

Practical 4 (Panda series)

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```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

1. Create the following Series and do the specified operations:

a) EngAlph, having 26 elements with the alphabets as values and default index values.

```
In [2]: EngAlph= pd.Series(['a','b','c','d','e','f','g','h','i','j','k','l','m','n','o','p','q','r','s','t','u','v','w','x','y','z'])
```

```
In [3]: EngAlph.head() # print only starting 5 columns
```

```
Out[3]: 0    a
1    b
2    c
3    d
4    e
dtype: object
```

b) Vowels, having 5 elements with index labels ‘a’, ‘e’, ‘i’, ‘o’ and ‘u’ and all the five values set to zero. Check if it is an empty series.

```
In [4]: vow=pd.Series(0,index=['a','e','i','o','u'])
```

```
In [5]: vow
```

```
Out[5]: a    0
e    0
i    0
o    0
u    0
dtype: int64
```

c) Friends, from a dictionary having roll numbers of five of your friends as data and their first name as keys.

```
In [6]: fd={'sahil':413,'anjali':414,'shalu':5646,'Shrutika':403,'arpit':404}
fds=pd.Series(fd)
fds
```

```
Out[6]: sahil      413
anjali      414
shalu     5646
Shrutika    403
arpit      404
dtype: int64
```

d) MTseries, an empty Series. Check if it is an empty series.

```
In [7]: MTseries = pd.Series()
MTseries
```

```
C:\Users\khuje\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_12980\3850582936.py:1: FutureWarning: The default dtype for empty Series will be 'object' instead of 'float64' in a future version. Specify a dtype explicitly to silence this warning.
  MTseries = pd.Series()
```

```
Out[7]: Series([], dtype: float64)
```

e) MonthDays, from a numpy array having the number of days in the 12 months of a year. The labels should be the month numbers from 1 to 12.

```
In [8]: MonthDays = pd.Series(np.array([31,28,31,30,31,30,31,31,30,31,30,31]),index=[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12])
print(MonthDays)
```

```
1      31
2      28
3      31
4      30
5      31
6      30
7      31
8      31
9      30
10     31
11     30
12     31
dtype: int32
```

```
In [9]: MonthDays2 = pd.Series(['jan', 'feb', 'march', 'april', 'may', 'jun', 'july', 'aug', 'sept', 'oct', 'nov', 'dec'], index=['1', '2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7', '8', '9', '10', '11', '12'], dtype='object')
print(MonthDays2)
```

```
1      jan
2      feb
3     march
4     april
5       may
6       jun
7      july
8       aug
9      sept
10     oct
11     nov
12     dec
dtype: object
```

2. Using the Series created in Question 1, write commands for the following:

a) Set all the values of Vowels to 10 and display the Series.

```
In [10]: vow['a': 'u']=10
vow
```

```
Out[10]: a      10
e      10
i      10
o      10
u      10
dtype: int64
```

b) Divide all values of Vowels by 2 and display the Series.

```
In [11]: div=vow/2
div
```

```
Out[11]: a      5.0
e      5.0
i      5.0
o      5.0
u      5.0
dtype: float64
```

c) Create another series Vowels1 having 5 elements with index labels ‘a’, ‘e’, ‘i’, ‘o’ and ‘u’ having values [2,5,6,3,8] respectively.

```
In [12]: vowels1 = pd.Series([2,5,6,3,8], index=['a', 'e', 'i', 'o', 'u'])
vowels1
```

```
Out[12]: a      2
e      5
i      6
o      3
u      8
dtype: int64
```

d) Add Vowels and Vowels1 and assign the result to Vowels3

```
In [13]: vowaddition=vow+vowels1 # addition
vowaddition
```

```
Out[13]: a      12
e      15
i      16
o      13
u      18
dtype: int64
```

e) Subtract, Multiply and Divide Vowels by Vowels1.

```
In [14]: print("subtraction")
```

```
subt=vow-vowels1 #Subtraction
print(subt)
mult=vow*vowels1 #multiplication
print("multiplication")
print(mult)
```

```
subtraction
a      8
e      5
i      4
o      7
u      2
dtype: int64
multiplication
a     20
e     50
i     60
o     30
u     80
dtype: int64
```

f) Alter the labels of Vowels1 to ['A', 'E', 'I', 'O', 'U']

```
In [15]: vowels1.index=['A','E','I','O','U']
vowels1
```

```
Out[15]: A      2
E      5
I      6
O      3
U      8
dtype: int64
```

3. Using the Series created in Question 1, write commands for the following:

a) Find the dimensions, size and values of the Series EngAlph, Vowels, Friends, MTseries, MonthDays.

```
In [16]: #for EngAlph
print(EngAlph.ndim)# for dimensions
print(EngAlph.size) #for size
print(EngAlph.values)#for values

1
26
['a' 'b' 'c' 'd' 'e' 'f' 'g' 'h' 'i' 'j' 'k' 'l' 'm' 'n' 'o' 'p' 'q' 'r'
 's' 't' 'u' 'v' 'w' 'x' 'y' 'z']
```

```
In [17]: #for Vowels
print(vow.ndim)# for dimensions
print(vow.size) #for size
print(vow.values)#for values

1
5
[10 10 10 10 10]
```

```
In [18]: #for Friends
print(fds.ndim)# for dimensions
print(fds.size) #for size
print(fds.values)#for values

1
5
[ 413  414 5646  403  404]
```

```
In [19]: #for MTseries
print(MTseries.ndim)# for dimensions
print(MTseries.size) #for size
print(MTseries.values)#for values

1
0
[]
```

```
In [20]: #for MonthDays
print(MonthDays.ndim)# for dimensions
print(MonthDays.size) #for size
print(MonthDays.values)#for values

1
12
[31 28 31 30 31 30 31 31 30 31 30 31]
```

b) Rename the Series MTseries as SeriesEmpty

```
In [21]: SeriesEmpty=MTseries.rename()
print(SeriesEmpty)
```

```
Series([], dtype: float64)
```

c) Name the index of the Series MonthDays as monthno and that of Series Friends as Fname.

```
In [22]: MonthDays.index.name="monthno")
MonthDays
```

```
Out[22]: monthno
1      31
2      28
3      31
4      30
5      31
6      30
7      31
8      31
9      30
10     31
11     30
12     31
dtype: int32
```

```
In [23]: fds.index.name="fname")
fds
```

```
Out[23]: fname
sahil      413
anjali     414
shalu     5646
Shrutika   403
arpit      404
dtype: int64
```

d) Display the 3rd and 2nd value of the Series Notes Friends, in that order.

```
In [24]: fds['Shrutika'] #for 3rd
```

```
Out[24]: 403
```

```
In [25]: fds['shalu'] #for 2nd
```

```
Out[25]: 5646
```

e) Display the alphabets ‘e’ to ‘p’ from the Series EngAlph.

```
In [26]: print(EngAlph[4:16])

4      e
5      f
6      g
7      h
8      i
9      j
10     k
11     l
12     m
13     n
14     o
15     p
dtype: object
```

f) Display the first 10 values in the Series EngAlph.

```
In [27]: print(EngAlph.head(10))

0      a
1      b
2      c
3      d
4      e
5      f
6      g
7      h
8      i
9      j
dtype: object
```

g) Display the last 10 values in the Series EngAlph.

```
In [28]: print(EngAlph.tail(10))
```

```
16    q
17    r
18    s
19    t
20    u
21    v
22    w
23    x
24    y
25    z
dtype: object
```

h) Display the MTseries.

```
In [29]: print(MTseries)

Series([], dtype: float64)
```

4. Using the Series created in Question 5, write commands for the following:

a) Display the names of the months 3 through 7 from the Series MonthDays2.

```
In [30]: print(MonthDays2['3':'7'])

3    march
4    april
5     may
6     jun
7     july
dtype: object
```

b) Display the Series MonthDays2 in reverse order.

```
In [31]: print(MonthDays2[::-1])
print(MonthDays[::-1])

12    dec
11    nov
10    oct
9     sept
8     aug
7     july
6     jun
5     may
4     april
3     march
2     feb
1     jan
dtype: object
monthno
12    31
11    30
10    31
9     30
8     31
7     31
6     30
5     31
4     30
3     31
2     28
1     31
dtype: int32
```

```
In [ ]:
```