.006)           HH Size=5         0.1762***         (0.0024)         0.2061***         (0.0024)         0.3113***         (0.0030)         0.3663***         (0.006)           HH Size=8         0.1694***         (0.0018)         0.1979***         (0.0018)         0.2902***         (0.0028)         0.3153***         (0.006)           HH Size=11         0.1628***         (0.0024)         0.1900***         (0.0028)         0.2700***         (0.0046)         0.2684***         (0.0068)           HH Size=14         0.1564***         (0.0022)         0.1906***         (0.0021)         1.3382***         (0.0040
Age=35         0.2826***         (0.0045)         0.3263***         (0.0044)         0.3911***         (0.0050)         0.4018***         (0.0050)           Age=45         0.4502***         (0.0106)         0.5090***         (0.0098)         0.5139***         (0.0103)         0.4669***         (0.0050)           Household Size           HH Size=2         0.1832***         (0.0038)         0.2145***         (0.0040)         0.3333***         (0.0055)         0.4208***         (0.0060)           HH Size=5         0.1762***         (0.0024)         0.2061***         (0.0024)         0.3113***         (0.0030)         0.3663***         (0.0060)           HH Size=8         0.1694***         (0.0018)         0.1979***         (0.0018)         0.2902***         (0.0028)         0.3153***         (0.0060)           HH Size=11         0.1628***         (0.0024)         0.1900***         (0.0028)         0.2700***         (0.0046)         0.2684***         (0.0060)           Rural         0.1565***         (0.0022)         0.1906***         (0.0021)         1.3382***         (0.0040)         0.3216***         (0.0060)
Age=45         0.4502***         (0.0106)         0.5090***         (0.0098)         0.5139***         (0.0103)         0.4669***         (0.0103)           Household Size           HH Size=2         0.1832***         (0.0038)         0.2145***         (0.0040)         0.3333***         (0.0055)         0.4208***         (0.0064)           HH Size=5         0.1762***         (0.0024)         0.2061***         (0.0024)         0.3113***         (0.0030)         0.3663***         (0.0064)           HH Size=8         0.1694***         (0.0018)         0.1979***         (0.0018)         0.2902***         (0.0028)         0.3153***         (0.0064)           HH Size=11         0.1628***         (0.0024)         0.1900***         (0.0028)         0.2700***         (0.0046)         0.2684***         (0.0068)           HH Size=14         0.1564***         (0.0036)         0.1823***         (0.0041)         0.2506***         (0.0068)         0.2263***         (0.0068)           Rural         0.1565***         (0.0022)         0.1906***         (0.0021)         1.3382***         (0.0040)         0.3216***         (0.0068)
Household Size           HH Size=2         0.1832*** (0.0038) 0.2145*** (0.0040) 0.3333*** (0.0055) 0.4208*** (0.0064)           HH Size=5         0.1762*** (0.0024) 0.2061*** (0.0024) 0.3113*** (0.0030) 0.3663*** (0.0064)           HH Size=8         0.1694*** (0.0018) 0.1979*** (0.0018) 0.2902*** (0.0028) 0.3153*** (0.0064)           HH Size=11         0.1628*** (0.0024) 0.1900*** (0.0028) 0.2700*** (0.0046) 0.2684*** (0.0064)           HH Size=14         0.1564*** (0.0036) 0.1823*** (0.0041) 0.2506*** (0.0068) 0.2263*** (0.0068)           Rural         0.1565*** (0.0022) 0.1906*** (0.0021) 1.3382*** (0.0040) 0.3216*** (0.0068)
HH Size=2         0.1832***         (0.0038)         0.2145***         (0.0040)         0.3333***         (0.0055)         0.4208***         (0.004)           HH Size=5         0.1762***         (0.0024)         0.2061***         (0.0024)         0.3113***         (0.0030)         0.3663***         (0.0066)           HH Size=8         0.1694***         (0.0018)         0.1979***         (0.0018)         0.2902***         (0.0028)         0.3153***         (0.0066)           HH Size=11         0.1628***         (0.0024)         0.1900***         (0.0028)         0.2700***         (0.0046)         0.2684***         (0.0066)           HH Size=14         0.1564***         (0.0036)         0.1823***         (0.0041)         0.2506***         (0.0068)         0.2263***         (0.0068)           Rural         0.1565***         (0.0022)         0.1906***         (0.0021)         1.3382***         (0.0040)         0.3216***         (0.0068)
HH Size=5         0.1762***         (0.0024)         0.2061***         (0.0024)         0.3113***         (0.0030)         0.3663***         (0.0064)           HH Size=8         0.1694***         (0.0018)         0.1979***         (0.0018)         0.2902***         (0.0028)         0.3153***         (0.0064)           HH Size=11         0.1628***         (0.0024)         0.1900***         (0.0028)         0.2700***         (0.0046)         0.2684***         (0.0068)           HH Size=14         0.1564***         (0.0036)         0.1823***         (0.0041)         0.2506***         (0.0068)         0.2263***         (0.0068)           Rural         0.1565***         (0.0022)         0.1906***         (0.0021)         1.3382***         (0.0040)         0.3216***         (0.0068)
HH Size=8       0.1694***       (0.0018)       0.1979***       (0.0018)       0.2902***       (0.0028)       0.3153***       (0.0028)         HH Size=11       0.1628***       (0.0024)       0.1900***       (0.0028)       0.2700***       (0.0046)       0.2684***       (0.0068)         HH Size=14       0.1564***       (0.0036)       0.1823***       (0.0041)       0.2506***       (0.0068)       0.2263***       (0.0068)         Rural       0.1565***       (0.0022)       0.1906***       (0.0021)       1.3382***       (0.0040)       0.3216***       (0.0068)
HH Size=11       0.1628***       (0.0024)       0.1900***       (0.0028)       0.2700***       (0.0046)       0.2684***       (0.00         HH Size=14       0.1564***       (0.0036)       0.1823***       (0.0041)       0.2506***       (0.0068)       0.2263***       (0.00         Rural       0.1565***       (0.0022)       0.1906***       (0.0021)       1.3382***       (0.0040)       0.3216***       (0.00
HH Size=14 0.1564*** (0.0036) 0.1823*** (0.0041) 0.2506*** (0.0068) 0.2263*** (0.0068) 0.1823*** (0.0041) 0.1565*** (0.0022) 0.1906*** (0.0021) 1.3382*** (0.0040) 0.3216*** (0.0040) 0.3216*** (0.0040) 0.3216*** (0.0040) 0.3216*** (0.0040) 0.3216*** (0.0040) 0.3216*** (0.0040) 0.3216***
<b>Rural</b> 0.1565*** (0.0022) 0.1906*** (0.0021) 1.3382*** (0.0040) 0.3216*** (0.0040)
SRCs
Hindu SC/ST 0.1268*** (0.0050) 0.1644*** (0.0048) 1.2878*** (0.0081) 0.3110*** (0.0060) 0.1627*** (0.0035) 0.2043*** (0.0033) 1.3597*** (0.0060) 0.3652*** (0.0060)
Other Minorities         0.1819***         (0.0066)         0.2066***         (0.0062)         1.3945***         (0.0130)         0.3488***         (0.0130)
Fathers' Education
Education=No Formal 0.0420*** (0.0032) 0.0628*** (0.0038) 1.1165*** (0.0071) 0.2310*** (0.00
Education # Hindu SC/S1
Education=No Formal 0.0673*** (0.0036) 0.0941*** (0.0040) 1.1390*** (0.0072) 0.2544*** (0.0072)
Education # Hindu OBC
Education=No Formal 0.1132*** (0.0066) 0.1080*** (0.0067) 1.1997*** (0.0143) 0.2258*** (0.0143)
Education # Hindu OTHERS 0.1132 (0.0000) 0.1000 (0.0007) 1.1377 (0.0143) 0.2230 (0.0007) Education=No Formal
Education=No Formal   0.0412***   (0.0045)   0.0551***   (0.0047)   1.0935***   (0.0079)   0.1843***   (0.0079)   0.0079
Education—No Formal
Education # Other Minorities   0.0714***   (0.0076)   0.0886***   (0.0075)   1.1985***   (0.0177)   0.2522***   (0.0177)
Education—Primary # Hindu
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$
Education-Primary # Hindu
OBC   0.1270***   (0.0058)   0.1650***   (0.0059)   1.2533***   (0.0101)   0.3282***   (0.0101)
Education=Primary # Hindu 0.1683*** (0.0070) 0.1890*** (0.0079) 1.3367*** (0.0163) 0.3679*** (0.0079)
OTHERS 0.1683***   (0.0070)   0.1890***   (0.0079)   1.3367***   (0.0163)   0.3679***   (0.0163)
Education=Primary # Muslims   0.0839***   (0.0079)   0.0773***   (0.0073)   1.1519***   (0.0121)   0.2483***   (0.0121)   0.01210   0.
Education—Primary # Other
Education=Filmary # Other   0.1344***   (0.0123)   0.1667***   (0.0117)   1.2810***   (0.0211)   0.2620***   (0.0123)
Education-Middle # Hindu
SC/ST 0.1620*** (0.0182) 0.2446*** (0.0163) 1.3575*** (0.0264) 0.3424*** (0.0163)
Education-Middle # Hindu
OBC 0.2122*** (0.0116) 0.2634*** (0.0105) 1.4316*** (0.0184) 0.4030*** (0.0184)
Education=Middle # Hindu 0.2480*** (0.0106) 0.3237*** (0.0121) 1.5089*** (0.0243) 0.4411*** (0.0106)
OTHERS 0.2480*** (0.0106) 0.3237*** (0.0121) 1.5089*** (0.0243) 0.4411*** (0.0121)
Education=Middle # Muslims   0.1455***   (0.0163)   0.1845***   (0.0162)   1.2462***   (0.0226)   0.3313***   (0.0162)

Education Dains - # Out						1	1	
Education=Primary # Other Minorities	0.2580***	(0.0229)	0.2433***	(0.0187)	1.4104***	(0.0345)	0.3632***	(0.0237)
Education= Secondary # Hindu SC/ST	0.2639***	(0.0277)	0.3759***	(0.0269)	1.5213***	(0.0402)	0.4408***	(0.0286)
Education= Secondary # Hindu OBC	0.3549***	(0.0169)	0.3927***	(0.0151)	1.7201***	(0.0269)	0.5183***	(0.0205)
Education= Secondary # Hindu OTHERS	0.4364***	(0.0133)	0.4786***	(0.0141)	1.7585***	(0.0271)	0.5928***	(0.0197)
Education= Secondary # Muslims	0.2813***	(0.0265)	0.3426***	(0.0276)	1.5121***	(0.0426)	0.4386***	(0.0328)
Education= Secondary # Other Minorities	0.3969***	(0.0252)	0.4187***	(0.0243)	1.7662***	(0.0549)	0.5884***	(0.0372)
Education=Senior Secondary # Hindu SC/ST	0.4453***	(0.0502)	0.4345***	(0.0413)	1.8069***	(0.0745)	0.5632***	(0.0419)
Education=Senior Secondary # Hindu OBC	0.4382***	(0.0313)	0.5199***	(0.0224)	2.0093***	(0.0466)	0.6397***	(0.0308)
Education=Senior Secondary # Hindu OTHERS	0.6146***	(0.0210)	0.6216***	(0.0204)	2.1420***	(0.0428)	0.7246***	(0.0259)
Education=Senior Secondary # Muslims	0.3325***	(0.0384)	0.4297***	(0.0419)	1.8469***	(0.0747)	0.5013***	(0.0505)
Education=Senior Secondary # Other Minorities	0.5959***	(0.0585)	0.6243***	(0.0376)	2.0527***	(0.0725)	0.7327***	(0.0518)
Education=Grad & Above # Hindu SC/ST	0.5325***	(0.0608)	0.5081***	(0.0499)	2.0345***	(0.0852)	0.6599***	(0.0493)
Education=Grad & Above # Hindu OBC	0.6183***	(0.0365)	0.7277***	(0.0242)	2.2802***	(0.0501)	0.7700***	(0.0290)
Education=Grad & Above # Hindu OTHERS	0.7325***	(0.0180)	0.7681***	(0.0187)	2.3606***	(0.0352)	0.8786***	(0.0189)
Education=Grad & Above # Muslims	0.4992***	(0.0453)	0.5759***	(0.0477)	1.9831***	(0.0809)	0.7057***	(0.0561)
Education=Grad & Above # Other Minorities	0.6590***	(0.0463)	0.7405***	(0.0387)	2.2863***	(0.0690)	0.7730***	(0.0535)
Region						<u> </u>		
Central	0.1875***	(0.0040)	0.2072***	(0.0042)	1.3382***	(0.0078)	0.3321***	(0.0068)
East	0.1580***	(0.0043)	0.1721***	(0.0041)	1.2939***	(0.0075)	0.2998***	(0.0075)
North	0.1745***	(0.0044)	0.2180***	(0.0044)	1.3902***	(0.0082)	0.3654***	(0.0071)
Northeast	0.1389***	(0.0063)	0.1513***	(0.0054)	1.2921***	(0.0099)	0.3019***	(0.0097)
South	0.1718***	(0.0041)	0.2162***	(0.0047)	1.4019***	(0.0089)	0.4017***	(0.0077)
West	0.1642***	(0.0046)	0.2153***	(0.0051)	1.3578***	(0.0088)	0.3746***	(0.0082)
Constant	0.0420***	(0.0032)	0.0628***	(0.0038)	1.1165***	(0.0071)	0.2310***	(0.0089)
Observations	3332		3636		2536	50	2088	36
A D D 1 A D 1' ( 1D 1 1'1'.	. CF C. 1 1	F * 0	10 ** .005 **	٠.٠٠٠١				

Avg Pr Prob: Average Predicted Probabilities, SE: Standard Errors; \* p<0.10, \*\* p<0.05, \*\*\* p<0.01 Source: Estimations are based on unit-level data of NSS EUS Rounds (2000-2012) and PLFS 2018.

Table A: Distribution of remaining six occupations among various SRCs in the 9-division occupational classification

								20	00							
		upations	(Figures	in paren	theses de	note perce	ployed in tentage shar	SRC-wise break-up of the share in the six occupations (Figures are in %)								
	All	Hindu ST	Hindu SC	Hindu OBC	Hindu Others	Muslim OBC	Muslims Others	Other Minorities	All	Hindu ST	Hindu SC	Hindu OBC	Hindu Others	Muslim OBC	Muslims Others	Other Minorities
Clerks	7.71	0.21 (2.78)	0.78 (10.07)	1.67 (21.64)	3.98 (51.6)	0.13 (1.74)	0.39 (5.02)	0.55 (7.19)	2.08	0.60	1.11	1.36	4.60	1.25	1.55	2.76
Service Shop, Market Sales	31.43	1.03 (3.29)	3.27 (10.39)	9.95 (31.66)	10.33 (32.88)	1.72 (5.47)	3.44 (10.94)	1.73 (5.49)	8.48	2.89	4.67	8.11	11.95	16.06	13.76	8.59
Skilled Agriculture,	119.23	14.31 (12)	13.60 (11.4)	45.62 (38.27)	32.04 (26.87)	2.04 (1.71)	5.22 (4.38)	6.18 (5.18)	32.17	40.04	19.44	37.19	37.05	19.06	20.90	30.76
Craft and Related Trades	36.39	1.21 (3.33)	6.71 (18.45)	13.20 (36.27)	6.82 (18.74)	2.07 (5.67)	4.70 (12.92)	1.73 (4.75)	9.82	3.39	9.60	10.76	7.89	19.28	18.83	8.61
Plant and Machine Operators	17.57	0.66 (3.74)	2.73 (15.53)	6.16 (35.06)	4.40 (25.05)	0.94 (5.35)	1.63 (9.27)	1.06 (6.06)	4.74	1.84	3.90	5.02	5.09	8.78	6.52	5.30
Laborers	128.49	17.34 (13.49)	40.18 (31.27)	39.35 (30.63)	14.82 (11.53)	3.04 (2.37)	7.46 (5.81)	6.37 (4.95)	34.67	48.53	57.45	32.08	17.14	28.39	29.88	31.69
Total	340.82	34.76	67.26	115.95	72.39	9.94	22.84	17.62	91.96	97.29	96.17	94.52	83.72	92.82	91.44	87.71
								200	05							
		upations	(Figures	in paren	theses de	note perce	ployed in tentage shar occupations	e of the	SRC-w	vise brea	k-up of t	he share	in the six	occupatio	ons (Figure	s are in %)
	All	Hindu ST	Hindu SC	Hindu OBC	Hindu Others	Muslim OBC	Muslims Others	Other Minorities	All	Hindu ST	Hindu SC	Hindu OBC	Hindu Others	Muslim OBC	Muslims Others	Other Minorities
Clerks	7.75	0.18 (2.37)	0.77 (9.88)	2.20 (28.4)	3.54 (45.65)	0.13 (1.66)	0.29 (3.79)	0.64 (8.2)	1.85	0.49	0.99	1.43	4.13	0.83	1.11	2.83
Service Shop, Market Sales	38.49	1.21 (3.14)	4.47 (11.62)	13.13 (34.1)	11.83 (30.73)	2.42 (6.29)	3.30 (8.57)	2.13 (5.54)	9.19	3.22	5.78	8.53	13.81	15.63	12.48	9.50

Skilled Agriculture,	141.69	16.30 (11.51)	16.82 (11.87)	61.12 (43.14)	30.71 (21.68)	3.07 (2.17)	5.99 (4.22)	7.48 (5.28)	33.83	43.45	21.74	39.72	35.86	19.81	22.65	33.33
Craft and Related Trades	44.90	1.63 (3.64)	8.63 (19.21)	17.42 (38.8)	6.65 (14.8)	3.51 (7.81)	4.99 (11.11)	2.11 (4.7)	10.72	4.35	11.15	11.32	7.76	22.64	18.87	9.40
Plant and Machine Operators	21.36	0.75 (3.51)	3.91 (18.29)	7.97 (37.32)	4.51 (21.13)	1.16 (5.43)	1.84 (8.64)	1.21 (5.64)	5.1	2.00	5.05	5.18	5.27	7.48	6.98	5.37
Labourers	128.24	16.43 (12.81)	39.50 (30.8)	42.41 (33.07)	12.67 (9.88)	3.96 (3.09)	7.63 (5.95)	5.85 (4.56)	30.62	43.77	51.06	27.56	14.79	25.56	28.86	26.04
Total	382.42	36.51	74.08	144.24	69.91	14.25	24.04	19.41	91.31	97.28	95.77	93.74	81.62	91.95	90.95	86.47
								20	12							
							ployed in t		SRC-w	ise brea	k-up of t	he share	in the six	occupatio	ns (Figure	s are in %)
	occ						entage shar									
	All	Comm Hindu	Hindu	total ava Hindu	Hindu	Muslim	occupations  Muslims	Other	All	Hindu	Hindu	Hindu	Hindu	Muslim	Muslims	Other
	All	ST	SC	OBC	Others	OBC	Others	Minorities	All	ST	SC	OBC	Others	OBC	Others	Minorities
Clerks	8.95	0.36 (4.02)	1.18 (13.23)	2.72 (30.38)	3.65 (40.75)	0.18 (2)	0.27 (2.98)	0.61 (6.81)	2.10	0.93	1.55	1.74	4.32	0.72	1.07	2.95
Service Shop, Market Sales	33.49	1.26 (3.76)	4.02 (12)	12.14 (36.25)	9.38 (28)	2.32 (6.92)	2.72 (8.13)	1.66 (4.96)	7.86	3.26	5.26	7.77	11.11	9.34	10.92	8.04
Skilled Agriculture,	122.69	16.58 (13.51)	14.22 (11.59)	53.18 (43.34)	24.40 (19.89)	3.85 (3.14)	4.56 (3.72)	5.90 (4.81)	28.79	42.89	18.61	34.03	28.9	15.52	18.29	28.57
Craft and Related Trades	55.53	2.69 (4.84)	11.54 (20.78)	20.03 (36.08)	7.42 (13.36)	5.51 (9.92)	5.69 (10.24)	2.67 (4.81)	13.03	6.96	15.1	12.82	8.79	22.21	22.81	12.92
Plant and Machine Operators	22.03	0.71 (3.21)	3.45 (15.68)	7.52 (34.12)	5.17 (23.49)	2.22 (10.08)	1.85 (8.4)	1.12 (5.09)	5.17	1.83	4.52	4.81	6.13	8.95	7.42	5.43
Labourers	122.30	15.20 (12.43)	36.05 (29.48)	42.02 (34.36)	11.74 (9.6)	6.91 (5.65)	5.98 (4.89)	4.44 (3.63)	28.7	39.32	47.18	26.89	13.91	27.86	23.99	21.46
Total	364.99	36.79	70.46	137.61	61.76	20.98	21.07	16.40	85.65	95.19	92.22	88.06	73.16	84.60	84.50	79.37
		ı	ı			1		20	18	1	ı	ı	1			1

		upations	in paren	theses de	note perce	ployed in tentage shar occupations	SRC-w	vise breal	k-up of t	he share	in the six	occupatio	ons (Figure	s are in %)		
	All	Hindu ST	Hindu SC	Hindu OBC	Hindu Others	Muslim OBC	Muslims Others	Other Minorities	All	Hindu ST	Hindu SC	Hindu OBC	Hindu Others	Muslim OBC	Muslims Others	Other Minorities
Clerks	12.49	0.67 (5.38)	1.28 (10.27)	3.44 (27.57)	3.82 (30.57)	0.42 (3.4)	0.69 (5.5)	2.16 (17.3)	3.00	2.01	2.00	2.62	4.27	1.82	2.62	4.47
Service Shop, Market Sales	51.29	2.54 (4.95)	6.07 (11.83)	15.60 (30.42)	13.58 (26.48)	3.23 (6.3)	4.28 (8.35)	5.99 (11.69)	12.32	7.60	9.46	11.87	15.19	13.87	16.33	12.40
Skilled Agriculture,	104.29	14.57 (13.97)	13.01 (12.48)	35.88 (34.41)	19.70 (18.89)	3.15 (3.02)	3.82 (3.66)	14.17 (13.59)	25.05	43.59	20.28	27.3	22.03	13.49	14.57	29.32
Craft and Related Trades	54.25	2.18 (4.02)	10.04 (18.51)	18.47 (34.04)	8.89 (16.39)	5.10 (9.39)	4.92 (9.07)	4.65 (8.56)	13.03	6.53	15.65	14.05	9.94	21.86	18.76	9.61
Plant and Machine Operators	28.60	1.39 (4.86)	4.08 (14.27)	9.00 (31.48)	6.47 (22.64)	2.00 (7)	2.57 (9)	3.07 (10.73)	6.87	4.16	6.36	6.85	7.24	8.59	9.81	6.35
Labourers	84.72	8.59 (10.14)	21.86 (25.8)	26.13 (30.84)	10.88 (12.85)	4.50 (5.32)	4.82 (5.69)	7.92 (9.35)	20.35	25.70	34.07	19.88	12.17	19.32	18.38	16.39
Total	335.65	29.95	56.34	108.53	63.35	18.41	21.11	37.96	80.62	89.59	87.82	82.57	70.84	78.95	80.47	78.54

Source: Calculations are based on unit-level data of NSS EUS Rounds (2000-2012) and PLFS 2018.

Table B: Characteristics of Logit Regression Analysis Sample

	2000		2	2005	2	2012	2018		
<b>Total Number of</b>									
individuals	5,9	6,686	6,0	02,814	4,5	56,999	4,33,339		
surveyed									
Total number of fath	ner-son pair i	n Logit Analysi	s (Age 16	to 45)					
All	33337	%	36365	%	25360	%	20886	%	
Hindu SC/ST	6,783	20.35	7,352	20.22	5,180	20.43	5,050	24.18	
Hindu OBC	10,409	31.22	12,333	33.91	8,473	33.41	6,631	31.75	
Hindu OTHERS	8,835	26.50	7,758	21.33	5,348	21.09	4,153	19.88	
Muslims	4,320	12.96	5,011	13.78	3,940	15.54	3,049	14.6	
Other Minorities	2,990	8.97	3,911	10.75	2,419	9.54	2,003	9.59	
Rural	27,212	74.80	23,583	70.72	17,535	69.14	13,287	63.62	
Urban	9,168	25.20	9,762	29.28	7,825	30.86	7,599	36.38	
	Mean	Standard	Mean	Standard	Mean	Standard	Mean	Standard	
	Wican	Deviation	Wican	Deviation	Wican	Deviation	Ivican	Deviation	
Household Size									
All	7.56	3.46	7.27	3.18	6.71	2.87	6.06	2.43	
Hindu SC/ST	7.10	3.03	7.03	2.91	6.40	2.43	6.06	2.31	
Hindu OBC	7.72	3.72	7.35	3.42	6.77	3.14	6.05	2.49	
Hindu OTHERS	7.49	3.48	7.14	3.25	6.51	2.79	5.69	2.24	
Muslims	8.26	3.52	8.02	3.20	7.49	2.99	6.84	2.79	
Other Minorities	7.19	3.06	6.80	2.51	6.30	2.43	5.68	1.96	
Age (Sons)		1	•	•			•	1	
All	24.75	6.19	25.10	6.23	26.12	6.22	26.36	5.87	
Hindu SC/ST	23.64	5.88	24.11	6.01	25.03	5.97	25.50	5.69	
Hindu OBC	24.75	6.24	25.10	6.21	26.43	6.25	26.64	5.91	
Hindu OTHERS	25.98	6.28	26.40	6.32	27.55	6.14	27.77	5.93	
Muslims	23.71	5.85	24.12	6.02	24.83	6.07	25.15	5.73	
Other Minorities	25.12	6.21	25.68	6.29	26.30	6.22	26.56	5.49	
Age (Fathers)									
All	54.70	8.79	54.62	8.55	55.27	8.12	55.09	7.81	
Hindu SC/ST	53.13	8.47	53.29	8.46	53.84	7.84	53.88	7.63	
Hindu OBC	54.56	8.65	54.50	8.56	55.56	8.13	55.26	7.80	
Hindu OTHERS	56.08	8.88	56.08	8.50	56.63	8.12	56.73	7.81	
Muslims	54.06	8.61	54.05	8.47	54.38	7.95	54.42	7.95	
Other Minorities	55.65	8.50	55.30	8.36	55.72	8.30	55.21	7.46	
Years of Schooling o	f Sons	1				ı		1	
All	6.82	4.56	7.30	4.37	8.69	4.17	9.56	3.65	

4.82 4.27		5.78	4.23	7.29	4.17	8.81	8.81 3.64	
6.53	4.40	7.42	4.24	8.90	3.96	9.81	3.52	
9.04 4.15		9.25	4.05	10.53	3.72	10.75	3.44	
5.81	4.33	6.00	4.26	7.30	4.19	8.75	3.78	
7.28	4.45	7.53	4.20	9.16	3.94	9.39	3.58	
of Fathers								
3.76 4.35		4.01	4.38	4.84	4.65	4.71	4.43	
1.97	3.29	2.47	3.59	3.18	4.01	3.45	4.01	
3.24	3.89	3.90	4.22	4.69	4.43	4.68	4.32	
5.92	4.78	6.09	4.74	7.18	4.86	6.76	4.59	
3.28	4.07	3.18	3.93	3.84	4.28	4.02	4.20	
3.91	4.42	4.20	4.38	5.38	4.68	4.78	4.25	
l Above (Sons	s)							
	8.30	8	3.81	1	3.83	15	5.74	
-	2.88	4	1.23	7	7.39	9	.86	
	5.88	8	3.10	1	3.18	10	5.42	
1	6.98	1	7.39	2	6.27	26.32		
4	4.31	4	1.79	(	5.88	11.15		
9	9.19	7	7.70	1	3.68	13	3.33	
l Above (Fath	ner's)	•		•		•		
(	3.63	3	3.55		5.48	3	.98	
(	0.91	1	.22	2	2.22	1	.80	
		1 -	. 02		3 79	3	3.50	
	1.66	2	2.83	`	0.17			
	1.66       8.47		7.99		2.42		3.98	
8		7		1		8		
	6.53 9.04 5.81 7.28  of Fathers 3.76 1.97 3.24 5.92 3.28 3.91 Above (Sons	6.53	6.53	6.53       4.40       7.42       4.24         9.04       4.15       9.25       4.05         5.81       4.33       6.00       4.26         7.28       4.45       7.53       4.20         Of Fathers         3.76       4.35       4.01       4.38         1.97       3.29       2.47       3.59         3.24       3.89       3.90       4.22         5.92       4.78       6.09       4.74         3.28       4.07       3.18       3.93         3.91       4.42       4.20       4.38         Above (Sons)         8.30       8.81         2.88       4.23         5.88       8.10         16.98       17.39         4.31       4.79         9.19       7.70         Above (Father's)       3.63       3.55         0.91       1.22	6.53         4.40         7.42         4.24         8.90           9.04         4.15         9.25         4.05         10.53           5.81         4.33         6.00         4.26         7.30           7.28         4.45         7.53         4.20         9.16           Of Fathers           3.76         4.35         4.01         4.38         4.84           1.97         3.29         2.47         3.59         3.18           3.24         3.89         3.90         4.22         4.69           5.92         4.78         6.09         4.74         7.18           3.28         4.07         3.18         3.93         3.84           3.91         4.42         4.20         4.38         5.38           I Above (Sons)         8.81         1         1           2.88         4.23         7         6           5.88         8.10         1           16.98         17.39         2           4.31         4.79         6           9.19         7.70         1           I Above (Father's)         3.63         3.55         5           3.63	6.53         4.40         7.42         4.24         8.90         3.96           9.04         4.15         9.25         4.05         10.53         3.72           5.81         4.33         6.00         4.26         7.30         4.19           7.28         4.45         7.53         4.20         9.16         3.94           Of Fathers           3.76         4.35         4.01         4.38         4.84         4.65           1.97         3.29         2.47         3.59         3.18         4.01           3.24         3.89         3.90         4.22         4.69         4.43           5.92         4.78         6.09         4.74         7.18         4.86           3.28         4.07         3.18         3.93         3.84         4.28           3.91         4.42         4.20         4.38         5.38         4.68           1Above (Sons)           8.30         8.81         13.18           16.98         17.39         26.27           4.31         4.79         6.88           9.19         7.70         13.68           1Above (Father's)         3.63         3	6.53         4.40         7.42         4.24         8.90         3.96         9.81           9.04         4.15         9.25         4.05         10.53         3.72         10.75           5.81         4.33         6.00         4.26         7.30         4.19         8.75           7.28         4.45         7.53         4.20         9.16         3.94         9.39           Fathers           3.76         4.35         4.01         4.38         4.84         4.65         4.71           1.97         3.29         2.47         3.59         3.18         4.01         3.45           3.24         3.89         3.90         4.22         4.69         4.43         4.68           5.92         4.78         6.09         4.74         7.18         4.86         6.76           3.28         4.07         3.18         3.93         3.84         4.28         4.02           3.91         4.42         4.20         4.38         5.38         4.68         4.78           1 Above (Sons)           8.30         8.81         13.83         1:           5.88         8.10         13.18         1:	

Source: Calculation based on unit-level data of NSSO EUS Rounds (2000-2012) and PLFS 2018.