BIG DATA ANALYTICS

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Practical 1

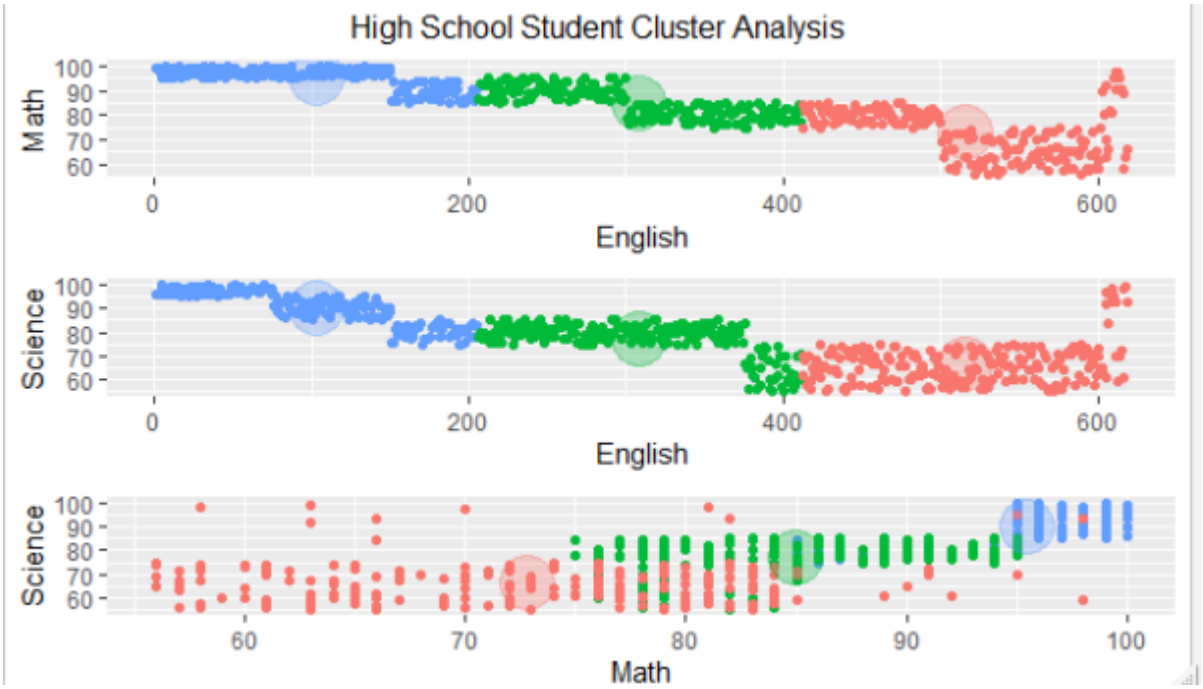
Aim - Read a datafile grade_km_input.csv and apply k-mean clustering.

Code -

```
install.packages("plyr")

install.packages("ggplot2")
install.packages("cluster")
install.packages("lattice")
install.packages("grid")
install.packages("gridExtra")
library(plyr)
library(ggplot2)
library(cluster)
library(lattice)
library(grid)
library(gridExtra)
grade_input=as.data.frame(read.csv("D:/2020/BigData
Analytics/Practical/grades_km_input.csv")) kmdata_orig=as.matrix(grade_input[,c
("Student","English","Math","Science")])
kmdata=kmdata_orig[,2:4]
kmdata[1:10,]
wss=numeric(15)
for(k in1:15)
wss[k]=sum(kmeans(kmdata,centers=k,nstart=25)$withinss)
plot(1:15,wss,type="b",xlab="Number of Clusters",ylab="Within sum of square")
km = kmeans(kmdata,3,nstart=25)
c( wss[3] , sum(km$withinss)) df=as.data.frame(kmdata_orig[,2:4])
df$cluster=factor(km$cluster) centers=as.data.frame(km$centers) g1=ggplot(data=df,
aes(x=English, y=Math, color=cluster )) + geom_point() +
theme(legend.position="right") + geom_point(data=centers,aes(x=English,y=Math,
color=as.factor(c(1,2,3))),size=10, alpha=.3, show.legend =FALSE) g2=ggplot(data=df,
aes(x=English, y=Science, color=cluster )) + geom_point ()
+geom_point(data=centers,aes(x=English,y=Science, color=as.factor(c(1,2,3))),size=10,
alpha=.3, show.legend=FALSE) g3 = ggplot(data=df, aes(x=Math, y=Science,
color=cluster )) + geom_point () + geom_point(data=centers,aes(x=Math,y=Science,
color=as.factor(c(1,2,3))),size=10, alpha=.3, show.legend=FALSE)
```

```
tmp=ggplot_gtable(ggplot_build(g1)) grid.arrange(arrangeGrob(g1 +
theme(legend.position="none"),g2 + theme(legend.position="none"),g3 +
theme(legend.position="none"),top ="High School Student Cluster Analysis" ,ncol=1))
```

Output -



Practical 2

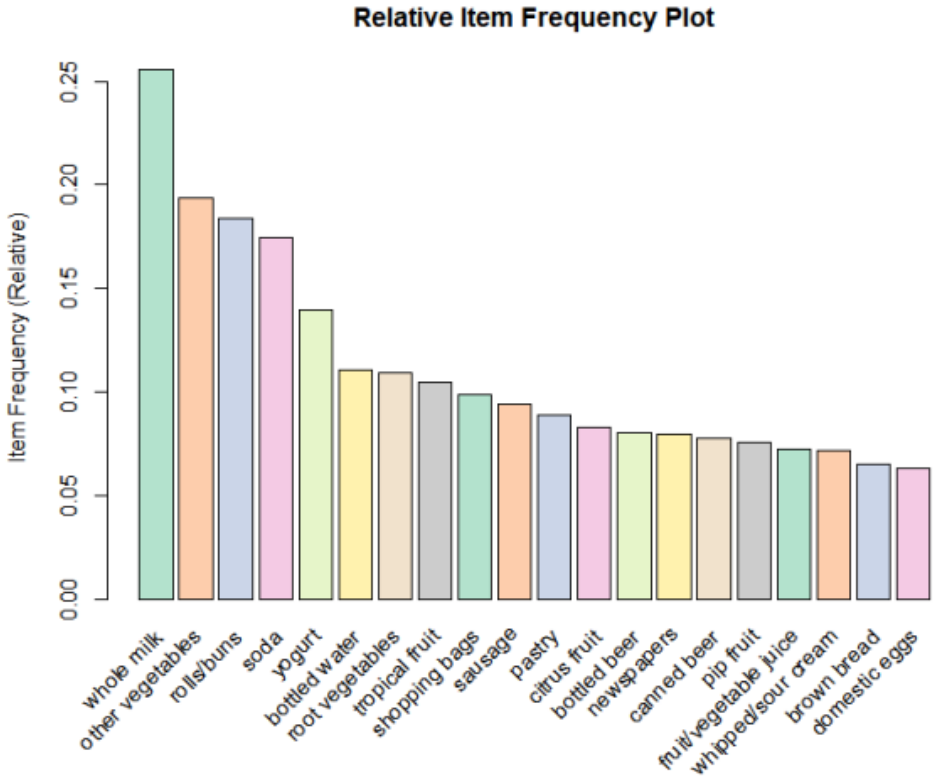
Aim - Perform Apriori algorithm using Groceries dataset from the R.

Code -

```
install.packages("arules")

install.packages("arulesViz")

install.packages("RColorBrewer")

library(arules)

library(arulesViz)

library(RColorBrewer)

data(Groceries)

summary(Groceries)

class(Groceries)

rules = apriori(Groceries, parameter = list(supp = 0.02, conf = 0.2)) summary (rules)

inspect(rules[1:10])

arules::itemFrequencyPlot(Groceries, topN = 20, col = brewer.pal(8, 'Pastel2'), main =
'Relative Item Frequency Plot', type = "relative", ylab = "Item Frequency (Relative)")

itemsets = apriori(Groceries, parameter = list(minlen=2, maxlen=2,support=0.02,
target="frequent itemsets")) summary(itemsets)

inspect(itemsets[1:10])

itemsets_3 = apriori(Groceries, parameter = list(minlen=3, maxlen=3,support=0.02,
target="frequent itemsets")) summary(itemsets_3)

inspect(itemsets_3)
```

Output -

lhs	rhs	support	confidence	coverage	lift	count
[1] {}	=> {whole milk}	0.25551601	0.2555160	1.00000000	1.000000	2513
[2] {hard cheese}	=> {whole milk}	0.01006609	0.4107884	0.02450432	1.607682	99
[3] {butter milk}	=> {other vegetables}	0.01037112	0.3709091	0.02796136	1.916916	102
[4] {butter milk}	=> {whole milk}	0.01159126	0.4145455	0.02796136	1.622385	114
[5] {ham}	=> {whole milk}	0.01148958	0.4414062	0.02602949	1.727509	113
[6] {sliced cheese}	=> {whole milk}	0.01077783	0.4398340	0.02450432	1.721356	106
[7] {oil}	=> {whole milk}	0.01128622	0.4021739	0.02806304	1.573968	111
[8] {onions}	=> {other vegetables}	0.01423488	0.4590164	0.03101169	2.372268	140
[9] {onions}	=> {whole milk}	0.01209964	0.3901639	0.03101169	1.526965	119
[10] {berries}	=> {yogurt}	0.01057448	0.3180428	0.03324860	2.279848	104



Practical 3

Aim - Create your own data for years of experience and salary in lakhs and apply linear regression model to predict the salary.

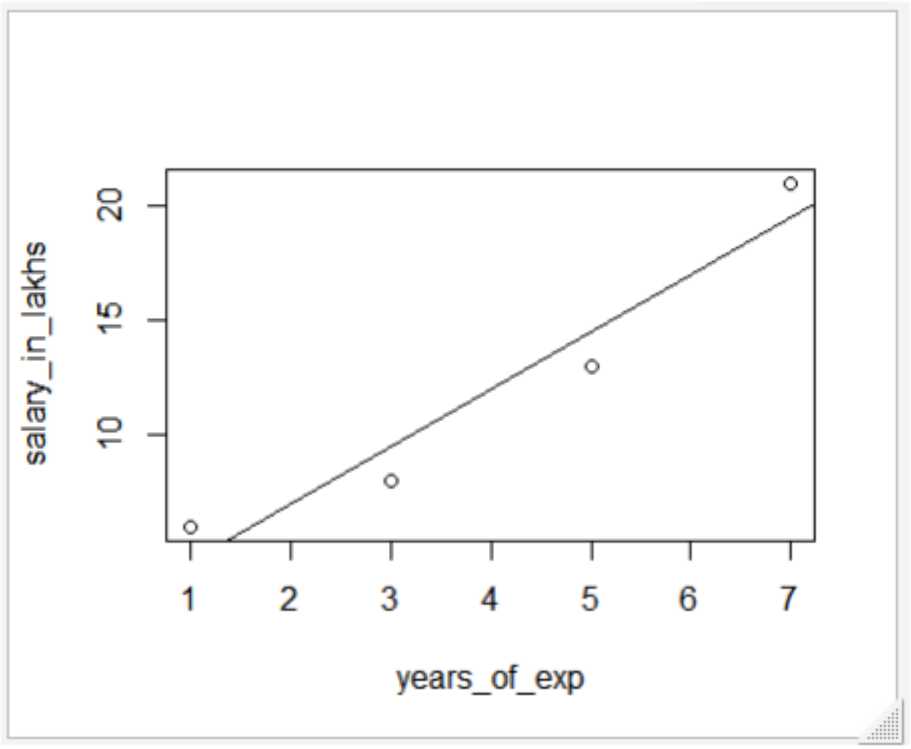
A)Code -

```
years_of_exp = c(7,5,1,3)

salary_in_lakhs = c(21,13,6,8)

#employee.data = data.frame(satisfaction_score, years_of_exp, salary_in_lakhs)

employee.data = data.frame(years_of_exp, salary_in_lakhs) employee.data

# Estimation of the salary of an employee, based on his year of experience and satisfaction score in his company.

model <- lm(salary_in_lakhs ~ years_of_exp, data = employee.data)

summary(model)

# The formula of Regression becomes

# Y = 2 + 2.5*year_of_Exp

# Visualization of Regression

plot(salary_in_lakhs ~ years_of_exp, data = employee.data) abline(model)
```

Output -

```
years_of_exp salary_in_lakhs
1            7             21
2            5             13
3            1              6
4            3              8

Residuals:
  1   2   3   4
 1.5 -1.5  1.5 -1.5

Coefficients:
             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)    2.0000     2.1737    0.92   0.4547
years_of_exp   2.5000     0.4743    5.27   0.0342 *
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 2.121 on 2 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.9328,      Adjusted R-squared:  0.8993
```

F-statistic: 27.78 on 1 and 2 DF, p-value: 0.03417



B)Code -

```
install.packages("ISLR")

library(ISLR)

#load dataset

data <- ISLR::Default

print (head(ISLR::Default))

#view summary of dataset

summary(data)

#find total observations in dataset

nrow(data)
```

```
#Create Training and Test Samples

#split the dataset into a training set to train the model on and a testing set to test the model

set.seed(1)

#Use 70% of dataset as training set and remaining 30% as testing set sample <- sample(c(TRUE, FALSE), nrow(data), replace=TRUE, prob=c(0.7,0.3))

print (sample)

train <- data[sample, ]

test <- data[!sample, ]

nrow(train)

nrow(test)

# Fit the Logistic Regression Model

# use the glm (general linear model) function and specify family="binomial"

#so that R fits a logistic regression model to the dataset

model <- glm(default~student+balance+income, family="binomial", data=train)

#view model summary summary(model)

#Model Diagnostics

install.packages("InformationValue")

library(InformationValue)

predicted <- predict(model, test, type="response") confusionMatrix(test$default, predicted)
```

Output -

```
> print (head(ISLR::Default))
  default student   balance    income
1      No      No  729.5265 44361.625
2      No     Yes  817.1804 12106.135
3      No      No 1073.5492 31767.139
4      No      No  529.2506 35704.494
5      No      No  785.6559 38463.496
6      No     Yes  919.5885  7491.559

summary(data)
 default    student       balance        income
 No :9667   No :7056   Min.   :   0.0   Min.   :  772
 Yes: 333   Yes:2944   1st Qu.: 481.7   1st Qu.:21340
                       Median : 823.6   Median :34553
                       Mean   : 835.4   Mean   :33517
                       3rd Qu.:1166.3   3rd Qu.:43808
                       Max.   :2654.3   Max.   :73554
> nrow(data)
[1] 10000
> print (sample)
   [1]  TRUE  TRUE  TRUE FALSE  TRUE FALSE FALSE  TRUE  TRUE  TRUE  TRUE  TRUE  TRUE  TRUE
 FALSE  TRUE FALSE FALSE
  [19]  TRUE FALSE FALSE  TRUE  TRUE  TRUE  TRUE  TRUE  TRUE  TRUE FALSE  TRUE  TRUE  TRUE
 TRUE  TRUE FALSE  TRUE
> nrow(train)
[1] 6964
> nrow(test)
[1] 3036
```

```
> summary(model)

Call:
glm(formula = default ~ student + balance + income, family = "binomial",
    data = train)

Deviance Residuals:
    Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-2.5586  -0.1353  -0.0519  -0.0177   3.7973

Coefficients:
                Estimate    Std. Error z value             Pr(>|z|)
(Intercept) -11.478101194   0.623409555 -18.412 <0.0000000000000002 ***
studentYes   -0.493292438   0.285735949  -1.726               0.0843 .
balance       0.005988059   0.000293765  20.384 <0.0000000000000002 ***
income        0.000007857   0.000009965   0.788               0.4304
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

(Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)

    Null deviance: 2021.1  on 6963  degrees of freedom
Residual deviance: 1065.4  on 6960  degrees of freedom
AIC: 1073.4

Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 8
```

```
> confusionMatrix(test$default, predicted)
     0  1
0 2912 64
1   21 39
```

Practical 4

Aim - Using ElemStatLearn package, create a decision tree.

A) Code -

```
dataset = read.csv('D:\\2020\\Big Data Analytics\\Practical\\p4 decision tree\\Social_Network_Ads.csv')

dataset = dataset[3:5]

# Encoding the target feature as factor

dataset$Purchased = factor(dataset$Purchased, levels = c(0, 1))

# Splitting the dataset into the Training set and Test set install.packages('caTools')

library(caTools)

set.seed(123)

split = sample.split(dataset$Purchased, SplitRatio = 0.75)

training_set = subset(dataset, split == TRUE)

test_set = subset(dataset, split == FALSE)

# Feature Scaling

training_set[-3] = scale(training_set[-3])

test_set[-3] = scale(test_set[-3])

# Fitting Decision Tree Classification to the Training set install.packages('rpart')

library(rpart)

classifier = rpart(formula = Purchased ~ .,

data = training_set)

# Predicting the Test set results
```

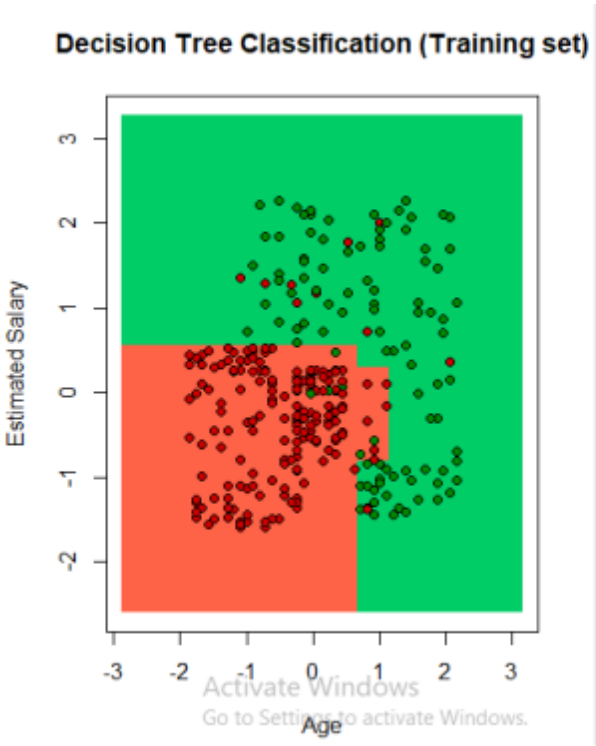
```
y_pred = predict(classifier, newdata = test_set[-3], type = 'class')
# Making the Confusion Matrix
cm = table(test_set[, 3], y_pred)
# Visualising the Training set results install.packages("ElemStatLearn")
library(ElemStatLearn)
set = training_set
X1 = seq(min(set[, 1]) - 1, max(set[, 1]) + 1, by = 0.01)
X2 = seq(min(set[, 2]) - 1, max(set[, 2]) + 1, by = 0.01)
grid_set = expand.grid(X1, X2)
colnames(grid_set) = c('Age', 'EstimatedSalary')
y_grid = predict(classifier, newdata = grid_set, type = 'class')
plot(set[, -3], main = 'Decision Tree Classification (Training set)',
xlab = 'Age', ylab = 'Estimated Salary',
xlim = range(X1), ylim = range(X2))
contour(X1, X2, matrix(as.numeric(y_grid), length(X1), length(X2)), add = TRUE)
points(grid_set, pch = '.', col = ifelse(y_grid == 1, 'springgreen3', 'tomato'))
points(set, pch = 21, bg = ifelse(set[, 3] == 1, 'green4', 'red3'))
# Visualising the Test set results
library(ElemStatLearn)
set = test_set
X1 = seq(min(set[, 1]) - 1, max(set[, 1]) + 1, by = 0.01)
X2 = seq(min(set[, 2]) - 1, max(set[, 2]) + 1, by = 0.01)
```

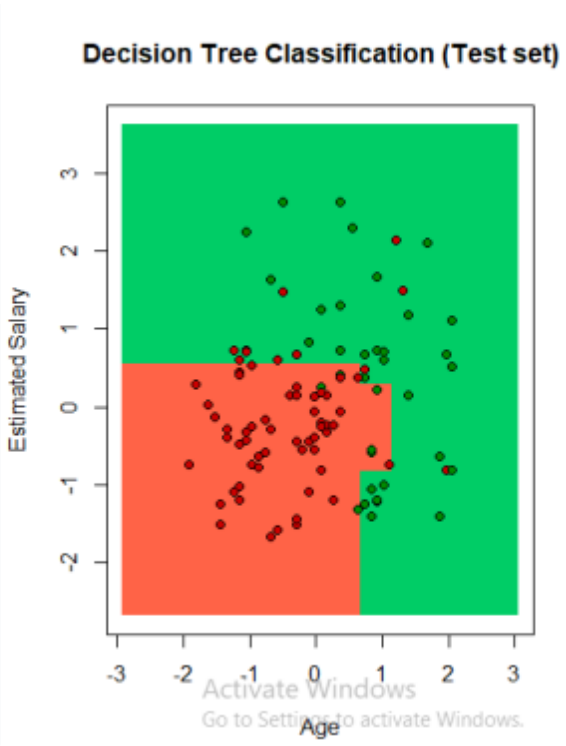
```
grid_set = expand.grid(X1, X2)

colnames(grid_set) = c('Age', 'EstimatedSalary')

y_grid = predict(classifier, newdata = grid_set, type = 'class')

plot(set[, -3], main = 'Decision Tree Classification (Test set)',

xlab = 'Age', ylab = 'Estimated Salary',

xlim = range(X1), ylim = range(X2))

contour(X1, X2, matrix(as.numeric(y_grid), length(X1), length(X2)), add = TRUE)

points(grid_set, pch = '.', col = ifelse(y_grid == 1, 'springgreen3', 'tomato'))

points(set, pch = 21, bg = ifelse(set[, 3] == 1, 'green4', 'red3'))

# Plotting the tree

plot(classifier)

text(classifier)
```

Output -

input: Social_Network_Ads.csv

User ID	Gender	Age	EstimatedSalary	Purchased
15624510	Male	19	19000	0
15810944	Male	35	20000	0
15668575	Female	26	43000	0
15603246	Female	27	57000	0
15804002	Male	19	76000	0
15728773	Male	27	58000	0
15598044	Female	27	84000	0
15694829	Female	32	150000	1
15600575	Male	25	33000	0
15727311	Female	35	65000	0





B) Code -

```
# Importing the dataset

dataset = read.csv('D:\\2020\\Big Data Analytics\\Practical\\p4 naive bayes\\Social_Network_Ads.csv')

dataset = dataset[3:5]

# Encoding the target feature as factor

dataset$Purchased = factor(dataset$Purchased, levels = c(0, 1))

# Splitting the dataset into the Training set and Test set #install.packages('caTools')

library(caTools)

set.seed(123)

split = sample.split(dataset$Purchased, SplitRatio = 0.75)

training_set = subset(dataset, split == TRUE)

test_set = subset(dataset, split == FALSE)
```

```
# Feature Scaling
training_set[-3] = scale(training_set[-3])
test_set[-3] = scale(test_set[-3])
# Fitting Naive Bayes to the Training set
install.packages('e1071')
library(e1071)
classifier = naiveBayes(x = training_set[-3],
y = training_set$Purchased)
# Predicting the Test set results
y_pred = predict(classifier, newdata = test_set[-3])
# Making the Confusion Matrix
cm = table(test_set[, 3], y_pred) print(cm)
# Visualising the Training set results
install.packages("ElemStatLearn")
library(ElemStatLearn) set = training_set print(set)
X1 = seq(min(set[, 1]) - 1, max(set[, 1]) + 1, by = 0.01)
X2 = seq(min(set[, 2]) - 1, max(set[, 2]) + 1, by = 0.01)
grid_set = expand.grid(X1, X2)
colnames(grid_set) = c('Age', 'EstimatedSalary')
y_grid = predict(classifier, newdata = grid_set)
plot(set[, -3],
main = 'Naive Bayes (Training set)',
```

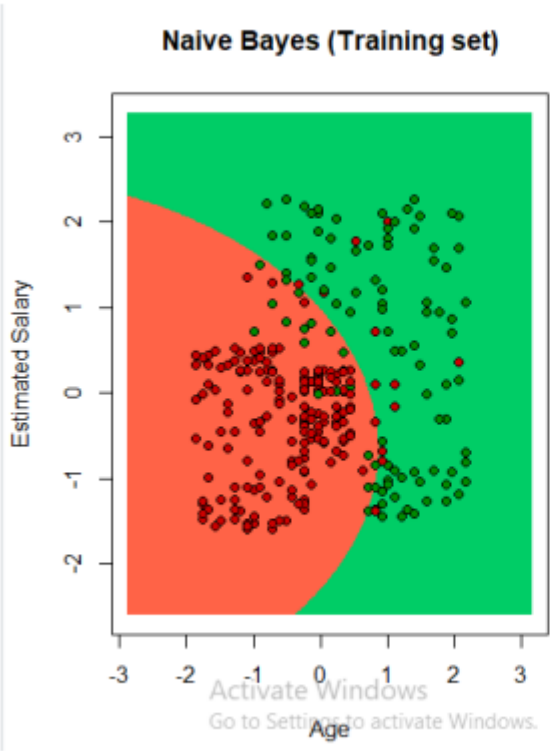
```
xlab = 'Age',ylab = 'Estimated Salary',

xlim = range(X1), ylim = range(X2))

contour(X1, X2, matrix(as.numeric(y_grid), length(X1), length(X2)), add = TRUE)

points(grid_set, pch = '.', col = ifelse(y_grid == 1, 'springgreen3', 'tomato')) points(set,
pch = 21, bg = ifelse(set[, 3] == 1, 'green4', 'red3'))

# Visualising the Test set results

library(ElemStatLearn)

set = test_set

X1 = seq(min(set[, 1]) - 1, max(set[, 1]) + 1, by = 0.01)

X2 = seq(min(set[, 2]) - 1, max(set[, 2]) + 1, by = 0.01)

grid_set = expand.grid(X1, X2)

colnames(grid_set) = c('Age', 'EstimatedSalary')

y_grid = predict(classifier, newdata = grid_set)

plot(set[, -3], main = 'NaiveBayes (Test set)',

xlim = range(X1), ylim = range(X2))
```

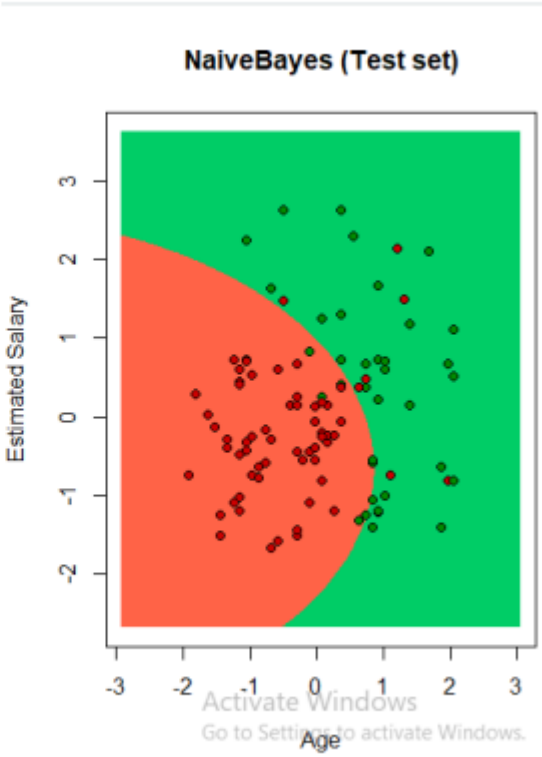
contour(X1, X2, matrix(as.numeric(y_grid), length(X1), length(X2)), add = TRUE)

points(grid_set, pch = '.', col = ifelse(y_grid == 1, 'springgreen3', 'tomato'))
points(set, pch = 21, bg = ifelse(set[, 3] == 1, 'green4', 'red3'))

Output -

```
> classifier = naiveBayes(x = training_set[-3],
+                         y = training_set$Purchased)
> # Predicting the Test set results
> y_pred = predict(classifier, newdata = test_set[-3])
> # Making the Confusion Matrix
> cm = table(test_set[, 3], y_pred)
> # Making the Confusion Matrix
> cm = table(test_set[, 3], y_pred)
> print(cm)
   y_pred
     0  1
  0 57  7
  1  7 29
```





Practical 5

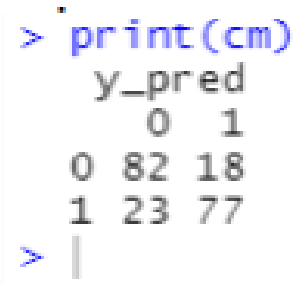
Aim - Text Analysis.

Code -

```
# Importing the dataset

dataset_original = read.delim('D:\\2020\\Big Data Analytics\\Practical\\P6
NLP\\Restaurant_Reviews.tsv', quote = '', stringsAsFactors = FALSE)

install.packages('tm')

install.packages('SnowballC')

library(tm)

library(SnowballC)

corpus = VCorpus(VectorSource(dataset_original$Review))

corpus = tm_map(corpus, content_transformer(tolower))

corpus = tm_map(corpus, removeNumbers)

corpus = tm_map(corpus, removePunctuation)

corpus = tm_map(corpus, removeWords, stopwords())

corpus = tm_map(corpus, stemDocument)

corpus = tm_map(corpus, stripWhitespace)

# Creating the Bag of Words model

dtm = DocumentTermMatrix(corpus)

dtm = removeSparseTerms(dtm, 0.999)

dataset = as.data.frame(as.matrix(dtm))

dataset$Liked = dataset_original$Liked

print(dataset$Liked)
```

```
# Encoding the target feature as factor

dataset$Liked = factor(dataset$Liked, levels = c(0, 1))

install.packages('caTools')

library(caTools)

set.seed(123)

split = sample.split(dataset$Liked, SplitRatio = 0.8)

training_set = subset(dataset, split == TRUE)

test_set = subset(dataset, split == FALSE)

# Fitting Random Forest Classification to the Training set
install.packages('randomForest')

library(randomForest)

classifier = randomForest(x = training_set[-692],

y = training_set$Liked,

ntree = 10)

y_pred = predict(classifier, newdata = test_set[-692])

cm = table(test_set[, 692], y_pred)

print(cm)
```

Output -



Practical 6 & 7

Aim : Install Virtual Box and Install, configure, and run Hadoop and HDFS ad explore HDFS.

Step 1 : Download and install VirtualBox

Go to the website of Oracle VirtualBox and get the latest stable version from the following site

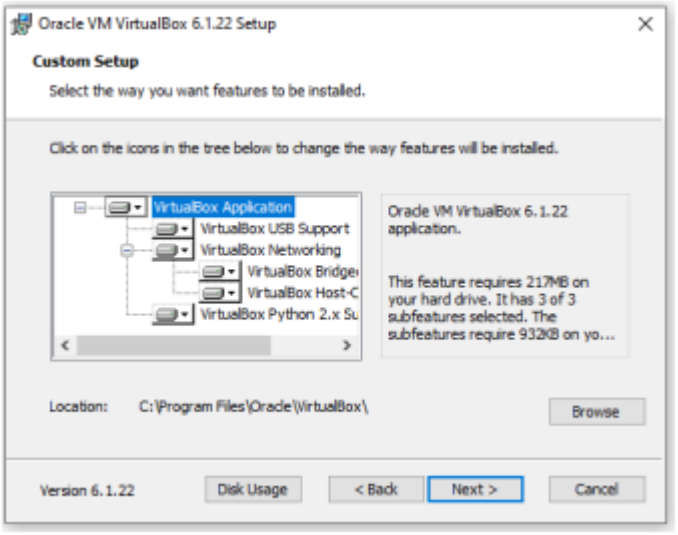
https://www.virtualbox.org/

click on 'Download''

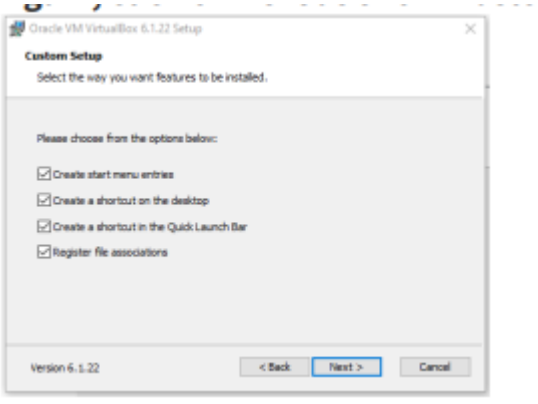
You will get VirtualBox-6.1.22-144080-Win.exe file downloaded.

Double click and run it. Click on next.

Click on ‘next’ without changing the default folder as shown below:

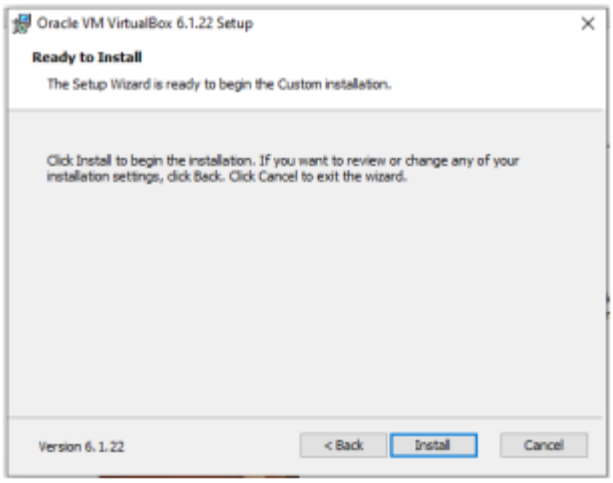


Again, click on next as shown below:



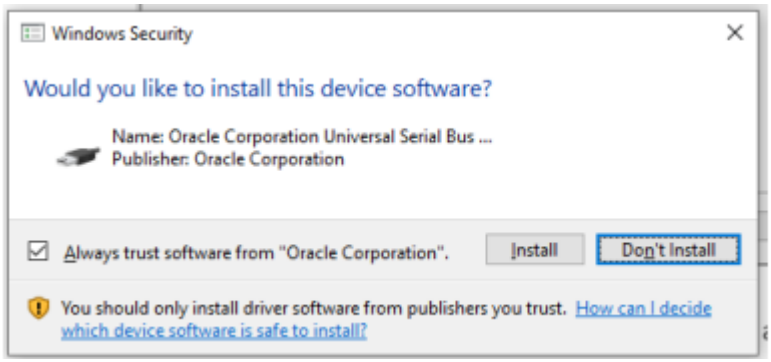
Finally, click on ‘Yes’.

Click on ’Install’

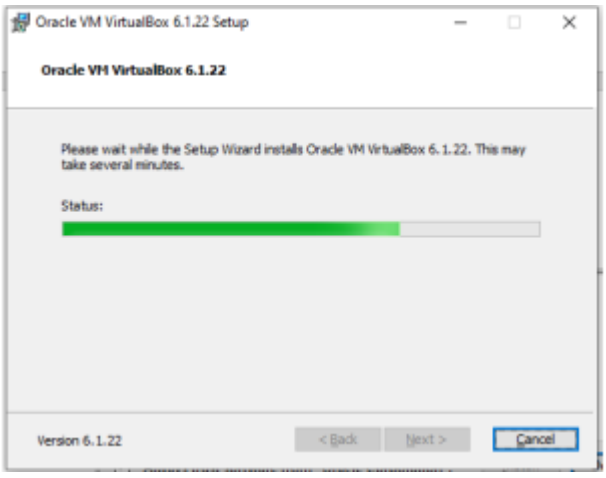


It may ask you for the permission to install, click 'yes' to allow.

Select 'Install' as shown below:



You will get the screen as shown below:



Click on 'Finish' to finish Installation of virtual box.

You will get the following screen:

Step 2: Download Ubuntu

Download iso file ubuntu-20.04.2.0-desktop-amd64; which is required to install Ubuntu.

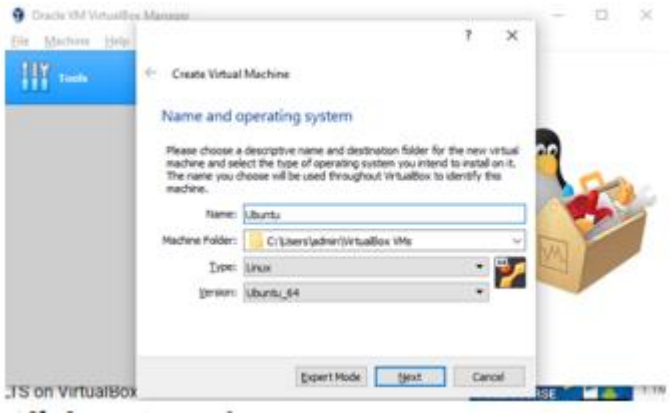
Browse ubuntu.com

Click on download and 20.04 LTS as shown below:

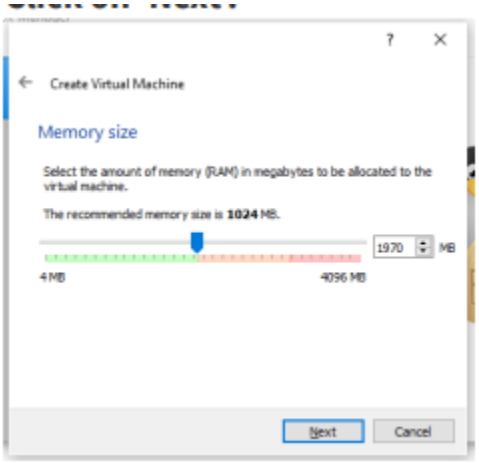
LTS stands for Long term support

You will get file, which may take few minutes to download.

Now, click on ‘New’ to virtual box and write Name as ‘Ubuntu’ as shown below:

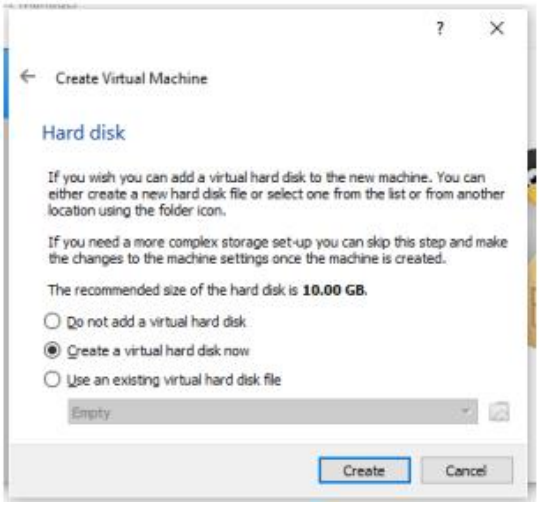


Click on ‘Next’

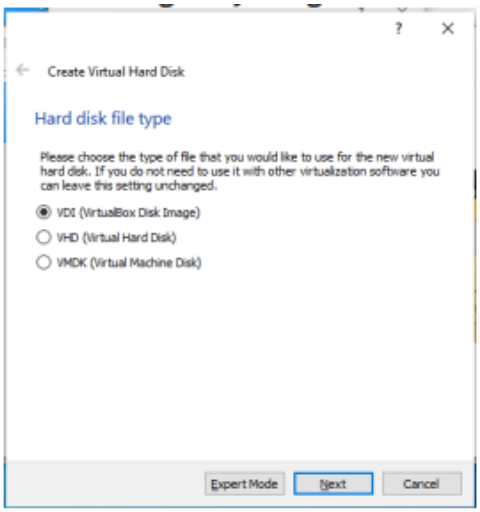


Here, you allow memory size up to green indicator (1970 MB).

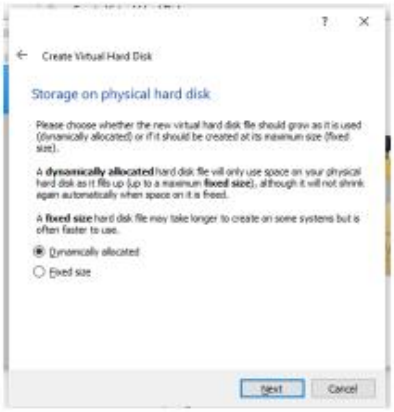
Click on ‘Next’.



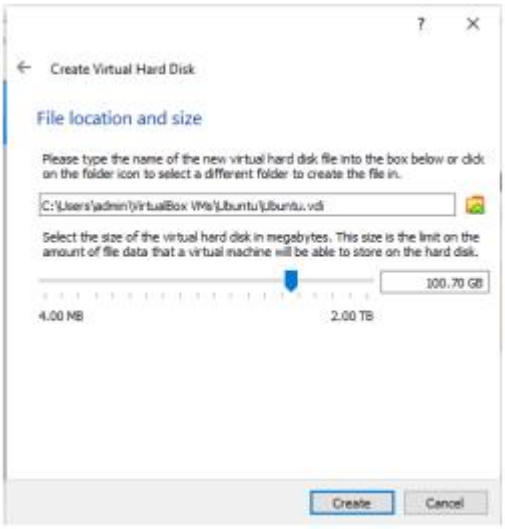
Don’t change anything in this screen and click on ‘Create’.



Click on ‘Next’, keeping the selection as it is (on VDI).’

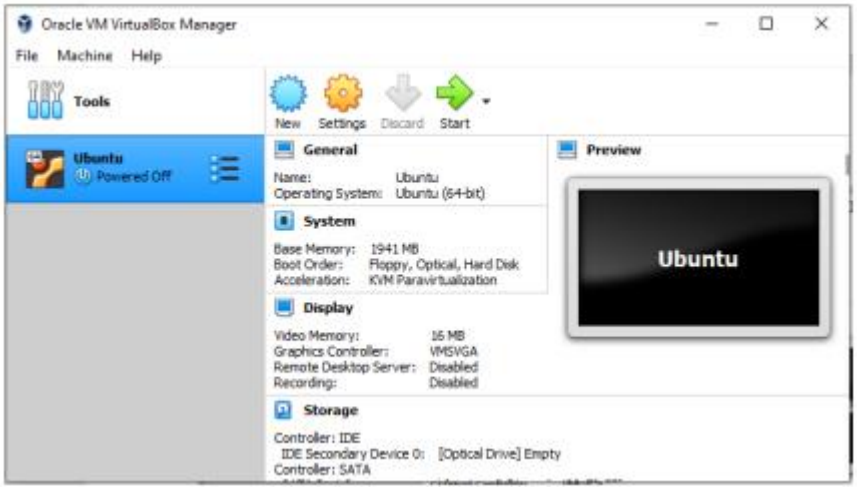


Keep this screen also as it is and click on ‘Next’.

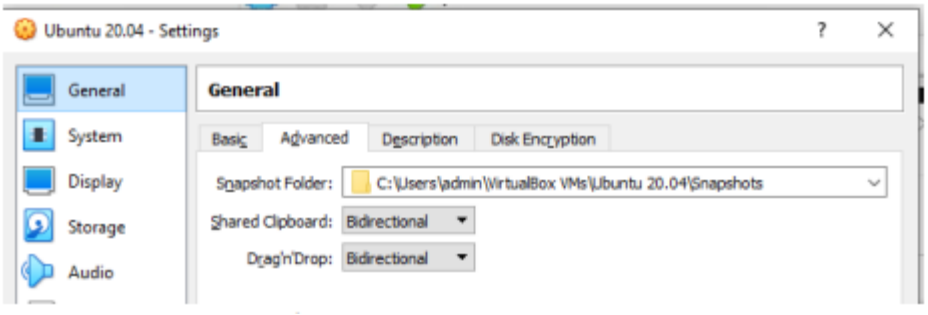


Keep the file location as it is but preferably keep size 100 GB and click on ‘Create’.

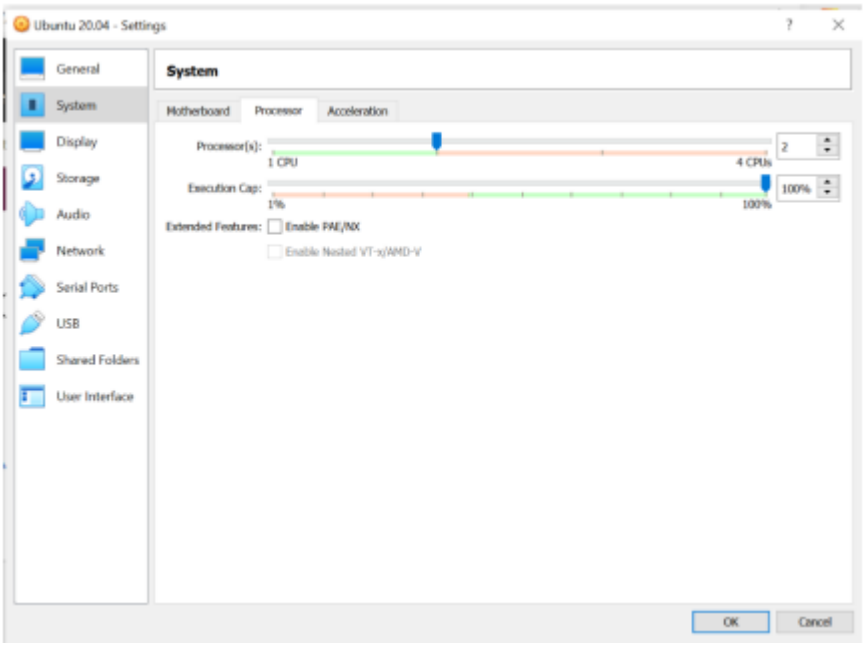
You may see the following screen having Ubuntu on Virtual Machine.



Select ‘settings’ Select ‘General’ -> ’ Basic’ as shown below: You may change the name from Ubuntu to Ubuntu 20.04 Select bidirectional in ‘General’ -> ’ Advanced’ as shown below:

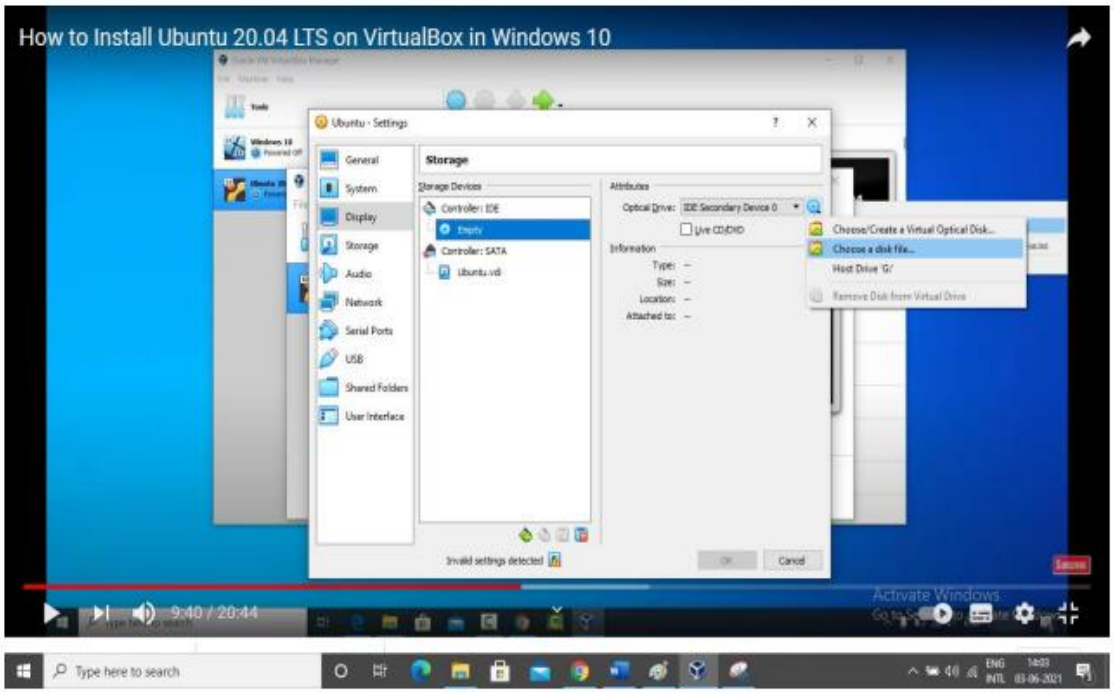


Go to ‘System’ option and change the processor up to green bar, usually 4.(if it allows)

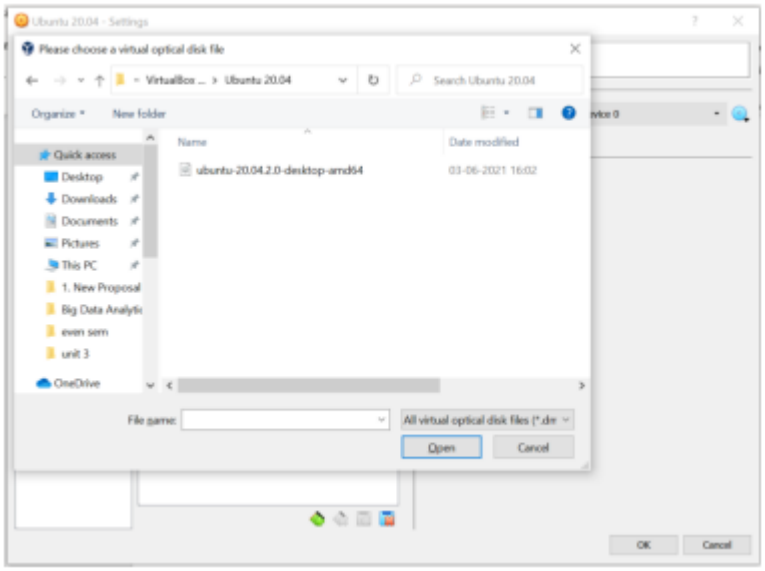


Cut and paste your ubuntu .iso file from current folder to C:\Users\ADMIN\VirtualBox VMs\Ubuntu 20.04 folder.

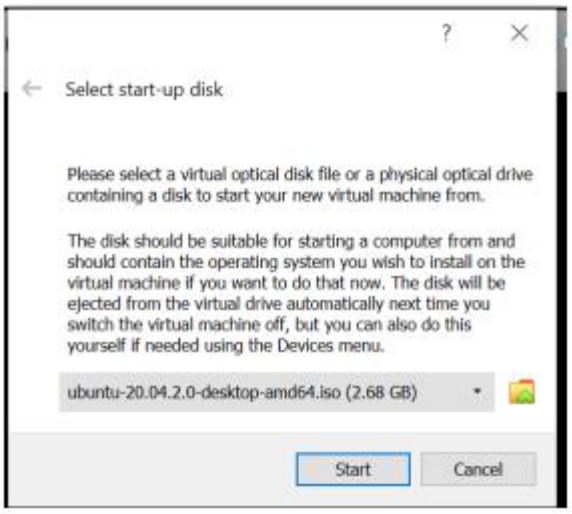
Click on ‘Storage’ and click on ‘Empty’ followed by ‘Choose a disk file’ as shown below:



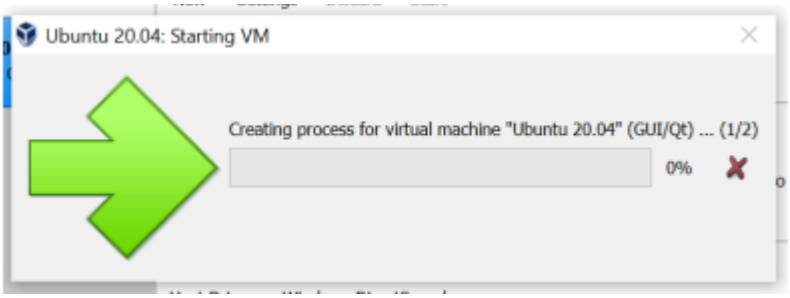
Browse the folder where you have selected ubuntu iso file.



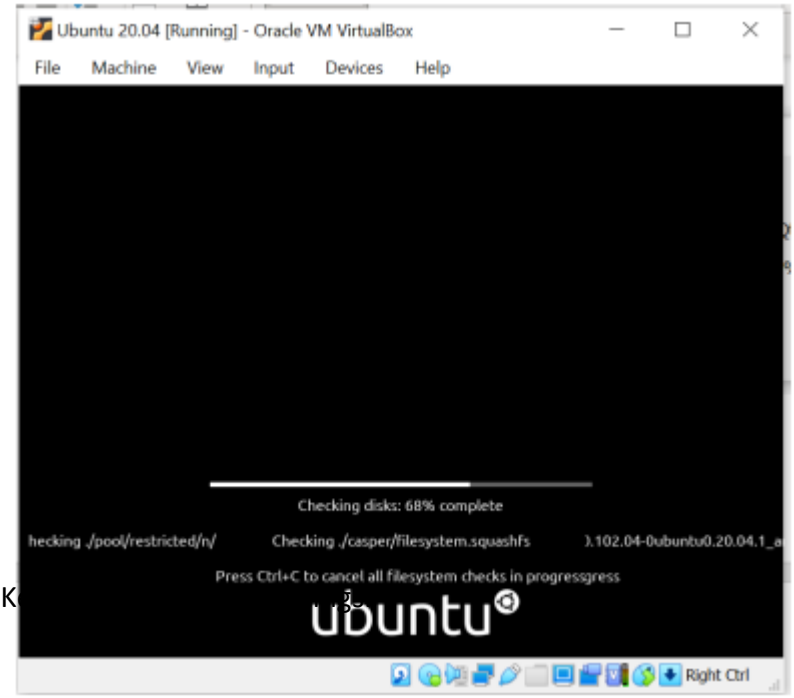
Click on Ubuntu….iso file and click on open and then click on ok. Click on Ubuntu -> start button



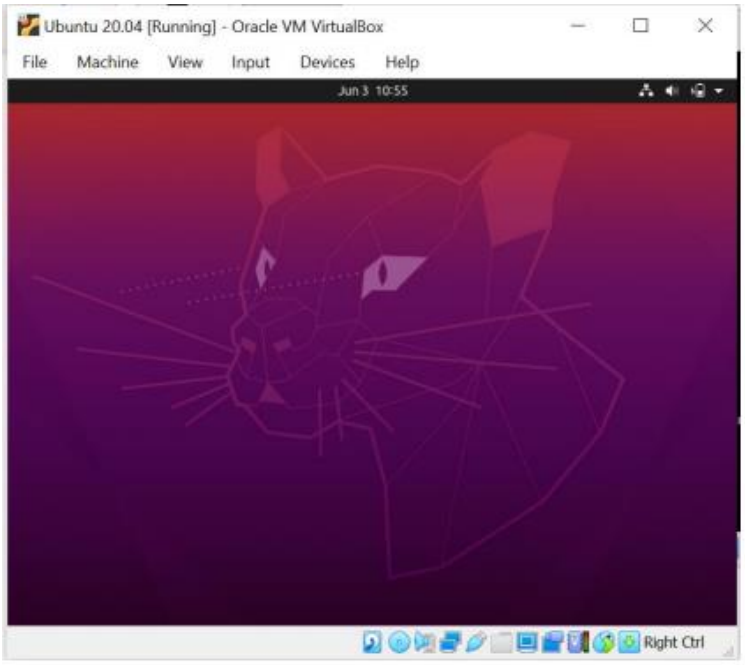
Again, click on 'Start' button. It will show you the following screen.



And simultaneously one more screen as follows:

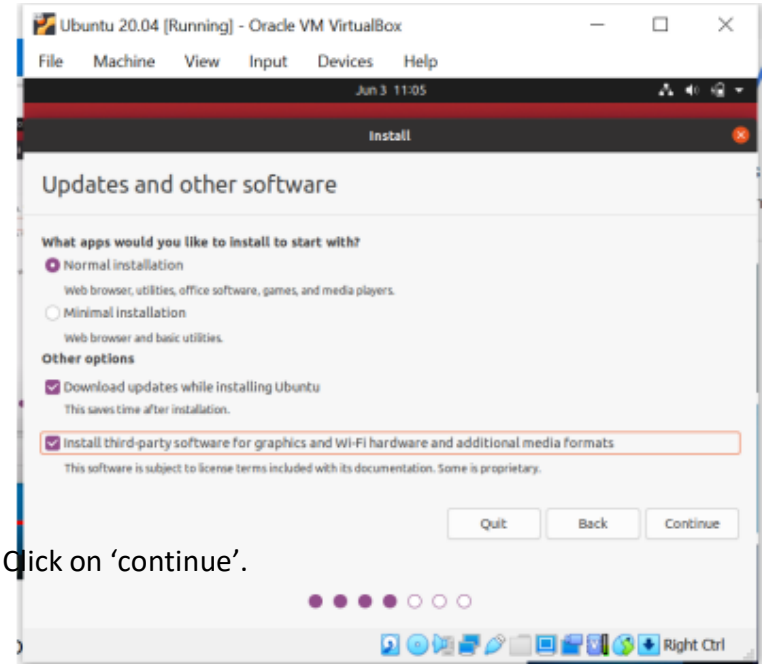


Next you will get following screen automatically.

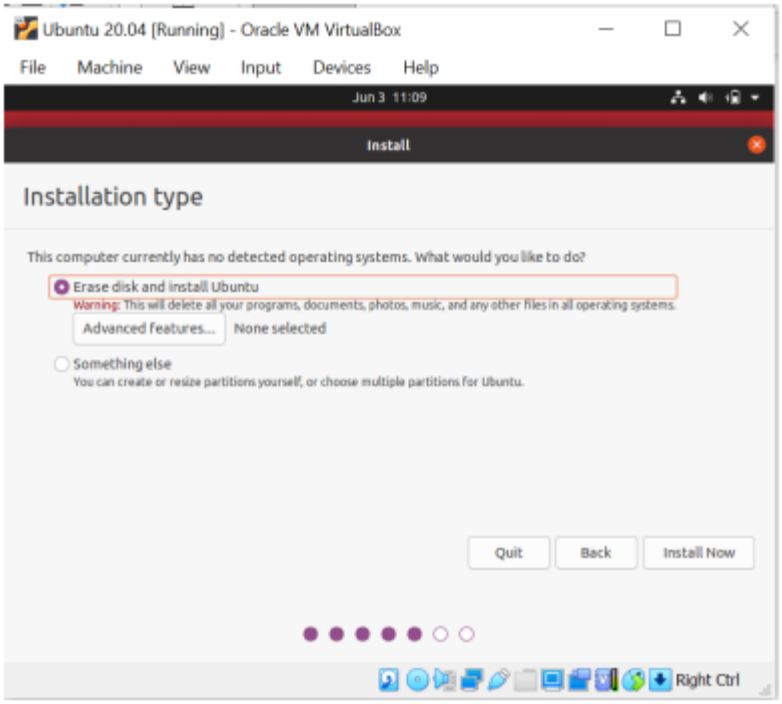


Select language -> English and click on 'Install Ubuntu'.in 'Keyboard Layout' screen, select 'English UK'. Click on 'Continue'.

Select the checkbox for third party software as shown below:



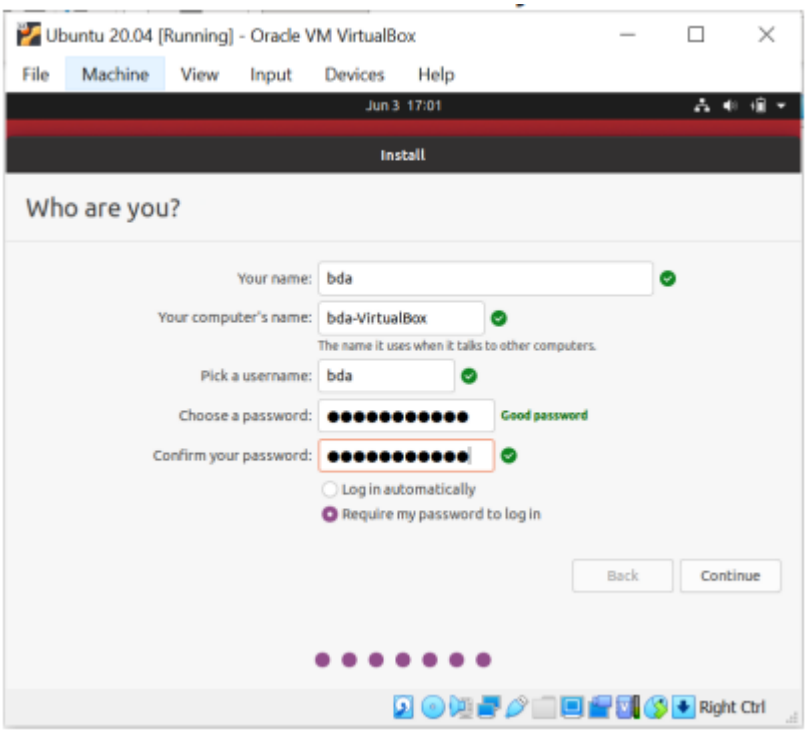
Click on 'continue'.



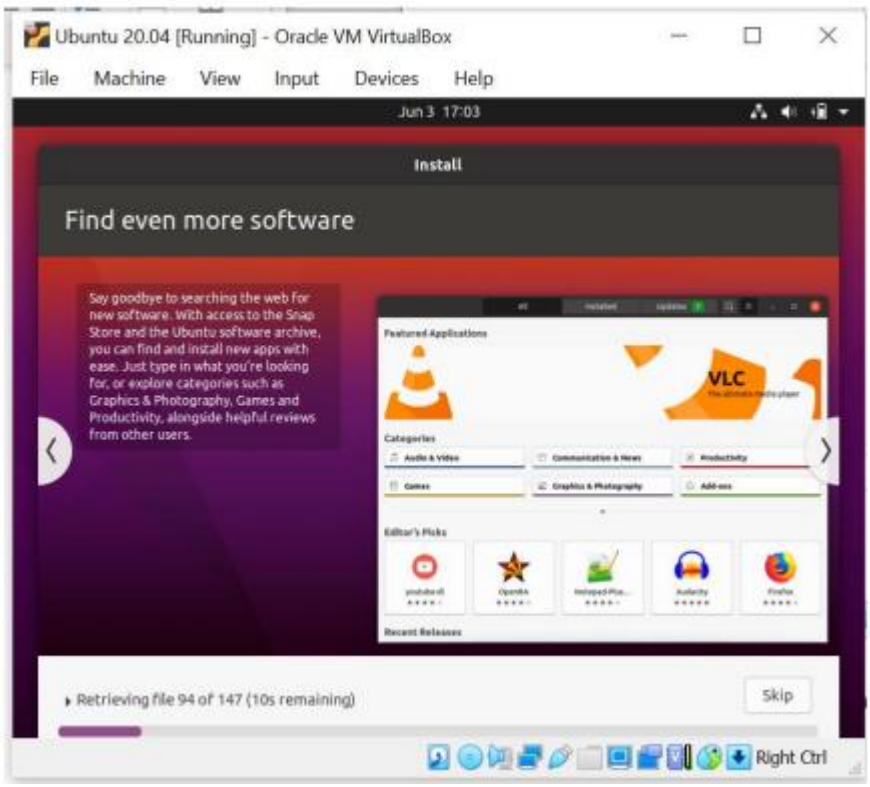
Select Erase disk and Install Ubuntu and click on ‘Install Now’.

Click on ‘Continue’ on the next screen.

Select “Kolkata” for “where are you?” and click on ‘Continue’.



Click on continue after entering name, company name, username, password and confirm your password.



Installation of Ubuntu started. Click on finish once installation done. Click on restart and press Enter key.

Step 3 : Install Hadoop

Login to ubuntu

Some keys may change like you try to type @ and it types “.

** please refer to note - Some Keys for Ubuntu under UK keyboard layout – at the end.

Search for Ubuntu terminal on search bar, after login done.

Apply following commands from ubuntu terminal

Prerequisite

buntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt update

Ign:1 cdrom://Ubuntu 20.04.2.0 LTS _Focal Fossa_ - Release amd64 (20210209.1) focal InRelease

Hit:2 cdrom://Ubuntu 20.04.2.0 LTS _Focal Fossa_ - Release amd64 (20210209.1) focal Release

Hit:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal InRelease

Hit:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates InRelease

Hit:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security InRelease Reading package lists... Done

Building dependency tree

Reading state information... Done

291 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.

bda@bda-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt install default-jdk

Reading package lists... Done

Building dependency tree :

etting up default-jdk (2:1.11-72) …

Setting up libxt-dev:amd64 (1:1.1.5-1) ...

bda@bda-VirtualBox:~$ java -version

openjdk version "11.0.11" 2021-04-20

OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 11.0.11+9-Ubuntu-0ubuntu2.20.04) OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM (build 11.0.11+9-Ubuntu-0ubuntu2.20.04, mixed mode, sharing)

open ssh server

bda@bda-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt install openssh-server openssh-client -y

Reading package lists... Done

Building dependency tree :

Processing triggers for ufw (0.36-6) ...

bda@bda-VirtualBox:~$ sudo adduser hdoop

Adding user `hdoop' …

Adding new group `hdoop' (1000) ...

Adding new user `hdoop' (1000) with group `hdoop' …

Creating home directory `/home/hdoop' ...

Copying files from `/etc/skel' ...

New password: hdoop

Retype new password:

passwd: password updated successfully

Changing the user information for hdoop

Enter the new value, or press ENTER for the default

Full Name []:

Room Number []:

Work Phone []:

Home Phone []:

Other []:

Is the information correct? [Y/n] y

bda@bda-VirtualBox:~$ su - hdoop

Password: hdoop

hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~$ ssh-keygen -t rsa -P '' -f ~/.ssh/id_rsa Generating public/private rsa key pair.

Created directory '/home/hdoop/.ssh'.

Your identification has been saved in /home/hdoop/.ssh/id_rsa

Your public key has been saved in /home/hdoop/.ssh/id_rsa.pub

hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~$ cat ~/.ssh/id_rsa.pub >> ~/.ssh/authorized_keys

hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~$ chmod 0600 ~/.ssh/authorized_keys hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~$ ssh localhost

Step 4 :

Downloading Hadoop

hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~$ wget https://downloads.apache.org/hadoop/common/hadoop-3.3.1/hadoop-3.3.1.tar.gz

hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~$ ls hadoop-3.3.1.tar.gz hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~$ tar xzf hadoop-3.3.1.tar.gz hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~$ ls hadoop-3.3.1 hadoop-3.3.1.tar.gz

Editing 6 important files for creating a single cluster hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~$ su - bda

bda@bda-VirtualBox:~$ sudo adduser hdoop sudo

Adding user `hdoop' to group `sudo' …

Adding user hdoop to group sudo Done.

bda@bda-VirtualBox:~$ su - hdoop

1) hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~$ sudo nano .bashrc

2)Edit hadoop-env.sh File

hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~$ sudo nano $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/hadoop-env.sh at the end of the file add the following line export JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-11-openjdk-amd64/ save it.

3)Edit core-site.xml File

hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~$ sudo nano $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/core-site.xml

4)hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~$ sudo nano $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/hdfs-site.xml

5)hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~$ sudo nano $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/mapred-site.xml

6)hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~$ sudo nano $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/yarn-site.xml

hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~$ hdfs namenode -format

hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~$ cd Hadoop-3.3.1 hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~/Hadoop-3.3.1$ cd sbin hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~/hadoop-3.3.1/sbin$ ./start-dfs.sh

hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~/hadoop-3.3.1/sbin$ jps

hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~/hadoop-3.3.1/sbin$ hdfs dfs -ls /

hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~/hadoop-3.3.1/sbin$ sudo nano /home/bda/sample.txt

hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~/hadoop-3.3.1/sbin$ ls /home/bda/

hdoop@bda-VirtualBox:~/hadoop-3.3.1/sbin$ hdfs dfs -put /home/bda/sample.txt /

doop@bda-VirtualBox:~/hadoop-3.3.1/sbin$ hdfs dfs -ls /

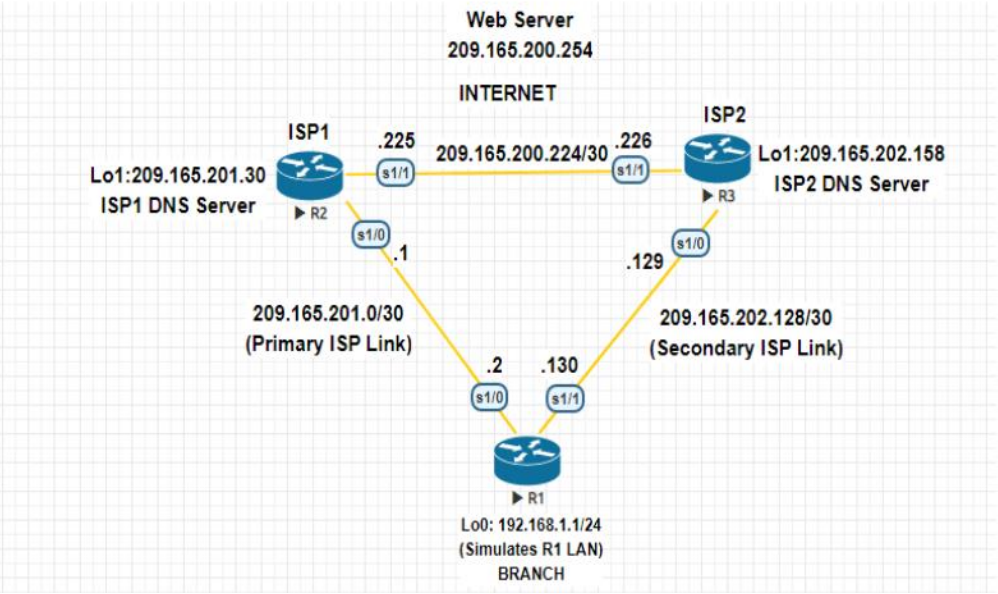
MODERN NETWORKING

Index

Practical 1

Aim – Configure IP SLA Tracking and Path Control.

NETWORK TOPOLOGY



R1
Router>enable
Router# conf t
Router(config)#hostname R1
R1(config)#interface Loopback 0
R1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
R1(config-if)#exit
R1(config)#interface s1/0
R1(config-if)#ip address 209.165.201.2 255.255.255.252
R1(config-if)#no shutdown
R1(config-if)#exit
R1(config)#interface s1/1
R1(config-if)#ip address 209.165.202.130 255.255.255.252
R1(config-if)#no shutdown
R1(config-if)#exit
R1(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 209.165.201.1
R1(config)#ip sla 12
R1(config-ip-sla)#icmp-echo 209.165.201.30
R1(config-ip-sla-echo)#frequency 11
R1(config-ip-sla-echo)#exit
R1(config)#ip sla schedule 12 life forever start-time now R

1#sh ip sla configuration 12
IP SLAs Infrastructure Engine-III
Entry number: 12
Owner:
Tag:
Operation timeout (milliseconds): 5000
Type of operation to perform: icmp-echo
Target address/Source address: 209.165.201.30/0.0.0.0
Type Of Service parameter: 0x0
Request size (ARR data portion): 28
Verify data: No
Vrf Name:
Schedule:
Operation frequency (seconds): 11 (not considered if randomly scheduled)
Next Scheduled Start Tim
e: Start Time already passed
Group Scheduled : FALSE Randomly Scheduled : FALSE
Life (seconds): Forever
Entry Ageout (seconds): never
Recurring (Starting Everyday): FALSE
Status of entry (SNMP RowStatus): Active
Threshold (milliseconds): 5000
Distribution Statistics:
Number of statistic hours kept: 2
Number of statistic distribution buckets kept: 1
Statistic distribution interval (milliseconds): 20
Enhanced History:
History Statistics:
Number of history Lives kept: 0
Number of history Buckets kept: 15
History Filter Type: None R1#sh ip sla statistics
IPSLAs Latest Operation Statistics
IPSLA operation id: 12
Latest RTT: 11 milliseconds
Latest operation start time: 18:21:25 EET Thu Apr 9 2020
Latest operation return code: OK
Number of successes: 22
Number of failures: 0
Operation time to live: Forever
R1(config)#ip sla 24
R1(config-ip-sla)#icmp-echo 209.165.202.158
R1(config-ip-sla-echo)#frequency 10
R1(config-ip-sla-echo)#exit
R1(config)#ip sla schedule 24 life forever start-time now

```
R1#sh ip sla configuration 24
IP SLAs Infrastructure Engine-III
Entry number: 24
Owner:
Tag:
Operation timeout (milliseconds): 5000
Type of operation to perform: icmp-echo
Target address/Source address: 209.165.202.158/0.0.0.0
Type Of Service parameter: 0x0
Request size (A
RR data portion): 28
Verify data: No Vrf Name:
Schedule:
Operation frequency (seconds): 10 (not considered if randomly scheduled)
Next Scheduled Start Time: Start Time already passed
Group Scheduled : FALSE
Randomly Scheduled : FALSE
Life (seconds): Forever
Entry Ageout (seconds): never
Recurring (Starting Everyday): FALSE
Status of entry (SNMP RowStatus): Active
Threshold (milliseconds): 5000
Distribution Statistics:
Number of statistic hours kept: 2
Number of statistic distribution buckets kept: 1
Statistic distribution interval (milliseconds): 20
Enhanced History:
History Statistics:
Number of history Lives kept: 0
Number of history Buckets kept: 15
History Filter Type: None
R1#sh ip sla statistics 24
IPSLAs Latest Operation Statistics
IPSLA operation id: 24 Latest RTT: 20 milliseconds
Latest operation start time: 18:33:25 EET Thu Apr 9 2020
Latest operation return code: OK
Number of successes: 16
Number of failures: 0
Operation time to live: Forever
R1(config)#no ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 209.165.201.1
R1(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 209.165.201.1 5
R1#sh ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX -
EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF
```

NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is 209.165.201.1 to network 0.0.0.0
S* 0.0.0.0/0 [5/0] via 209.165.201.1 192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback0
L 192.168.1.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback0 209.165.201.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 209.165.201.0/30 is directly connected, Serial1/0
L 209.165.201.2/32 is directly connected, Serial1/0 209.165.202.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 209.165.202.128/30 is directly connected, Serial1/1
L 209.165.202.130/32 is directly connected, Serial1/1
R1(config)#track 1 ip sla 12 reachability
R1(config-track)#delay down 10 up 1
R1(config-track)#exit
R1(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 209.165.201.1 2 track 1
R1(config)#track 2 ip sla 12 reachability
R1(config-track)#delay down 10 up 1
R1(config-track)#exit
R1(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 209.165.201.1 3 track 2
R1#sh ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is 209.165.201.1 to network 0.0.0.0
S* 0.0.0.0/0 [3/0] via 209.165.201.1 192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback0
L 192.168.1.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback0 209.165.201.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 209.165.201.0/30 is directly connected, Serial1/0
L 209.165.201.2/32 is directly connected, Serial1/0 209.165.202.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 209.165.202.128/30 is directly connected, Serial1/1
L 209.165.202.130/32 is directly connected, Serial1/1
R1#sh ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF

NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is 209.165.201.1 to network 0.0.0.0
S* 0.0.0.0/0 [5/0] via 209.165.201.1 192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback0
L 192.168.1.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback0 209.165.201.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 209.165.201.0/30 is directly connected, Serial1/0
L 209.165.201.2/32 is directly connected, Serial1/0 209.165.202.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 209.165.202.128/30 is directly connected, Serial1/1
L 209.165.202.130/32 is directly connected, Serial1/1
R1#sh ip sla statistics
IPSLAs Latest Operation Statistics
IPSLA operation id: 12
Latest RTT: NoConnection/Busy/Timeout
Latest operation start time: 19:02:29 EET Thu Apr 9 2020
Latest operation return code: Timeout
Number of successes: 227
Number of failures: 19
Operation time to live: Forever
IPSLA operation id: 24
Latest RTT: 20 milliseconds
Latest operation start time: 19:02:35 EET Thu Apr 9 2020
Latest operation return code: OK
Number of successes: 190
Number of failures: 1
Operation time to live: Forever
R1#trace 209.165.200.254 source 192.168.1.1
Type escape sequence to abort.
Tracing the route to 209.165.200.254
VRF info: (vrf in name/id, vrf out name/id)
1 209.165.201.1 10 msec 14 msec *
R1#sh ip sla statistics
IPSLAs Latest Operation Statistics
IPSLA operation id: 12
Latest RTT: 10 milliseconds
Latest operation start time: 19:07:04 EET Thu Apr 9 2020
Latest operation return code: OK
Number of successes: 236
Number of failures: 35

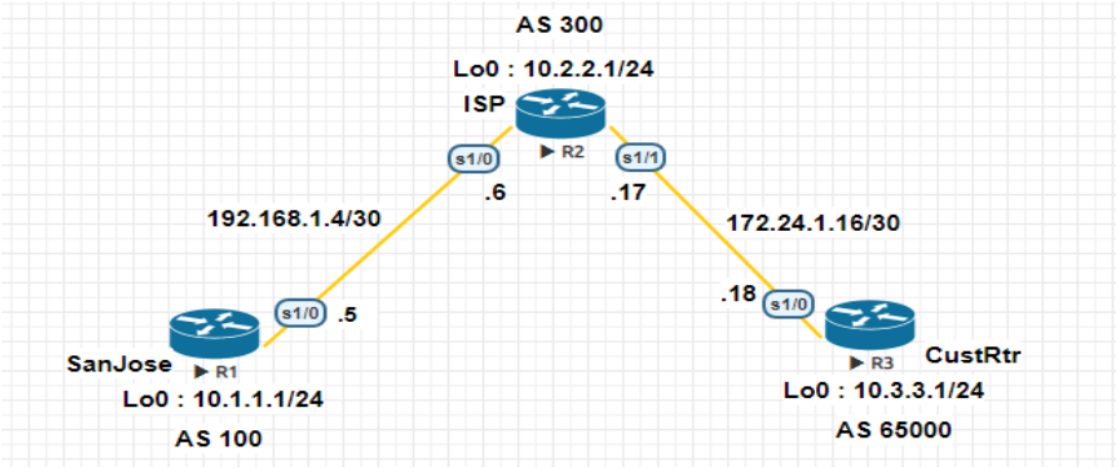
Operation time to live: Forever
IPSLA operation id: 24 Latest RTT: 21 milliseconds
Latest operation start time: 19:07:05 EET Thu Apr 9 2020
Latest operation return code: OK
Number of successes: 217
Number of failures: 1
Operation time to live: Forever
R1#sh ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is 209.165.201.1 to network 0.0.0.0
S* 0.0.0.0/0 [3/0] via 209.165.201.1 192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback0
L 192.168.1.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback0 209.165.201.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 209.165.201.0/30 is directly connected, Serial1/0
L 209.165.201.2/32 is directly connected, Serial1/0 209.165.202.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 209.165.202.128/30 is directly connected, Serial1/1
L 209.165.202.130/32 is directly connected, Serial1/1
ISP1 (R2)
Router>enable
Router#conf t
Router(config)#hostname ISP1
ISP1(config)#interface Loopback0
ISP1(config-if)#description Simulated Internet Web Server
ISP1(config-if)#ip address 209.165.200.254 255.255.255.255
ISP1(config-if)#exit
ISP1(config)#interface Loopback1
ISP1(config-if)#ip address 209.165.201.30 255.255.255.255
ISP1(config-if)#exit
ISP1(config)#interface s1/0
ISP1(config-if)#ip address 209.165.201.1 255.255.255.252
ISP1(config-if)#no shutdown
ISP1(config-if)#exit
ISP1(config)#interface s1/1
ISP1(config-if)#ip address 209.165.200.225 255.255.255.252
ISP1(config-if)#no shutdown
ISP1(config-if)#exit

```
ISP1(config)#router eigrp 200
ISP1(config-router)#network 209.165.200.224
ISP1(config-router)#network 209.165.201.0
ISP1(config-router)#no auto-summary
ISP1(config-router)#exit
ISP1(config)#ip route 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0 209.165.201.2
ISP1(config)#interface loopback 1
ISP1(config-if)#shut
ISP1(config)#interface loopback 1
ISP1(config-if)#no shutdown
ISP2 (R3)
Router>enable
Router#conf t
Router(config)#hostname ISP2
ISP2(config)#interface Loopback0
ISP2(config-if)#description Simulated Internet Web Server
ISP2(config-if)#ip address 209.165.200.254 255.255.255.255
ISP2(config-if)#exit
ISP2(config)#interface Loopback1
ISP2(config-if)#ip address 209.165.202.158 255.255.255.255
ISP2(config-if)#exit
ISP2(config)#interface s1/1
ISP2(config-if)#ip address 209.165.200.226 255.255.255.252
ISP2(config-if)#no shutdown
ISP2(config-if)#exit ISP2(config)#interface s1/0
ISP2(config-if)#ip address 20
9.165.202.129 255.255.255.252
ISP2(config-if)#no shutdown
ISP2(config-if)#exit
ISP2(config)#router eigrp 200
ISP2(config-router)#network 209.165.200.224
ISP2(config-router)#network 209.165.202.128
ISP2(config-router)#no auto-summary
ISP2(config-router)#exit
ISP2(config)#ip route 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0 209.165.202.130
```

Practical 2

Aim – Using the AS_PATH Attribute.

NETWORK TOPOLOGY



SanJose
Router>enable
Router#conf t
Router(config)#hostname SanJose
SanJose(config)#interface Loopback0
SanJose(config-if)#ip address 10.1.1.1 255.255.255.0
SanJose(config-if)#exit
SanJose(config)#interface Serial1/0
SanJose(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.5 255.255.255.252
SanJose(config-if)#no shutdown
SanJose(config-if)#end
SanJose(config)#router bgp 100
SanJose(config-router)#network 10.1.1.0 mask 255.255.255.0
SanJose(config-router)#neighbor 192.168.1.6 remote-as 300
SanJose(config-router)#exit
SanJose#sh ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set
10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 4 subnets, 2 masks
C 10.1.1.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback0

L 10.1.1.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback0
B 10.2.2.0/24 [20/0] via 192.168.1.6, 00:05:47
B 10.3.3.0/24 [20/0] via 192.168.1.6, 00:02:13 192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.168.1.4/30 is directly connected, Serial1/0
L 192.168.1.5/32 is directly connected, Serial1/0
SanJose#sh ip bgp
BGP table version is 4, local router ID is 10.1.1.1
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal, r RIB-failure, S Stale, m multipath, b backup-path, f RT-Filter, x best-external, a additional-path, c RIB-compressed, Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found

Network	Next Hop	Metric	Loc Prf Weight Path
*> 10.1.1.0/24	0.0.0.0	0	32768 i
*> 10.2.2.0/24	192.168.1.6	0	0 300 i
*> 10.3.3.0/24	192.168.1.6		0 300 65000 i

SanJose#sh ip bgp
BGP table version is 5, local router ID is 10.1.1.1
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal, r RIB-failure, S Stale, m multipath, b backup-path, f RT-Filter, x best-external, a additional-path, c RIB-compressed, Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found

Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPrf Weight Path
*> 10.1.1.0/24	0.0.0.0	0	32768 i
*> 10.2.2.0/24	192.168.1.6	0	0 300 i
*> 10.3.3.0/24	192.168.1.6		0 300 i

ISP Router>enable
Router#conf t
Router(config)#hostname ISP
ISP(config)#interface Loopback0
ISP(config-if)#ip address 10.2.2.1 255.255.255.0
ISP(config-if)#exit ISP(config)#interface Serial1/0
ISP(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.6 255.255.255.252 I
SP(config-if)#no shutdown
ISP(config-if)#exit
ISP(config)#interface Serial1/1
ISP(config-if)#ip address 172.24.1.17 255.255.255.252
ISP(config-if)#no shutdown
ISP(config-if)#end
ISP(config)#router bgp 300
ISP(config-router)#network 10.2.2.0 mask 255.255.255.0

ISP(config-router)#neighbor 192.168.1.5 remote-as 100
ISP(config-router)#neighbor 172.24.1.18 remote-as 65000
ISP(config)#router bgp 300
ISP(config-router)#neighbor 192.168.1.5 remove-private-as
ISP(config-router)#end
ISP#clear ip bgp * soft
ISP(config)#ip as-path access-list 1 deny ^100$ ISP(config)#ip as-path access-list 1 permit .*
ISP(config)#router bgp 300
ISP(config-router)#neighbor 172.24.1.18 filter-list 1 out
ISP(config-router)#end
ISP#sh ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set
10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 4 subnets, 2 masks
B 10.1.1.0/24 [20/0] via 192.168.1.5, 00:46:41
C 10.2.2.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback0
L 10.2.2.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback0
B 10.3.3.0/24 [20/0] via 172.24.1.18, 00:43:07 172.24.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 172.24.1.16/30 is directly connected, Serial1/1
L 172.24.1.17/32 is directly connected, Serial1/1 192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.168.1.4/30 is directly connected, Serial1/0
L 192.168.1.6/32 is directly connected, Serial1/0
ISP#show ip bgp regexp ^100$
BGP table version is 4, local router ID is 10.2.2.1
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal, r RIB-failure, S Stale, m multipath, b backup-path, f RT-Filter, x best-external, a additional-path, c RIB-compressed,
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found

Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPrf Weight	Pat
h *> 10.1.1.0/24	192.168.1.5	0	0 100 i	

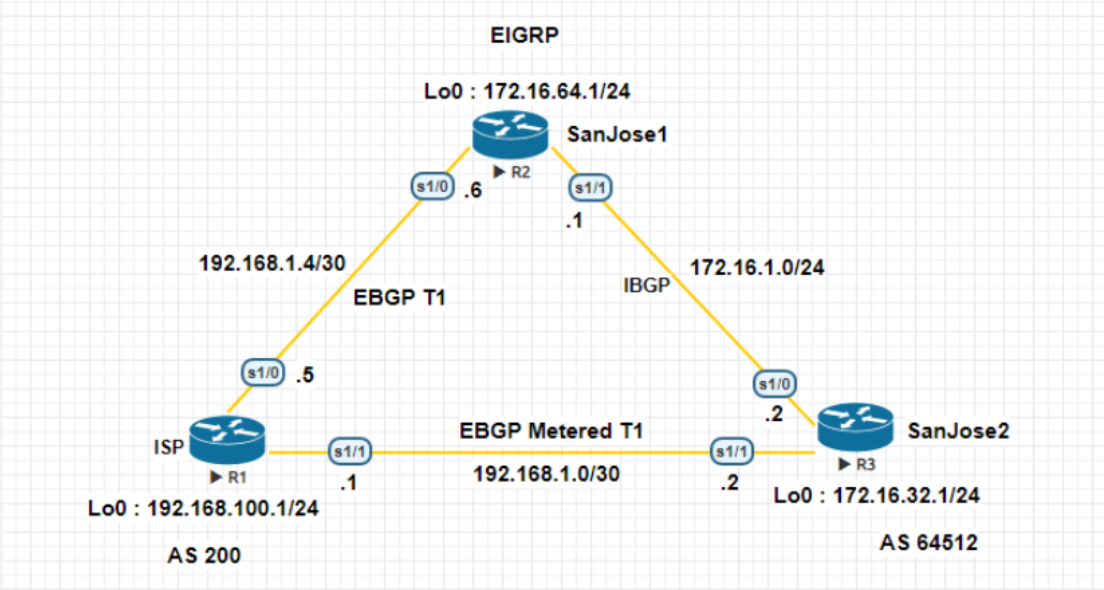
CustRtr
Router>enable
Router#conf t
Router(config)#hostname CustRtr

CustRtr(config)#interface Loopback0
CustRtr(config-if)#ip address 10.3.3.1 255.255.255.0
CustRtr(config-if)#exit
CustRtr(config)#interface Serial1/0
CustRtr(config-if)#ip address 172.24.1.18 255.255.255.252
CustRtr(config-if)#no shutdown
CustRtr(config-if)#end
CustRtr(config)#router bgp 65000
CustRtr(config-router)#network 10.3.3.0 mask 255.255.255.0
CustRtr(config-router)#neighbor 172.24.1.17 remote-as 30
0 CustRtr(config-router)#end
CustRtr#sh ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set
10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 2 masks
B 10.2.2.0/24 [20/0] via 172.24.1.17, 00:45:59
C 10.3.3.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback0
L 10.3.3.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback0 172.24.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 mask
s C 172.24.1.16/30 is directly connected, Serial1/0
L 172.24.1.18/32 is directly connected, Serial1/0

Practical 3

Aim – Configuring IBGP and EBGP Sessions, Local Preference, and MED.

NETWORK TOPOLOGY



R1(ISP)
Router>enable
Router#conf t
Router(config)#hostname ISP
ISP(config)#interface Loopback0
ISP(config-if)#ip address 192.168.100.1 255.255.255.0
ISP(config-if)#exit
ISP(config)#interface Serial1/0
ISP(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.5 255.255.255.252
ISP(config-if)#no shutdown
ISP(config-if)#exit
ISP(config)#interface Serial1/1
ISP(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.252
ISP(config-if)#no shutdown
ISP(config-if)#exit
ISP(config)#router bgp 200
ISP(config-router)#network 192.168.100.0
ISP(config-router)#neighbor 192.168.1.6 remote-as 64512
ISP(config-router)#neighbor 192.168.1.2 remote-as 64512
ISP(config-router)#exit
ISP#sh ip bgp

BGP table version is 3, local router ID is 192.168.100.1
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal, r RIB-failure, S Stale, m multipath, b backup-path, f RT-Filter, x best-external, a additional-path, c RIB-compressed,
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? – incomplete
RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found

Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPrf	Weight	Path
* 172.16.0.0	192.168.1.2	0		0	64512 i
*> 192.168.1.6	0	0			64512 i
*> 192.168.100.0	0.0.0.0	0		32768	i

ISP#ping 172.16.1.1 source 192.168.100.1
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.16.1.1, timeout is 2 seconds:
Packet sent with a source address of 192.168.100.1 !!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 10/10/11 ms
ISP#ping 172.16.32.1 source 192.168.100.1
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.16.32.1, timeout is 2 seconds:
Packet sent with a source address of 192.168.100.1 !!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 15/15/16 ms
ISP#ping 172.16.1.2 source 192.
168.100.1
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.16.1.2, timeout is 2 seconds:
Packet sent with a source address of 192.168.100.1 !!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 15/17/25 ms
ISP(config)#router bgp 200
ISP(config-router)#network 192.168.1.0 mask 255.255.255.252
ISP(config-router)#network 192.168.1.4 mask 255.255.255.252
ISP(config-router)#exit
ISP#sh ip bgp
BGP table version is 5, local router ID is 192.168.100.1
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal, r RIB-failure, S Stale, m multipath, b backup-path, f RT-Filter, x best-external, a additional-path, c RIB-compressed,
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? – incomplete
RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found

Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPr f	Weight	Path
* 172.16.0.0	192.168.1.6	0		0	64512 i
*> 192.168.1.2	0			0	64512

```
i *> 192.168.1.0/30                0.0.0.0                  0
32768 i
*> 192.168.1.4/30                 0.0.0.0                  0
32768 i
*> 192.168.100.0                  0.0.0.0                  0
32768 i
ISP#sh ip bgp
BGP table version is 6, local router ID is 192.168.100.1
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal, r RIB-failure,
S Stale, m multipath, b backup-path, f RT-Filter, x best-external, a additional-path, c RIB-
compressed,
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found
Network          Next Hop            Metric     LocPrf
Weight Path *> 172.16.0.0          192.168.1.6              50
0 64512 i
* 192.168.1.2                      75                       0
64512 i
*> 192.168.1.0/30                  0.0.0.0                  0
32768 i
*> 192.168.1.4/30                  0.0.0.0                  0
32768 i
*> 192.168.100.0                   0.0.0.0                  0
32768 i
ISP#ping 172.16.1.1
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.16.1.1, timeout is 2 seconds: !!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 9/10/11 ms
ISP#ping 172.16.1.2
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.16.1.2, timeout is 2 seconds: !!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 20/21/25 ms
ISP#traceroute 172.16.1.1
Type escape sequence to abort.
Tracing the route to 172.16.1.1
VRF info: (vrf in name/id, vrf out name/id)
1 192.168.1.6 10 msec 10 msec *
ISP#traceroute 172.16.1.2
Type escape sequence to abort.
Tracing the route to 172.16.1.2
VRF info: (vrf in name/id, vrf out name/id)
1 192.168.1.6 10 msec 10 msec 13 msec
2 172.16.1.2 [AS 64512] 20 msec 19 msec
* R2 (SanJose1)
```

Router>enable Router#conf t
Router(config)#hostname SanJose1
SanJose1(config)#interface Loopback0
SanJose1(config-if)#ip address 172.16.64.1 255.255.255.0
SanJose1(config-if)#ip address 172.16.64.1 255.255.255.0
SanJose1(config-if)#exit
SanJose1(config)#interface Serial1/0
SanJose1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.6 255.255.255.252
SanJose1(config-if)#no shutdown
SanJose1(config-if)#exit
SanJose1(config)#interface Serial1/1
SanJose1(config-if)#ip address 172.16.1.1 255.255.255.0
SanJose1(config-if)#no shutdown
SanJose1(config-if)#exit
SanJose1(config)#router eigrp 64512
SanJose1(config-router)#network 172.16.0.0
SanJose1(config-router)#no auto-summary
SanJose1(config-router)#exit
SanJose1(config)#router bgp 64512
SanJose1(config-router)#neighbor 172.16.32.1 remote-as 64512
SanJose1(config-router)#neighbor 172.16.32.1 update-source loopback0
SanJose1(config-router)#exit
SanJose1(config)#ip route 172.16.0.0 255.255.0.0 null 0
SanJose1(config)#router bgp 64512
SanJose1(config-router)#network 172.16.0.0
SanJose1(config-router)#neighbor 192.168.1.5 remote-as 200 S
anJose1(config-router)#exit
SanJose1(config)#router bgp 64512
SanJose1(config-router)#neig
hbor 172.16.32.1 next-hop-self
SanJose1(config-router)#exit
SanJose1#sh ip bgp
BGP table version is 5, local router ID is 172.16.64.1
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal, r RIB-failure, S Stale, m multipath, b backup-path, f RT-Filter, x best-external, a additional-path, c RIB-compressed, Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found
Network Next Hop Metric LocPrf Weight Path * i 172.16.0.0 172.16.32.1 0 100 0 i
*> 0.0.0.0 0 32768 i
* i 192.168.1.0/30 172.16.32.1 0 100 0 200 i
*> 192.168.1.5 0 0 200 i r i 192.168.1.4/30 172.16.32.1 0 100 0 200 i

r> 192.168.1.5 0 0 200 i
* i 192.168.100.0 172.16.32.1 0 100 0
200 i
*> 192.168.1.5 0 0 200
i
SanJose1(config)#route-map PRIMARY_T1_IN permit 10
SanJose1(config-route-map)#set local-preference 160
SanJose1(config-route-map)#exit
SanJose1(config)#router bgp 64512
SanJose1(config-router)#neighbor 192.168.1.5 route-map PRIMARY_T1_IN in
SanJose1(config-router)#exit
SanJose1#clear ip bgp * soft
SanJose1#sh ip bgp
BGP table version is 8, local router ID is 172.16.64.1
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal, r RIB-failure, S Stale, m multipath, b backup-path, f RT-Filter, x best-external, a additional-path, c RIB-compressed, Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found
Network Next Hop Metric Loc Prf
Weight Path * i 172.16.0.0 172.16.32.1 0
100 0 i
*> 0.0.0.0 0
32768
i *> 192.168.1.0/30 192.168.1.5 0 160
0 200 i
r> 192.168.1.4/30 192.168.1.5 0 160
0 200 i
*> 192.168.100.0 192.168.1.5 0
160 0 200 i

SanJose1(config)#route-map PRIMARY_T1_MED_OUT permit 10
SanJose1(config-route-map)#set Metric 50
SanJose1(config-route-map)#exit
SanJose1(config)#router bgp 64512
SanJose1(config-router)#neighbor 192.168.1.5 route-map PRIMARY_T1_MED_OUT out
SanJose1(config-router)#exit
SanJose1(config)#exit
SanJose1#clear ip bgp * soft
SanJose1#sh ip bgp
BGP table version is 8, local router ID is 172.16.64.1
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal, r RIB-failure, S Stale, m multipath, b backup-path, f RT-Filter, x best-external, a additional-path, c RIB-compressed, Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? – incomplete
RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found

Network Next Hop Metric LocP rf
Weight Path * i 172.16.0.0 172.16.32.1 0
100 0 i
*> 0.0.0.0 0
32768 i
*> 192.168.1.0/30 192.168.1.5 0
160 0 200 i
r> 192.168.1.4/30 192.168.1.5 0
160 0 200 i
*> 192.168.100.0 192.168.1.5 0
160 0 200 i
SanJose1#sh ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set
172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 6 subnets, 3 masks
S 172.16.0.0/16 is directly connected, Null0
C 172.16.1.0/24 is directly connected, Serial1/1
L 172.16.1.1/32 is directly connected, Serial1/1
D 172.16.32.0/24 [90/2297856] via 172.16.1.2, 01:28:25, Serial1/1
C 172.16.64.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback0
L 172.16.64.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback0 192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 2 masks
B 192.168.1.0/30 [20/0] via 192.168.1.5, 00:45:28
C 192.168.1.4/30 is directly connected, Serial1/0
L 192.168.1.6/32 is directly connected, Serial1/0
B 192.168.100.0/24 [20/0] via 192.168.1.5, 00:45:28
After issuing ip default-network
SanJose1(config)#ip default-network 192.168.100.0
SanJose1(config)#end SanJose1#sh ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is 192.168.1.5 to network 192.168.100.0
S* 0.0.0.0/0 [20/0] via 192.168.1.5 172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 6 subnets, 3 masks
S 172.16.0.0/16 is directly connected, Null0

C 172.16.1.0/24 is directly connected, Serial1/1
L 172.16.1.1/32 is directly connected, Serial1/1
D 172.16.32.0/24 [90/2297856] via 172.16.1.2, 01:33:38, Serial1/1
C 172.16.64.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback0
L 172.16.64.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback0 192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 2 masks
B 192.168.1.0/30 [20/0] via 192.168.1.5, 00:50:41
C 192.168.1.4/30 is directly connected, Serial1/0
L 192.168.1.6/32 is directly connected, Serial1/0
B* 192.168.100.0/24 [20/0] via 192.168.1.5, 00:50:41
SanJose1#ping 192.168.1.2
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.1.2, timeout is 2 seconds: !!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 14/15/16 ms
SanJose1#traceroute 192.168.1.2
Type escape sequence to abort.
Tracing the route to 192.168.1.2
VRF info: (vrf in name/id, vrf out name/id) 1 192.168.1.5 [AS 200] 10 msec 10 msec 10 msec 2 192.168.1.2 [AS 200] 15 msec 15 msec *
SanJose1#ping 192.168.1.1
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.1.1, timeout is 2 seconds: !!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 9/9/11 ms
SanJose1#traceroute 192.168.1.1
Type escape sequence to abort.
Tracing the route to 192.168.1.1
VRF info: (vrf in name/id, vrf out name/id
1 192.168.1.5 [AS 200] 10 msec 11 msec *
R3 (SanJose2)
Router>en
Router#conf t
Router(config)#hostname SanJose2
SanJose2(config)#interface Loopback0
SanJose2(config-if)#ip address 172.16.32.1 255.255.255.0
SanJose2(config-if)#exit
SanJose2(config)#interface Serial1/1
SanJose2(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.2 255.255.255.252
SanJose2(config-if)#no shutdown
SanJose2(config-if)#exit
SanJose2(config)#interface Serial1/0
SanJose2(config-if)#ip address 172.16.1.2 255.255.255.0
SanJose2(config-if)#no shutdown
SanJose2(config-if)#exit
SanJose2(config)#router eigrp 64512

SanJose2(config-router)#network 172.16.0.0
SanJose2(config-router)#no auto-summary
SanJose2(config-router)#exit
SanJose2(config)#router bgp 64512
SanJose2(config-router)#neighbor 172.16.64.1 remote-as 64512
SanJose2(config-router)#neighbor 172.16.64.1 update-source loopback0
SanJose2(config-router)#exit
SanJose2(config)#ip route 172.16.0.0 255.255.0.0 null 0
SanJose2(config)#router bgp 64512
SanJose2(config-router)#network 172.16.0.0
SanJose2(config-router)#neighbor 192.168.1.1 remote-as 200
SanJose2(config-router)#exit
SanJose2#sh ip bgp summary
BGP router identifier 172.16.32.1, local AS number 64512
BGP table version is 4, main routing table version 4
2 network entries using 280 bytes of memory
4 path entries using 320 bytes of memory 4/2 BGP path/bestpath attribute entries using 576 bytes of memory
1 BGP AS-PATH entries using 24 bytes of memory
0 BGP route-map cache entries using 0 bytes of memory 0
BGP filter-list cache entries using 0 bytes of memory
BGP using 1200 total bytes of memory
BGP activity 2/0 prefixes, 4/0 paths, scan interval 60 secs Neighbor V AS MsgRcvd MsgSent TblVer InQ OutQ Up/Down State/PfxRcd 172.16.64.1 4 64512 31 32 4 0 0 00:24:41 2 192.168.1.1 4 200 8 6 4 0 0 00:01:22 1
SanJose2#sh ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set
172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 6 subnets, 3 masks
S 172.16.0.0/16 is directly connected, Null0
C 172.16.1.0/24 is directly connected, Serial1/0 L 172.16.1.2/32 is directly connected, Serial1/0 C 172.16.32.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback0
L 172.16.32.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback0
D 172.16.64.0/24 [90/2297856] via 172.16.1.1, 00:08:46, Serial1/0 192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 2 mask
s C 192.168.1.0/30 is directly connected, Serial1/1
L 192.168.1.2/32 is directly connected, Serial1/1
B 192.168.1.4/30 [20/0] via 192.168.1.1, 00:02:19
B 192.168.100.0/24 [20/0] via 192.168.1.1, 00:07:40

SanJose2#sh ip bgp
BGP table version is 5, local router ID is 172.16.32.1
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal, r RIB-failure, S Stale, m multipath, b backup-path, f RT-Filter, x best-external, a additional-path, c RIB-compressed, Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found
Network Next Hop Metric Loc Prf
Weight Path * i 172.16.0.0 172.16.64.1 0
100 0 i
*> 0.0.0.0 0 32768 i r i 192.168.1.0/30 192.168.1.5 0
100 0 200 i
r> 192.168.1.1 0 0 200 i
* i 192.168.1.4/30 192.168.1.5 0
100 0 200 i
*> 192.168.1.1 0 0
200 i
* i 192.168.100.0 192.168.1.5 0 100
0 200 i
*> 192.168.1.1 0 0
200 i SanJose2(config)#router bgp 64512
SanJose2(config-router)#neighbor 172.16.64.1 next-hop-self
SanJose2(config-router)#exi
t SanJose2#sh ip bgp
BGP table version is 5, local router ID is 172.16.32.1
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal, r RIB-failure, S Stale, m multipath, b backup-path, f RT-Filter, x best-external, a additional-path, c RIB-compressed, Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found Network Next Hop Metric LocPrf Weight Path * i 172.16.0.0 172.16.64.1 0 100 0 i *> 0.0.0.0 0 32768 i r i 192.168.1.0/30 172.16.64.1 0 100 0 200 i r> 192.168.1.1 0 0 200 i * i 192.168.1.4/30 172.16.64.1 0 100 0 200 i *> 192.168.1.1 0 0 200 i * i 192.168.100.0 172.16.64.1 0 100 0 200 i *> 192.168.1.1 0 0 200 i
SanJose2(config)#route-map SECONDARY_T1_IN permit 10
SanJose2(config-route-map)#set local-preference 125
SanJose2(config-route-map)#exi
t SanJose2(config)#router bgp 64512
SanJose2(config-router)#neighbor 192.168.1.1 route-map SECONDARY_T1_IN in
SanJose2(config-router)#exit
SanJose2#clear ip bgp * soft
SanJose2#sh ip bgp
BGP table version is 8, local router ID is 172.16.32.1 Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal, r RIB-failure, S Stale, m multipath, b backup-path, f RT-Filter, x best-external, a additional-path, c RIB-compressed, Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? – incomplete

RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found Network Next Hop Metric LocPrf Weight Path * i 172.16.0.0 172.16.64.1 0 100 0 i *> 0.0.0.0 0 32768 i r>i 192.168.1.0/30 172.16.64.1 0 160 0 200 i r 192.168.1.1 0 125 0 200 i *>i 192.168.1.4/30 172.16.64.1 0 160 0 200 i * 192.168.1.1 0 125 0 200 i *>i 192.168.100.0 172.16.64.1 0 160 0 200 i * 192.168.1.1 0 125 0 200 i

```
SanJose2(config)#route-map SECONDARY_T1_MED_OUT permit 10
SanJose2(config-route-map)#set Metric 75
SanJose2(config-route-map)#exit
SanJose2(config)#router bgp 64512
SanJose2(config-router)#$2.168.1.1 route-map SECONDARY_T1_MED_OUT out
SanJose2(config-router)#end
SanJose2#clear ip bgp * soft
SanJose2#sh ip bgp
```

BGP table version is 8, local router ID is 172.16.32.1 Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal, r RIB-failure, S Stale, m multipath, b backup-path, f RT-Filter, x best-external, a additional-path, c RIB-compressed, Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? – incomplete

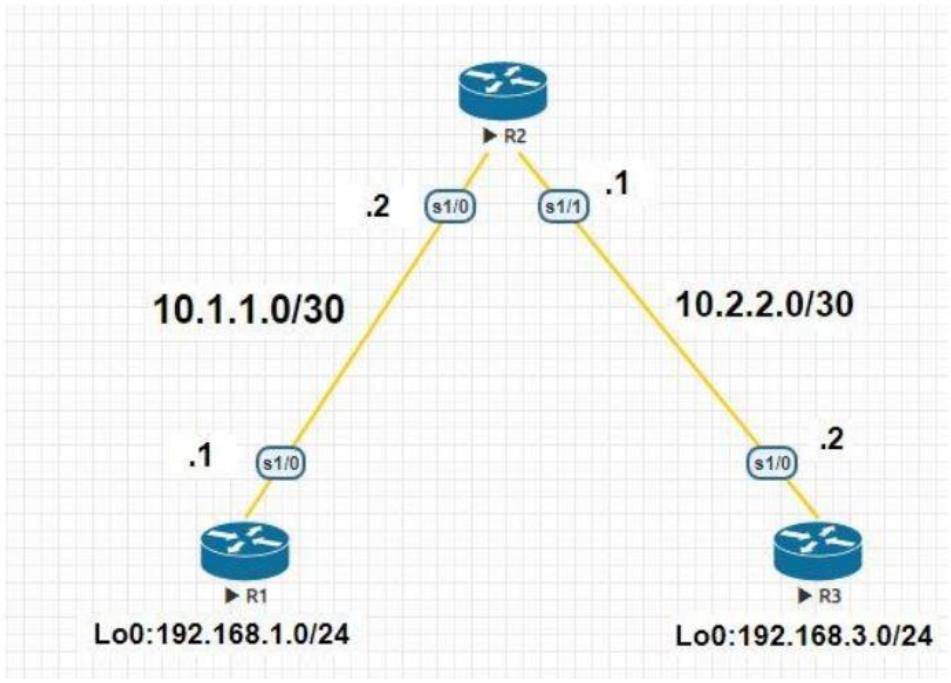
RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found

Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPr f
Weight Path * i 172.16.0.0	172.16.64.1		0
100 0 i			
*> 0.0.0.0			0
32768 i			
r>i 192.168.1.0/30	172.16.64.1		0
160 0 200 i			
r 192.168.1.1 0	125		0
200 i			
*>i 192.168.1.4/30	172.16.64.1		0 160 0
200 i			
* 192.168.1.1 0	125		0
200 i			
*>i 192.168.100.0	172.16.64.1	0	160
0 200 i			
* 192.168.1.1		0	125
0 200 i			

Practical 4

Aim - Secure the Management Plane.

NETWORK TOPOLOGY



R1 Router>en
Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#hostname R1
R1(config)#interface Loopback 0
*Dec 19 07:53:42.473: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback0, changed state to up
R1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
R1(config-if)#exit
R1(config)#interface s1/0
R1(config-if)#ip address 10.1.1.1 255.255.255.252
R1(config-if)#no shutdown
*Dec 19 07:57:21.998: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Serial1/0, changed state to up
*Dec 19 07:57:22.999: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial1/0, changed state to up
R1(config-if)#exit

R1(config)#exit Configure static routes a.
On R1, configure a default static route to ISP.
R1(config)# ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.1.1.2

R1#show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B – BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default,U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route,H - NHRP,l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is 10.1.1.2 to network 0.0.0.0
S* 0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 10.1.1.2 10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 10.1.1.0/30 is directly connected, Serial1/0
L 10.1.1.1/32 is directly connected, Serial1/0 192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback0
L 192.168.1.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback0 Secure management access
R1(config)#security passwords min-length 10
R1(config)#enable secret class12345
R1(config)#line console 0
R1(config-line)#password ciscoconpass
R1(config-line)#exec-timeout 5 0
R1(config-line)#login
R1(config-line)#logging synchronous
R1(config-line)#exit
R1(config)#line vty 0 4
R1(config-line)#password ciscovtypass
R1(config-line)#exec-timeout 5 0
R1(config-line)#login
R1(config-line)#exit
R1(config)#line aux 0
R1(config-line)#no exec

R1(config-line)#end
R1(config)#service password-encryption
R1(config)#banner motd $Unauthorized access strictly prohibited!$
R1(config)#exit Configure enhanced username password security
R1(config)#username JR-ADMIN secret class12345
R1(config)#username ADMIN secret class54321
R1(config)#line console 0
R1(config-line)#login local
R1(config-line)#end
R1(config)#line vty 0 4

R1(config-line)#login local
R1(config-line)#end Enabling AAA RADIUS Authentication with Local User for Backup
R1(config)# aaa new-model

R1(config)# radius server RADIUS-1
R1(config-radius-server)# address ipv4 192.168.1.101
R1(config-radius-server)# key RADIUS-1-pa55w0rd
R1(config-radius-server)# exit
R1(config)# radius server RADIUS-2
R1(config-radius-server)# address ipv4 192.168.1.102
R1(config-radius-server)# key RADIUS-2-pa55w0rd
R1(config-radius-server)# exit
R1(config)# aaa group server radius RADIUS-GROUP
R1(config-sg-radius)# server name RADIUS-1
R1(config-sg-radius)# server name RADIUS-2
R1(config-sg-radius)# exit
R1(config)# aaa authentication login default group RADIUS-GROUP local
R1(config)# aaa authentication login TELNET-LOGIN group RADIUS-GROUP localcase
R1(config)# line vty 0 4
R1(config-line)# login authentication TELNET-LOGIN
R1(config-line)# exit
R2 Router>enable
Router#conf t Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z. Router(config)#hostname R2
R2(config)#interface s1/0
R2(config-if)#ip address 10.1.1.2 255.255.255.252
R2(config-if)#no shutdown
*Dec 19 08:01:10.279: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Serial1/0, changed state to up *Dec 19 08:01:11.279: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial1/0, changed state to up R2(config-if)#exit
R2(config)#interface s1/1
R2(config-if)#ip address 10.2.2.1 255.255.255.252
R2(config-if)#no shutdown
*Dec 19 08:02:33.002: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Serial1/1, changed state to up
*Dec 19 08:02:34.009: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial1/1, changed state to up
R2(config-if)#exit
R2(config)#exit Configure static routes a. On R2, configure two static routes.
R2(config)# ip route 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0 10.1.1.1
R2(config)# ip route 192.168.3.0 255.255.255.0 10.2.2.2
R2#show ip route Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B – BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set 10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 4 subnets, 2 mask

s C 10.1.1.0/30 is directly connected, Serial1/0 L 10.1.1.2/32 is directly connected, Serial1/0
C 10.2.2.0/30 is directly connected, Serial1/1
L 10.2.2.1/32 is directly connected, Serial1/1
S 192.168.1.0/24 [1/0] via 10.1.1.1
S 192.168.3.0/24 [1/0] via 10.2.2.2 Secure management access
R2(config)#security passwords min-length 10
R2(config)#enable secret class12345
R2(config)#line console 0 R2(config-line)#password ciscoconpass
R2(config-line)#exec-timeout 5 0
R2(config-line)#login
R2(config-line)#logging synchronous
R2(config-line)#exit
R2(config)#line vty 0 4
R2(config-line)#password ciscovtypass
R2(config-line)#exec-timeout 5 0
R2(config-line)#login
R2(config-line)#exit
R2(config)#line aux 0
R2(config-line)#no exec
R2(config-line)#end
R2(config)#service password-encryption
R2(config)#banner motd $Unauthorized access strictly prohibited!$
R2(config)#exit Configure enhanced username password security
R2(config)#username JR-ADMIN secret class12345
R2(config)#username ADMIN secret class54321
R2(config)#line console 0
R2(config-line)#login local
R2(config-line)#end
R2(config)#line vty 0 4
R2(config-line)#login local
R2(config-line)#end Enabling AAA RADIUS Authentication with Local User for Backup
R2(config)# aaa new-model
R2(config)# radius server RADIUS-1
R2(config-radius-server)# address ipv4 192.168.1.101
R2(config-radius-server)# key RADIUS-1-pa55w0rd
R2(config-radius-server)# exit
R2(config)# radius server RADIUS-2
R2(config-radius-server)# address ipv4 192.168.1.102
R2(config-radius-server)# key RADIUS-2-pa55w0rd
R2(config-radius-server)# exit R2(config)# aaa group server radius RADIUS-GROUP
R2(config-sg-radius)# server name RADIUS-1
R2(config-sg-radius)# server name RADIUS-2
R2(config-sg-radius)# exit

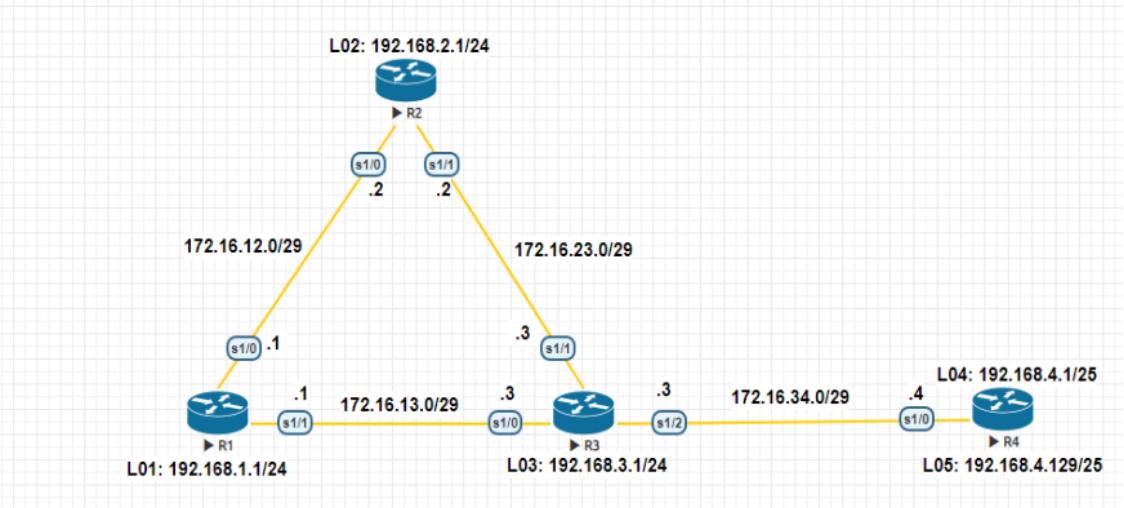
R2(config)# aaa authentication login default group RADIUS-GROUP local
R2(config)# aaa authentication login TELNET-LOGIN group RADIUS-GROUP localcase
R2(config)# line vty 0 4
R2(config-line)# login authentication TELNET-LOGIN
R2(config-line)# exit
R3 Router>enable
Router#conf t Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z. Router(config)#hostname R3
R3(config)#interface loopback 0
*Dec 19 08:07:50.079: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback0, changed state to up
R3(config-if)#ip address 192.168.3.1 255.255.255.0
R3(config-if)#exit
R3(config)#interface s1/0
R3(config-if)#ip address 10.2.2.2 255.255.255.252
R3(config-if)#no shutdown
R3(config-if)#exit
*Dec 19 08:09:26.986: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Serial1/0, changed state to up
*Dec 19 08:09:27.996: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial1/0, changed state to up
R3(config)#end Configure static routes a. On R3, configure a default static route to ISP.
R3(config)# ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.2.2.1
R3#show ip route Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B – BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is 10.2.2.1 to network 0.0.0.0
S* 0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 10.2.2.1 10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 10.2.2.0/30 is directly connected, Serial1/0
L 10.2.2.2/32 is directly connected, Serial1/0 192.168.3.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.168.3.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback0
L 192.168.3.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback0 Secure management access
R3(config)#security passwords min-length 10
R3(config)#enable secret class12345
R3(config)#line console 0
R3(config-line)#password ciscoconpass
R3(config-line)#exec-timeout 5 0
R3(config-line)#login
R3(config-line)#logging synchronous
R3(config-line)#exit
R3(config)#line vty 0 4

R3(config-line)#password ciscovtypass
R3(config-line)#exec-timeout 5 0
R3(config-line)#login R3(config-line)#exit
R3(config)#line aux 0
R3(config-line)#no exec
R3(config-line)#end
R3(config)#service password-encryption
R3(config)#banner motd $Unauthorized access strictly prohibited!$ Configure enhanced username password security
R3(config)#username JR-ADMIN secret class12345
R3(config)#username ADMIN secret class54321
R3(config)#line console 0
R3(config-line)#login local
R3(config-line)#exit
R3(config)#line vty 0 4
R3(config-line)#login local
R3(config-line)#exit
Enabling AAA RADIUS Authentication with Local User for Backup
R3(config)# aaa new-model
R3(config)# radius server RADIUS-1
R3(config-radius-server)# address ipv4 192.168.1.101
R3(config-radius-server)# key RADIUS-1-pa55w0rd
R3(config-radius-server)# exit
R3(config)# radius server RADIUS-2
R3(config-radius-server)# address ipv4 192.168.1.102
R3(config-radius-server)# key RADIUS-2-pa55w0rd
R3(config-radius-server)# exit
R3(config)# aaa group server radius RADIUS-GROUP
R3(config-sg-radius)# server name RADIUS-1
R3(config-sg-radius)# server name RADIUS-2 R3(config-sg-radius)# exit
R3(config)# aaa authentication login default group RADIUS-GROUP loca
l R3(config)# aaa authentication login TELNET-LOGIN group RADIUS-GROUP localcase
R3(config)# line vty 0 4
R3(config-line)# login authentication TELNET-LOGIN
R3(config-line)# exit

Practical 5

Aim – Configure and Verify Path Control Using PBR.

NETWORK TOPOLOGY



R1 Router>enable
Router#conf t Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#hostname R1
R1(config)#interface Lo1
R1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
R1(config-if)#exit
R1(config)#interface s1/0
R1(config-if)#ip address 172.16.12.1 255.255.255.248
R1(config-if)#no shutdown
R1(config-if)#exit R1(config)#interface s1/1
R1(config-if)#ip address 172.16.13.1 255.255.255.248 R1(config-if)#no shutdown
R1(config-if)#exit
R1(config)#router eigrp 100
R1(config-router)#network 192.168.1.0
R1(config-router)#network 172.16.12.0
R1(config-router)#network 172.16.13.0
R1(config-router)#no auto-summary
R1(config-router)#exit
R1#sh ip eigrp neighbors

EIGRP-IPv4 Neighbors for AS(100) H Address Interface Hold Uptime SRTT RTO Q Seq (sec) (ms) Cnt Num 1 172.16.13.3 Se1/1 14 00:04:43 11 100 0 10 0 172.16.12.2 Se1/0 12 00:07:05 19 114 0 8
R1#sh ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set
172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 6 subnets, 2 masks
C 172.16.12.0/29 is directly connected, Serial1/0
L 172.16.12.1/32 is directly connected, Serial1/0
C 172.16.13.0/29 is directly connected, Serial1/1
L 172.16.13.1/32 is directly connected, Serial1/1
D 172.16.23.0/29 [90/2681856] via 172.16.13.3, 00:08:31, Serial1/1 [90/2681856] via 172.16.12.2, 00:08:31, Serial1/0
D 172.16.34.0/29 [90/2681856] via 172.16.13.3, 00:08:31, Serial1/1 192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback1
L 192.168.1.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback1
D 192.168.2.0/24 [90/2297856] via 172.16.12.2, 00:08:31, Serial1/0
D 192.168.3.0/24 [90/2297856] via 172.16.13.3, 00:08:31, Serial1/1 192.168.4.0/25 is subnetted, 2 subnets
D 192.168.4.0 [90/2809856] via 172.16.13.3, 00:05:15, Serial1/1
D 192.168.4.128 [90/2809856] via 172.16.13.3, 00:05:15, Serial1/1
R2 Router>enable
Router#conf t
Router(config)#hostname R2
R2(config)#interface Lo2
R2(config-if)#ip address 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.0
R2(config-if)#exit
R2(config)#interface s1/0
R2(config-if)#ip address 172.16.12.2 255.255.255.248
R2(config-if)#no shutdown
R2(config-if)#exit
R2(config)#interface s1/1
R2(config-if)#ip address 172.16.23.2 255.255.255.248
R2(config-if)#no shutdown R2(config-if)#exit
R2(config)#router eigrp 100
R2(config-router)#network 192.168.2.0
R2(config-router)#network 172.16.12.0
R2(config-router)#network 172.16.23.0

R2(config-router)#no auto-summary
R2#sh ip eigrp neighbors EIGRP-IPv4
Neighbors for AS(100) H Address Interface Hold Uptime SRTT RTO Q Seq (sec) (ms) Cnt Num 1 172.16.23.3 Se1/1 12 00:05:23 12 100 0 11 0 172.16.12.1 Se1/0 12 00:07:45 22 132 0 8 R3 Router>enable
Router#conf t
Router(config)#hostname R3
R3(config)#interface Lo3
R3(config-if)#ip address 192.168.3.1 255.255.255.0
R3(config-if)#exit
R3(config)#interface s1/0
R3(config-if)#ip address 172.16.13.3 255.255.255.248
R3(config-if)#no shutdown
R3(config-if)#exit
R3(config)#interface s1/1
R3(config-if)#ip address 172.16.23.3 255.255.255.248
R3(config-if)#no shutdown
R3(config-if)#exit
R3(config)#interface s1/2
R3(config-if)#ip address 172.16.34.3 255.255.255.248
R3(config-if)#no shutdown
R3(config-if)#exit
R3(config)#router eigrp 100
R3(config-router)#network 192.168.3.0
R3(config-router)#network 172.16.13.0
R3(config-router)#network 172.16.23.0
R3(config-router)#network 172.16.34.0
R3(config-router)#no auto-summary
R3#sh ip eigrp neighbors EIGRP-IPv4 Neighbors for AS(100) H Address Interface Hold Uptime SRTT RTO Q Seq (sec) (ms) Cnt Num 2 172.16.34.4 Se1/2 14 00:03:09 15 100 0 3 1 172.16.13.1 Se1/0 14 00:06:25 21 126 0 9 0 172.16.23.2 Se1/1 13 00:06:25 20 120 0 9
R3#sh ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set
172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 7 subnets, 2 masks
D 172.16.12.0/29 [90/2681856] via 172.16.23.2, 00:16:48, Serial1/1 [90/2681856] via 172.16.13.1, 00:16:48, Serial1/0
C 172.16.13.0/29 is directly connected, Serial1/0
L 172.16.13.3/32 is directly connected, Serial1/0

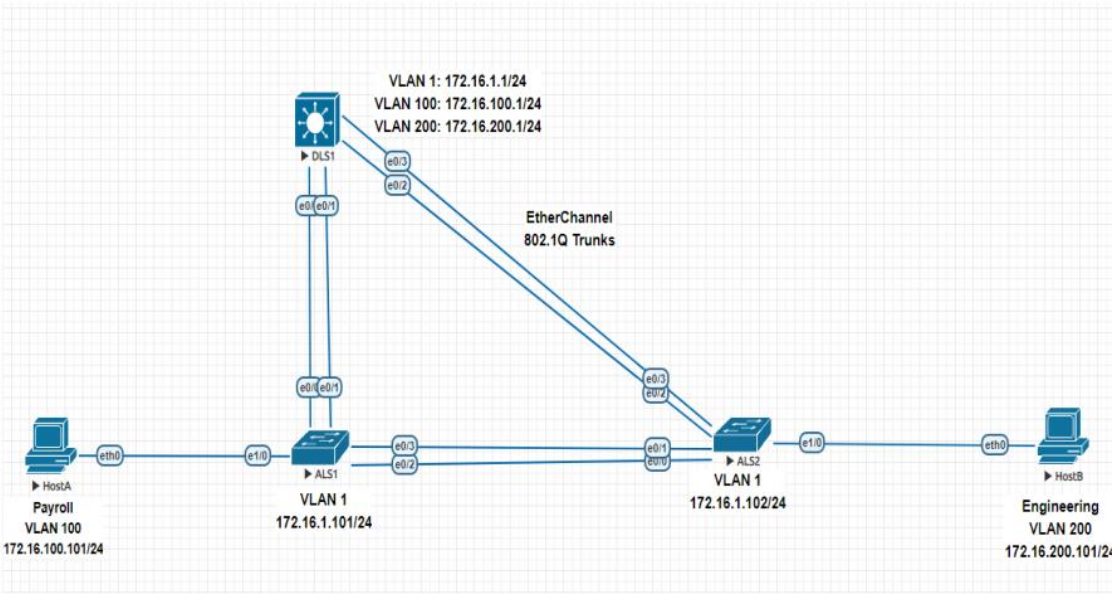
C 172.16.23.0/29 is directly connected, Serial1/1
L 172.16.23.3/32 is directly connected, Serial1/1
C 172.16.34.0/29 is directly connected, Serial1/2
L 172.16.34.3/32 is directly connected, Serial1/2
D 192.168.1.0/24 [90/2297856] via 172.16.13.1, 00:16:48, Serial1/0
D 192.168.2.0/24 [90/2297856] via 172.16.23.2, 00:16:48, Serial1/1 192.168.3.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.168.3.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback3
L 192.168.3.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback3 192.168.4.0/25 is subnetted, 2 subnets D 192.168.4.0 [90/2297856] via 172.16.34.4, 00:13:32, Serial1/2
D 192.168.4.128 [90/2297856] via 172.16.34.4, 00:13:32, Serial1/2
R3(config)#ip access-list standard PBR-ACL
R3(config-std-nacl)#remark ACL matches
R4 LAN B traffic
R3(config-std-nacl)#permit 192.168.4.128 0.0.0.127
R3(config-std-nacl)#exit
R3(config)#route-map R3-to-R1 permit
R3(config-route-map)#match ip address PBR-ACL
R3(config-route-map)#set ip next-hop 172.16.13.1
R3(config-route-map)#end
R3(config)#int s1/2
R3(config-if)#ip policy route-map R3-to-R1
R3(config-if)#exit
R3#sh route-map route-map R3-to-R1, permit, sequence 10 Match clauses: ip address (access-lists): PBR-ACL Set clauses: ip next-hop 172.16.13.1 Policy routing matches: 0 packets, 0 bytes R3(config)#access-list 1 permit 192.168.4.0 0.0.0.255
R4
Router>enable
Router#conf t
Router(config)#hostname R4
R4(config)#interface lo4
R4(config-if)#ip address 192.168.4.1 255.255.255.128
R4(config-if)#exit
R4(config)#interface lo5
R4(config-if)#ip address 192.168.4.129 255.255.255.128
R4(config-if)#exit
R4(config)#interface s1/0
R4(config-if)#ip address 172.16.34.4 255.255.255.248
R4(config-if)#no shutdown
R4(config-if)#exit
R4(config)#router eigrp 100
R4(config-router)#network 192.168.4.0
R4(config-router)#network 172.16.34.0
R4(config-router)#no auto-summary

R4#sh ip eigrp neighbors EIGRP-IPv4 Neighbors for AS(100) H Address Interface Hold Uptime SRTT RTO Q Seq (sec) (ms) Cnt Num 0 172.16.34.3 Se1/0 14 00:04:07 25 150 0 9
Before Route Maps R4#traceroute 192.168.1.1 source 192.168.4.1
Type escape sequence to abort.
Tracing the route to 192.168.1.1
VRF info: (vrf in name/id, vrf out name/id) 1 172.16.34.3 13 msec 11 msec 10 msec 2 172.16.13.1 20 msec 17 msec *
R4#traceroute 192.168.1.1 source 192.168.4.129
Type escape sequence to abort.
Tracing the route to 192.168.1.1
VRF info: (vrf in name/id, vrf out name/id) 1 172.16.34.3 15 msec 10 msec 10 msec 2 172.16.13.1 19 msec 24 msec *
After Route Maps R4#traceroute 192.168.1.1 source 192.168.4.1
Type escape sequence to abort. Tracing the route to 192.168.1.1
VRF info: (vrf in name/id, vrf out name/id) 1 172.16.34.3 11 msec 10 msec 10 msec 2 172.16.13.1 21 msec 22 msec *
R4#traceroute 192.168.1.1 source 192.168.4.129
Type escape sequence to abort.
Tracing the route to 192.168.1.1
VRF info: (vrf in name/id, vrf out name/id) 1 172.16.34.3 10 msec 10 msec 10 msec 2 172.16.13.1 18 msec 18 msec

Practical 6

Aim – IP Service Level Agreements and Remote SPAN.

NETWORK TOPOLOGY



DLS1 Switch>en
Switch#conf t
Switch(config)#hostname DLS1
DLS1(config)#interface vlan 1
DLS1(config-if)#ip address 172.16.1.1 255.255.255.0
DLS1(config-if)#no shutdown
DLS1(config-if)#exit Configure the trunks and EtherChannel from DLS1 to ALS1.
DLS1(config)#interface range e0/0-1
DLS1(config-if-range)#switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
DLS1(config-if-range)#switchport mode trunk
DLS1(config-if-range)#channel-group 1 mode desirable Creating a port-channel interface Port-channel 1
DLS1(config-if-range)#exit Configure the trunks and EtherChannel from DLS1 to ALS2.
DLS1(config)#interface range e0/2-3
DLS1(config-if-range)#switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
DLS1(config-if-range)#switchport mode trunk
DLS1(config-if-range)#channel-group 2 mode desirable Creating a port-channel interface Port-channel 2
DLS1(config-if-range)#exit Configure VTP on DLS1 and create VLANs 100 and 200 for the domain DLS1(config)#vtp domain SWPOD Changing VTP domain name from NULL to SWPOD DLS1(config)#vtp version 2
DLS1(config)#vlan 100

DLS1(config-vlan)#name Payroll
DLS1(config-vlan)#exit
DLS1(config)#vlan 200
DLS1(config-vlan)#name Engineering
DLS1(config-vlan)#exit On DLS1, create the SVIs for VLANs 100 and 200.
Note that the corresponding Layer 2 VLANs must be configured for the Layer 3 SVIs to activate DLS1(config)#interface vlan 100
DLS1(config-if)#ip address 172.16.100.1 255.255.255.0
DLS1(config-if)#no shutdown
DLS1(config-if)#exit
DLS1(config)#interface vlan 200
DLS1(config-if)#ip address 172.16.200.1 255.255.255.0
DLS1(config-if)#no shutdown
DLS1(config-if)#exit The ip routing command is also needed to allow the
DLS1 switch to act as a Layer 3 device to route between these VLANs. Because the VLANs are all considered directly connected, a routing protocol is not needed at this time. The default configuration on 3560 switches is no ip routing.
DLS1(config)#ip routing
DLS1#sh ip route Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set
172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 6 subnets, 2 masks
C 172.16.1.0/24 is directly connected, Vlan1
L 172.16.1.1/32 is directly connected, Vlan1
C 172.16.100.0/24 is directly connected, Vlan100
L 172.16.100.1/32 is directly connected, Vlan100
C 172.16.200.0/24 is directly connected, Vlan200
L 172.16.200.1/32 is directly connected, Vlan200
Configure the Cisco IOS IP SLA source to measure network performance
DLS1(config)#ip sla 1
DLS1(config-ip-sla)#icmp-echo 172.16.100.101
DLS1(config-ip-sla-echo)#exit
DLS1(config)#ip sla 2
DLS1(config-ip-sla)#icmp-echo 172.16.200.101
DLS1(config-ip-sla-echo)#exit
DLS1(config)#ip sla 3
DLS1(config-ip-sla)#udp-jitter 172.16.1.101 5000
DLS1(config-ip-sla-jitter)#exi
t DLS1(config)#ip sla 4
DLS1(config-ip-sla)#udp-jitter 172.16.1.102 5000

DLS1(config-ip-sla-jitter)#exit
DLS1(config)#ip sla schedule 1 life forever start-time now
DLS1(config)#ip sla schedule 2 life forever start-time now
DLS1(config)#ip sla schedule 3 life forever start-time now
DLS1(config)#ip sla schedule 4 life forever start-time now Monitor IP SLAs operations
DLS1#show ip sla configuration 1
IP SLAs Infrastructure Engine-III Entry number: 1 Owner: Tag: Operation timeout (milliseconds): 5000 Type of operation to perform: icmp-echo Target address/Source address: 172.16.100.101/0.0.0.0 Type Of Service parameter: 0x0 Request size (ARR data portion): 28 Data pattern: 0xABCDABCD Verify data: No Vrf Name: Schedule: Operation frequency (seconds): 60 (not considered if randomly scheduled)
Next Scheduled Start Time: Start Time already passed Group Scheduled : FALSE Randomly Scheduled : FALSE Life (seconds): Forever Entry Ageout (seconds): never
Recurring (Starting Everyday): FALSE Status of entry (SNMP RowStatus): Active Threshold (milliseconds): 5000
Distribution Statistics:
Number of statistic hours kept: 2
Number of statistic distribution buckets kept: 1
Statistic distribution interval (milliseconds): 20 E
nhanced History: History Statistics:
Number of history Lives kept: 0
Number of history Buckets kept: 15
History Filter Type: None
DLS1#show ip sla configuration 3 IP SLAs Infrastructure Engine-III
Entry number: 3
Owner: Tag: Operation timeout (milliseconds): 5000
Type of operation to perform: udp-jitter
Target address/Source address: 172.16.1.101/0.0.0.0 Target port/Source port: 5000/0
Type Of Service parameter: 0x0
Request size (ARR data portion): 32
Packet Interval (milliseconds)/Number of packets: 20/10 Verify data:
No Vrf Name: Control Packets: enabled Schedule:
Operation frequency (seconds): 60 (not considered if randomly scheduled)
Next Scheduled Start Time: Start Time already passed Group Scheduled : FALSE Randomly Scheduled : FALSE Life (seconds): Forever Entry Ageout (seconds): never
Recurring (Starting Everyday): FALSE Status of entry (SNMP RowStatus): Active Threshold (milliseconds): 5000 Distribution Statistics:
Number of statistic hours kept: 2
Number of statistic distribution buckets kept: 1 Statistic distribution interval (milliseconds): 20 Enhanced History: Percentile:
DLS1#show ip sla application IP Service Level Agreements Version: Round Trip Time MIB 2.2.0, Infrastructure Engine-III
Supported Operation Types: icmpEcho, path-echo, path-jitter, udpEcho, tcpConnect, http dns, udpJitter, dhcp, ftp, lsp Group, lspPing, lspTrace pseudowirePing, udpApp,

wspApp, mcast, generic Supported Features: IPSLAs Event Publisher IP SLAs low memory water mark: 225778552 Estimated system max number of entries: 165365
Estimated number of configurable operations: 165241 Number of Entries configured : 4 Number of active Entries : 4
Number of pending Entries : 0
Number of inactive Entries : 0 Time of last change in whole IP SLAs: *14:08:46.139 EET Sat Apr 11 2020 DLS1#show ip sla statistics 1 IPSLAs
Latest Operation Statistics IPSLA operation id: 1 Latest RTT: 1 milliseconds Latest operation start time: 14:34:23 EET Sat Apr 11 2020
Latest operation return code: OK
Number of successes: 26
Number of failures: 1 Operation time to live: Forever
DLS1#show ip sla statistics 3 IPSLAs Latest Operation Statistics IPSLA operation id: 3 Type of operation: udp-jitter Latest RTT: 1 milliseconds Latest operation start time: 14:34:36 EET Sat Apr 11 2020 Latest operation return code: OK RTT Values: Number Of RTT: 10 RTT Min/Avg/Max: 1/1/2 milliseconds Latency one-way time
: Number of Latency one-way Samples: 6
Source to Destination Latency one way Min/Avg/Max: 0/0/1 milliseconds Destination to Source Latency one way Min/Avg/Max: 0/0/1 milliseconds Jitter Time:
Number of SD Jitter Samples: 9
Number of DS Jitter Samples: 9
Source to Destination Jitter Min/Avg/Max: 0/1/1 milliseconds
Destination to Source Jitter Min/Avg/Max: 0/1/1 milliseconds Over Threshold: Number Of RTT Over Threshold: 0 (0%) Packet Loss Values: Loss Source to Destination: 0
Source to Destination Loss Periods Number: 0 Source to Destination Loss Period Length Min/Max: 0/0 Source to Destination Inter Loss Period Length Min/Max: 0/0 Loss Destination to Source: 0 Destination to Source Loss Periods Number: 0
Destination to Source Loss Period Length Min/Max: 0/0
Destination to Source Inter Loss Period Length Min/Max: 0/0 Out Of Sequence: 0 Tail Drop: 0 Packet Late Arrival: 0 Packet Skipped: 0 Voice Score Values: Calculated Planning Impairment Factor (ICPIF): 0 Mean Opinion Score (MOS): 0 Number of successes: 27 Number of failures: 0 Operation time to live: Forever Configure Remote Span
DLS1(config)#vlan 100 DLS1(config-vlan)#remote-span
DLS1(config-vlan)#exi
t DLS1(config)#monitor session 1 source interface e0/0 both
DLS1(config)# monitor session 1 destination remote vlan 100 ALS1
Switch>en Switch#conf t
Switch(config)#hostname ALS1
ALS1(config)#interface vlan 1
ALS1(config-if)#ip address 172.16.1.101 255.255.255.0
ALS1(config-if)#no shutdown
ALS1(config-if)#exit
ALS1(config)#ip default-gateway 172.16.1.1
Configure the trunks and EtherChannel between ALS1 and DLS1

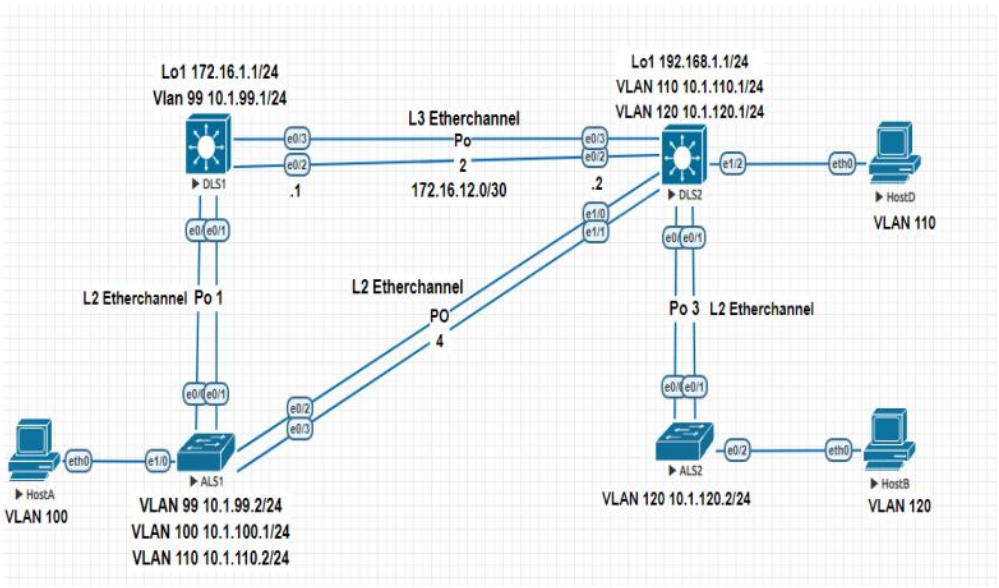
ALS1(config)#interface range e0/0-1
ALS1(config-if-range)# switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
ALS1(config-if-range)#switchport mode trunk
ALS1(config-if-range)#channel-group 1 mode desirable Creating a port-channel interface Port-channel 1
ALS1(config-if-range)#exit
Configure the trunks and EtherChannel between ALS1 and ALS2
ALS1(config)#interface range e0/2-3
ALS1(config-if-range)#switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
ALS1(config-if-range)#switchport mode trunk
ALS1(config-if-range)#channel-group 2 mode desirable Creating a port-channel interface Port-channel 2 Configure VTP on ALS1
ALS1(config)#vtp mode client Setting device to VTP Client mode for VLANS.
ALS1(config)#int e1/0
ALS1(config-if)#switchport mode access
ALS1(config-if)#switchport access vlan 100
ALS1(config-if)#exit Configure Cisco IOS IP SLA responders.
ALS1(config)#ip sla responder
ALS1(config)#ip sla responder udp-echo ipaddress 172.16.1.1 port 5000
ALS1#show ip sla responder General IP SLA Responder on Control port 1967
General IP SLA Responder on Control V2 port 1167 General IP SLA Responder is: Enabled Number of control message received: 16
Number of errors: 0 Recent sources: 172.16.1.1 [14:23:36.259 EET Sat Apr 11 2020] 172.16.1.1 [14:22:36.257 EET Sat Apr 11 2020] 172.16.1.1 [14:21:36.255 EET Sat Apr 11 2020] 172.16.1.1 [14:20:36.256 EET Sat Apr 11 2020] 172.16.1.1 [14:19:36.258 EET Sat Apr 11 2020] Recent error sources:
Number of control v2 message received: 0
Number of errors: 0
Recent sources: Recent error sources:
Permanent Port IP SLA Responder Permanent Port IP SLA Responder is: Enabled udpEcho Responder: IP Address Port 172.16.1.1 5000
ALS2 Switch>en Switch#conf t Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z. Switch(config)#hostname ALS2
ALS2(config)#interface vlan 1
ALS2(config-if)#ip address 172.16.1.102 255.255.255.0
ALS2(config-if)#no shutdown
ALS2(config-if)#exit
ALS2(config)#ip default-gateway 172.16.1.1 Configure the trunks and EtherChannel between ALS2 and ALS1
ALS2(config)#interface range e0/0-1
ALS2(config-if-range)#switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
ALS2(config-if-range)#switchport mode trunk
ALS2(config-if-range)#channel-group 2 mode desirable Creating a port-channel interface Port-channel 2

ALS2(config-if-range)#exit Configure the trunks and EtherChannel between ALS2 and DLS1 ALS2(config)#interface range e0/2-3
ALS2(config-if-range)#switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
ALS2(config-if-range)#switchport mode trunk
ALS2(config-if-range)#channel-group 1 mode desirable Creating a port-channel interface Port-channel 1
ALS2(config-if-range)#exit Configure VTP on ALS2
ALS2(config)#vtp mode
client Setting device to VTP Client mode for VLANS
ALS2(config)#int e1/0 ALS2(config-if)#switchport mode access
ALS2(config-if)#switchport access vlan 200
ALS2(config-if)#exit Configure Cisco IOS IP SLA responders.
ALS2(config)#ip sla responder
ALS2(config)#ip sla responder udp-echo ipaddress 172.16.1.1 port 5000

Practical 7

Aim – Inter-VLAN Routing.

NETWORK TOPOLOGY



DLS1 Switch>enable
Switch#conf t
Switch(config)#hostname DLS1
DLS1(config)#interface loopback 1
DLS1(config-if)#ip address 172.16.1.1 255.255.255.0
DLS1(config-if)#exit
DLS1(config)#interface vlan 99
DLS1(config-if)#ip address 10.1.99.1 255.255.255.0
DLS1(config-if)#no shutdown
Implement a Layer 3 EtherChannel
DLS1(config)#int range e0/2-3
DLS1(config-if-range)#no switchport
DLS1(config-if-range)#no ip address
DLS1(config-if-range)#channel-group 2 mode on Creating a port-channel interface Port-channel 2 DLS1(config-if-range)#exit
DLS1(config)#interface port-channel 2
DLS1(config-if)#ip address 172.16.12.1 255.255.255.252
DLS1(config-if)#end
DLS1(config)#int range e0/0-1
DLS1(config-if-range)#switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
DLS1(config-if-range)#switchport mode trunk

DLS1(config-if-range)#channel-group 1 mode desirable Creating a port-channel interface Port-channel 1
DLS1(config-if-range)#end
DLS1#sh interfaces trunk Port Mode Encapsulation Status Native vlan Po1 on 802.1q trunking 1 Port Vlans allowed on trunk Po1 1-4094 Port Vlans allowed and active in management domain Po1 1,99 Port Vlans in spanning tree forwarding state and not pruned Po1 1,99 Implement Static Routing DLS1(config)#ip routing
DLS1(config)#ip route 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.252 172.16.12.2
DLS1(config)# ip route 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0 10.1.120.1
DLS1(config)# ip route 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0 10.1.110.1
DLS1#sh ip route Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set 10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 10.1.99.0/24 is directly connected, Vlan99
L 10.1.99.1/32 is directly connected, Vlan99 172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 4 subnets, 3 masks C 172.16.1.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback1
L 172.16.1.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback1
C 172.16.12.0/30 is directly connected, Port-channel2
L 172.16.12.1/32 is directly connected, Port-channel2 192.168.1.0/30 is subnetted, 1 subnets S 192.168.1.0 [1/0] via 172.16.12.2
DLS2 Switch>en Switch#conf t
Switch(config)#hostname DLS2
DLS2(config)#interface loopback 1
DLS2(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
DLS2(config-if)#exit
DLS2(config)#interface vlan 110
DLS2(config-if)#ip address 10.1.110.1 255.255.255.0
DLS2(config-if)#no shutdown
DLS2(config-if)#exi
t DLS2(config)#interface vlan 120
DLS2(config-if)#ip address 10.1.120.1 255.255.255.0
DLS2(config-if)#no shutdown
DLS2(config-if)#exit Implement a Layer 3 EtherChannel
DLS2(config)#interface range e0/2-3
DLS2(config-if-range)#no switchport
DLS2(config-if-range)#no ip
DLS2(config-if-range)#no ip address
DLS2(config-if-range)#channel-group 2 mode on Creating a port-channel interface Port-channel 2 DLS2(config-if-range)#exit
DLS2(config)#interface port-channel 2

DLS2(config-if)#ip address 172.16.12.2 255.255.255.252
DLS2(config-if)#end DLS2(config)#interface range e0/0-1
DLS2(config-if-range)#switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
DLS2(config-if-range)#switchport mode trunk
DLS2(config-if-range)#channel-group 3 mode desirable Creating a port-channel interface Port-channel 3
DLS2(config-if-range)#exit
DLS2(config)#interface range e1/0-1
DLS2(config-if-range)#switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
DLS2(config-if-range)#switchport mode trunk
DLS2(config-if-range)#channel-group 4 mode desirable Creating a port-channel interface Port-channel 4
DLS2(config-if-range)#end
DLS2#sh interfaces trunk Port Mode Encapsulation Status Native vlan Po3 on 802.1q trunking 1 Po4 on 802.1q trunking 1 Port Vlans allowed on trunk Po3 1-4094 Po4 1-4094 Port Vlans allowed and active in management domain Po3 1,110,120 Po4 1,110,120 Port Vlans in spanning tree forwarding state and not pruned Po3 1,110,120 Po4 1,110,120 Implement Static Routing DLS2(config)#ip routing DLS2(config)#ip route 172.16.1.0 255.255.255.252 172.16.12.1
DLS2(config)# ip route 172.16.1.0 255.255.255.0 10.1.99.1 Configure the host ports for the appropriate VLANs according to the diagram
DLS2(config)#interface e1/2
DLS2(config-if)#switchport mode access
DLS2(config-if)#switchport access vlan 110
DLS2#sh ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set 10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 4 subnets, 2 masks
C 10.1.110.0/24 is directly connected, Vlan110
L 10.1.110.1/32 is directly connected, Vlan110
C 10.1.120.0/24 is directly connected, Vlan120
L 10.1.120.1/32 is directly connected, Vlan120 172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 2 masks S 172.16.1.0/30 [1/0] via 172.16.12.1
C 172.16.12.0/30 is directly connected, Port-channel2
L 172.16.12.2/32 is directly connected, Port-channel2 192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback1
L 192.168.1.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback1 ALS1
Switch>en Switch#conf t S
witch(config)#hostname ALS1

ALS1(config)#ip default-gateway 10.1.99.1
ALS1(config)#ip default-gateway 10.1.110.1
ALS1(config)#ip default-gateway 10.1.100.2 Implement a Layer 3 EtherChannel
ALS1(config)#int range e0/0-1
ALS1(config-if-range)#switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
ALS1(config-if-range)#switchport mode trunk
ALS1(config-if-range)#channel-group 1 mode desirable Creating a port-channel interface Port-channel 1
ALS1(config-if-range)#exit
ALS1(config)#int range e0/2-3
ALS1(config-if-range)#switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
ALS1(config-if-range)#switchport mode trunk
ALS1(config-if-range)#channel-group 4 mode desirable Creating a port-channel interface Port-channel 4
ALS1(config-if-range)#end
ALS1#sh etherchannel summary
Flags: D - down P - bundled in port-channel I - stand-alone s - suspended H - Hot-standby (LACP only) R - Layer3 S - Layer2 U - in use N - not in use, no aggregation f - failed to allocate aggregator M - not in use, minimum links not met m - not in use, port not aggregated due to minimum links not met u - unsuitable for bundling w - waiting to be aggregated d - default port A - formed by Auto LAG Number of channel-groups in use: 2
Number of aggregators: 2
Group Port-channel Protocol Ports ------+-------------+-----------+----------------------------------- ----------- 1 Po1(SU) PAgP Et0/0(P) Et0/1(P) 4 Po4(SU) PAgP Et0/2(P) Et0/3(P)
Configure the host ports for the appropriate VLANs according to the diagram
ALS1(config)#interface e1/0
ALS1(config-if)#switchport mode access
ALS1(config-if)#switchport access vlan 100 ALS2
Switch>en Switch#conf t
Switch(config)#hostname ALS2
ALS2(config)#ip default-gateway 10.1.120.1 Implement a Layer 3 EtherChannel
ALS2(config)#int range e0/0-1
ALS2(config-if-range)#switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
ALS2(config-if-range)#switchport mode trunk
ALS2(config-if-range)#channel-group 3 mode desirable Creating a port-channel interface Port-channel 3
ALS2(config-if-range)#end
ALS2#sh etherchannel summary
Flags: D - down P - bundled in port-channel I - stand-alone s - suspended H - Hot-standby (LACP only) R - Layer3 S - Layer2 U - in use N - not in use, no aggregation f - failed to allocate aggregator M - not in use, minimum links not met m - not in use, port not aggregated due to minimum links not met u - unsuitable for bundling w - waiting to be aggregated d - default port A - formed by Auto LAG Number of channel-groups in use: 1
Number of aggregators: 1

Group Port-channel Protocol Ports ------+-------------+-----------+------------------------------------ ----------- 3 Po3(SU) PAgP Et0/0(P) Et0/1(P) Configure the host ports for the appropriate VLANs according to the diagram

ALS2(config)#interface e0/2

ALS2(config-if)#switchport mode access

ALS2(config-if)#switchport access vlan 120 HOST A VPCS> ip 10.1.100.1 255.255.255.0 10.1.100.2 HOST B

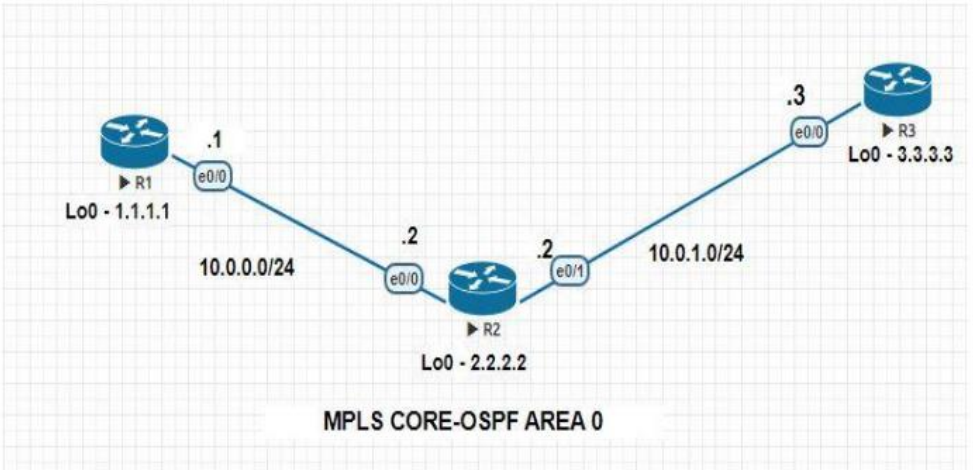
VPCS> ip 10.1.120.2 255.255.255.0 10.1.120.1 HOST D

VPCS> ip 10.1.110.2 255.255.255.0 10.1.110.1

Practical 8

Aim – Simulating MPLS environment

NETWORK TOPOLOGY



R1 Router>enable
Router#conf t
Router(config)#hostname R1
R1(config)# interface loopback 0
R1(config-if)#ip address 1.1.1.1 255.255.255.255
R1(config-if)#exit R1(config)#int e0/0
R1(config-if)#ip address 10.0.0.1 255.255.255.0
R1(config-if)#no shut
R1(config)#router ospf 1
R1(config-router)#network 1.1.1.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R1(config-router)#network 10.0.0.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R1(config-router)#exit R
1#show ip route ospf
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set
2.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets O 2.2.2.2 [110/11] via 10.0.0.2, 00:15:40, Ethernet0/0 3.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets
O 3.3.3.3 [110/21] via 10.0.0.2, 00:04:01, Ethernet0/0 10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 2 masks
O 10.0.1.0/24 [110/20] via 10.0.0.2, 00:09:25, Ethernet0/0
R1#sh ip cef Prefix Next Hop Interface 0.0.0.0/0 no route 0.0.0.0/8 drop 0.0.0.0/32

receive 1.1.1.1/32 receive Loopback0 2.2.2.2/32 10.0.0.2
Ethernet0/0 3.3.3.3/32 10.0.0.2 Ethernet0/0 10.0.0.0/24 attached Ethernet0/0 10.0.0.0/32 receive Ethernet0/0 10.0.0.1/32 receive Ethernet0/0 10.0.0.2/32 attached Ethernet0/0 10.0.0.255/32 receive Ethernet0/0 10.0.1.0/24 10.0.0.2
Ethernet0/0 127.0.0.0/8 drop 224.0.0.0/4 drop 224.0.0.0/24 receive 240.0.0.0/4 drop 255.255.255.255/32 receive
R1#sh ip route 2.2.2.2
Routing entry for 2.2.2.2/32 Known via "ospf 1", distance 110, metric 11, type intra area Last update from 10.0.0.2 on Ethernet0/0, 00:30:34 ago Routing Descriptor Blocks: * 10.0.0.2, from 2.2.2.2, 00:30:34 ago, via Ethernet0/0 Route metric is 11, traffic share count is 1 R1#sh ip route 3.3.3.3 Routing entry for 3.3.3.3/32 Known via "ospf 1", distance 110, metric 21, type intra area Last update from 10.0.0.2 on Ethernet0/0, 00:11:43 ago Routing Descriptor Blocks: * 10.0.0.2, from 3.3.3.3, 00:11:43 ago, via Ethernet0/0 Route metric is 21, traffic share count is 1 R1#sh ip cef 2.2.2.2 2.2.2.2/32 nexthop 10.0.0.2 Ethernet0/0
R1#sh ip cef 3.3.3.3 3.3.3.3/32 nexthop 10.0.0.2 Ethernet0/0
R1(config)#mpls label range 100 199
R1(config)#mpls label protocol ldp
R1(config)#mpls ldp router-id loopback 0
R1(config)#int e0/0
R1(config-if)#mpls ip
R1#sh mpls interfaces Interface IP Tunnel BGP Static Operational Ethernet0/0 Yes (ldp) No No No Yes
R1#sh mpls ldp neighbor Peer LDP Ident: 2.2.2.2:0; Local LDP Ident 1.1.1.1:0 TCP connection: 2.2.2.2.27963 - 1.1.1.1.646 State: Oper; Msgs sent/rcvd: 13/14; Downstream Up time: 00:05:21 LDP discovery sources: Ethernet0/0, Src IP addr: 10.0.0.2 Addresses bound to peer LDP Ident: 10.0.0.2 10.0.1.2 2.2.2.2
R1#sh ip cef 3.3.3.3 3.3.3.3/32 nexthop 10.0.0.2 Ethernet0/0 label 201
R1#sh ip cef 2.2.2.2 2.2.2.2/32 nexthop 10.0.0.2 Ethernet0/0
R1#sh mpls forwarding-table
Local Outgoing Prefix Bytes Label Outgoing Next Hop Label Label or Tunnel Id Switched interface 100 Pop Label 2.2.2.2/32 0 Et0/0 10.0.0.2 101 201 3.3.3.3/32 0 Et0/0 10.0.0.2 102 Pop Label 10.0.1.0/24 0 Et0/0 10.0.0.2
R1#sh mpls ldp bindings lib entry: 1.1.1.1/32, rev 2
local binding: label: imp-null
remote binding: lsr: 2.2.2.2:0, label: 200
lib entry: 2.2.2.2/32, rev 4 local binding: label: 100 remote binding: lsr: 2.2.2.2:0, label: imp-null
lib entry: 3.3.3.3/32, rev 6 local binding: label: 101 remote binding: lsr: 2.2.2.2:0, label: 201
lib entry: 10.0.0.0/24, rev 8 local binding: label: imp-null remote binding: lsr: 2.2.2.2:0, label: imp-null lib entry: 10.0.1.0/24, rev 10 local binding: label: 102 remote binding: lsr: 2.2.2.2:0, label: imp-null
R1#ping 3.3.3.3 source 10.0.0.1

Type escape sequence to abort. Sending 5, 100-byte
ICMP Echos to 3.3.3.3, timeout is 2 seconds:
Packet sent with a source address of 10.0.0.1 !!!!! Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/2 ms
R1#traceroute 3.3.3.3 source 10.0.0.1 Type escape sequence to abort.
Tracing the route to 3.3.3.3 VRF info: (vrf in name/id, vrf out name/id) 1 10.0.0.2 [MPLS: Label 201 Exp 0] 1 msec 1 msec 0 msec 2 10.0.1.3 1 msec 2 msec
* R1#ping 2.2.2.2 source 10.0.0.1 Type escape sequence to abort. Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 2.2.2.2, timeout is 2 seconds:
Packet sent with a source address of 10.0.0.1 !!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 5/5/6 ms R1#traceroute 2.2.2.2 source 10.0.0.1 Type escape sequence to abort.
Tracing the route to 2.2.2.2 VRF info: (vrf in name/id, vrf out name/id) 1 10.0.0.2 2 msec 1 msec
* R2
Router>enable
Router#conf t
Router(config)#hostname R2
R2(config)# interface loopback 0
R2(config-if)#ip address 2.2.2.2 255.255.255.255
R2(config-if)# exit
R2(config)#int e0/0
R2(config-if)#ip address 10.0.0.2 255.255.255.0 R2(config-if)#no shut
R2(config)#int e0/1
R2(config-if)#ip address 10.0.1.2 255.255.255.0
R2(config-if)#no shut
R2(config)#router ospf 1
R2(config-router)#network 2.2.2.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R2(config-router)#network 10.0.0.0 0.0.0.255 area 0 R2(config-router)#network 10.0.1.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R2(config-router)#exit
R2#show ip route
ospf Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set
1.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets O 1.1.1.1 [110/11] via 10.0.0.1, 00:15:32, Ethernet0/0
3.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets O 3.3.3.3 [110/11] via 10.0.1.3, 00:03:58, Ethernet0/1
R2#sh ip cef Prefix Next Hop Interface 0.0.0.0/0 no route 0.0.0.0/8 drop 0.0.0.0/32 receive 1.1.1.1/32 10.0.0.1 Ethernet0/0 2.2.2.2/32

receive Loopback0 3.3.3.3/32 10.0.1.3 Ethernet0/1 10.0.0.0/24 attached Ethernet0/0 10.0.0.0/32
receive Ethernet0/0 10.0.0.1/32 attached Ethernet0/0 10.0.0.2/32
receive Ethernet0/0 10.0.0.255/32
receive Ethernet0/0 10.0.1.0/24 attached Ethernet0/1 10.0.1.0/32
receive Ethernet0/1 10.0.1.2/32
receive Ethernet0/1 10.0.1.3/32 attached Ethernet0/1 10.0.1.255/32 r
eceive Ethernet0/1 127.0.0.0/8 drop 224.0.0.0/4 drop 224.0.0.0/24
receive 240.0.0.0/4 drop 255.255.255.255/32 receive
R2#sh ip route 1.1.1.1
Routing entry for 1.1.1.1/32 Known via "ospf 1", distance 110, metric 11, type intra area Last update from 10.0.0.1 on Ethernet0/0, 00:33:11 ago
Routing Descriptor Blocks: * 10.0.0.1, from 1.1.1.1, 00:33:11 ago, via Ethernet0/0 Route metric is 11, traffic share count is 1
R2#sh ip route 3.3.3.3
Routing entry for 3.3.3.3/32 Known via "ospf 1", distance 110, metric 11, type intra area Last update from 10.0.1.3 on Ethernet0/1, 00:21:49 ago R
outing Descriptor Blocks: * 10.0.1.3, from 3.3.3.3, 00:21:49 ago, via Ethernet0/1 Route metric is 11, traffic share count is 1
R2#sh ip cef 1.1.1.1 1.1.1.1/32 nexthop 10.0.0.1 Ethernet0/0 R2#sh ip cef 3.3.3.3 3.3.3.3/32 nexthop 10.0.1.3 Ethernet0/1
R2(config)#mpls label range 200 299
R2(config)#mpls label protocol ldp
R2(config)#mpls ldp router-id loopback 0
R2(config)#int e0/0
R2(config-if)#mpls ip
R2(config-if)#int e0/1
R2(config-if)#mpls ip
R2#sh mpls interfaces
Interface IP Tunnel BGP Static Operational Ethernet0/0 Yes (ldp) No No No Yes Ethernet0/1 Yes (ldp) No No No Yes
R2#sh mpls forwarding-table
Local Outgoing Prefix Bytes Label Outgoing Next Hop Label Label or Tunnel Id Switched interface 200 Pop Label 1.1.1.1/32 0 Et0/0 10.0.0.1 201 Pop Label 3.3.3.3/32 1266 Et0/1 10.0.1.3
R2#sh mpls ldp neighbor
Peer LDP Ident: 1.1.1.1:0; Local LDP Ident 2.2.2.2:0 TCP connection: 1.1.1.1.646 - 2.2.2.2.27963 State: Oper; Msgs sent/rcvd: 41/42; Downstream Up time: 00:29:24 LDP discovery sources: Ethernet0/0, Src IP addr: 10.0.0.1 Addresses bound to peer LDP Ident: 10.0.0.1 1.1.1.1 Peer LDP Ident: 3.3.3.3:0; Local LDP Ident 2.2.2.2:0 TCP connection: 3.3.3.3.44196 - 2.2.2.2.646 State: Oper; Msgs sent/rcvd: 38/38; Downstream Up time: 00:27:24 LDP discovery sources: Ethernet0/1, Src IP addr: 10.0.1.3 Addresses bound to peer LDP Ident: 10.0.1.3 3.3.3.3
R2#sh mpls ldp bindings

lib entry: 1.1.1.1/32, rev 2 local binding: label: 200 remote binding: lsr: 1.1.1.1:0, label: imp-null remote binding: lsr: 3.3.3.3:0, label: 300
lib entry: 2.2.2.2/32, rev 4 local binding: label: imp-null remote binding: lsr: 1.1.1.1:0, label: 100 remote binding: lsr: 3.3.3.3:0, label: 301
lib entry: 3.3.3.3/32, rev 6 local binding: label: 201 remote binding: lsr: 1.1.1.1:0, label: 101 remote binding: lsr: 3.3.3.3:0, label: imp-null
lib entry: 10.0.0.0/24, rev 8 local binding: label: imp-null remote binding: lsr: 1.1.1.1:0, label: imp-null remote binding: lsr: 3.3.3.3:0, label: 302
lib entry: 10.0.1.0/24, rev 10 local binding: label: imp-null remote binding: lsr: 1.1.1.1:0, label: 102 remote binding: lsr: 3.3.3.3:0, label: imp-null
R2#ping 1.1.1.1 source 10.0.0.2
Type escape sequence to abort. Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 1.1.1.1, timeout is 2 seconds:
Packet sent with a source address of 10.0.0.2 !!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
R2#traceroute 1.1.1.1 source 10.0.0.2 Type escape sequence to abort. Tracing the route to 1.1.1.1
VRF info: (vrf in name/id, vrf out name/id) 1 10.0.0.1 2 msec 1 msec *
R2#ping 3.3.3.3 source 10.0.1.2 Type escape sequence to abort. Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 3.3.3.3, timeout is 2 seconds:
Packet sent with a source address of 10.0.1.2 !!!!! Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
R2#traceroute 3.3.3.3 source 10.0.1.2 Type escape sequence to abort. Tracing the route to 3.3.3.3 VRF info: (vrf in name/id, vrf out name/id) 1 10.0.1.3 0 msec 1 msec *
R3
Router>enable Router#conf t
Router(config)#hostname R
3 R3(config)#interface loopback 0
R3(config-if)#ip address 3.3.3.3 255.255.255.255
R3(config-if)#exit
R3(config)#int e0/0
R3(config-if)#ip address 10.0.1.3 255.255.255.0
R3(config-if)#no shu
t R3(config-if)#exit
R3(config)#router ospf 1
R3(config-router)#network 3.3.3.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R3(config-router)#network 10.0.1.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R3(config-router)#exit
R3#sh ip route osp
f Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary,

L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set
1.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets O 1.1.1.1 [110/21] via 10.0.1.2, 00:03:45,
Ethernet0/0 2.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets O 2.2.2.2 [110/11] via 10.0.1.2, 00:03:45,
Ethernet0/0 10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 2 masks O 10.0.0.0/24 [110/20] via 10.0.1.2, 00:03:45,
Ethernet0/0
R3#sh ip cef Prefix
Next Hop Interface 0.0.0.0/0 no route 0.0.0.0/8 drop 0.0.0.0/32 receive 1.1.1.1/32 10.0.1.2
Ethernet0/0 2.2.2.2/32 10.0.1.2 Ethernet0/0 3.3.3.3/32 receive Loopback0 10.0.0.0/24 10.0.1.2 Ethernet0/0 10.0.1.0/24 attached
Ethernet0/0 10.0.1.0/32 receive Ethernet0/0 10.0.1.2/32 attached Ethernet0/0 10.0.1.3/32 receive Ethernet0/0 10.0.1.255/32 receive
Ethernet0/0 127.0.0.0/8 drop 224.0.0.0/4 drop 224.0.0.0/24 receive 240.0.0.0/4 drop 255.255.255.255/32 receive
R3#sh ip route 1.1.1.1
Routing entry for 1.1.1.1/32 Known via "ospf 1", distance 110, metric 21, type intra area Last update from 10.0.1.2 on Ethernet0/0, 00:23:51 ago Routing Descriptor Blocks: * 10.0.1.2, from 1.1.1.1, 00:23:51 ago, via Ethernet0/0 Route metric is 21, traffic share count is 1
R3#sh ip route 2.2.2.2 Routing entry for 2.2.2.2/32 Known via "ospf 1", distance 110, metric 11, type intra area Last update from 10.0.1.2 on Ethernet0/0, 00:23:58 ago Routing Descriptor Blocks: * 10.0.1.2, from 2.2.2.2, 00:23:58 ago, via Ethernet0/0 Route metric is 11, traffic share count is 1
R3#sh ip cef 1.1.1.1 1.1.1.1/32 nexthop 10.0.1.2 Ethernet0/0
R3#sh ip cef 2.2.2.2 2.2.2.2/32 nexthop 10.0.1.2 Ethernet0/0
R3(config)#mpls label range 300 399
R3(config)#mpls lab
el protocol ldp
R3(config)#mpls ldp router-id loopback 0
R3(config)#int e0/0
R3(config-if)#mpls ip R3#sh mpls interfaces Interface IP Tunnel BGP Static Operational Ethernet0/0 Yes (ldp) No No No Yes R3#sh mpls ldp binding
lib entry: 1.1.1.1/32, rev 2 local binding: label: 300 remote
binding: lsr: 2.2.2.2:0, label: 200 lib entry: 2.2.2.2/32, rev 4 local
binding: label: 301 remote binding: lsr: 2.2.2.2:0, label: imp-null lib entry: 3.3.3.3/32,
rev 6 local binding: label: imp-null remote binding: lsr: 2.2.2.2:0, label: 201 lib entry: 10.0.0.0/24,
rev 8 local binding: label: 302 remote binding: lsr: 2.2.2.2:0, label: imp-null lib entry: 10.0.1.0/24,
rev 10 local binding: label: imp-null remote binding: lsr: 2.2.2.2:0, label: imp-null

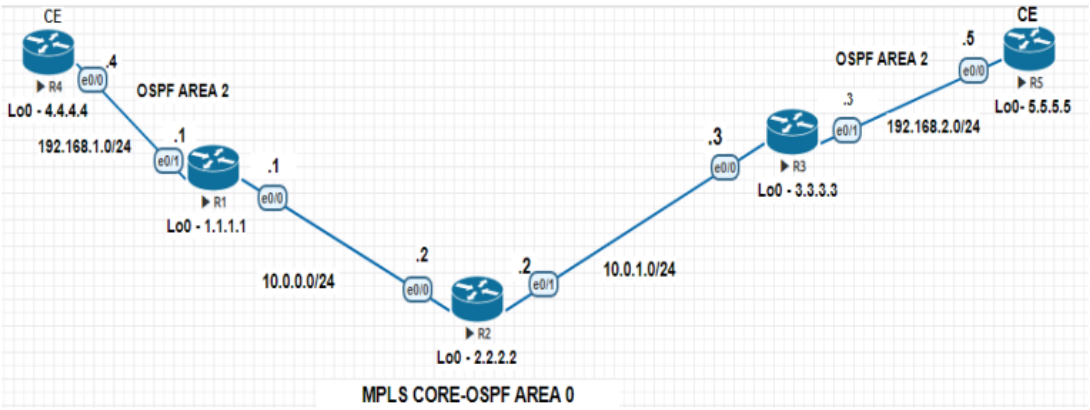
R3#sh mpls ldp neighbor Peer LDP Ident: 2.2.2.2:0; Local LDP Ident 3.3.3.3:0
TCP connection: 2.2.2.2.646 - 3.3.3.3.44196 State: Oper; Msgs sent/rcvd: 51/51;
Downstream Up time: 00:38:15
LDP discovery sources:
Ethernet0/0, Src IP addr: 10.0.1.2 Addresses bound to peer LDP Ident: 10.0.0.2 10.0.1.2 2.2.2.2
R3#sh mpls forwarding-table
Local Outgoing Prefix Bytes
Label Outgoing Next Hop Label Label or Tunnel Id Switched interface 300 200 1.1.1.1/32 0 Et0/0 10.0.1.2 301 Pop Label 2.2.2.2/32 0 Et0/0 10.0.1.2 302 Pop Label 10.0.0.0/24 0 Et0/0 10.0.1.2
R3#sh ip cef 1.1.1.1 1.1.1.1/32 nexthop 10.0.1.2 Ethernet0/0 label 200
R3#sh ip cef 2.2.2.2 2.2.2.2/32 nexthop 10.0.1.2 Ethernet0/0
R3#ping 1.1.1.1 source 10.0.1.3 Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 1.1.1.1, timeout is 2 seconds: Packet sent with a source address of 10.0.1.3 !!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/3 ms R3#traceroute 1.1.1.1 source 10.0.1.3
Type escape sequence to abort.
Tracing the route to 1.1.1.1
VRF info:

(vrf in name/id, vrf out name/id) 1 10.0.1.2 [MPLS: Label 200 Exp 0] 1 msec 2 msec 1 msec 2 10.0.0.1 2 msec 2 msec *
R3#ping 2.2.2.2 source 10.0.1.3 Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 2.2.2.2, timeout is 2 seconds:
Packet sent with a source address of 10.0.1.3 !!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
R3#traceroute 2.2.2.2
source 10.0.1.3
Type escape sequence to abort. Tracing the route to 2.2.2.2
VRF info:
(vrf in name/id, vrf out name/id) 1 10.0.1.2 2 msec 2 msec *

Practical 9

Aim – Simulating VRF.

NETWORK TOPOLOGY



R1
Router>enable
Router#conf t
Router(config)#hostname R1
R1(config)# interface loopback 0
R1(config-if)#ip address 1.1.1.1 255.255.255.255
R1(config-if)#exit
R1(config)#int e0/0
R1(config-if)#ip address 10.0.0.1 255.255.255.0
R1(config-if)#no shut
R1(config)#int e0/1
R1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
R1(config-if)#no shut
R1(config)#router ospf 1
R1(config-router)#network 1.1.1.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R1(config-router)#network 10.0.0.0 0.0.0.255 area 0 R1(config-router)#exit
R1(config)#mpls label range 100 199
R1(config)#mpls label protocol ldp
R1(config)#mpls ldp router-id loopback 0
R1(config)#int e0/0
R1(config-if)#mpls ip
R1(config)#ip vrf A-1
R1(config-vrf)#rd 500:1
R1(config-vrf)#route-target import 500:1
R1(config-vrf)#route-target export 500:1
R1(config-vrf)#exit
R1(config)#exit

R1#sh ip vrf Name Default RD Interfaces A-1 500:1 R1#sh ip vrf detail VRF A-1 (VRF Id = 1);
default RD 500:1;
default VPNID Old CLI format, supports IPv4 only Flags: 0xC No interfaces Address family ipv4 unicast (Table ID = 0x1): Flags: 0x0 Export VPN route-target communities RT:500:1 Import VPN route-target communities RT:500:1 No import route-map No global export route-map No export route-map VRF label distribution protocol: not configured VRF label allocation mode: per-prefix
R1(config)#int e0/1
R1(config-if)#ip vrf forwarding A-1 % Interface Ethernet0/1 IPv4 disabled and address(es) removed due to enabling VRF A-1 R1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
R1(config-if)#end
R1#sh ip route vrf A-1
Routing Table: A-1 Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS
summary,
L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set
192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, Ethernet0/1
L 192.168.1.1/32 is directly connected, Ethernet0/1
R1#sh ip vrf Name Default RD Interfaces A-1 500:1 Et0/1
R1(config)#router ospf 10 vrf A-1
R1(config-router)#network 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255 area 10
R1(config-router)#end
R1#sh ip ospf neighbor Neighbor ID Pri State Dead Time Address In
terface 2.2.2.2 1 FULL/DR 00:00:39 10.0.0.2 Ethernet0/0 4.4.4.4 1 FULL/DR 00:00:38 192.168.1.4 Ethernet0/1 R1#sh ip ospf 10 neighbor Neighbor ID Pri State Dead Time Address Interface 4.4.4.4 1 FULL/DR 00:00:38 192.168.1.4 Ethernet0/1
R1#sh ip route vrf A-1 ospf
Routing Table: A-1 Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS
summary,
L1 - IS-IS level-1,
L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area,
* - candidate default,
U - per-user static route o – ODR

, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP,
l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route,
% - next hop override Gateway of last resort is not set 4.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets O 4.4.4.4 [110/11] via 192.168.1.4, 00:03:58, Ethernet0/1 R1(config)#router bgp 500
R1(config-router)#no bgp default ipv4-unicast
R1(config-router)#neighbor 3.3.3.3 remote-as 500
R1(config-router)#neighbor 3.3.3.3 update-source loopback 0
R1(config-router)#address-family vpnv4 unicast
R1(config-router-af)#neighbor 3.3.3.3 activate R1(config-router-af)#neighbor 3.3.3.3 send-community extended R1(config-router-af)#neighbor 3.3.3.3 next-hop-self R1(config-router-af)#end
R1#sh ip bgp vpnv4 all summary
BGP router identifier 1.1.1.1, local AS number 500 BGP table version is 1, main routing table version 1 Neighbor V AS MsgRcvd MsgSent TblVer InQ OutQ Up/Down State/PfxRcd 3.3.3.3 4 500 6 7 1 0 0 00:03:19 0
R1(config)#router bgp 500
R1(config-router)#address-family ipv4 vrf A-1
R1(config-router-af)#redistribute ospf 10 vrf A-1 match internal external 1 external 2
R1(config-router-af)#exit R1(config-router)#exit
R1(config)#router ospf 10 vrf A-1
R1(config-router)#redistribute bgp 500 subnets
R1(config-router)#end R1#sh ip bgp vpnv4 all BGP table version is 7, local router ID is 1.1.1.1 Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal, r RIB-failure, S Stale, m multipath, b backup-path, f RT-Filter, x best-external, a additional-path, c RIB-compressed, Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found
Network Next Hop Metric LocPrf Weight Path Route Distinguisher: 500:1 (default for vrf A-1)
*> 4.4.4.4/32 192.168.1.4 11 32768 ?
*>i 5.5.5.5/32 3.3.3.3 11 100 0 ?
*> 192.168.1. 0 0.0.0.0 0 32768 ?
*>i 192.168.2.0 3.3.3.3 0 100 0 ?
R1#sh ip route vrf A-1
Routing Table: A-1 Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS
summary,
L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set

4.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets O 4.4.4.4 [110/11] via 192.168.1.4, 07:36:09, Ethernet0/1 5.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets B 5.5.5.5 [200/11] via 3.3.3.3, 00:06:15 192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, Ethernet0/1 L 192.168.1.1/32 is directly connected, Ethernet0/1 B 192.168.2.0/24 [200/0] via 3.3.3.3, 00:06:15
R1#sh ip route vrf A-1 bgp
Routing Table: A-1 Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set 5.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets B 5.5.5.5 [200/11] via 3.3.3.3, 00:07:31 B 192.168.2.0/24 [200/0] via 3.3.3.3, 00:07:31
R1#ping vrf A-1 4.4.4.4
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 4.4.4.4, timeout is 2 seconds: !!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/2/6 ms
R2
Router>enable
Router#conf t
Router(config)#hostname R2
R2(config)# interface loopback 0
R2(config-if)#ip address 2.2.2.2 255.255.255.255
R2(config-if)# exit
R2(config)#int e0/0
R2(config-if)#ip address 10.0.0.2 255.255.255.0
R2(config-if)#no shut
R2(config)#int e0/1
R2(config-if)#ip address 10.0.1.2 255.255.255.0
R2(config-if)#no shut
R2(config)#router ospf 1
R2(config-router)#network 2.2.2.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R2(config-router)#network 10.0.0.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R2(config-router)#network 10.0.1.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R2(config-router)#exit
R2(config)#mpls label range 200 299 R2(config)#mpls label protocol ldp
R2(config)#mpls ldp router-id loopback 0
R2(config)#int e0/0 R2(config-if)#mpls ip
R2(config-if)#int e0/1
R2(config-if)#mpls ip
R3
Router>enable
Router#conf t

Router(config)#hostname
R3
R3(config)#interface loopback 0
R3(config-if)#ip address 3.3.3.3 255.255.255.255
R3(config-if)#exit
R3(config)#int e0/0
R3(config-if)#ip address 10.0.1.3 255.255.255.0
R3(config-if)#no shut
R3(config-if)#exit
R3(config)#interface e0/1
R3(config-if)#ip address 192.168.2.3 255.255.255.0
R3(config-if)#no shut
R3(config-if)#exit
R3(config)#router ospf 1
R3(config-router)#network 3.3.3.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R3(config-router)#network 10.0.1.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R3(config-router)#exit
R3(config)#mpls label range 300 399
R3(config)#mpls label protocol ldp
R3(config)#mpls ldp router-id loopback 0
R3(config)#int e0/0
R3(config-if)#mpls ip
R3(config)#ip vrf A-2
R3(config-vrf)#rd 500:1
R3(config-vrf)#route-target import 500:1
R3(config-vrf)#route-target export 500:1
R3#sh ip vrf Name Default RD Interfaces A-2 500:1
R3#sh ip vrf detail
VRF A-2 (VRF Id = 1);
default RD 500:1; default VPNID Old CLI format, supports IPv4 only Flags: 0xC No interfaces Address family ipv4 unicast (Table ID = 0x1): Flags: 0x0 Export VPN route-target communities RT:500:1 Import VPN route-target communities RT:500:1 No import route-map No global export route-map No export route-map VRF label distribution protocol: not configured VRF label allocation mode: per-prefix R3(config)#int e0/1 R3(config-if)#ip vrf forwarding A-2 % Interface Ethernet0/1 IPv4 disabled and address(es) removed due to enabling VRF A-2 R3(config-if)#ip address 192.168.2.3 255.255.255.0
R3(config-if)#end
R3#sh ip route vrf A-2 Routing Table: A-2
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default,

U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set
192.168.2.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks C 192.168.2.0/24 is directly connected,
Ethernet0/1 L 192.168.2.3/32 is directly connected,
Ethernet0/1
R3#sh ip vrf Name Default RD Interfaces A-2 500:1 Et0/1
R3(config)#router ospf 10 vrf A-2
R3(config-router)#network 192.168.2.0 0.0.0.255 area 0 R3(config-router)#end R3#sh ip ospf 10 neighbor Neighbor ID Pri State Dead Time Address Interface 5.5.5.5 1 FULL/DR 00:00:33 192.168.2.5 Ethernet0/1
R3#sh ip route vrf A-2 ospf
Routing Table: A-2
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set
5.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets O 5.5.5.5 [110/11] via 192.168.2.5, 00:06:37,
Ethernet0/1
R3(config)#router bgp 500
R3(config-router)#no bgp default ipv4-unicast R3(config-router)#neighbor 1.1.1.1 remote-as 500
R3(config-router)#neighbor 1.1.1.1 update-source loopback 0 R3(config-router)#address-family vpnv4 unicast
R3(config-router-af)#neighbor 1.1.1.1 activate
R3(config-router-af)#neighbor 1.1.1.1 send-community extended
R3(config-router-af)#neighbor 1.1.1.1 next-hop-self
R3#sh ip bgp vpnv4 all
summary
BGP router identifier 3.3.3.3, local AS number 500 BGP table version is 1, main routing table version 1 Neighbor V AS MsgRcvd MsgSent TblVer InQ OutQ Up/Down State/PfxRcd 1.1.1.1 4 500 7 6 1 0 0 00:03:01
R3(config)#router bgp 500
R3(config-router)#address-family ipv4 vrf A-2
R3(config-router-af)#redistribute ospf 10 vrf A-2 match internal external 1 external 2
R3(config-router-af)#exit R
3(config-router)#exit
R3(config)#router ospf 10 vrf A-2
R3(config-router)#redistribute bgp 500 subnets
R3(config-router)#end

R3#sh ip bgp vpnv4 all
BGP table version is 7, local router ID is 3.3.3.3
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal, r RIB-failure, S Stale, m multipath, b backup-path, f RT-Filter, x best-external, a additional-path, c RIB-compressed, Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found
Network Next Hop Metric LocPrf Weight Path Route Distinguisher: 500:1 (default for vrf A-2)
*>i 4.4.4.4/32 1.1.1.1 11 100 0 ?
*> 5.5.5.5/32 192.168.2.5 11 32768 ?
*>i 192.168.1.0 1.1.1.1 0 100 0 ?
*> 192.168.2.0 0.0.0.0 0 32768 ?
R3#sh ip route vrf A-2
Routing Table: A-2
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set
4.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets B 4.4.4.4 [200/11] via 1.1.1.1, 00:55:23 5.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets O 5.5.5.5 [110/11] via 192.168.2.5, 01:50:21,
Ethernet0/1 B 192.168.1.0/24 [200/0] via 1.1.1.1, 00:55:23 192.168.2.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks C 192.168.2.0/24 is directly connected,
Ethernet0/1 L 192.168.2.3/32 is directly connected, Ethernet0/1 R3#ping vrf A-2 5.5.5.5
T
ype escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 5.5.5.5, timeout is 2 seconds: !!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
R4 Router>enable
Router#conf t
Router(config)#hostname R4
R4(config)#int loopback 0
R4(config-if)#ip address 4.4.4.4 255.255.255.255
R4(config-if)#exit
R4(config)#int e0/0
R4(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.4 255.255.255.0
R4(config-if)#no shutdown
R4(config-if)#exit
R4(config)#router ospf 1
R4(config-router)#network 4.4.4.0 0.0.0.255 area 10
R4(config-router)#network 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255 area 10
R4(config-router)#exit

R4#sh ip route ospf
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set
5.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets O IA 5.5.5.5 [110/21] via 192.168.1.1, 00:23:41, Ethernet0/0 O IA 192.168.2.0/24 [110/11] via 192.168.1.1, 00:23:41, Ethernet0/0 R4#ping 5.5.5.5 source lo 0
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 5.5.5.5, timeout is 2 seconds:
Packet sent with a source address of 4.4.4.4 !!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/2 ms R5
Router>enable
Router#conf t
Router(config)#hostname R5
R5(config)#int loopback 0
R5(config-if)#ip address 5.5.5.5 255.255.255.255
R5(config-if)#exit
R5(config)#int e0/0
R5(config-if)#ip address 192.168.2.5 255.255.255.
R5(config-if)#no shutdown
R5(config-if)#exit
R5(config)#router ospf 1
R5(config-router)#network 5.5.5.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R5(config-router)#network 192.168.2.0 0.0.0.255 area 0 R5(config-router)#exit
R5#sh ip route ospf Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS
summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP a - application route + - replicated route, % - next hop override
Gateway of last resort is not set 4.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets O IA 4.4.4.4 [110/21] via 192.168.2.3, 00:23:51, Ethernet0/0 O IA 192.168.1.0/24 [110/11] via 192.168.2.3, 00:23:51, Ethernet0/0
R5#ping 4.4.4.4 source lo 0
Type escape sequence to abort. Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 4.4.4.4, timeout is 2 seconds: Packet sent with a source address of 5.5.5.5 !!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 2/2/3 ms

MICROSERVICES ARCHITECTURE

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Practical No 1

Aim : Create a console based ASP.net core application.

Source Code :

Step 1 :

- Download the asp.net core sdk from https://dotnet.microsoft.com/learn/dotnet/hello-worldtutorial/install
- Install the asp.net core sdk.
- To check whether the asp.net sdk is successful install, open command prompt and type command: **dotnet**

```
C:\Users\Shraddha Shah>dotnet

Usage: dotnet [options]
Usage: dotnet [path-to-application]

Options:
  -h|--help         Display help.
  --info            Display .NET information.
  --list-sdks       Display the installed SDKs.
  --list-runtimes   Display the installed runtimes.

path-to-application:
  The path to an application .dll file to execute.

C:\Users\Shraddha Shah>
```

- To check the version of the dotnet

```
C:\Users\Shraddha Shah>dotnet --version
6.0.202
```

Step 2 :

- Go to the drive where you want to create the console application. Create a folder in the drive and go to that folder. Type the following command in the command prompt to create the application.

```
D:\MSA Pracs\prac1>cd..

D:\MSA Pracs>md HelloWorld

D:\MSA Pracs>cd Hell*

D:\MSA Pracs\HelloWorld>dotnet new console
The template "Console App" was created successfully.

Processing post-creation actions...
Running 'dotnet restore' on D:\MSA Pracs\HelloWorld\HelloWorld.csproj...
  Determining projects to restore...
  Restored D:\MSA Pracs\HelloWorld\HelloWorld.csproj (in 63 ms).
Restore succeeded.
```

- Restore the project and run the application

```
D:\MSA Pracs>cd hell*

D:\MSA Pracs\HelloWorld>dotnet restore
  Determining projects to restore...
  Restored D:\MSA Pracs\HelloWorld\HelloWorld.csproj (in 25.91 sec).

D:\MSA Pracs\HelloWorld>dotnet run
Hello, World!
```

Step 3 :

- Now open **HelloWorld.csproj** file, edit the code

```
<Project Sdk="Microsoft.NET.Sdk">
        <PropertyGroup>
        <OutputType>Exe</OutputType>
        <TargetFramework>net6.0</TargetFramework>
        <ImplicitUsings>enable</ImplicitUsings>
        <Nullable>enable</Nullable>
        </PropertyGroup>
        <ItemGroup>
        <PackageReference Include="Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc"
Version="1.1.1"/>
        <PackageReference Include="Microsoft.AspNetCore.Server.Kestrel"
Version="1.1.1"/>
        <PackageReference Include="Microsoft.Extensions.Logging"
Version="1.1.1"/>
        <PackageReference Include="Microsoft.Extensions.Logging.Console"
Version="1.1.1"/>
        <PackageReference Include="Microsoft.Extensions.Logging.Debug"
Version="1.1.1"/>
        <PackageReference
Include="Microsoft.Extensions.Configuration.CommandLine"
Version="1.1.1"/>
        </ItemGroup>
</Project>
```

- Open Program.cs file and edit the code

```
        using System;
        using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Builder;
        using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Hosting;
        using Microsoft.Extensions.Logging;
        using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Http;
        using Microsoft.Extensions.Configuration;
        namespace HelloWorld // Note: actual namespace depends on the
project name.
        {
        internal class Program
            {
```

```
                    static void Main(string[] args)
{
        var config = new ConfigurationBuilder()
           .AddCommandLine(args)
   .Build();
        var host = new WebHostBuilder()
         .UseKestrel()
         .UseStartup<Startup>()
         .UseConfiguration(config)
 .Build();
        host.Run();
        }
            }
        public class Startup
        {
        public Startup(IHostingEnvironment env) { }
        public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IHostingEnvironment
env, ILoggerFactory loggerFactory)
        {
        app.Run(async (context) => { await
context.Response.WriteAsync("Hello, world!");});
        }
        }
        }
```

Step 4 :

Restore the project.

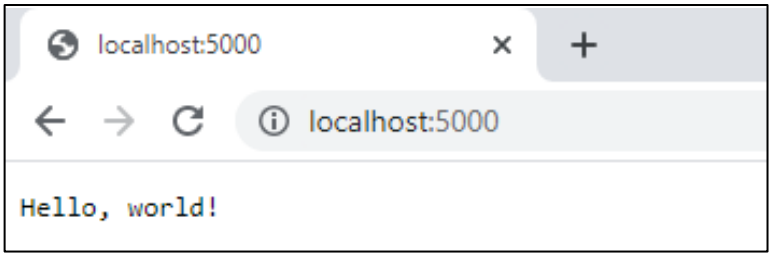
```
D:\MSA Pracs\HelloWorld>dotnet restore
  Determining projects to restore...
  All projects are up-to-date for restore.
```

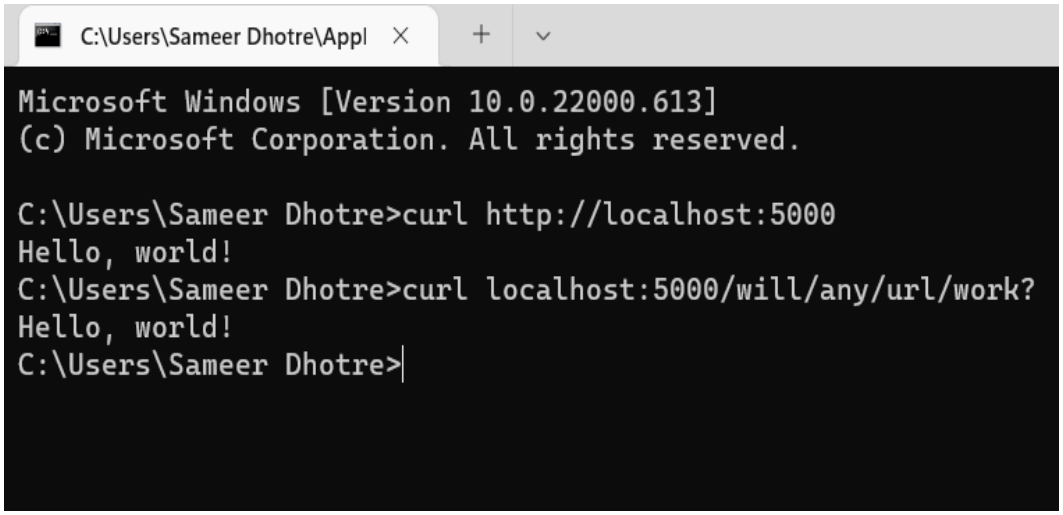
Output :

Run the application

```
D:\MSA Pracs\HelloWorld>dotnet run
Hosting environment: Production
Content root path: D:\MSA Pracs\HelloWorld\bin\Debug\net6.0\
Now listening on: http://localhost:5000
Application started. Press Ctrl+C to shut down.
Application is shutting down...
```

Now open the browser open the url: http://localhost:5000


localhost:5000
localhost:5000
Hello, world!


C:\Users\Sameer Dhotre\Appl
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.613]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\Sameer Dhotre>curl http://localhost:5000
Hello, world!
C:\Users\Sameer Dhotre>curl localhost:5000/will/any/url/work?
Hello, world!
C:\Users\Sameer Dhotre>

Practical No 2

Aim : Create a MVC Project in ASP.net core

Source Code :

Step 1 :

Create a mvc project

dotnet new mvc –auth none

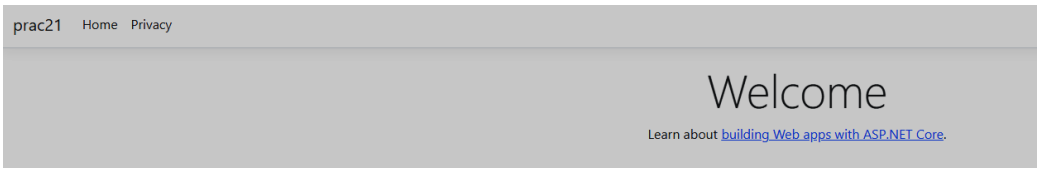
```
D:\Microservices Architecture\Practice Practical\Practs\pracs2>dotnet new mvc --auth none
The template "ASP.NET Core Web App (Model-View-Controller)" was created successfully.
This template contains technologies from parties other than Microsoft, see https://aka.ms/aspnetcore/6.0-third-party-not
ices for details.

Processing post-creation actions...
Running 'dotnet restore' on D:\Microservices Architecture\Practice Practical\Practs\pracs2\pracs2.csproj...
  Determining projects to restore...
  Restored D:\Microservices Architecture\Practice Practical\Practs\pracs2\pracs2.csproj (in 278 ms).
Restore succeeded.


D:\Microservices Architecture\Practice Practical\Practs\pracs2>
```

Step 2 :

Restore, build and run the program.

Use the first url of the command prompt in the browser and see theoutput

```
D:\Microservices Architecture\Practice Practical\Practs\pracs2>dotnet build
Microsoft (R) Build Engine version 17.1.1+a02f73656 for .NET
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

  Determining projects to restore...
  All projects are up-to-date for restore.
  pracs2 -> D:\Microservices Architecture\Practice Practical\Practs\pracs2\bin\Debug\net6.0\pracs2.dll

Build succeeded.
    0 Warning(s)
    0 Error(s)

Time Elapsed 00:00:04.72

D:\Microservices Architecture\Practice Practical\Practs\pracs2>dotnet run
Building...
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[14]
      Now listening on: https://localhost:7091
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[14]
      Now listening on: http://localhost:5103
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Application started. Press Ctrl+C to shut down.
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Hosting environment: Development
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Content root path: D:\Microservices Architecture\Practice Practical\Practs\pracs2\
```



Step 3 :

Go to Models Folder and create StockQuote.cs file in it.

```
using System;
namespace pracs.Models
{
    public class StockQuote
```

```
    {
            public string Symbol {get;set;}
            public int Price{get;set;}
    }
}
```

Step 4 :

Now go to views folder and then in home folder. Edit the index.cshtml file

```
@{
   ViewData["Title"] = "Home Page";
}

<div class="text-center">
   <h1 class="display-4">Welcome</h1>
   Symbol: @Model.Symbol <br/>
    Price: $@Model.Price <br/>
</div>
```

Step 5 :

Now go to controller folder and edit HomeController.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Diagnostics;
using System.Linq;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using Microsoft.Extensions.Logging;
using pracs2.Models;

namespace pracs2.Controllers;

public class HomeController : Controller
{
   public async Task <IActionResult> Index()
    {
            var model= new StockQuote{ Symbol="Nike", Price=3200};
            return View(model);
    }
```

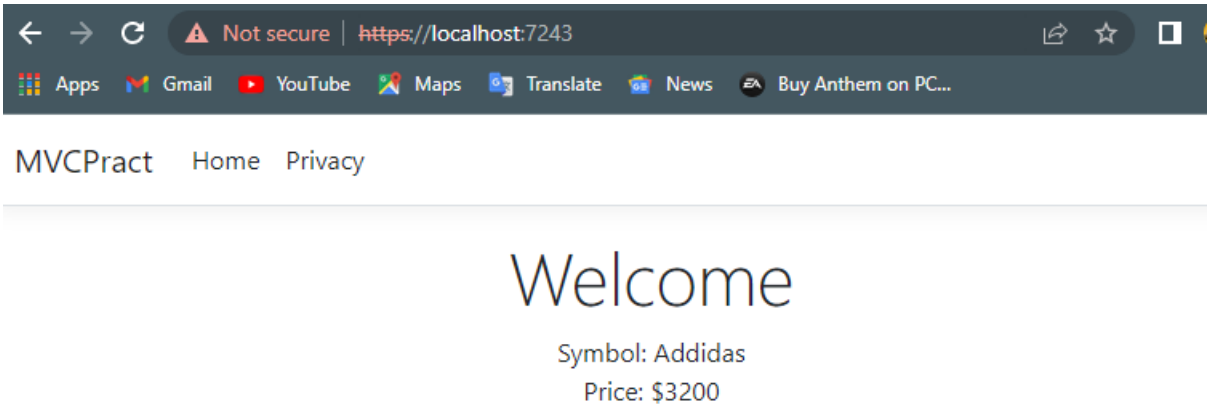
}

Step 6 :

```
D:\Microservices Architecture\Practice Practical\Practs\pracs2>dotnet build
Microsoft (R) Build Engine version 17.1.1+a02f73656 for .NET
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

  Determining projects to restore...
  All projects are up-to-date for restore.
  pracs2 -> D:\Microservices Architecture\Practice Practical\Practs\pracs2\bin\Debug\net6.0\pracs2.dll

Build succeeded.
    0 Warning(s)
    0 Error(s)

Time Elapsed 00:00:04.31

D:\Microservices Architecture\Practice Practical\Practs\pracs2>dotnet run
Building...
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[14]
      Now listening on: https://localhost:7091
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[14]
      Now listening on: http://localhost:5103
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Application started. Press Ctrl+C to shut down.
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Hosting environment: Development
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Content root path: D:\Microservices Architecture\Practice Practical\Practs\pracs2\
```

Output :

Open the first url in the browser and see the output



Practical No 3

Aim : Usage of Docker Desktop

Commands & its output :

Open command prompt

- To check whether docker is installed properly
  $ docker

```
D:\msa>docker

Usage:  docker [OPTIONS] COMMAND

A self-sufficient runtime for containers

Options:
      --config string      Location of client config files (default
                           "C:\\Users\\Admin\\.docker")
  -c, --context string     Name of the context to use to connect to the
                           daemon (overrides DOCKER_HOST env var and
                           default context set with "docker context use")
  -D, --debug              Enable debug mode
  -H, --host list          Daemon socket(s) to connect to
  -l, --log-level string   Set the logging level
                           ("debug"|"info"|"warn"|"error"|"fatal")
                           (default "info")
      --tls                Use TLS; implied by --tlsverify
      --tlscacert string   Trust certs signed only by this CA (default
                           "C:\\Users\\Admin\\.docker\\ca.pem")
      --tlscert string     Path to TLS certificate file (default
                           "C:\\Users\\Admin\\.docker\\cert.pem")
      --tlskey string      Path to TLS key file (default
                           "C:\\Users\\Admin\\.docker\\key.pem")
      --tlsverify          Use TLS and verify the remote
  -v, --version            Print version information and quit

Management Commands:
  builder     Manage builds
  buildx*     Docker Buildx (Docker Inc., v0.8.2)
  compose*    Docker Compose (Docker Inc., v2.4.1)
  config      Manage Docker configs
  container   Manage containers
  context     Manage contexts
  image       Manage images
  manifest    Manage Docker image manifests and manifest lists
  network     Manage networks
  node        Manage Swarm nodes
  plugin      Manage plugins
  sbom*       View the packaged-based Software Bill Of Materials (SBOM) for an image (Anchore Inc., 0.6.0)
  scan*       Docker Scan (Docker Inc., v0.17.0)
  secret      Manage Docker secrets
  service     Manage services
  stack       Manage Docker stacks
  swarm       Manage Swarm
  system      Manage Docker
  trust       Manage trust on Docker images
  volume      Manage volumes
```

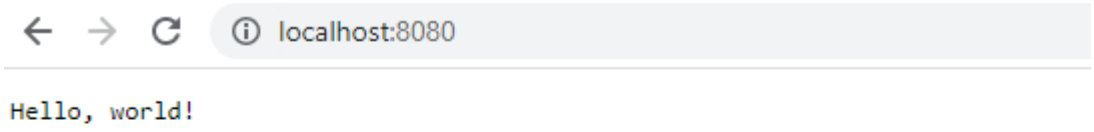
- To see the version of the docker
  $ docker -v

```
D:\msa>docker -v
Docker version 20.10.14, build a224086

D:\msa>
```

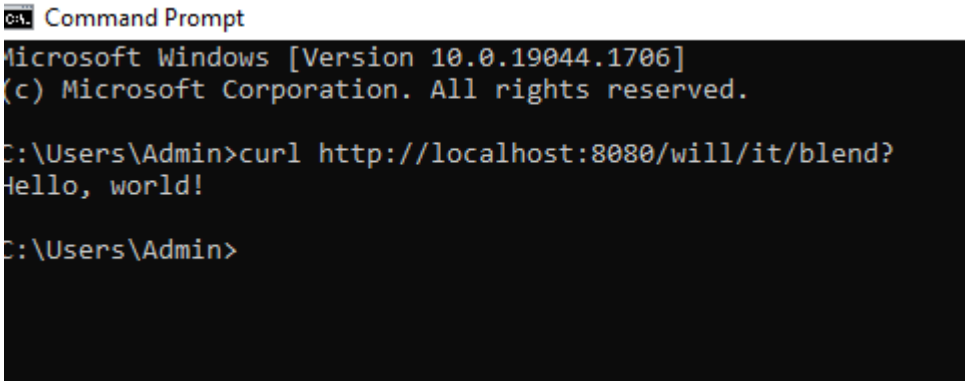
- To run hello-world image
  $ docker run -p 8080:8080 dotnetcoreservices/hello-world

```
D:\msa>docker run -p 8080:8080 dotnetcoreservices/hello-world
Hosting environment: Production
Content root path: /pipeline/source/app/publish
Now listening on: http://0.0.0.0:8080
Application started. Press Ctrl+C to shut down.
```

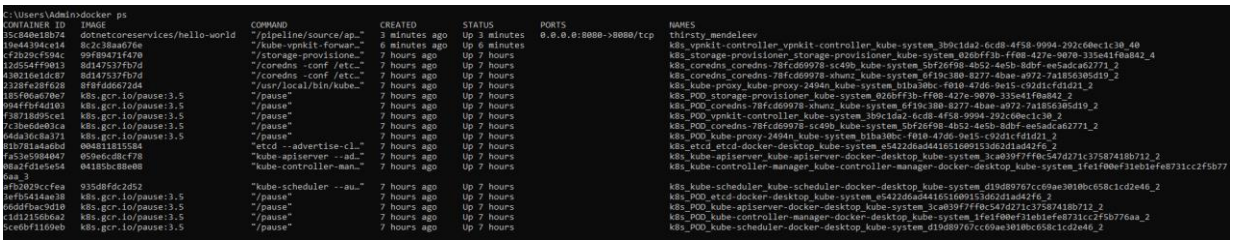
- Run localhost in the browser
  http://localhost:8080



- To see the output in the command prompt
  $ curl http://localhost:8080/will/it/blend?

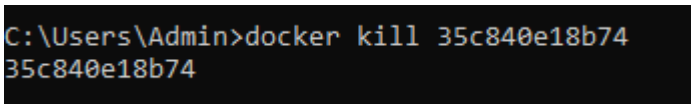


- To see the images in the docker
  $ docker ps



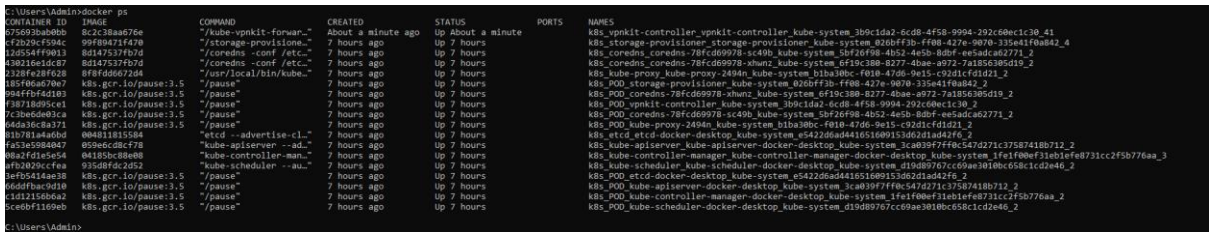
- To terminate the image in the docker.
  note the container id of the docker that you want to terminal and replace the <Containerid> in the below command

$ docker kill <containerid>



To check whether the docker is terminated or not

$ docker ps



Practical No 4

Aim : Working with Docker

Commands and its output :

Step 1:

- Create a account in the docker hub. Remember the username and password of the account

Step 2 :

- Now to go https://labs.play-with-docker.com/ and click on **Start** button.
- Click on **Add New Instance**. You will see the editor open in the right pane. Give the commands in the editor

Step 3 :

- To check the version of the docker
  $ docker – version

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.18 ~
$ docker --version
Docker version 20.10.0, build 7287ab3
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.18 ~
$
```

- To pull the readymade image
  $ docker pull hello-world

```
$ docker pull hello-world
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/hello-world
2db29710123e: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:80f31da1ac7b312ba29d65080fddf797dd76acfb870e677f390d5acba9741b17
Status: Downloaded newer image for hello-world:latest
docker.io/library/hello-world:latest
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.18 ~
$
```

- To check the images in docker
  $ docker images

```
$ docker images
REPOSITORY    TAG       IMAGE ID       CREATED         SIZE
hello-world   latest    feb5d9fea6a5   7 months ago    13.3kB
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.18 ~
```

Part 1: To pull and Push images in docker

Step 4 :

- Open the new tab in the browser and login to hub.docker.com
- Click on **Repositories** and then click on **Create Repositories**

- Give the name of the repository as "**repo1**" and in description add "**My first repository**"
- Make visibility as **Private**
- And now click on **Create** button and check whether the repository is created or not.

Step 5 :

- Now come to the https://labs.play-with-docker.com/ and give the following command
- Login into docker account
  $ docker login -username= your_user_name
  password:

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.18 ~
$ docker login --username=vishwakarma1919
Password:
WARNING! Your password will be stored unencrypted in /root/.docker/config.json.
Configure a credential helper to remove this warning. See
https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#credentials-store

Login Succeeded
```

Note: Give your username and password that you have used to login to hub.docker.com

- To tag an image in docker
  $ docker tag <image id> <username>/repo1: firsttry

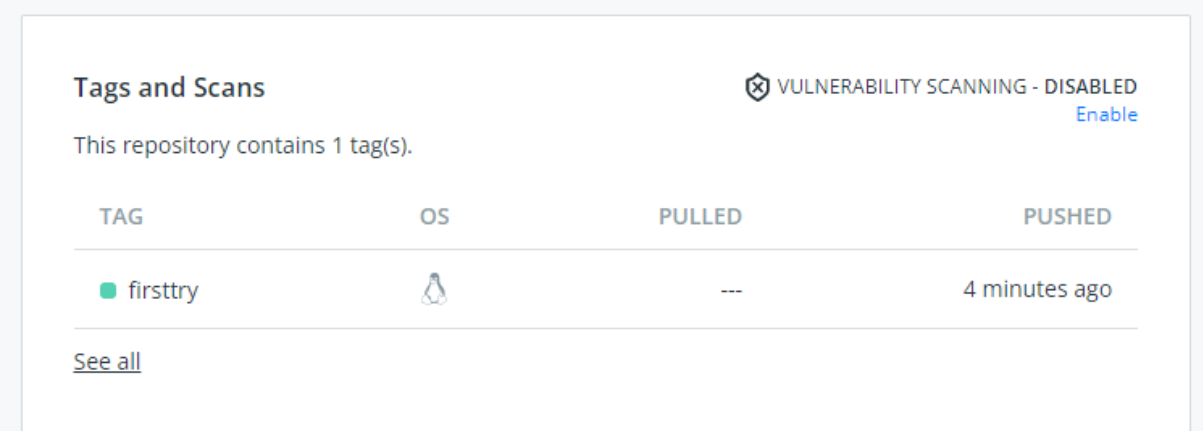
```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.18 ~
$ docker tag feb5d9fea6a5 vishwakarma1919/repo1:firsttry
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.18 ~
$
```

- To push the image to docker account
  $ docker push <username>/repo1:firsttry

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.18 ~
$ docker push vishwakarma1919/repo1:firsttry
The push refers to repository [docker.io/vishwakarma1919/repo1]
e07ee1baac5f: Mounted from library/hello-world
firsttry: digest: sha256:f54a58bc1aac5ea1a25d796ae155dc228b3f0e11d046ae276b39c4bf2f13d8c4 size: 525
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.18 ~
```

Note: firsttry is tag name created above.

- Check it in hub.docker.com now in tags tab



Part 2 : Build and image and then push and run in the docker0

Step 6 :

- In https://labs.play-with-docker.com/ give the following command
  cat > Dockerfile <<EOF
  FROM busybox
  CMD echo "Hello world! This is my first Docker image."
  EOF

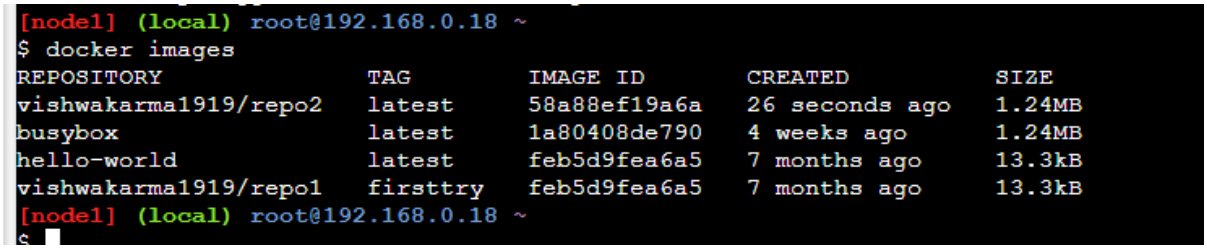
```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.18 ~
$ cat> Dockerfile <<EOF
> FROM  busybox
> CMD echo "Hello World! This Is My First Docker Image."
> EOF
```

- To build the image from docker file
  $ docker build –t <username>/repo2 .

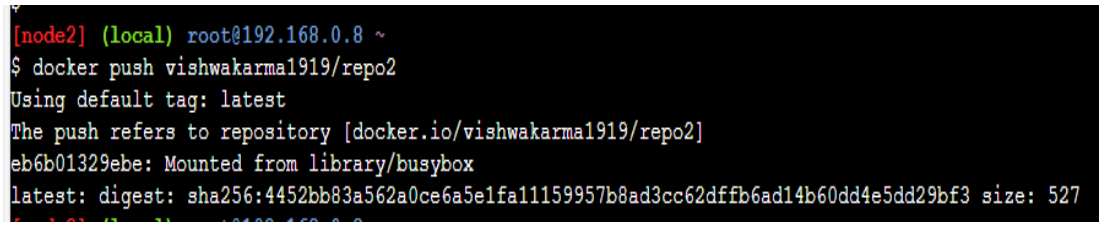
```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.18 ~
$ docker build -t vishwakarma1919/repo2 .
Sending build context to Docker daemon     47MB
Step 1/2 : FROM  busybox
latest: Pulling from library/busybox
50e8d59317eb: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:d2b53584f580310186df7a2055ce3ff83cc0df6caacf1e3489bff8cf5d0af5d8
Status: Downloaded newer image for busybox:latest
 ---> 1a80408de790
Step 2/2 : CMD echo "Hello World! This Is My First Docker Image."
 ---> Running in 523badc76755
Removing intermediate container 523badc76755
 ---> 58a88ef19a6a
Successfully built 58a88ef19a6a
Successfully tagged vishwakarma1919/repo2:latest
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.18 ~
$
```

- Check images in docker

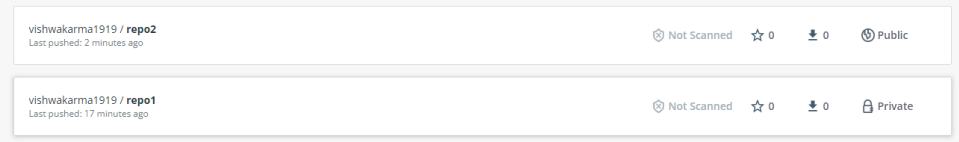
$ docker images



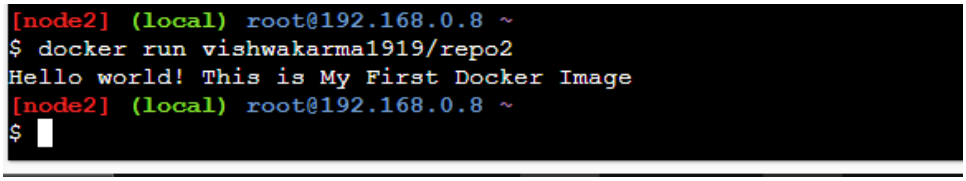
- To push the image on the docker hub
  $ docker push <username>/repo2.



- Check it in hub.docker.com now in tags tab



- Come back to the https://labs.play-with-docker.com/ and give the below command to run the docker image
  $ docker run <username>/repo2



- Close the sessio

Practical No 5

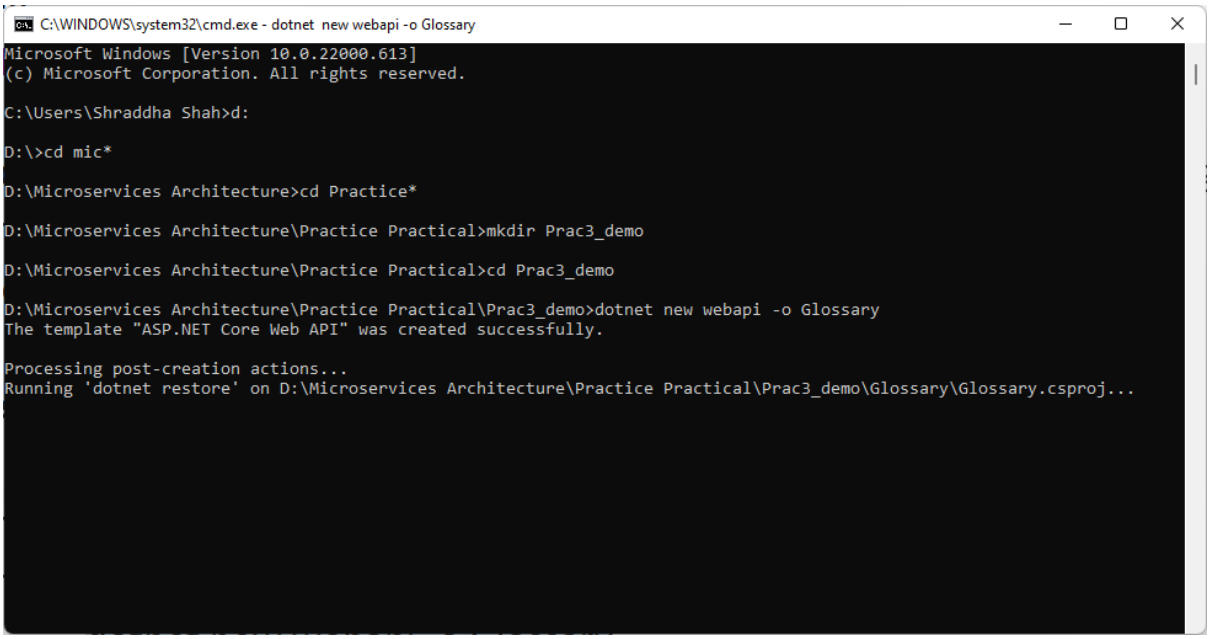
Aim : Building ASP.Net core REST API

Source Code :

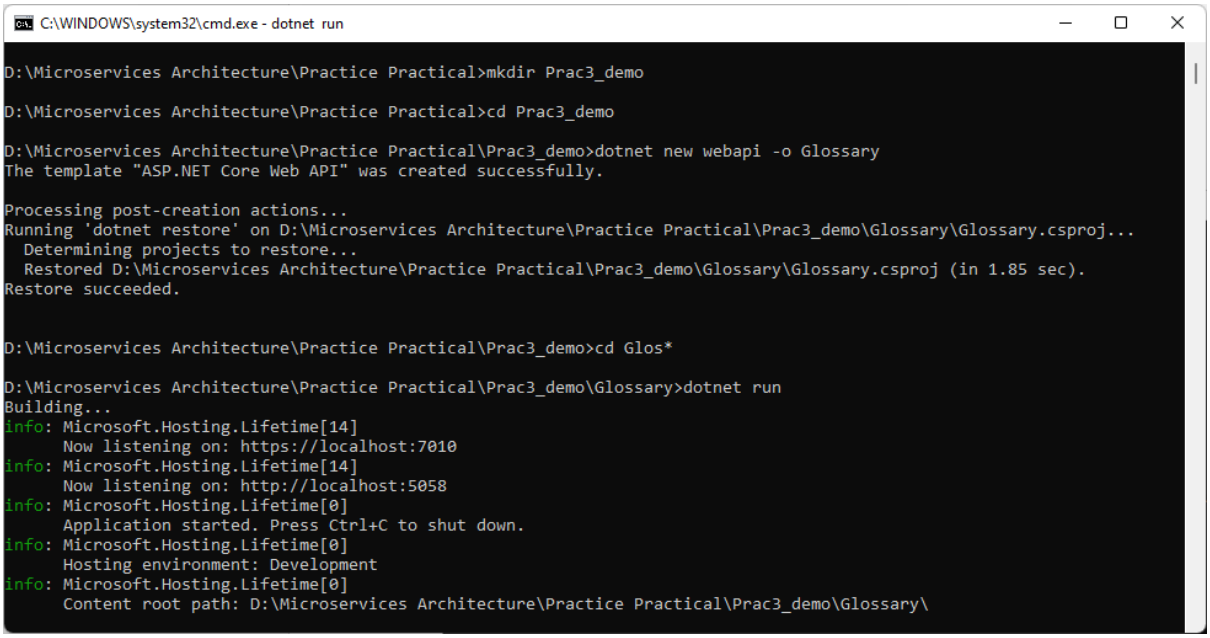
Step 1 : Create a webAPI

Open command prompt and give the command

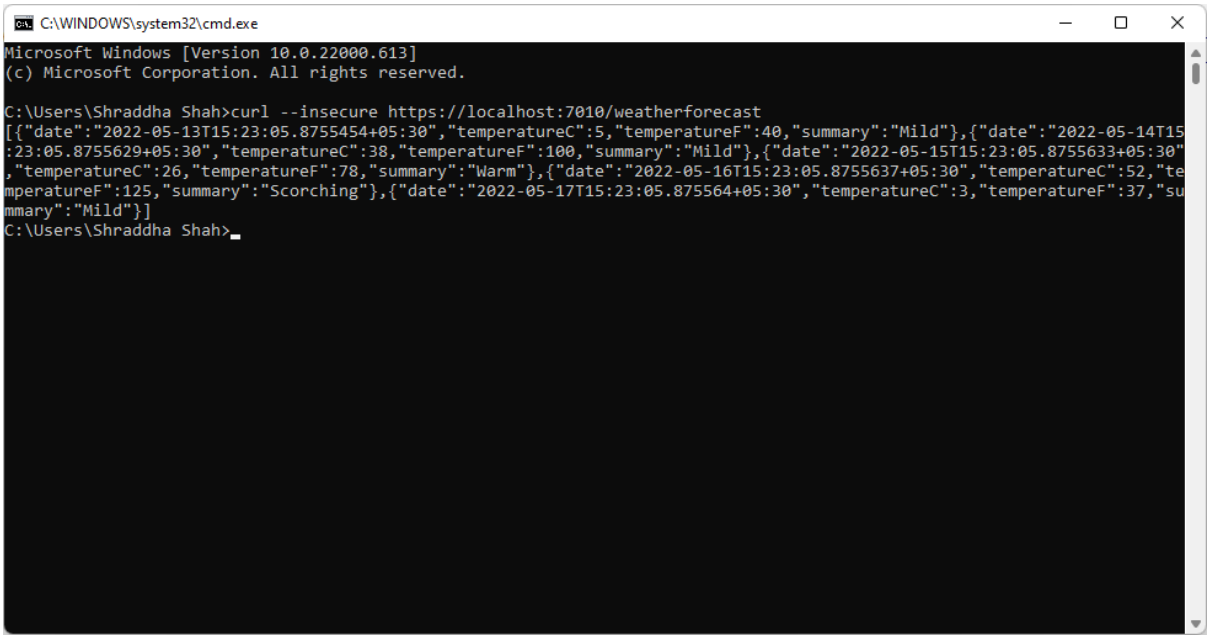
dotnet new webapi -o Glossary



Now enter into the glossary folder and then run the project



Step 2 : Open another command prompt & give curl command to view the output



Step 3 : Delete the weatherforecast.cs from the Glossary Folder i.e root folder and also from the Controller Folder.

Step 4: Create a class file in the Glossary folder named “GlossaryItem.cs”

```
namespace Glossary
{
    public class GlossaryItem
    {
    public string Term { get; set;}
            public string Definition { get; set; }
    }
}
```

Step 5 : Create a class file in the Controller folder named “GlossaryController.cs”

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using System.IO;

namespace Glossary.Controllers;

[ApiController]
[Route ("api/[controller]")]

public class GlossaryController : ControllerBase
```

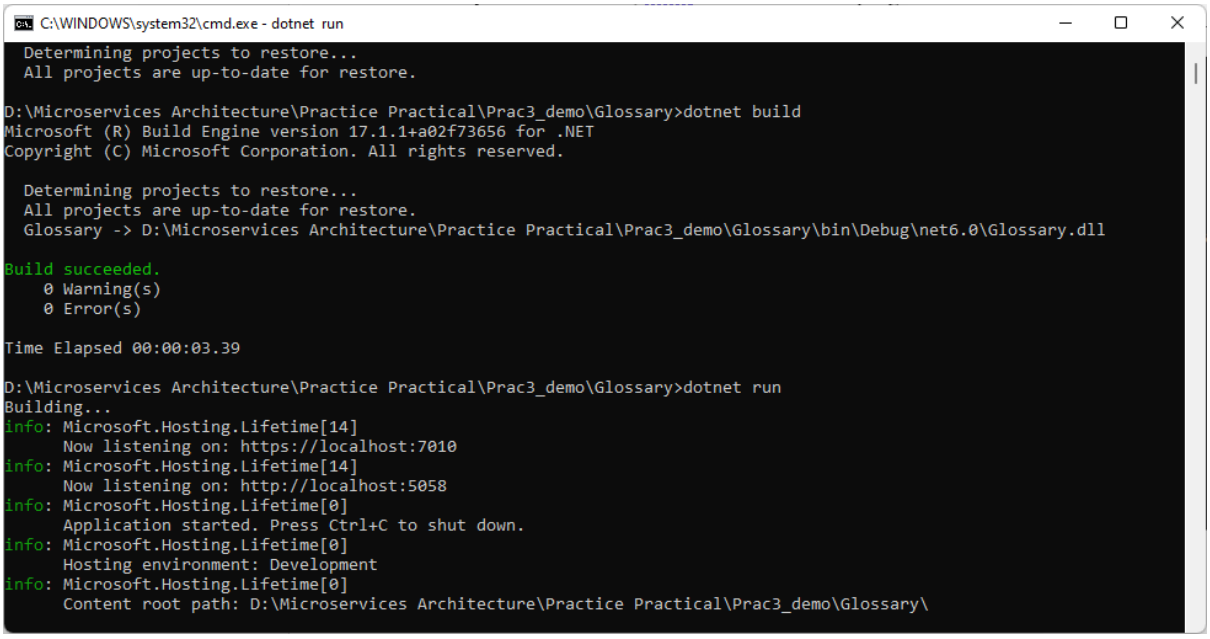
```
{
    private static List<GlossaryItem> Glossary = new List<GlossaryItem>
    {
            new GlossaryItem
            {
                    Term= "HTML",
                    Definition = "Hypertext Markup Language"
            },
            new GlossaryItem
            {
                    Term= "MVC",
                    Definition = "Model View Controller"
            },
            new GlossaryItem
            {
                    Term= "OpenID",
                    Definition = "An open standard for authentication"
            }
    };

   [HttpGet]
   public ActionResult<List<GlossaryItem>> Get()
    {
            return Ok(Glossary);
    }

    [HttpGet]
    [Route("{term}")]
    public ActionResult<GlossaryItem> Get(string term)
    {
            var glossaryItem = Glossary.Find(item =>
            item.Term.Equals(term,
StringComparison.InvariantCultureIgnoreCase));
            if (glossaryItem == null)
            {
                    return NotFound();
            } else
            {
```

```
                return Ok(glossaryItem);
            }
        }

        [HttpPost]
        public ActionResult Post(GlossaryItem glossaryItem)
        {
            var existingGlossaryItem = Glossary.Find(item =>
                item.Term.Equals(glossaryItem.Term,
StringComparison.InvariantCultureIgnoreCase));
            if (existingGlossaryItem != null)
            {
                return Conflict("Cannot create the term because it already
exists.");
            }
            else
            {
                Glossary.Add(glossaryItem);
                var resourceUrl = Path.Combine(Request.Path.ToString(),
Uri.EscapeUriString(glossaryItem.Term));
                return Created(resourceUrl, glossaryItem);
            }
        }

        [HttpPut]
        public ActionResult Put(GlossaryItem glossaryItem)
        {
            var existingGlossaryItem = Glossary.Find(item =>
                item.Term.Equals(glossaryItem.Term,
StringComparison.InvariantCultureIgnoreCase));
            if (existingGlossaryItem == null)
            {
                return BadRequest("Cannot update a nont existing
term.");
            } else
            {
                existingGlossaryItem.Definition = glossaryItem.Definition;
                return Ok();
```

```
        }
    }

    [HttpDelete]
    [Route("{term}")]
    public ActionResult Delete(string term)
    {
        var glossaryItem = Glossary.Find(item =>
            item.Term.Equals(term,
StringComparison.InvariantCultureIgnoreCase));
        if (glossaryItem == null)
        {
            return NotFound();
        }
        else
        {
            Glossary.Remove(glossaryItem);
            return NoContent();
        }
    }
}
```

Step 6 : To stop the application running on command prompt do Ctrl+c

Step 7 : Now restore, build and then run the program



Output :

Open the other command prompt and give the following command. Kindly note the port number that you will get in the previous command prompt and change the port number in the curl

1. Getting the List of Items

curl --insecure https://localhost:7010/api/glossary

2. Getting Single Item

a. curl --insecure https://localhost:7010/api/glossary/MVC

b. curl --insecure https://localhost:7010/api/glossary/HTML

c. curl --insecure https://localhost:7010/api/glossary/OpenID

3. Creating an item

curl --insecure -X POST -d "{\"term\": \"MFA\", \"definition\":\"An authentication process.\"}" -H "Content-Type:application/json" https://localhost:7010/api/glossary

4. Updating an Item

   curl --insecure -X PUT -d "{\"term\": \"MVC\", \"definition\":\"Modified record of Model View Controller.\"}" -H "Content-Type:application/json" https://localhost:7010/api/glossary

5. Delete an Item

   curl --insecure --request DELETE --url https://localhost:7010/api/glossary/openid

Output:-

Open the other command prompt and give the following command. Kindly note the port number that you will get in the previous command prompt and change the port number in the curl

1. Getting the List of Items

curl --insecure https://localhost:7010/api/glossary

```
D:\>curl --insecure  https://localhost:7136/api/glossary
[{"term":"HTML","definition":"Hypertext Markup Language"},{"term":"MVC","definition":"Model View Controller"},{"term":"O
penID","definition":"An open standard for authentication"}]
D:\>
```

2. Getting Single Item

a. curl --insecure https://localhost:7010/api/glossary/MVC

```
D:\>curl --insecure  https://localhost:7136/api/glossary/MVC
{"term":"MVC","definition":"Model View Controller"}
```

b. curl --insecure https://localhost:7010/api/glossary/HTML

```
D:\>curl --insecure  https://localhost:7136/api/glossary/HTML
{"term":"HTML","definition":"Hypertext Markup Language"}
D:\>
```

c. curl --insecure https://localhost:7010/api/glossary/OpenID

```
D:\>curl --insecure  https://localhost:7136/api/glossary/OpenID
{"term":"OpenID","definition":"An open standard for authentication"}
D:\>
```

3. Creating an item

curl --insecure -X POST -d "{\"term\": \"MFA\", \"definition\":\"An authentication process.\"}" -H "Content-Type:application/json" https://localhost:7010/api/glossary

```
D:\>curl --insecure -X POST -d "{\"term\": \"MFA\", \"definition\":\"An authentication process.\"}" -H "Content-Type:app
lication/json" https://localhost:7136/api/glossary
{"term":"MFA","definition":"An authentication process."}
D:\>
```

4. Updating an Item

curl --insecure -X PUT -d "{\"term\": \"MVC\", \"definition\":\"Modified record of Model View Controller.\"}" -H "Content-Type:application/json" https://localhost:7010/api/glossary

5. Delete an Item

curl --insecure --request DELETE --url https://localhost:7010/api/glossary/openid

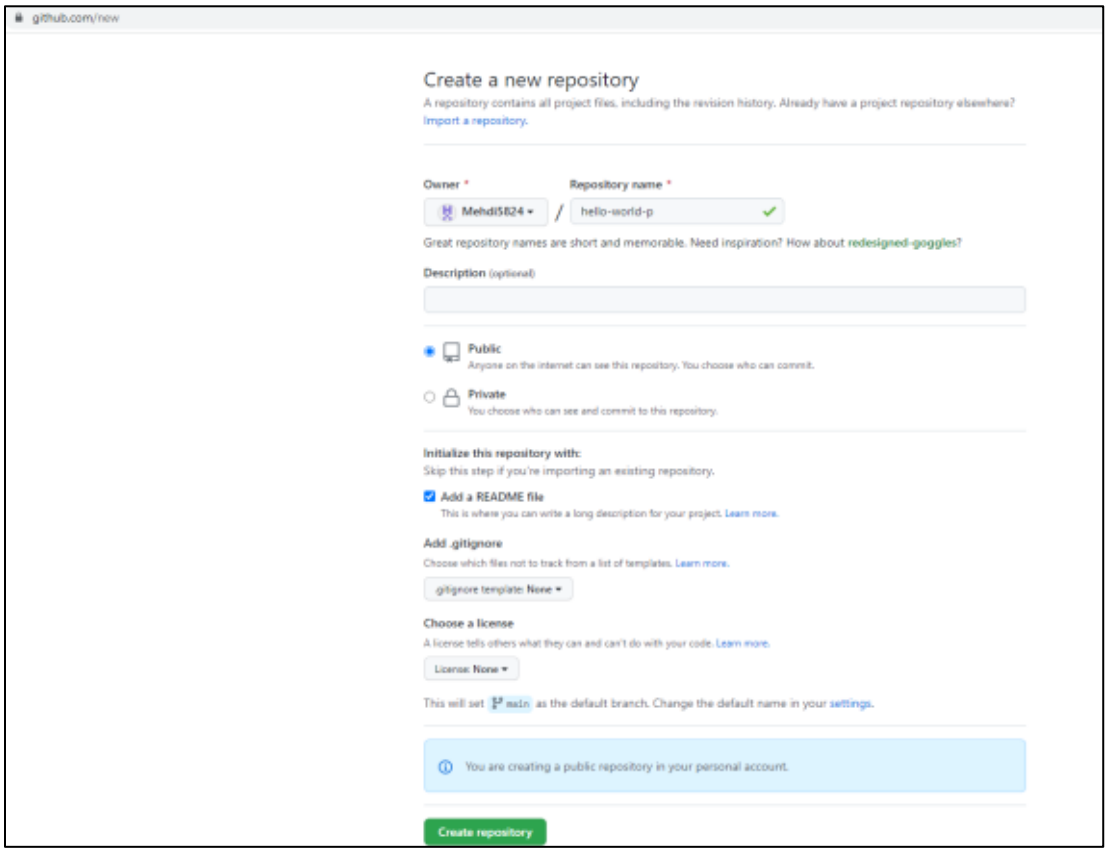
Practical No 6

Aim : Working with Circle CI for continuous integration

Steps and its output :

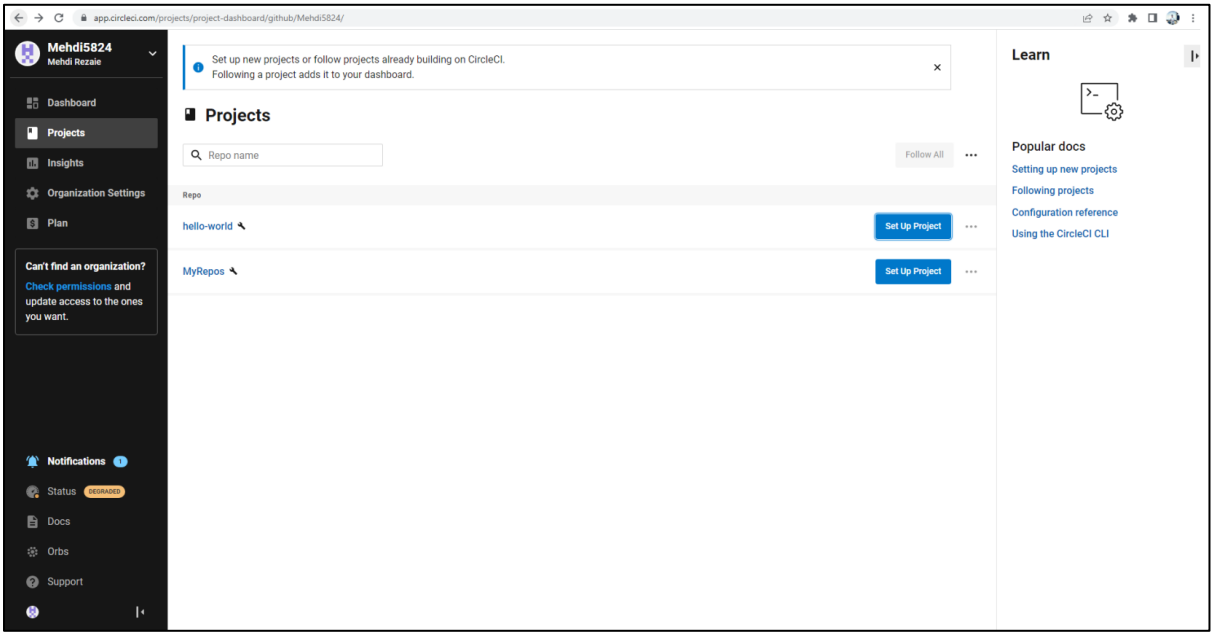
Step 1 : **Create a repository**

1. Log in to GitHub and begin the process to create a new repository.
2. Enter a name for your repository (for example, hello-world).
3. Select the option to initialize the repository with a README file.
4. Finally, click Create repository.
5. There is no need to add any source code for now.

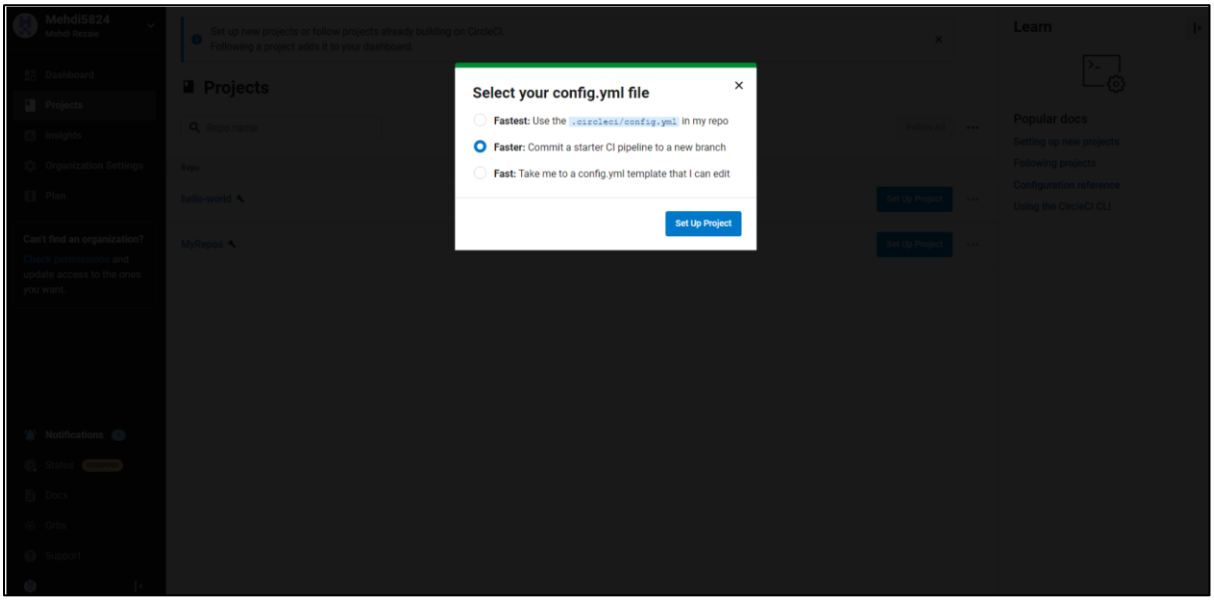


Step 2 : **Set up CircleCI**

- Login to Circle CI https://app.circleci.com/ using GitHub Login
- Navigate to the CircleCI Projects page. If you created your new repository under an organization, you will need to select the organization name.

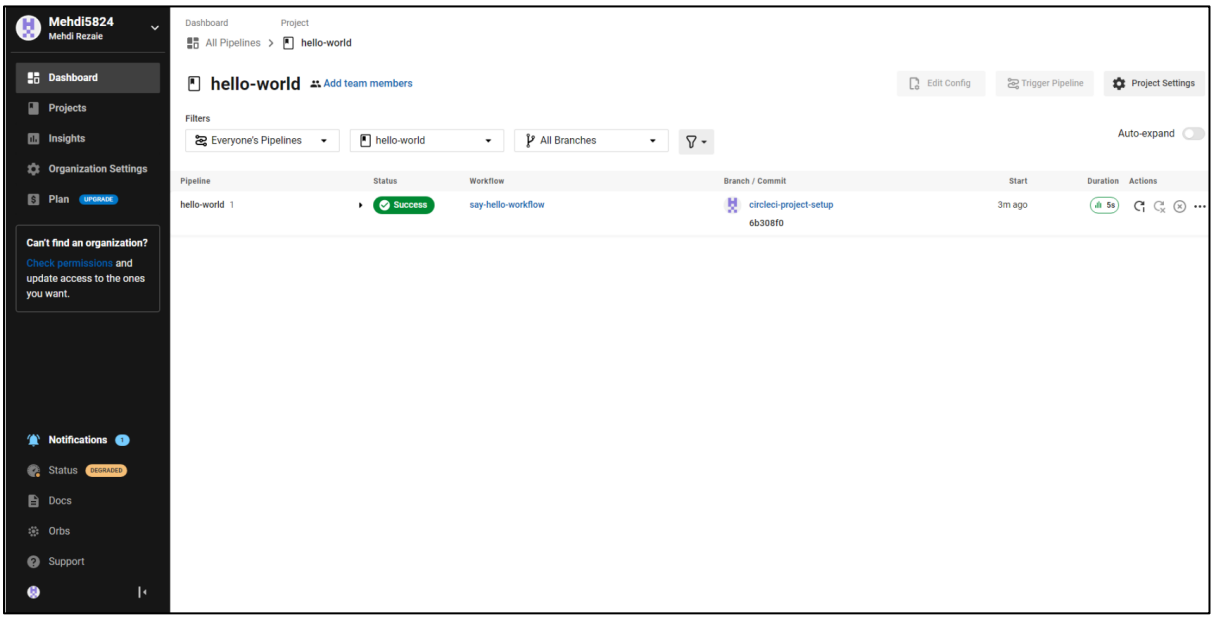


- You will be taken to the Projects dashboard. On the dashboard, select the project you want to set up (hello-world).
- Select the option to commit a starter CI pipeline to a new branch, and click Set Up Project. This will create a file ***.circleci/config.yml*** at the root of your repository on a new branch called circleci-project-setup.

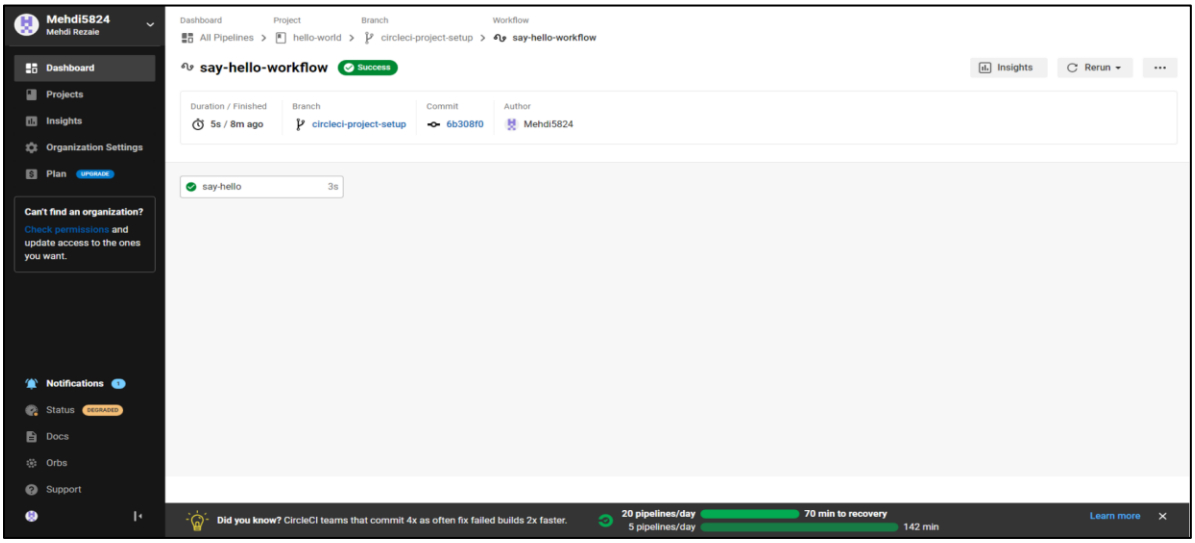


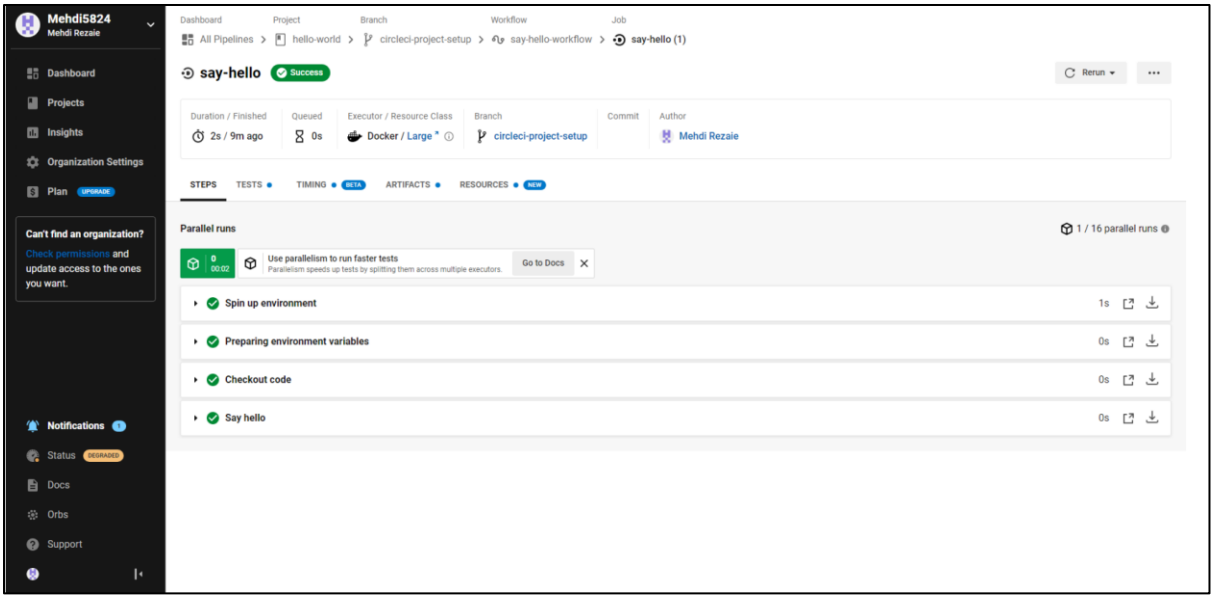
Step 3 : **Your first pipeline**

- On your project's pipeline page, click the green Success button, which brings you to the workflow that ran (say-helloworkflow).
- Within this workflow, the pipeline ran one job, called say-hello. Click say-hello to see the steps in this job:
    - Spin up environment
    - Preparing environment variables
    - Checkout code
    - Say hello
- Now select the "say-hello-workflow"

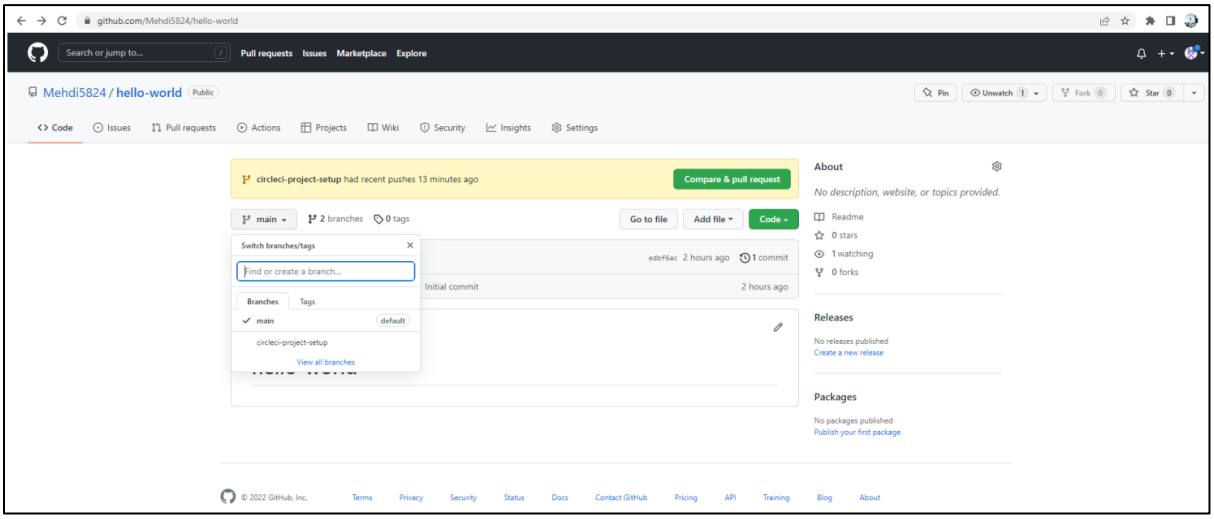


- Select "say-hello" Job with a green tick



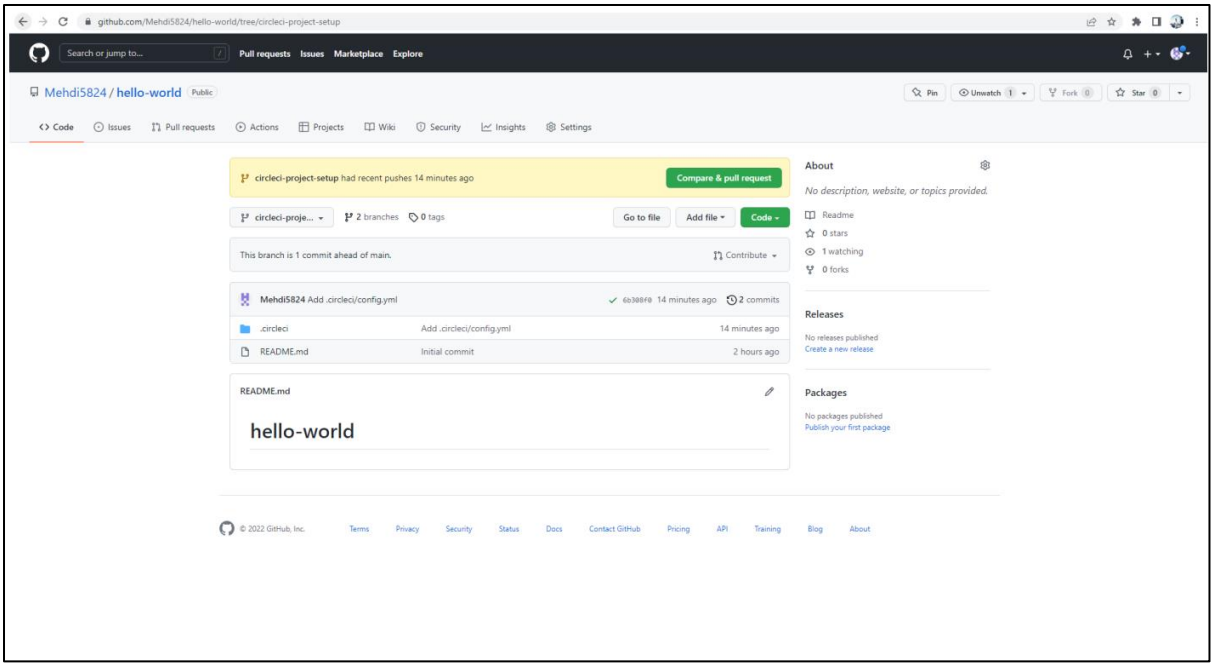


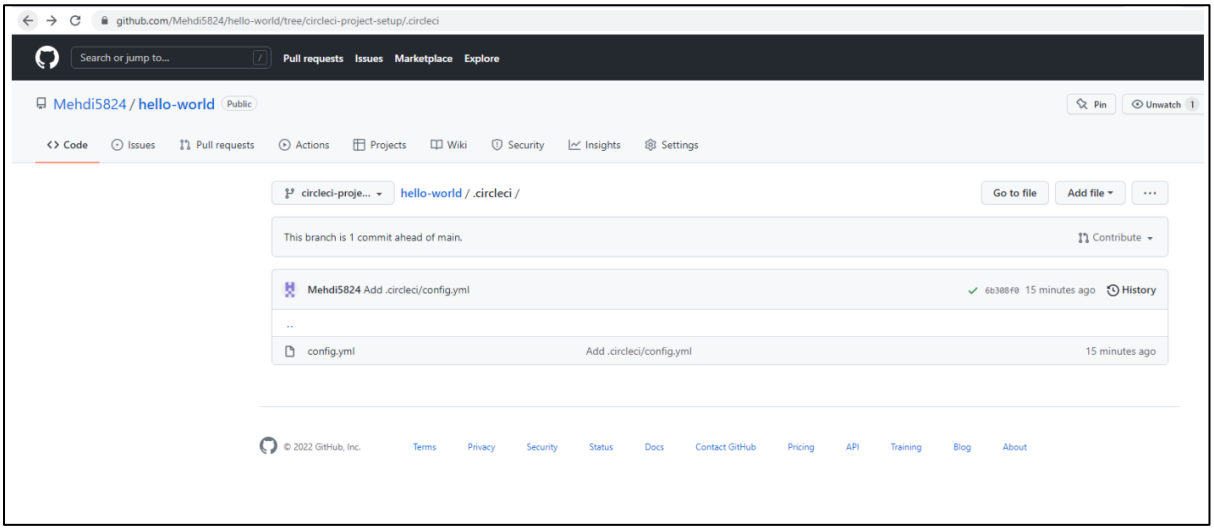
- Select Branch and option circleci-project-setup



Step 4 : **Break your build**

- In this section, you will edit the .circleci/config.yml file and see what happens if a build does not complete successfully.
- It is possible to edit files directly on GitHub.


github.com/Mehdi5824/hello-world/tree/circleci-project-setup
Search or jump to...
Pull requests
Issues
Marketplace
Explore
Mehdi5824 / hello-world
Public
Pin
Unwatch 1
Fork 0
Star 0
Code
Issues
Pull requests
Actions
Projects
Wiki
Security
Insights
Settings
circleci-project-setup had recent pushes 14 minutes ago
Compare & pull request
circleci-proje...
2 branches
0 tags
Go to file
Add file
Code
This branch is 1 commit ahead of main.
Contribute
Mehdi5824 Add .circleci/config.yml
6b308f0 14 minutes ago
2 commits
.circleci
Add .circleci/config.yml
14 minutes ago
README.md
Initial commit
2 hours ago
README.md
hello-world
About
No description, website, or topics provided.
Readme
0 stars
1 watching
0 forks
Releases
No releases published
Create a new release
Packages
No packages published
Publish your first package
© 2022 GitHub, Inc.
Terms
Privacy
Security
Status
Docs
Contact GitHub
Pricing
API
Training
Blog
About


github.com/Mehdi5824/hello-world/tree/circleci-project-setup/.circleci
Search or jump to...
Pull requests
Issues
Marketplace
Explore
Mehdi5824 / hello-world
Public
Pin
Unwatch 1
Code
Issues
Pull requests
Actions
Projects
Wiki
Security
Insights
Settings
circleci-proje...
hello-world / .circleci /
Go to file
Add file
This branch is 1 commit ahead of main.
Contribute
Mehdi5824 Add .circleci/config.yml
6b308f0 15 minutes ago
History
..
config.yml
Add .circleci/config.yml
15 minutes ago
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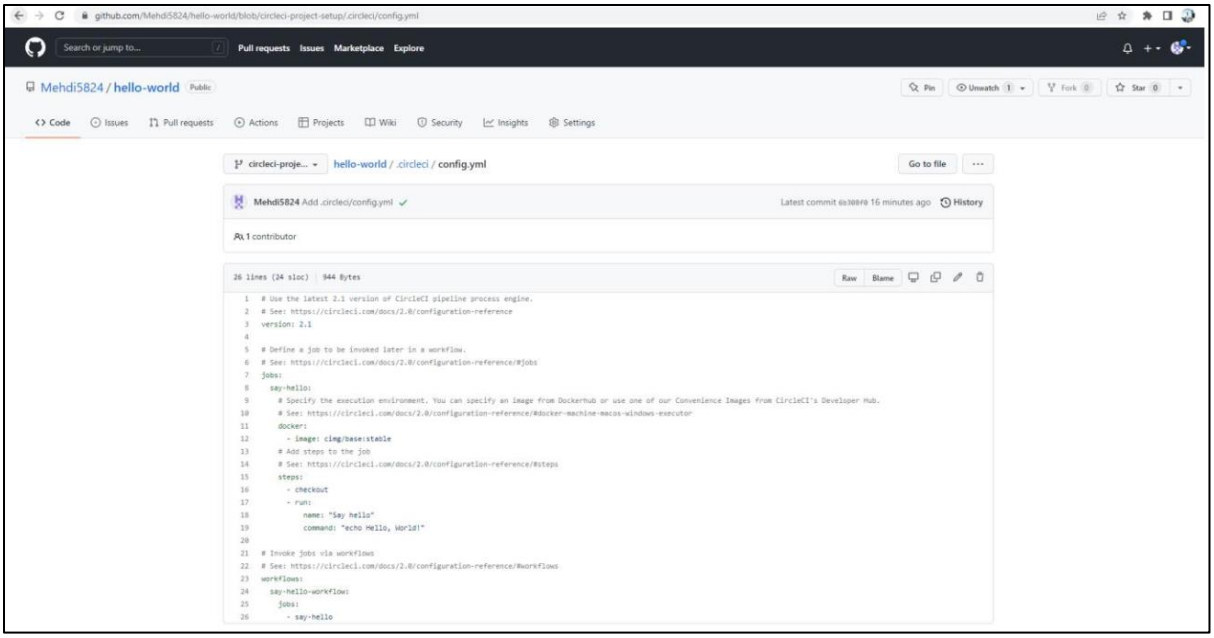
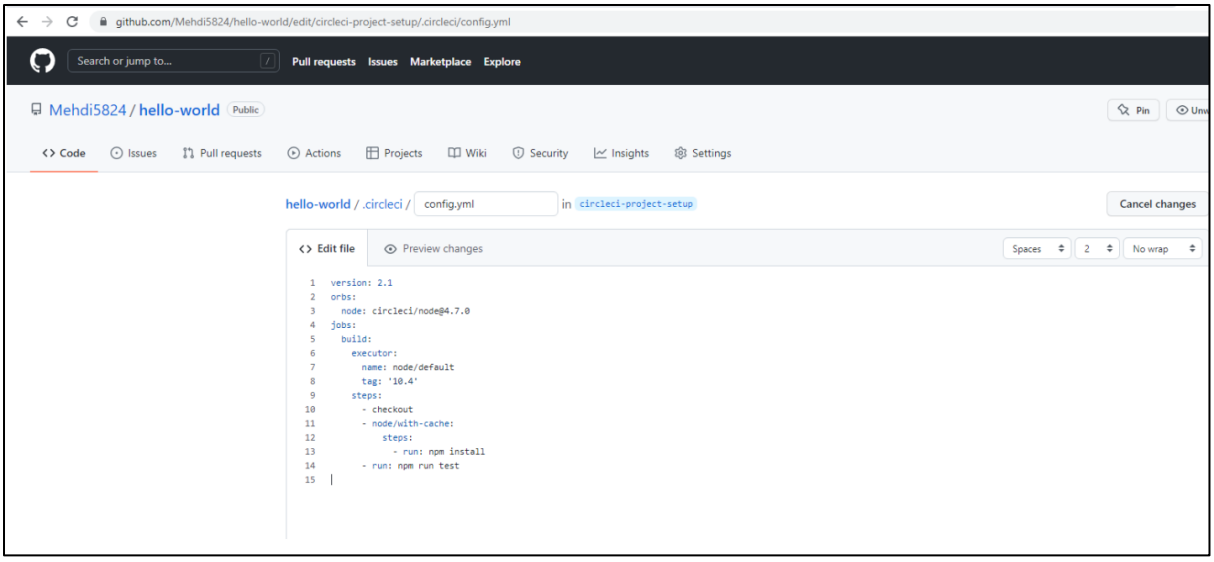
Security
Status
Docs
Contact GitHub
Pricing
API
Training
Blog
About



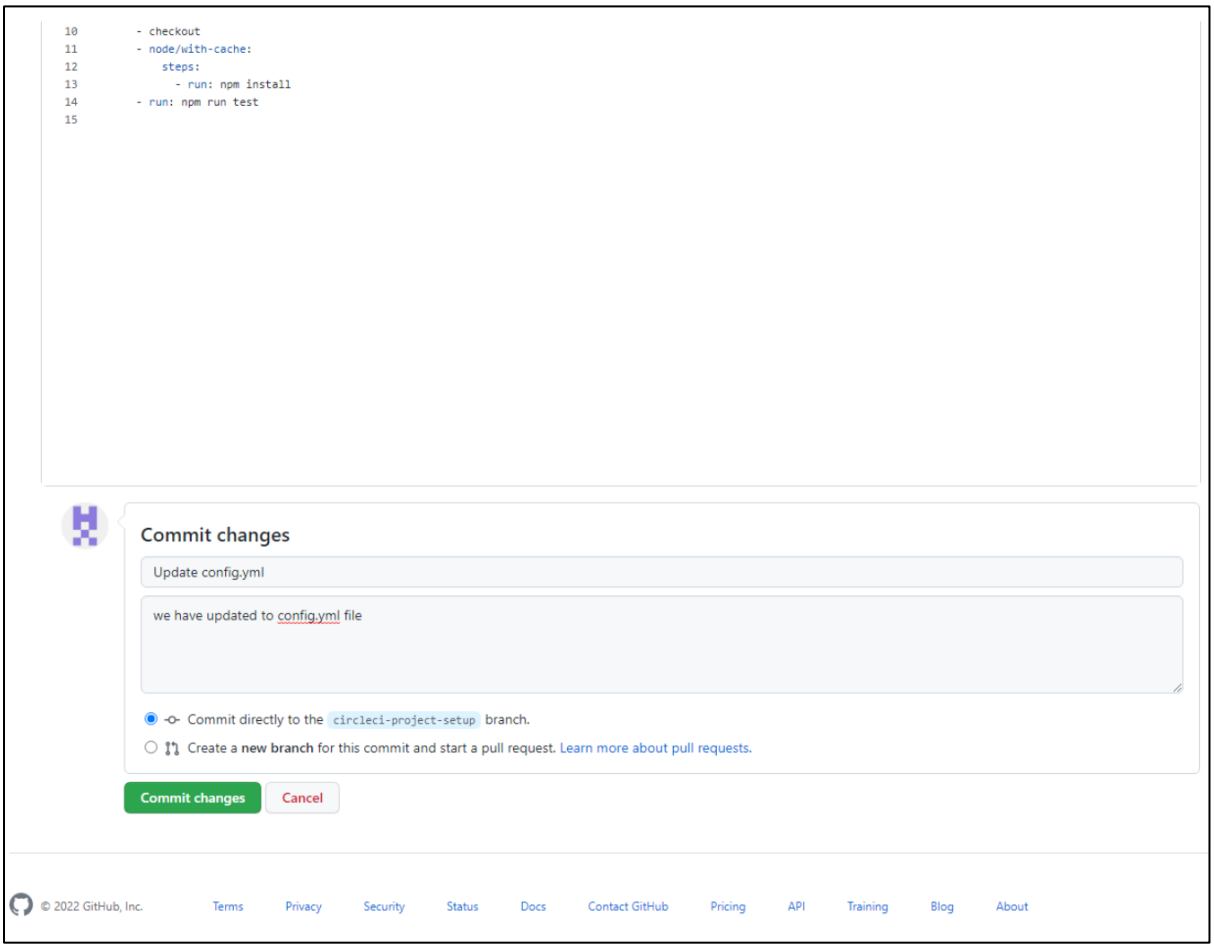
Let's use the Node orb. Replace the existing config by pasting the following code:

```yaml
version: 2.1
orbs:
  node: circleci/node@4.7.0
jobs:
  build:
    executor:
      name: node/default
      tag: '10.4'
    steps:
      - checkout
      - node/with-cache:
          steps:
            - run: npm install
      - run: npm run test
```

The GitHub file editor should look like this

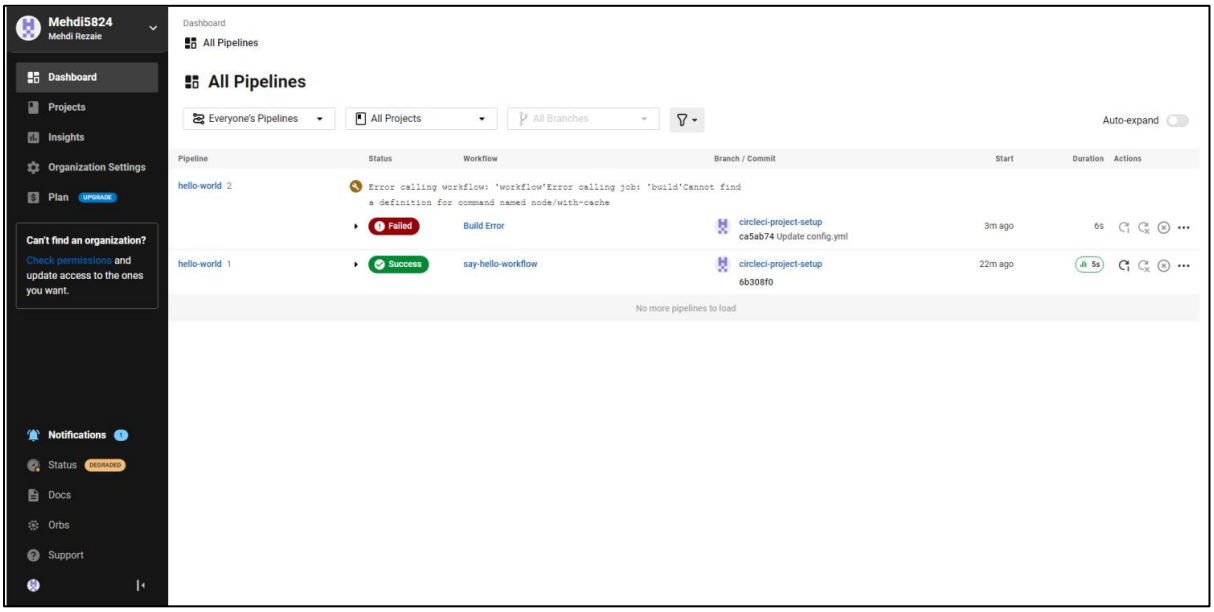


Scroll down and Commit your changes on GitHub



- After committing your changes, then return to the Projects page in CircleCI. You should see a new pipeline running… and it will fail! The Node orb runs some common Node

tasks. Because you are working with an empty repository, running npm run test, a Node script, causes the configuration to fail. To fix this, you need to set up a Node project in your repository.



Step 5 : **Use Workflows**

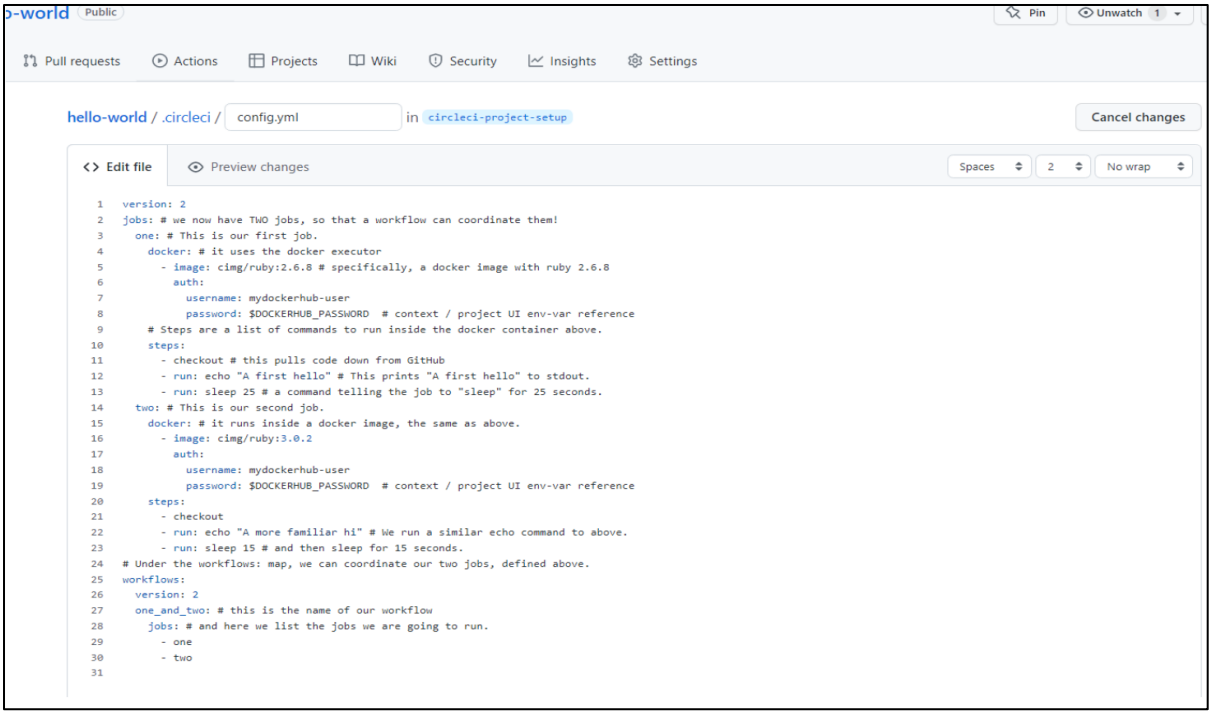
You do not have to use orbs to use CircleCI. The following example details how to create a custom configuration that also uses the workflow feature of CircleCI.

- Take a moment and read the comments in the code block below. Then, to see workflows in action, edit your .circleci/config.yml file and copy and paste the following text into it.

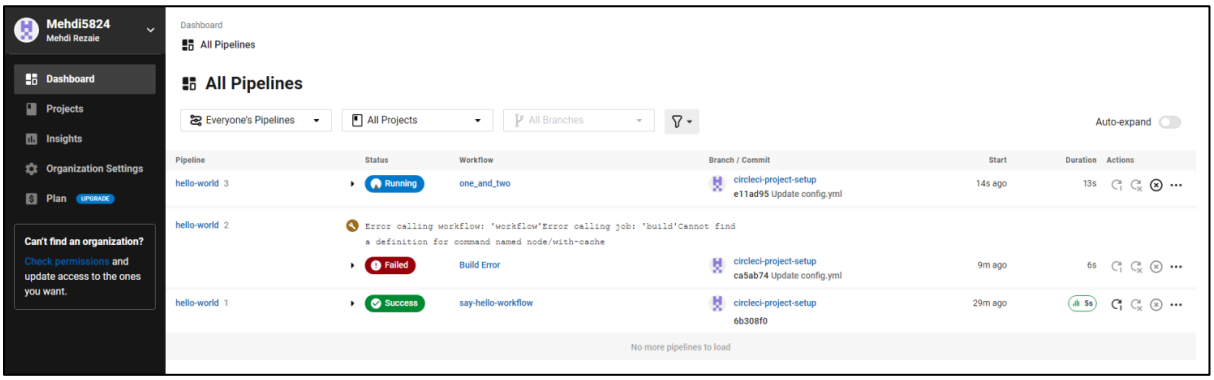
```yaml
version: 2
jobs: # we now have TWO jobs, so that a workflow can coordinate them!
  one: # This is our first job.
    docker: # it uses the docker executor
      - image: cimg/ruby:2.6.8 # specifically, a docker image with ruby 2.6.8
        auth:
          username: mydockerhub-user
          password: $DOCKERHUB_PASSWORD  # context / project UI env-var reference
    # Steps are a list of commands to run inside the docker container above.
    steps:
      - checkout # this pulls code down from GitHub
      - run: echo "A first hello" # This prints "A first hello" to stdout.
      - run: sleep 25 # a command telling the job to "sleep" for 25 seconds.
  two: # This is our second job.
    docker: # it runs inside a docker image, the same as above.
      - image: cimg/ruby:3.0.2
        auth:
          username: mydockerhub-user
          password: $DOCKERHUB_PASSWORD  # context / project UI env-var reference
    steps:
      - checkout
      - run: echo "A more familiar hi" # We run a similar echo command to above.
      - run: sleep 15 # and then sleep for 15 seconds.
# Under the workflows: map, we can coordinate our two jobs, defined above.
workflows:
  version: 2
  one_and_two: # this is the name of our workflow
    jobs: # and here we list the jobs we are going to run.
      - one
      - two
```

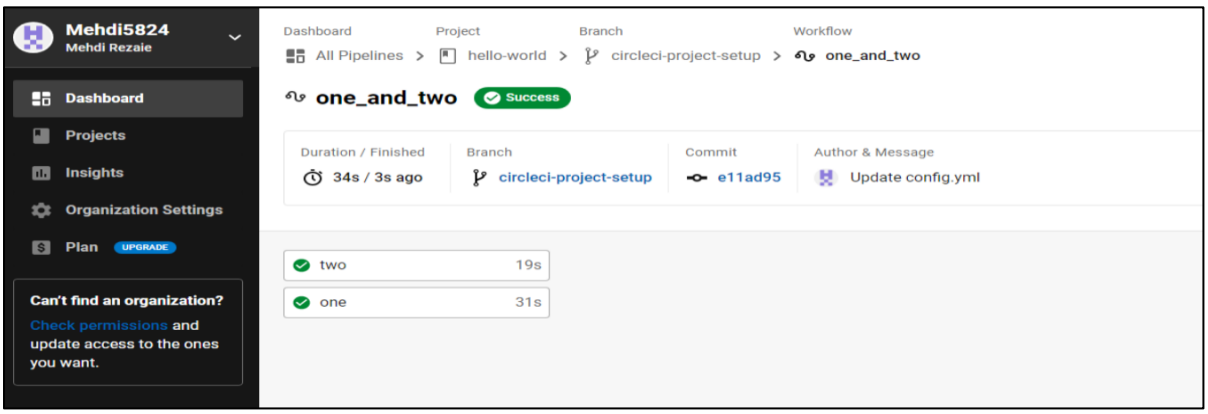
You don’t need to write the comments which are the text after #

- Commit these changes to your repository and navigate back to the CircleCI Pipelines page. You should see your pipeline running.



- Click on the running pipeline to view the workflow you have created. You should see that two jobs ran (or are currently running!) concurrently.





Step 6 : **Add some changes to use workspaces**

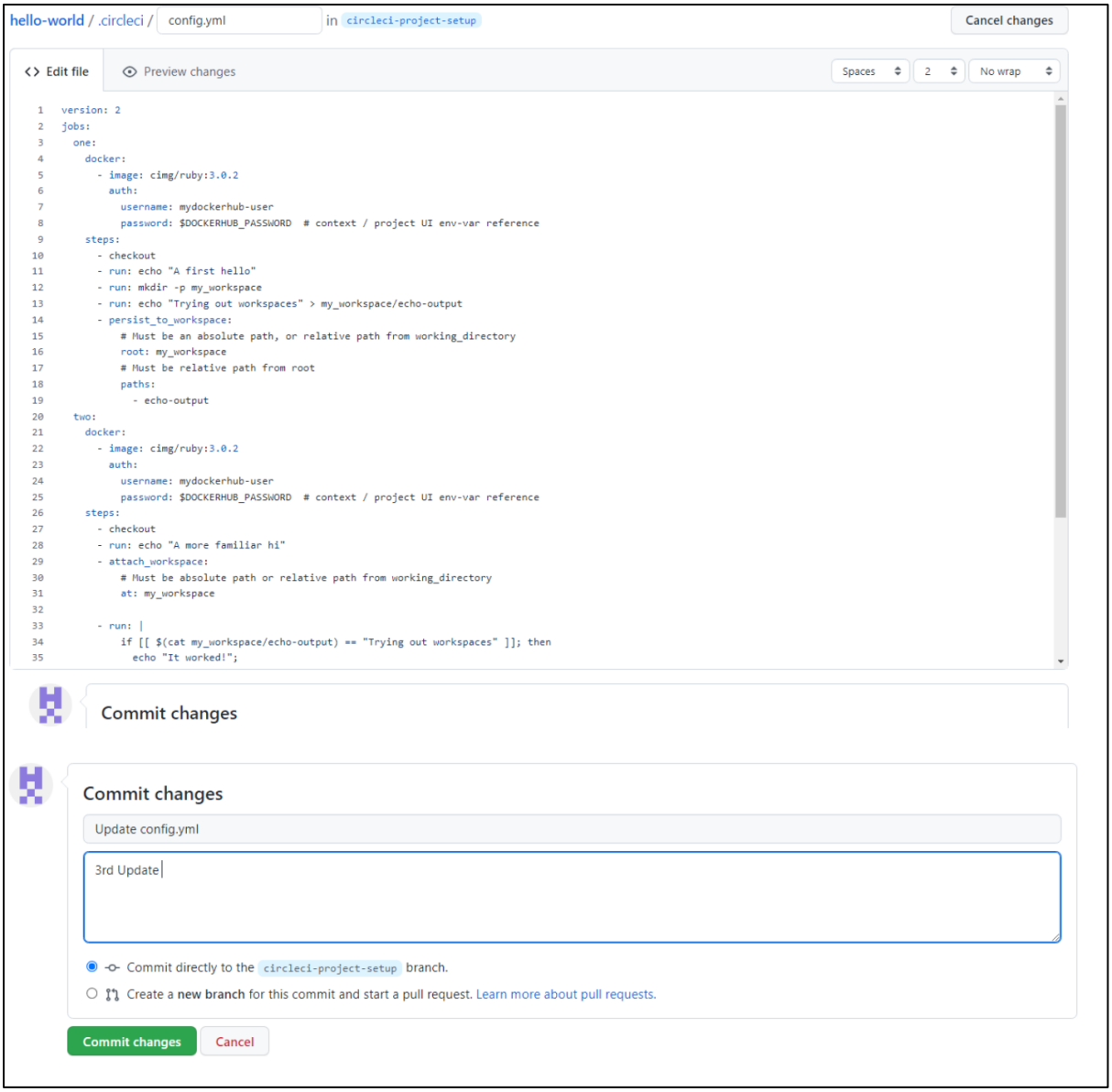
- Each workflow has an associated workspace which can be used to transfer files to downstream jobs as the workflow progresses. You can use workspaces to pass along data that is unique to this run and which is needed for downstream jobs. Try updating config.yml to the following:

```yaml
version: 2
jobs:
  one:
    docker:
      - image: cimg/ruby:3.0.2
        auth:
          username: mydockerhub-user
          password: $DOCKERHUB_PASSWORD  # context / project UI env-var reference
    steps:
      - checkout
      - run: echo "A first hello"
      - run: mkdir -p my_workspace
      - run: echo "Trying out workspaces" > my_workspace/echo-output
      - persist_to_workspace:
          # Must be an absolute path, or relative path from working_directory
          root: my_workspace
          # Must be relative path from root
          paths:
            - echo-output
  two:
    docker:
      - image: cimg/ruby:3.0.2
        auth:
          username: mydockerhub-user
          password: $DOCKERHUB_PASSWORD  # context / project UI env-var reference
    steps:
      - checkout
      - run: echo "A more familiar hi"
      - attach_workspace:
          # Must be absolute path or relative path from working_directory
          at: my_workspace
```

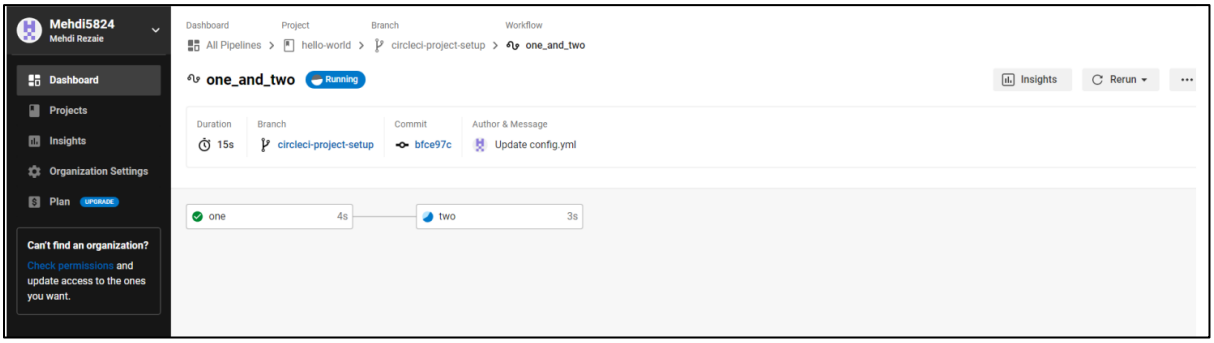
```yaml

      - run: |
          if [[ $(cat my_workspace/echo-output) == "Trying out workspaces" ]]; then
            echo "It worked!";
          else
            echo "Nope!"; exit 1
          fi
workflows:
  version: 2
  one_and_two:
    jobs:
      - one
      - two:
          requires:
            - one
```

- Updated config.yml in GitHub file editor should be updated like this



- Finally your workflow with the jobs running should look like this



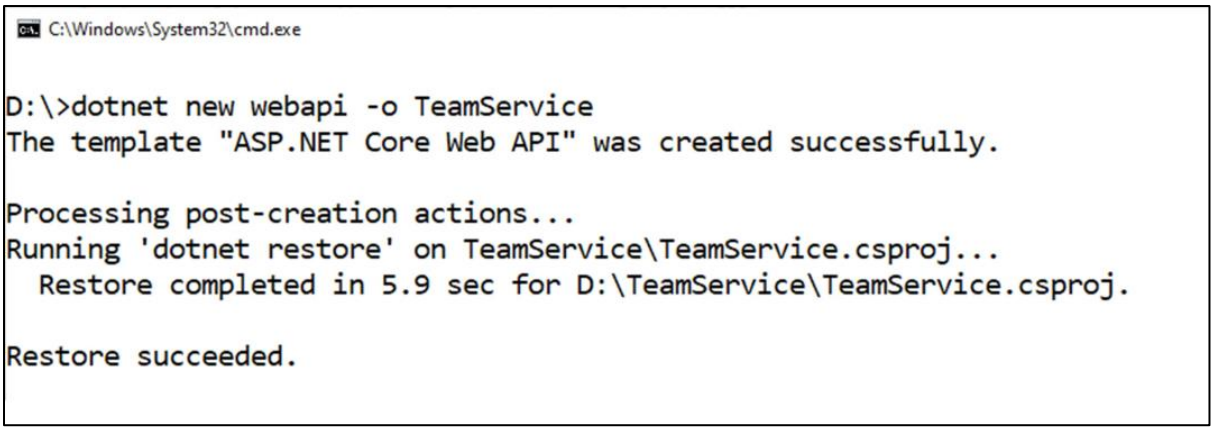
Practical No 7

Aim : Working with TeamService

Source Code :

Step 1 :

- Open command prompt and create a web api



- Remove existing weatherforecast files both model and controller files.

Step 2 :

- Add new files as follows:
- Add Member.cs to "D:\TeamService\Models" folder

```
using System;
namespace TeamService.Models
{
public class Member
{
        public Guid ID { get; set; }

        public string FirstName { get; set; }
        public string LastName { get; set; }
        public Member() { }
        public Member(Guid id) : this()
        {
        this.ID = id;
}
public Member(string firstName, string lastName, Guid id) : this(id)
{
        this.FirstName = firstName;
```

```
        this.LastName = lastName;
}
public override string ToString()
{
        return this.LastName;
}
        }
}
```

- Add Team.cs to “D:\TeamService\Models” folder

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
namespace TeamService.Models
{
        public class Team
        {
        public string Name { get; set; }
        public Guid ID { get; set; }
public ICollection<Member> Members { get; set; }public Team()
        {
        this.Members = new List<Member>();
        }
        public Team(string name) : this()
        {
        this.Name = name;
        }
        public Team(string name, Guid id) : this(name)
        {
        this.ID = id;
        }
        public override string ToString()
        {
        return this.Name;
        }
        }
}
```

- add TeamsController.cs file to “D:\TeamService\Controllers” folder

```
using System;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Hosting;
```

```
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Builder;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using TeamService.Models;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using TeamService.Persistence;
namespace TeamService
{
[Route("[controller]")]
public class TeamsController : Controller
{
        ITeamRepository repository;
        public TeamsController(ITeamRepository repo)
        {
        repository = repo;

        }
        [HttpGet]
        public virtual IActionResult GetAllTeams()
        {
        return this.Ok(repository.List());

        }
        [HttpGet("{id}")]
        public IActionResult GetTeam(Guid id)
        {
        Team team = repository.Get(id);
        if (team != null)
        {
        return this.Ok(team);
        }else
        {
        return this.NotFound();
        }
        }
        [HttpPost]
        public virtual IActionResult CreateTeam([FromBody]Team newTeam)
        {
        repository.Add(newTeam);
        return this.Created($"/teams/{newTeam.ID}", newTeam);
```

```
        }
        [HttpPut("{id}")]
        public virtual IActionResult UpdateTeam([FromBody]Team team,
Guid id)
        {
        team.ID = id;
        if(repository.Update(team) == null)
        {
        return this.NotFound();
        }
        else
        {
        return this.Ok(team);
        }
        }
        [HttpDelete("{id}")]
        public virtual IActionResult DeleteTeam(Guid id)
        {
        Team team = repository.Delete(id);
        if (team == null)
        {
        return this.NotFound();
        }
        else
        {
        return this.Ok(team.ID);
        }
        }
        }
}
```

- Add MembersController.cs file to “D:\TeamService\Controllers” folder

```
using System;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Hosting;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Builder;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using TeamService.Models;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using TeamService.Persistence;namespace TeamService
```

```
{
[Route("/teams/{teamId}/[controller]")]
        public class MembersController : Controller
        {
        ITeamRepository repository;
        public MembersController(ITeamRepository repo)
        {
        repository = repo;
        }
        [HttpGet]
        public virtual IActionResult GetMembers(Guid teamID)
        {
        Team team = repository.Get(teamID);
        if(team == null)
        {
        return this.NotFound();
        }
        else
        {
        return this.Ok(team.Members);
        }
        }
        [HttpGet]
        [Route("/teams/{teamId}/[controller]/{memberId}")]
        public virtual IActionResult GetMember(Guid teamID, Guid
memberId)
        {
        Team team = repository.Get(teamID);
        if(team == null)

        {
        return this.NotFound();
        }
        else
        {
        var q = team.Members.Where(m => m.ID == memberId);
        if(q.Count() < 1)
        {
        return this.NotFound();
        }
        else
```

```
            {
            return this.Ok(q.First());
            }
            }
            }
            [HttpPut]
            [Route("/teams/{teamId}/[controller]/{memberId}")]
            public virtual IActionResult UpdateMember([FromBody]Member
updatedMember, Guid teamID, Guid memberId)
            {
            Team team = repository.Get(teamID);
            if(team == null)
            {
            return this.NotFound();
            }
            else
            {
            var q = team.Members.Where(m => m.ID == memberId);
            if(q.Count() < 1)
            {
            return this.NotFound();
            }
            else
            {
            team.Members.Remove(q.First());
            team.Members.Add(updatedMember);
            return this.Ok();
            }
            }
            }
            [HttpPost]
            public virtual IActionResult CreateMember([FromBody]Member
newMember, Guid teamID)
            {
            Team team = repository.Get(teamID);
            if(team == null)
            {
            return this.NotFound();
            }
            else
```

```
        {
        team.Members.Add(newMember);
        var teamMember = new {TeamID = team.ID, MemberID =
newMember.ID};
return
this.Created($"/teams/{teamMember.TeamID}/[controller]/{teamMember.
MemberID}", teamMember);
        }
        }
        [HttpGet]
        [Route("/members/{memberId}/team")]
        public IActionResult GetTeamForMember(Guid memberId)
        {
        var teamId = GetTeamIdForMember(memberId);
        if (teamId != Guid.Empty)
        {
        return this.Ok(new {TeamID = teamId });
        }
        else
        {
        return this.NotFound();
        }
        }
        private Guid GetTeamIdForMember(Guid memberId)
        {
        foreach (var team in repository.List())
        {
        var member = team.Members.FirstOrDefault( m => m.ID ==
memberId);
        if (member != null)
        {
        return team.ID;
        }

        }
        return Guid.Empty;
        }
        }

}
```

Step 3 :

- Create folder “D:\TeamService\Persistence”
- Add file ITeamReposiroty.cs in “D:\TeamService\Persistence” folder

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using TeamService.Models;
namespace TeamService.Persistence
{
    public interface ITeamRepository
    {
            IEnumerable<Team> List();
            Team Get(Guid id);
            Team Add(Team team);
            Team Update(Team team);
            Team Delete(Guid id);
    }
}
```

- Add MemoryTeamRepository.cs in “D:\TeamService\Persistence” folder

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using TeamService;
using TeamService.Models;
namespace TeamService.Persistence
{
    public class MemoryTeamRepository : ITeamRepository
    {
            protected static ICollection<Team> teams;
            public MemoryTeamRepository()
            {
                    if(teams == null)
                    {
                            teams = new List<Team>();
                    }
            }
            public MemoryTeamRepository(ICollection<Team> teams)
            {
                    MemoryTeamRepository.teams = teams;
            }
            public IEnumerable<Team> List()
```

```
        {
            return teams;
        }
        public Team Get(Guid id)
        {
            return teams.FirstOrDefault(t => t.ID == id);
        }
        public Team Update(Team t)
        {
            Team team = this.Delete(t.ID);
            if(team != null)
            {
                team = this.Add(t);
            }
            return team;
        }
        public Team Add(Team team)
        {
            teams.Add(team);
            return team;
        }
        public Team Delete(Guid id)
        {
            var q = teams.Where(t => t.ID == id);
            Team team = null;
            if (q.Count() > 0)
            {
                team = q.First();
                teams.Remove(team);
            }
            return team;
        }
    }
}
```

Step 4 :

- Add following line to Startup.cs in public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services) method

```
services.AddScoped<ITeamRepository, MemoryTeamRepository>();
```

Output:

- Open two command prompt

- Command Prompt 1: go inside folder teamservice first

```
Command Prompt - dotnet run

D:\TeamService>dotnet run
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Now listening on: https://localhost:5001
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Now listening on: http://localhost:5000
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Application started. Press Ctrl+C to shut down.
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Hosting environment: Development
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Content root path: D:\TeamService
```

- On Command Prompt 2:

To get all teams

curl --insecure https://localhost:5001/teams

```
D:\>curl --insecure https://localhost:5001/teams
[]
```

To create new team

curl --insecure -H “Content-Type:application/json” –X POST –d “{\“id\”:\”e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281\”, \”name\”:\”KC\”}” https://localhost:5001/teams

```
D:\>curl --insecure -H "Content-Type:application/json" -X POST -d "{\"id\":\"e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab
04286281\",\"name\":\"KC\"}" https://localhost:5001/teams
{"name":"KC","id":"e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281","members":[]}
D:\>
```

To create one more new team

curl --insecure -H “Content-Type:application/json” –X POST –d “{\“id\”:\”e12baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281\”, \”name\”:\”MSC Part1\”}” https://localhost:5001/teams

```
D:\>curl --insecure -H "Content-Type:application/json" -X POST -d "{\"id\":\"e12baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab
04286281\", \"name\":\"MSC Part1\"}"  https://localhost:5001/teams
{"name":"MSC Part1","id":"e12baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281","members":[]}
D:\>
```

To get all teams

curl --insecure https://localhost:5001/teams

```
D:\>curl --insecure https://localhost:5001/teams
[{"name":"KC","id":"e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281","members":[]},{"name":"MSC Part1","id":"e12baa6
3-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281","members":[]}]
D:\>
```

To get single team with team-id as parameter

curl --insecure https://localhost:5001/teams/e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281

```
D:\> curl --insecure https://localhost:5001/teams/e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281
{"name":"KC","id":"e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281","members":[]}
D:\>
```

To update team details (change name of first team from "KC" to "KC IT DEPT")

curl --insecure -H "Content-Type:application/json" –X PUT –d "{\"id\":\"e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54- 7aab04286281\", \"name\":\"KC IT DEPT\"}" https://localhost:5001/teams/e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281

```
D:\>curl --insecure -H "Content-Type:application/json" -X PUT -d "{\"id\":\"e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab0
4286281\", \"name\":\"KC IT DEPT\"}"  https://localhost:5001/teams/e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281
{"name":"KC IT DEPT","id":"e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281","members":[]}
D:\>
```

To delete team

curl --insecure -H "Content-Type:application/json" –X DELETE https://localhost:5001/teams/e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281

```
Command Prompt

D:\>curl --insecure -H "Content-Type:application/json" -X DELETE   https://localhost:5001/teams/e52baa63-
d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281
"e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281"
D:\>
```

Confirm: with get all teams now it shows only one team (first one is deleted)

curl –insecure https://localhost:5001/teams

```
Command Prompt

D:\>curl --insecure https://localhost:5001/teams
[{"name":"MSC Part1","id":"e12baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281","members":[]}]
D:\>
```

Image Processing

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Practical 1

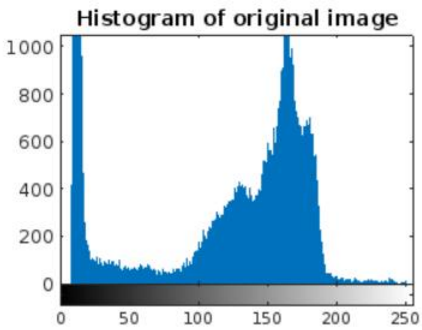
Aim : Image sampling and quantization

Code :

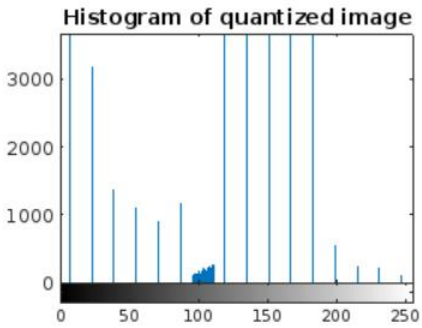
```
a=imread('cameraman.tif');
subplot(2,2,1)
imshow(a);
title('Original image');
subplot(2,2,2);
imhist(a);
title('Histogram of original image');
[m n]=size(a);
for i=1:1:m
for j=1:1:n
if a(i,j)<16 a(i,j)=7;
elseif a(i,j)>=16 && a(i,j)<32 a(i,j)=23;
elseif a(i,j)>=32 && a(i,j)<48 a(i,j)=39;
elseif a(i,j)>=48 && a(i,j)<64 a(i,j)=55;
elseif a(i,j)>=64 && a(i,j)<80 a(i,j)=71;
elseif a(i,j)>=80 && a(i,j)<96 a(i,j)=87;
elseif a(i,j)>=96 && a(i,j)<96 a(i,j)=103;
elseif a(i,j)>=112 && a(i,j)<128 a(i,j)=119;
elseif a(i,j)>=128 && a(i,j)<144 a(i,j)=135;
elseif a(i,j)>=144 && a(i,j)<160 a(i,j)=151;
elseif a(i,j)>=160 && a(i,j)<176 a(i,j)=167;
elseif a(i,j)>=176 && a(i,j)<192 a(i,j)=183;
elseif a(i,j)>=192 && a(i,j)<208 a(i,j)=199;
elseif a(i,j)>=208 && a(i,j)<224 a(i,j)=215;
elseif a(i,j)>=224 && a(i,j)<240 a(i,j)=231;
elseif a(i,j)>=240 && a(i,j)<256 a(i,j)=247;
end
end
end
subplot(2,2,3)
imshow(a);
title('Quantised image')
subplot(2,2,4)
imhist(a);
title('Histogram of quantized image')
```

Output :


Original image


Histogram of original image
1000
800
600
400
200
0
0
50
100
150
200
250


Quantised image


Histogram of quantized image
3000
2000
1000
0
0
50
100
150
200
250

Practical 2

Aim : Analysis of special and intensity of resolution

Spacial resolution :

Code :

```
z=imread('cameraman.tif');
z=imresize(z,[1024,1024]);
[r c]=size(z);
l=1;
for i=1:2:r
k=1;
for j=1:2:c
a(l,k)=z(i,j);
k=k+1;
end
l=l+1;
end
l=1;
for i=1:4:r
k=1;
for j=1:4:c
b(l,k)=z(i,j);
k=k+1;
end
l=l+1;
end
l=1;
for i=1:8:r
k=1;
for j=1:8:c
e(l,k)=z(i,j);
k=k+1;
end
l=l+1;
end
l=1;
for i=1:16:r
k=1;
for j=1:16:c
d(l,k)=z(i,j);
k=k+1;
end
l=l+1;
end
subplot(2,2,1),imshow(a)
```

```
subplot(2,2,2),imshow(b)
subplot(2,2,3),imshow(e)
subplot(2,2,4),imshow(d)
```

Output :

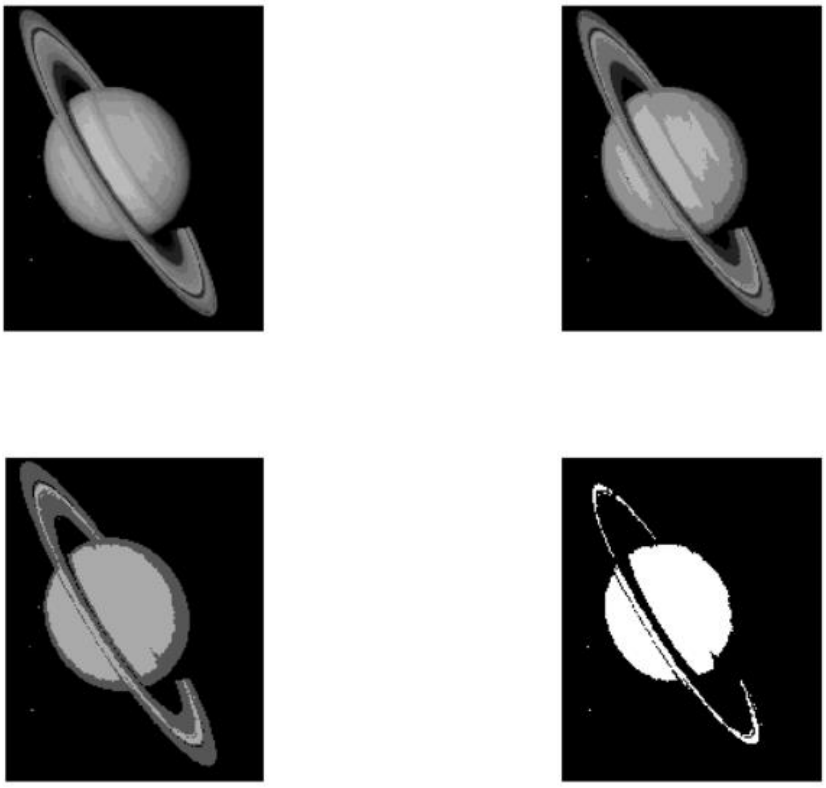
Intensity resolution

Code :

```
I=imread('saturn.png');
I=rgb2gray(I);
[I256,map256]=gray2ind(I,256);
subplot(2,2,1);
imshow(I256,map256);
[I128,map128]=gray2ind(I,128);
subplot(2,2,2);
imshow(I128,map128);
[I64,map64]=gray2ind(I,64)
subplot(2,2,3);
imshow(I64,map64);
[I32,map32]=gray2ind(I,32);
subplot(2,2,4);
imshow(I32,map32);
```

```
[I16,map16]=gray2ind(I,16);
figure,
subplot(2,2,1);
imshow(I16,map16);
[I8,map8]=gray2ind(I,8);
subplot(2,2,2);
imshow(I8,map8);
[I4,map4]=gray2ind(I,4);
subplot(2,2,3);
imshow(I4,map4);
[I2,map2]=gray2ind(I,2);
subplot(2,2,4);
imshow(I2,map2);
```

Output :



Practical 3

Aim : Information transformation of images

1. photographic negative

Code :

```
I=imread('cameraman.tif');
imshow(I)
J=imcomplement(I);
figure, imshow(J)
```

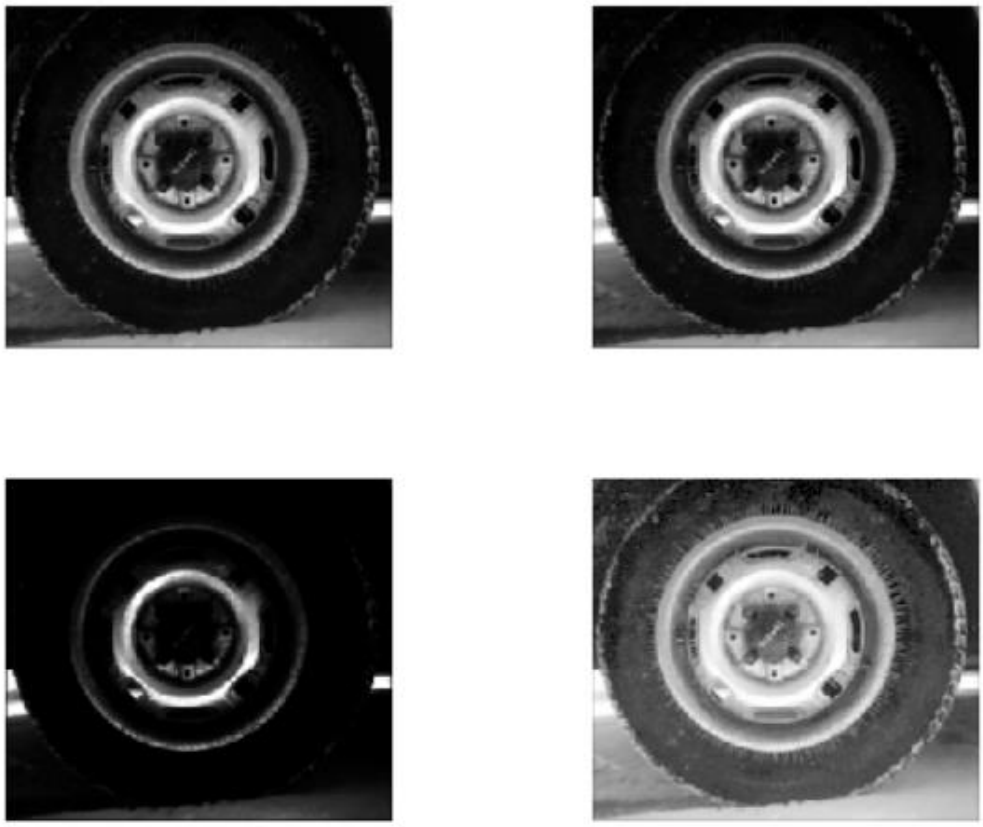
Output :

2. Gamma transformation

Code :

```
I=imread('tire.tif');
subplot(2,2,1);
imshow(I)
J=imadjust(I,[],[],1);
J2=imadjust(I,[],[],3);
J3=imadjust(I,[],[],0.4);
subplot(2,2,2);
imshow(J);
subplot(2,2,3);
imshow(J2);
subplot(2,2,4);
imshow(J3);
```

Output :



3. Logarithmic transformation

Code :

```
tire = imread('tire.tif');
d = im2double(tire);
figure, imshow(d);
f = d;
c = 1/log(1+1);
j1 = c*log(1+f);
figure, imshow(j1);
f = d*255;
c = 1/log(1+255);
j2 = c*log(1+f);
figure, imshow(j2);
f = d*2^16;
c = 1/log(1+2^16);
j3 = c*log(1+f);
```

figure, imshow(j3);

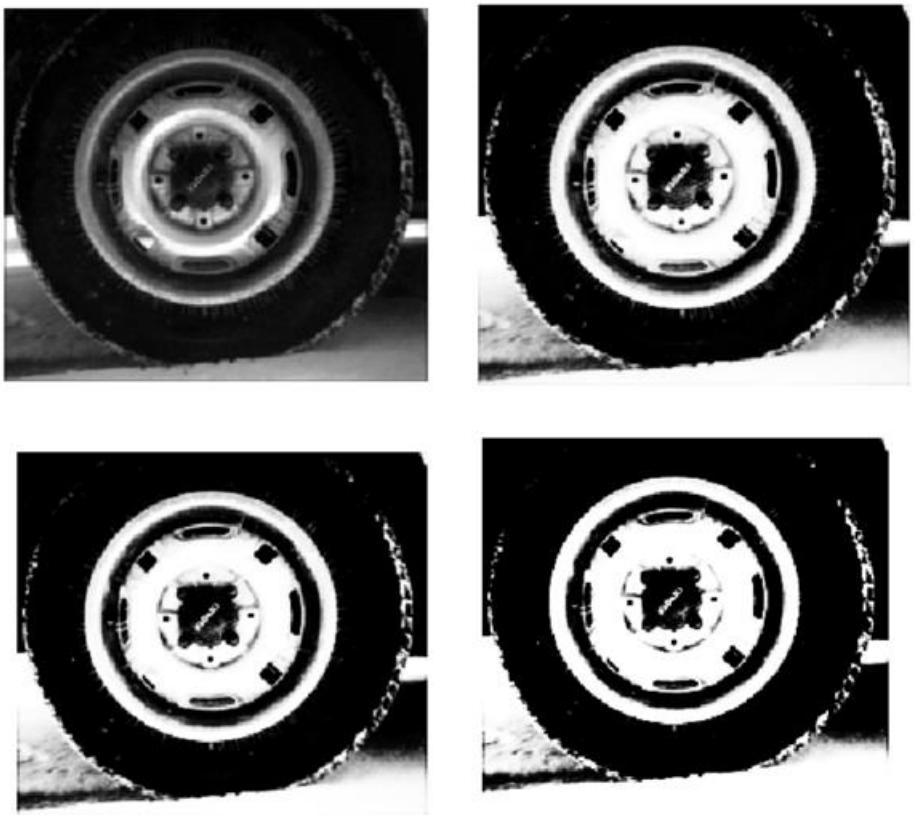
Output :

4. Contrast stretching with changing E

Code :

```
I=imread('tire.tif');
I2=im2double(I);
m=mean2(I2)
contrast1=1./(1+(m./(I2+eps)).^4);
contrast2=1./(1+(m./(I2+eps)).^5);
contrast3=1./(1+(m./(I2+eps)).^10);
imshow(I2)
figure,imshow(contrast1)
figure,imshow(contrast2)
figure,imshow(contrast3)
```

Output :

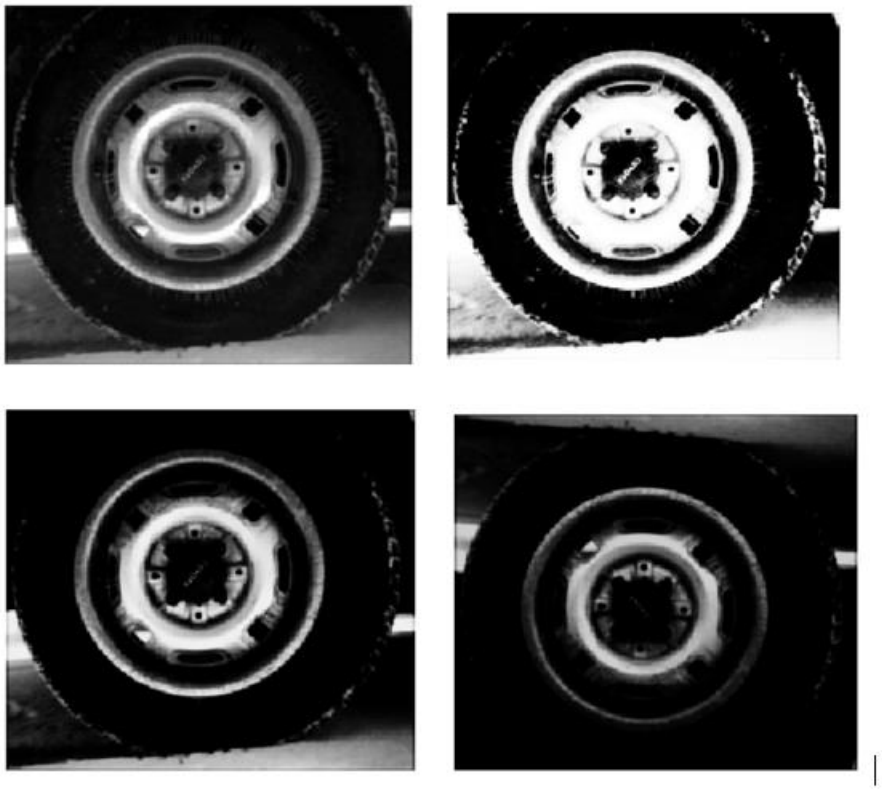


5. Contrast stretching with changing m

Code :

```
I=imread('tire.tif');
I2=im2double(I);
contrast1=1./(1+(0.2./(I2+eps)).^4)
contrast2=1./(1+(0.5./(I2+eps)).^4);
contrast3=1./(1+(0.7./(I2+eps)).^4);
imshow(I2)
figure,imshow(contrast1)
figure,imshow(contrast2)
figure,imshow(contrast3)
```

Output :

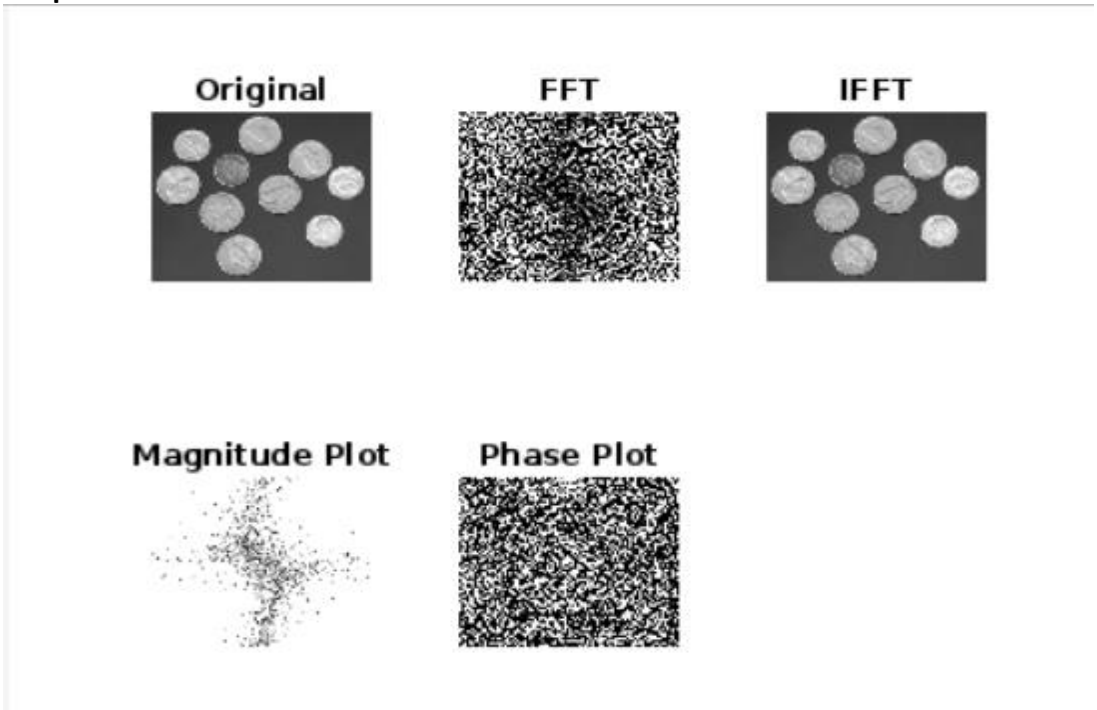


Practical 4

Aim : DFT
analysis of image
Code :

```
a=imread('coins.png');
subplot(2,3,1);
imshow(a);
title('Original');
b=im2double(a);
c=fft2(b);
subplot(2,3,2);
imshow(c);
title('FFT');
d=ifft2(c);
subplot(2,3,3);
imshow(d);
title('IFFT');
mag=abs(c);
subplot(2,3,4);
imshow(mag);
title('Magnitude Plot');
ang=angle(c);
subplot(2,3,5);
imshow(ang);
title('Phase Plot');
```

Output :

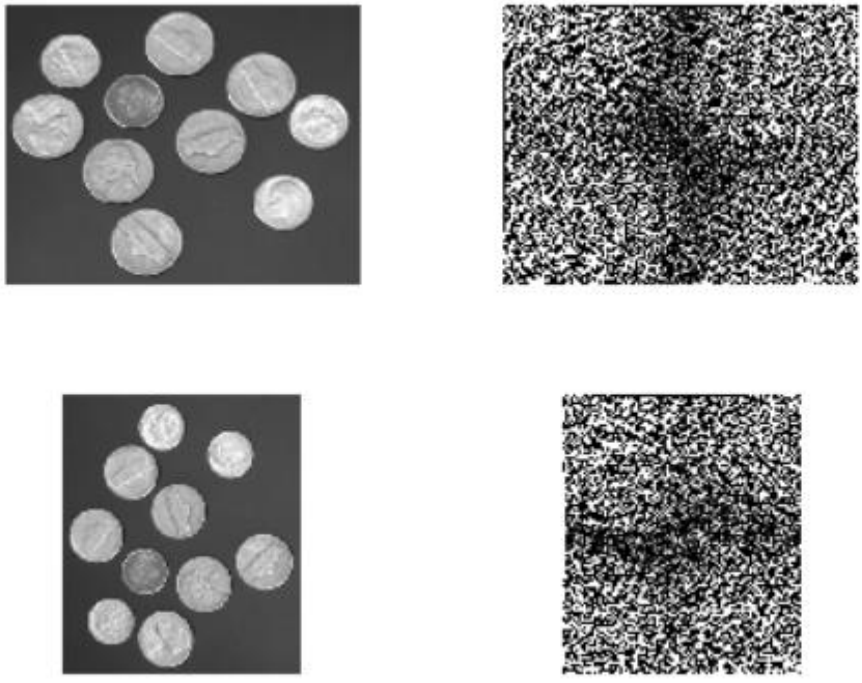


2. Rotation property

Code :

```
a=imread('coins.png');
subplot(2,2,1);
imshow(a);
a1=im2double(a);
b=fft2(a1);
subplot(2,2,2);
imshow(b);
c=imrotate(a1,90);
subplot(2,2,3);
imshow(c);
d=fft2(c);
subplot(2,2,4);
imshow(d);
```

Output :



Practical 5

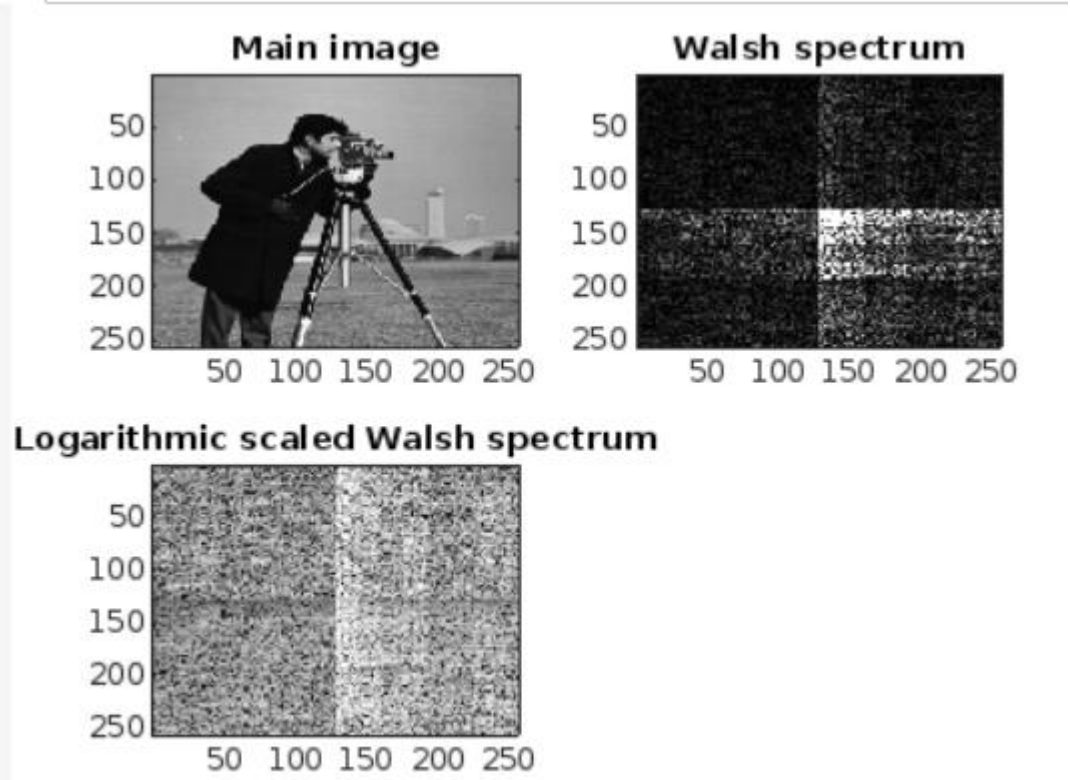
a. walsh transformation

Code :

```
a=imread('cameraman.tif');
N=length(a);
n=log2(N);
n=1+fix(n);
f=ones(N,N);
for x=1:N;
for u=1:N
p=dec2bin(x-1,n);
q=dec2bin(u-1,n);
for i=1:n;
f(x,u)=f(x,u)*((-1)^(p(n+1-i)*q(i)));
end;
end;
end;
F=(1/N)*f*double(a)*f;
for i=1:N/2; for j=1:N/2
G(i+N/2,j+N/2)=F(i,j);
end;
end
for i=N/2+1:N;
for j=1:N/2
G(i-N/2,j+N/2)=F(i,j);
end;
end
for i=1:N/2;
for j=N/2+1:N
G(i+N/2,j-N/2)=F(i,j);
end;
end
for i=N/2+1:N;
for j=N/2+1:N;
G(i-N/2,j-N/2)=F(i,j);
end;
end;
H=log(1+abs(G));
for i=1:N
H(i,:)=H(i,:)*255/abs(max(H(i,:)));
end
colormap(gray(255));
subplot(2,2,1),image(a),title('Main image');
subplot(2,2,2),image(abs(G)),title('Walsh spectrum');
```

subplot(2,2,3),image(H),title('Logarithmic scaled Walsh spectrum');

Output :



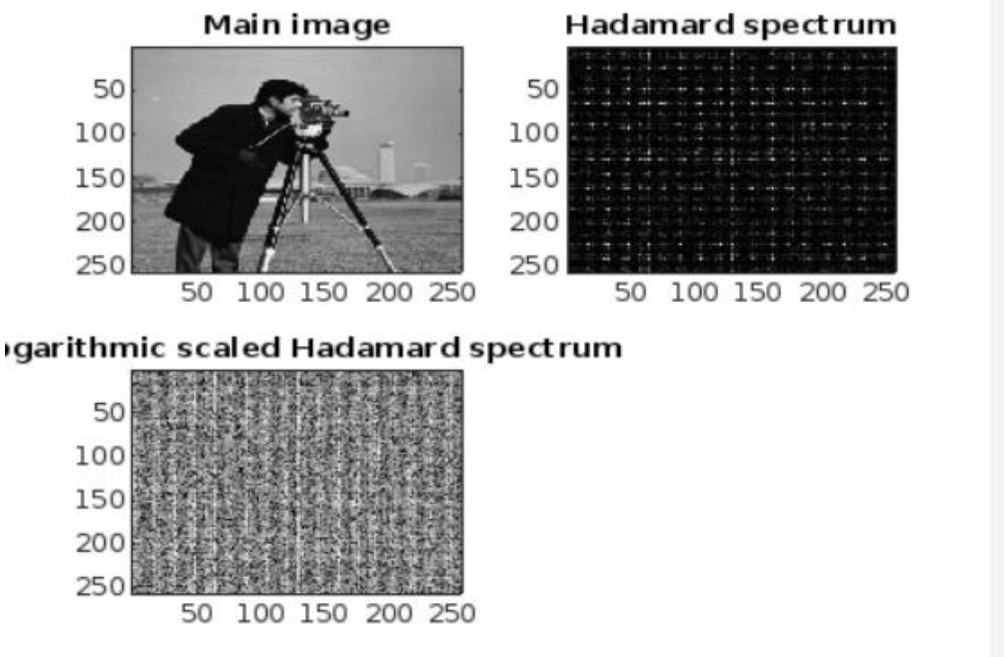
b. Hadamard transformation

Code :

```
a=imread('cameraman.tif');
N=length(a);
n=log2(N);
n=1+fix(n);
f=ones(N,N);
for x=1:N;
for u=1:N
p=dec2bin(x-1,n);
q=dec2bin(u-1,n);
for i=1:n;
f(x,u)=f(x,u)*((-1)^(p(n+1-i)*q(n+1-i)));
end;
end;
end;
F=(1/N)*f*double(a)*f;
for i=1:N/2;
```

```
for j=1:N/2
G(i+N/2,j+N/2)=F(i,j);
end;
end
for i=N/2+1:N;
for j=1:N/2
G(i-N/2,j+N/2)=F(i,j);
end;
end
for i=1:N/2;
for j=N/2+1:N
G(i+N/2,j-N/2)=F(i,j);
end;
end
for i=N/2+1:N;
for j=N/2+1:N;
G(i-N/2,j-N/2)=F(i,j);
end;
end;
H=log(1+abs(G));
for i=1:N
H(i,:)=H(i,:)*255/abs(max(H(i,:)));
end
colormap(gray(255));
subplot(2,2,1),image(a),title('Main image');
subplot(2,2,2),image(abs(G)),title('Hadamard spectrum');
subplot(2,2,3),image(H),title('Logarithmic scaled Hadamard spectrum');
```

Output :



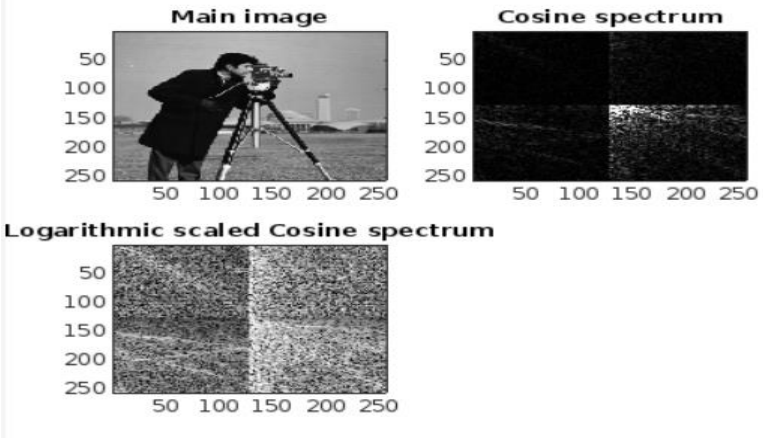
c. Descrete consine transformation

Code :

```
a=imread('cameraman.tif');
N=length(a);
F=dct2(double(a));
for i=1:N/2;
for j=1:N/2
G(i+N/2,j+N/2)=F(i,j);
end;
end
for i=N/2+1:N;
for j=1:N/2
G(i-N/2,j+N/2)=F(i,j);
end;
end
for i=1:N/2;
for j=N/2+1:N
G(i+N/2,j-N/2)=F(i,j);
end;
end
for i=N/2+1:N;
for j=N/2+1:N;
G(i-N/2,j-N/2)=F(i,j);
end;
end;
H=log(1+abs(G));
for i=1:N
H(i,:)=H(i,:)*255/abs(max(H(i,:)));
end
colormap(gray(255));
subplot(2,2,1),image(a),title('Main image');
subplot(2,2,2),image(abs(G)),title('Cosine spectrum');
subplot(2,2,3),image(H),title('Logarithmic scaled Cosine spectrum');
```

Output :

d. Farr transformatio

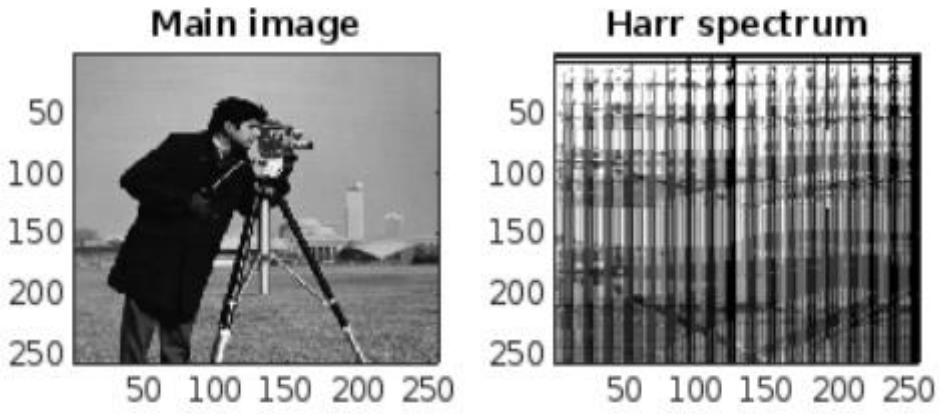


n

Code :

```
a=imread('cameraman.tif');
N=length(a);
for i=1:N;
p=fix(log2(i));
q=i-(2^p);
for j=1:N
z=(j-1)/N;
if(z>=(q-1)/(2^p))&&(z<(q-1/2)/2^p)
f(i,j)=(1/(sqrt(N)))*(2^(p/2));
elseif(z>=(q-1)/(2^p))&&(z<(q/2)/2^p)
f(i,j)=(1/(sqrt(N)))*(-2^(p/2));
else f(i,j)=0;
end;
end;
end;
F=f*double(a)*f
colormap(gray(255));
subplot(2,2,1),image(a),title('Main image');
subplot(2,2,2),image(abs(F)),title('Harr spectrum');
```

Output :



Practical 6

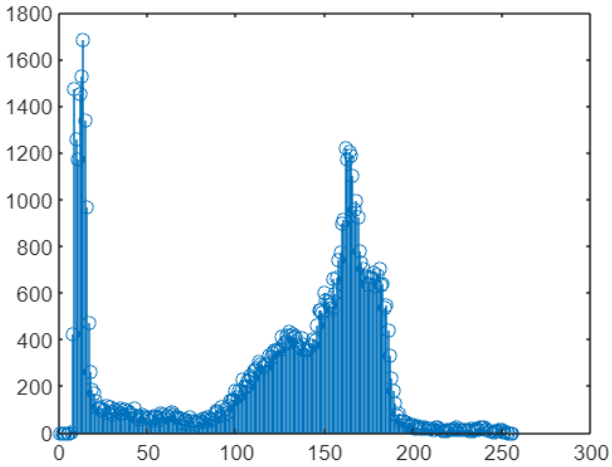
Aim : To study the histogram and histogram equalization

Histogram without inbuilt function

Code :

```
histo=zeros(1,256);
I=imread('cameraman.tif');
imshow(I);
si=size(I);
for i=1:si(1)
for j=1:si(2)
for g=1:256
if I(i,j)==g
histo(g)=histo(g)+1;
end
end
end
end
figure,stem(histo)
```

Output :

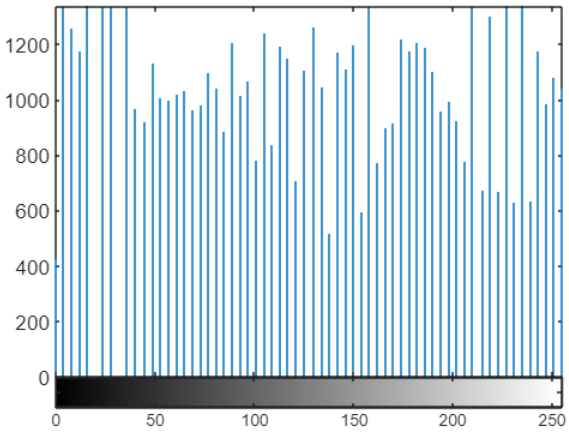


2. histogram equalization

Code :

```
I=imread('cameraman.tif');
a=histeq(I);
imshow(a);
figure,imhist(a)
```

Output :


1200
1000
800
600
400
200
0
0
50
100
150
200
250

Practical 7

Aim : To perform image enhancement by spacial filtering

a. Average

Code :

```
i=imread('cameraman.tif');
imshow(i);
w=fspecial('average',[3 3]);
g=imfilter(i,w,'symmetric');
figure,imshow(g,[])
```

Output :

b. Guassian

code :

```
i=imread('cameraman.tif');
w=fspecial('gaussian',[3 3],0.5);
g=imfilter(i,w,'symmetric');
imshow(g,[])
```

Output :

c. Laplacian

Code :

```
i=imread('cameraman.tif');
w=fspecial('laplacian', 0.5);
g=imfilter(i,w,'symmetric');
imshow(g,[])
```

Output :

d. sobel

Code :

```
i=imread('cameraman.tif');
w=fspecial('sobel');
g=imfilter(i,w,'symmetric');
imshow(g,[])
```

Output :

e. non linear order static filter

Code :

```
i=imread('cameraman.tif');
h=ordfilt2(i,1,ones(3,3));
h1=ordfilt2(i,3*3,ones(3,3));
h2=ordfilt2(i,median(1:3*3),ones(3,3));
subplot(2,2,1)
imshow(i);
subplot(2,2,2)
imshow(h,[]);
subplot(2,2,3)
imshow(h1,[]);
subplot(2,2,4)
imshow(h2,[]);
```

Output :

f. Median filter

Code :

```
g=imread('cameraman.tif');
m=medfilt2(g,[3 3]);
imshow(m,[]);
```

Output :

Practical 8

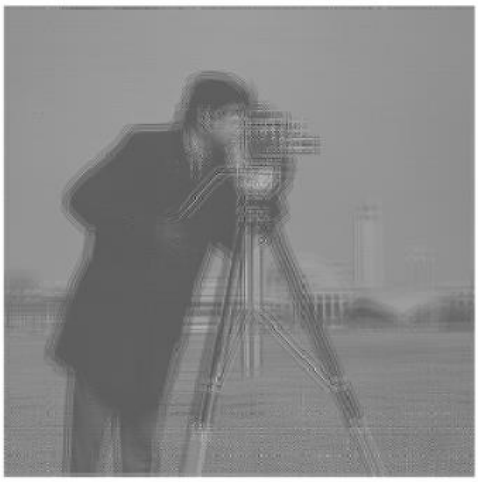
Aim : To obtain frequency domain filters from spacial domain

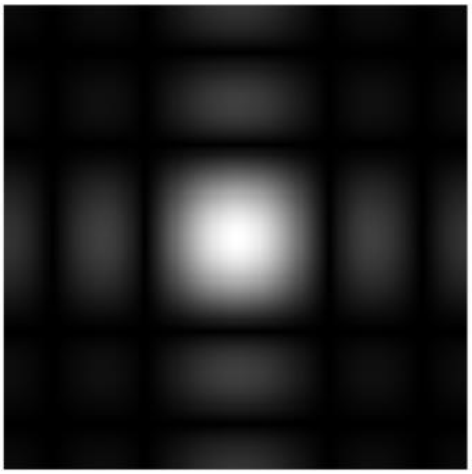
a. average

Code :

```
f=imread('cameraman.tif');
h=fspecial('average',[5 5]);
Fs=size(f);
F=fft2(f);
H=freqz2(h,Fs(1),Fs(2));
G=F.*H;
g=ifft2(G);
imshow(real(g),[]);
figure,imshow(abs(H));
```

Output :



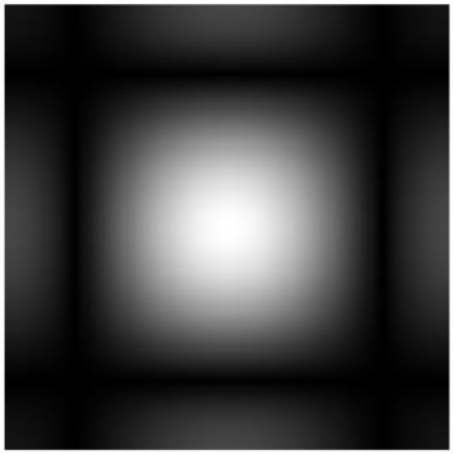


b. Guassian

Code :

```
f=imread('cameraman.tif');
h=fspecial('gaussian',[3 3],2);
Fs=size(f);
F=fft2(f);
H=freqz2(h,Fs(1),Fs(2));
G=F.*H;
g=ifft2(G);
imshow(real(g),[]);
figure,imshow(abs(H));
```

Output :

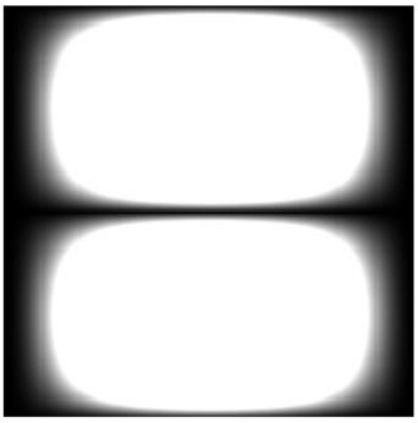


c. Sobel

Code :

```
f=imread('cameraman.tif');
h=fspecial('sobel');
Fs=size(f);
F=fft2(f);
H=freqz2(h,Fs(1),Fs(2));
G=F.*H;
g=ifft2(G);
imshow(real(g),[]);
figure,imshow(abs(H));
```

Outupt :



4b. To generate filters directly in the frequency domain'

a. Butterworth LowPass filter

Code :

```
clear;
clc;
```

```
img=imread('Coins.png');
[X,Y]=size(img);
N=input('Order of Filter=');
x=ceil(X/2);
y=ceil(Y/2);
rad=26;
for i=1:X
for j=1:Y
d(i,j)=sqrt((i-x).^2+(j-y).^2);
h(i,j)=1/(1+((d(i,j))/rad).^(2*N));
end
end
fft1=fftshift(fft2(img));
fil=h.*fft1;
fin=ifft2(fil);
fin1=uint8(fin);
subplot(2,2,1);
imshow(img);
title('Original');
subplot(2,2,2);
imshow(fin1);
title('After LPF');
subplot(2,2,3);
surf(h);
title('LPF in 3D');
subplot(2,2,4);
imshow(h);
title('LPF as Image');
```

b. Butterworth high pass :

Code :

```
clear;
clc;
img=imread('Coins.png');
[X,Y]=size(img);
N=input('Order of Filter=');
x=ceil(X/2);
y=ceil(Y/2);
rad=26;
for i=1:X
for j=1:Y
d(i,j)=sqrt((i-x).^2+(j-y).^2);
h(i,j)=1/(1+(rad/d(i,j)).^(2*N));
end
```

```
end
fft1=fftshift(fft2(img));
fil=h.*fft1;
fin=ifft2(fil);
fin1=uint8(fin);
subplot(2,2,1);
imshow(img);
title('Original');
subplot(2,2,2);
imshow(fin1);
title('After HPF');
subplot(2,2,3);
surf(h);
title('HPF in 3D');
subplot(2,2,4);
imshow(h);
title('HPF as Image');
```

c . Guassian low pass :

Code :

```
clear;
clc;
img=imread('Coins.png');
[X,Y]=size(img);
N=input('Order of Filter=');
x=ceil(X/2);
y=ceil(Y/2);
rad=26;
for i=1:X
for j=1:Y
d(i,j)=sqrt((i-x).^2+(j-y).^2);
h(i,j)=exp(-(d(i,j).^2)/(2*((rad).^2)));
end
end
fft1=fftshift(fft2(img));
fil=h.*fft1;
fin=ifft2(fil);
fin1=uint8(fin);
subplot(2,2,1);
imshow(img);
title('Original');
subplot(2,2,2);
imshow(fin1);
title('After Gaussian LPF');
```

```
subplot(2,2,3);
surf(h);
title('Gaussian LPF in 3D');
subplot(2,2,4);
imshow(h);
title('Gaussian LPF as Image');
```

d. Gussian high pass filter :

code :

```
clear;
clc;
img=imread('Coins.png');
[X,Y]=size(img);
N=input('Order of Filter=');
x=ceil(X/2);
y=ceil(Y/2);
rad=26;
for i=1:X
for j=1:Y
d(i,j)=sqrt((i-x).^2+(j-y).^2);
h(i,j)=1-exp(-(d(i,j).^2)/(2*((rad).^2)));
end
end
fft1=fftshift(fft2(img));
fil=h.*fft1;
fin=ifft2(fil);
fin1=uint8(fin);
subplot(221);
imshow(img);
title('Original');
subplot(2,2,2);
imshow(fin1);
title('After Gaussian HPF');
subplot(2,2,3);
surf(h);
title('Gaussian HPF in 3D');
subplot(2,2,4);
imshow(h);
title('Gaussian HPF as Image');
```

e. Ideal Low Pass filter :

Code :

```
clear;
clc;
```

```
img=imread('Coins.png');
[X,Y]=size(img);
N=input('Order of Filter=');
x=ceil(X/2);
y=ceil(Y/2);
rad=26;
for i=1:X
for j=1:Y
d(i,j)=sqrt((i-x).^2+(j-y).^2);
h(i,j)=double(d(i,j)<=rad);
end
end
fft1=fftshift(fft2(img));
fil=h.*fft1;
fin=ifft2(fil);
fin1=uint8(fin);
subplot(2,2,1);
imshow(img);
title('Original');
subplot(2,2,2);
imshow(fin1);
title('After LPF');
subplot(2,2,3);
surf(h);
title('LPF in 3D');
subplot(2,2,4);
imshow(h);
title('LPF as Image');
```

f. Ideal high pass filter :

Code :

```
clear;
clc;
img=imread('Coins.png');
[X,Y]=size(img);
N=input('Order of Filter=');
x=ceil(X/2);
y=ceil(Y/2);
rad=26;
for i=1:X
for j=1:Y
d(i,j)=sqrt((i-x).^2+(j-y).^2);
h(i,j)=double(d(i,j)>rad);
end
```

```
end
fft1=fftshift(fft2(img));
fil=h.*fft1;
fin=ifft2(fil);
fin1=uint8(fin);
subplot(2,2,1);
imshow(img);
title('Original');
subplot(2,2,2);
imshow(fin1);
title('After HPF');
subplot(2,2,3);
surf(h);
title('HPF in 3D');
subplot(2,2,4);
imshow(h);
title('HPF as Image');
```

Practical 9a

Aim : To detect edges in image

Code :

```
a=imread('office_2.jpg');
imshow(a);
f=rgb2gray(a);
figure,imshow(f);
[g,t]=edge(f,'sobel','vertical');
figure,subplot(3,1,1);
imshow(g);
[g,t]=edge(f,'sobel','horizontal');
subplot(3,1,2);
imshow(g);
[g,t]=edge(f,'sobel','both');
subplot(3,1,3);
imshow(g);
[g,t]=edge(f,'prewitt','vertical');
figure,subplot(3,1,1);
imshow(g);
[g,t]=edge(f,'prewitt','horizontal');
subplot(3,1,2);
imshow(g);
[g,t]=edge(f,'prewitt','both');
subplot(3,1,3);
imshow(g);
[g,t]=edge(f,'roberts','vertical');
figure,subplot(3,1,1);
imshow(g);
[g,t]=edge(f,'roberts','horizontal');
subplot(3,1,2);
imshow(g);
[g,t]=edge(f,'roberts','both');
subplot(3,1,3);
imshow(g);
[g,t]=edge(f,'canny','vertical');
figure,subplot(3,1,1);
imshow(g);
[g,t]=edge(f,'canny','horizontal');
subplot(3,1,2);
imshow(g);
[g,t]=edge(f,'canny','both');
subplot(3,1,3);
imshow(g);
```

Output :

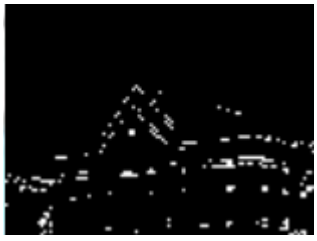
Original image :

Sobel-vertical

Prewitt- vertical

Sobel-Horizontal

Prewitt-Horizontal



Sobel-Horizontal and Vertical

Prewitt-Horizontal and vertical

Robert-vertical

Robert-Horizontal

Robert-Horizontal and vertical

Canny- vertical

Canny-Horizontal

Canny-Horizontal and vertical

Practical 9b

Aim : To detect lines in the image using matlab

Horizontal lines

Code :

```
a=imread('line.jpg');
f=rgb2gray(a);
imshow(f);
w=[-1,-1,-1;2,2,2;-1,-1,-1]
g=abs(imfilter(double(f),w));
T=300;
g=g>=T;
figure,imshow(g);
```

Vertical lines :

```
a=imread('line.jpg');
f=rgb2gray(a);
imshow(f);
w=[-1,2,-1;-1,2,-1;-1,2,-1]
g=abs(imfilter(double(f),w));
T=300;
g=g>=T;
figure,imshow(g);
```

45 degree lines :

```
a=imread('line.jpg');
f=rgb2gray(a);
imshow(f);
w=[-1,-1,2;-1,2,-1;2,-1,-1]
g=abs(imfilter(double(f),w));
T=300;
g=g>=T;
figure,imshow(g);
```

135 degree

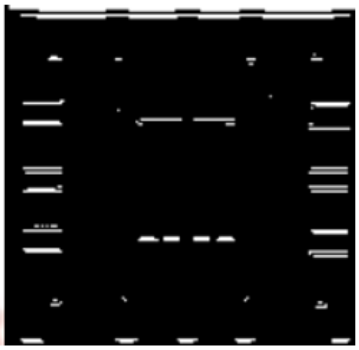
```
a=imread('line.jpg');
f=rgb2gray(a);
imshow(f);
w=[2,-1,-1;-1,2,-1;-1,-1,2]
g=abs(imfilter(double(f),w));
T=300;
g=g>=T;
```

figure,imshow(g);

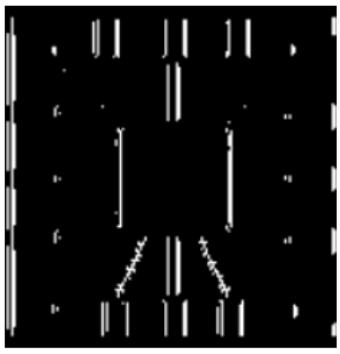
Output :

Original image

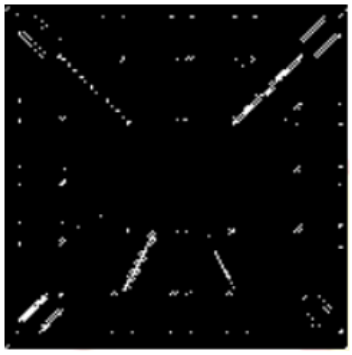
Horizontal



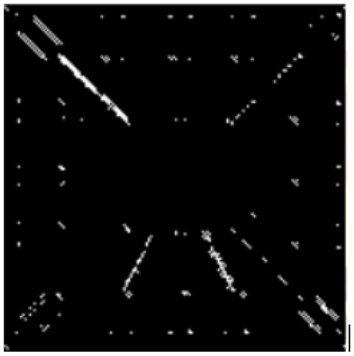
Vertical



45 degree



135 degree



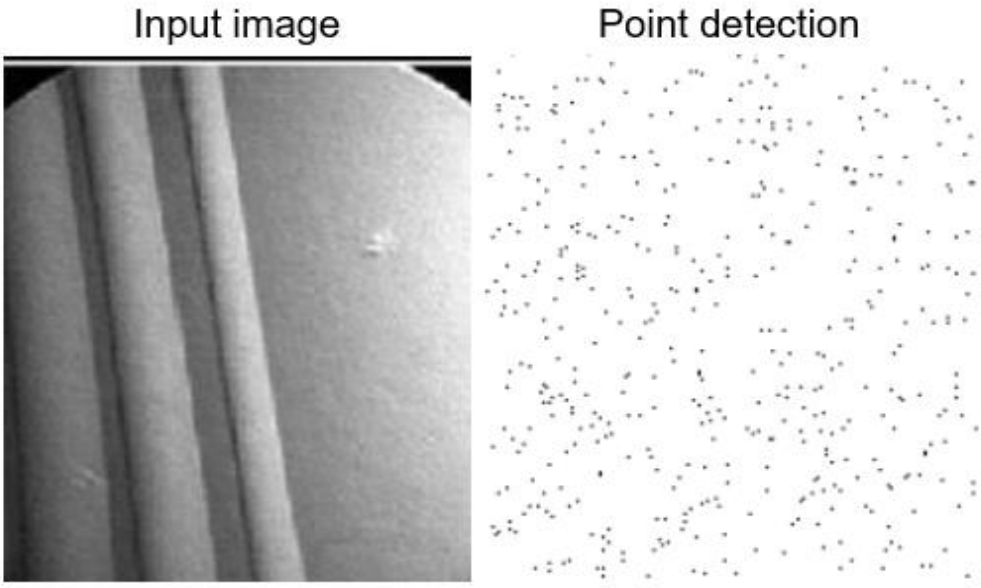
Practical 9c

Aim : To detect points in an image

Code :

```
a=imread('point.jpg');
f=rgb2gray(a);
imshow(f);
w=[-1,-1,-1;-1,8,-1;-1,-1,-1];
g=abs(imfilter(double(f),w));
imshow(g);
```

Output :



Practical 10

Aim : To perform morphological operations on image using matlab.

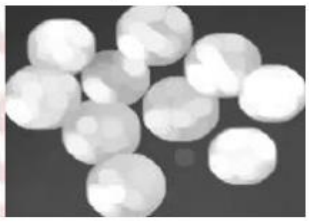
Code :

```
imread('coins.png');
b=strel('disk',10);
c=imdilate(a,b);
figure;
subplot(2,2,1);
imshow(c);
title('dilation using disk stereo element');
b=strel('square',10);
c=imdilate(a,b);
subplot(2,2,2);
imshow(c);
title('dilation using square stereo element');
b=strel('disk',10);
c=imerode(a,b);
subplot(2,2,3);
imshow(c);
title('erosion using disk stereo element');
b=strel('square',10);
c=imerode(a,b);
subplot(2,2,4);
imshow(c);
title('erosion using square stereo element');
bw=im2bw(a);
figure;
subplot(2,2,1);
imshow(bw);
title('original image');
b=strel('disk',5);
c=imopen(a,b);
subplot(2,2,2);
imshow(c);
title('image after opening');
b=strel('disk',5);
c=imclose(a,b);
subplot(2,2,3);
imshow(c);
title('image after closing');
a=imread('rice.png');
b=im2bw(a);
c=bwmorph(b,'remove');
figure;
```

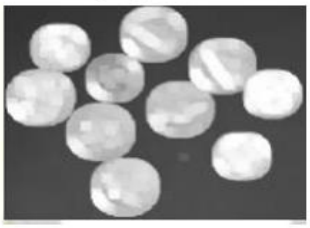
```
subplot(2,3,1);
imshow(c);
title('image remove');
c=bwmorph(b,'clean');
subplot(2,3,2);
imshow(c);
title('image clean');
c=bwmorph(b,'shrink');
subplot(2,3,3);
imshow(c);
title('image shrink');
c=bwmorph(b,'fill');
subplot(2,3,4);
imshow(c);
title('image fill');
c=bwmorph(b,'thin');
subplot(2,3,5);
imshow(c);
title('image thin');
c=bwmorph(b,'thick');
subplot(2,3,6);
imshow(c);
title('image thick');
```

Output :

Dialation using disk stereo element



Dialation using square stereo element



Original image

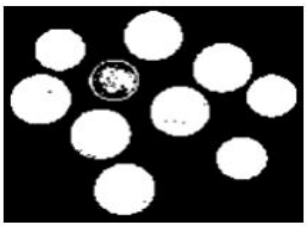
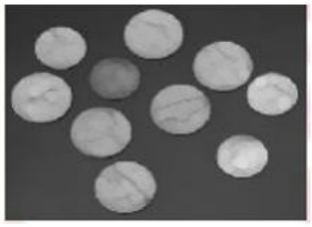
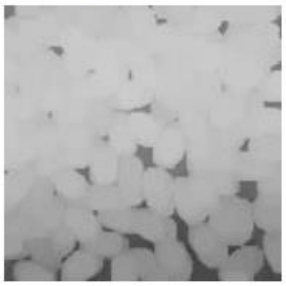


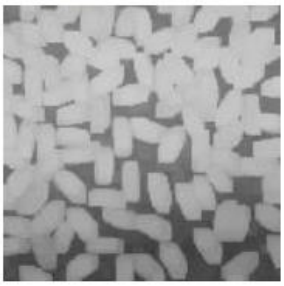
image after opening



dilation using disk stereo element



dilation using square stereo element



original image

image after opening

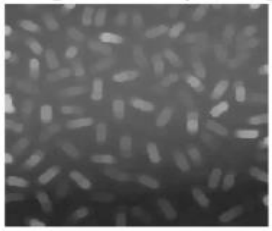


image after closing

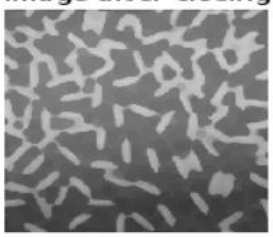


image remove

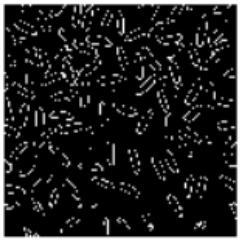


image clean

image shrink

image fill

image thin

image thick