



# MAULANA ABUL KALAM AZAD UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, WEST BENGAL

Paper Code : BCAC302 Operating System

Time Allotted : 3 Hours

Full Marks :70

*The Figures in the margin indicate full marks.**Candidate are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable*

## Group-A (Very Short Answer Type Question)

1. Answer any ten of the following : [  $1 \times 10 = 10$  ]

- (I) A system is in the safe state if \_\_\_\_\_
- (II) A process is in a "Blocked" state waiting for some I/O service. When the service is completed, it goes to the \_\_\_\_\_
- (III) The number of processes completed per unit time is known as \_\_\_\_\_
- (IV) Which module gives control of the CPU to the process selected by the short-term scheduler?
- (V) Concurrent access to shared data may result in \_\_\_\_\_
- (VI) For non sharable resources like a printer, mutual exclusion \_\_\_\_\_
- (VII) \_\_\_\_\_ is the concept in which a process is copied into the main memory from the secondary memory according to the requirement.
- (VIII) When a page fault occurs ?
- (IX) What is the main disadvantage of spinlocks?
- (X) In segmentation, each address is specified by \_\_\_\_\_
- (XI) The relocation register helps in \_\_\_\_\_
- (XII) All unsafe states are \_\_\_\_\_

## Group-B (Short Answer Type Question)

Answer any three of the following

[  $5 \times 3 = 15$  ]

2. Explain SMP. [ 5 ]
3. (a)What is virtual memory? [ 5 ]  
(b)What is thrashing?
4. What is the difference between logical address space and physical address space? [ 5 ]
5. Discuss about spooling. [ 5 ]
6. Differentiate between paging and segmentation. [ 5 ]

## Group-C (Long Answer Type Question)

Answer any three of the following

[  $15 \times 3 = 45$  ]

7. (a) Discuss about different types of schedulers. [ 7 ]  
(b) Draw and describe the structure of PCB. [ 8 ]
8. (a) What is demand paging? Explain pure demand paging? [ 5 ]  
(b) Consider the following reference string: 0,2,1,6,4,0,1,0,3,1,2,1 and frame no is 4. Find out the total no. of page fault by applying the following page replacement algorithm: FIFO, Optimal & LRU. [ 10 ]
9. (a) What is mutual exclusion' problem concerning to concurrent process ? Explain with example. [ 5 ]  
(b) Describe critical section problem [ 5 ]  
(c) State the producer-Consumer problem. [ 5 ]
10. (a) Write short notes on the following : Digital signature [ 5 ]  
(b) Thrashing [ 5 ]  
(c) Page replacement algorithm. [ 5 ]
11. (a) What do you mean by race condition? [ 5 ]  
(b) Explain in detail the operations of semaphore. [ 5 ]  
(c) Explain the classical problems of synchronization. [ 5 ]

\*\*\* END OF PAPER \*\*\*