

WEEK10: BINARY SEARCH TREES

PROGRAM

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<conio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

struct node

{

    int info;

    struct node *rlink;

    struct node *llink;

};

typedef struct node *NODE;

NODE getnode()

{

    NODE x;

    x=(NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));

    if(x==NULL)

    {

        printf("mem full\n");

        exit(0);

    }

    return x;

}

void freenode(NODE x)

{

    free(x);

}

NODE insert(NODE root,int item)

{

    NODE temp,cur,prev;
```

```

temp=getnode();
temp->rlink=NULL;
temp->llink=NULL;
temp->info=item;
if(root==NULL)
    return temp;
prev=NULL;
cur=root;
while(cur!=NULL)
{
    prev=cur;
    cur=(item<cur->info)?cur->llink:cur->rlink;
}
if(item<prev->info)
    prev->llink=temp;
else
    prev->rlink=temp;
return root;
}

void display(NODE root,int i)
{
    int j;
    if(root!=NULL)
    {
        display(root->rlink,i+1);
        for(j=0;j<i;j++)
            printf(" ");
        printf("%d\n",root->info);
        display(root->llink,i+1);
    }
}

```

```

NODE delete(NODE root,int item)
{
    NODE cur,parent,q,suc;
    if(root==NULL)
    {
        printf("empty\n");
        return root;
    }
    parent=NULL;
    cur=root;
    while(cur!=NULL&&item!=cur->info)
    {
        parent=cur;
        cur=(item<cur->info)?cur->llink:cur->rlink;
    }
    if(cur==NULL)
    {
        printf("not found\n");
        return root;
    }
    if(cur->llink==NULL)
        q=cur->rlink;
    else if(cur->rlink==NULL)
        q=cur->llink;
    else
    {
        suc=cur->rlink;
        while(suc->llink!=NULL)
            suc=suc->llink;
        suc->llink=cur->llink;
        q=cur->rlink;
    }
}

```

```
}  
if(parent==NULL)  
    return q;  
if(cur==parent->llink)  
    parent->llink=q;  
else  
    parent->rlink=q;  
freenode(cur);  
return root;  
}
```

```
void preorder(NODE root)  
{  
if(root!=NULL)  
{  
    printf("%d\n",root->info);  
    preorder(root->llink);  
    preorder(root->rlink);  
}  
}
```

```
void postorder(NODE root)  
{  
if(root!=NULL)  
{  
  
    postorder(root->llink);  
    postorder(root->rlink);  
    printf("%d\n",root->info);  
}  
}
```

```
void inorder(NODE root)
```

```

{
if(root!=NULL)
{

inorder(root->llink);
printf("%d\n",root->info);
inorder(root->rlink);
}
}

void main()
{
int item,choice;
NODE root=NULL;
for(;;)
{
printf("\n1.insert\n2.display\n3.pre\n4.post\n5.in\n6.delete\n7.exit\n");
printf("enter the choice\n");
scanf("%d",&choice);
switch(choice)
{
case 1:printf("enter the item\n");
scanf("%d",&item);
root=insert(root,item);
break;
case 2:display(root,0);
break;
case 3:preorder(root);
break;
case 4:postorder(root);
break;
case 5:inorder(root);

```

```

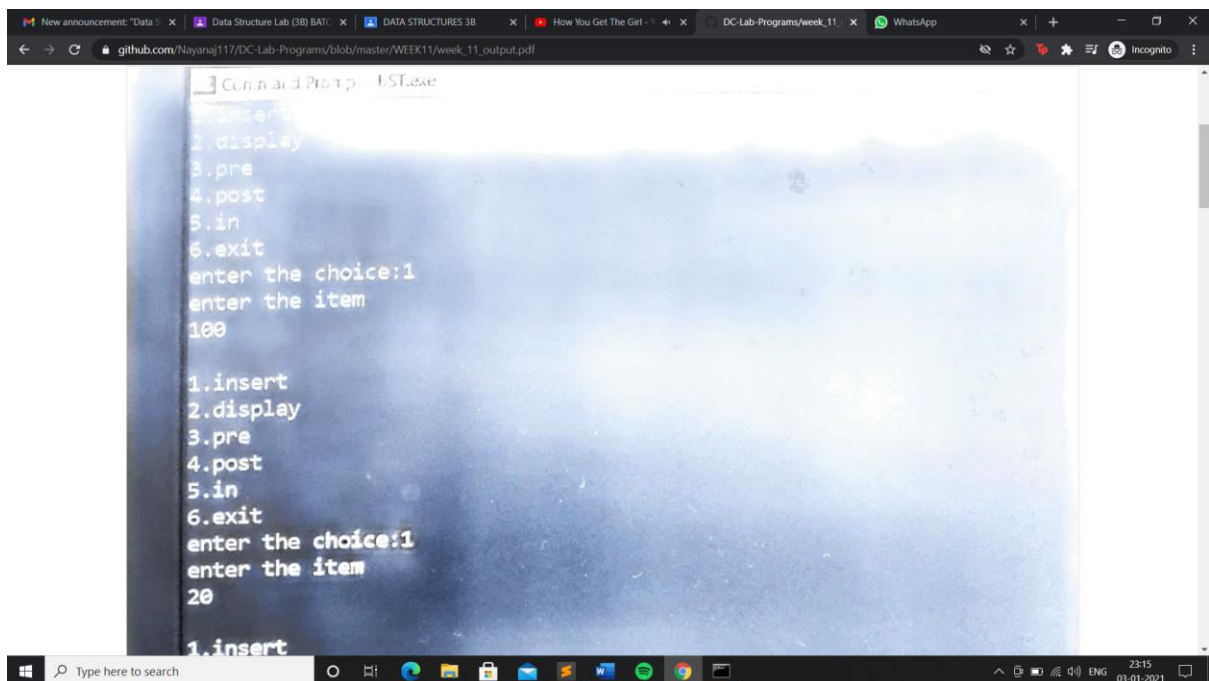
        break;
case 6:printf("enter the item\n");
        scanf("%d",&item);
        root=delete(root,item);

        break;
default:exit(0);

        break;
}
}
}

```

OUTPUT:



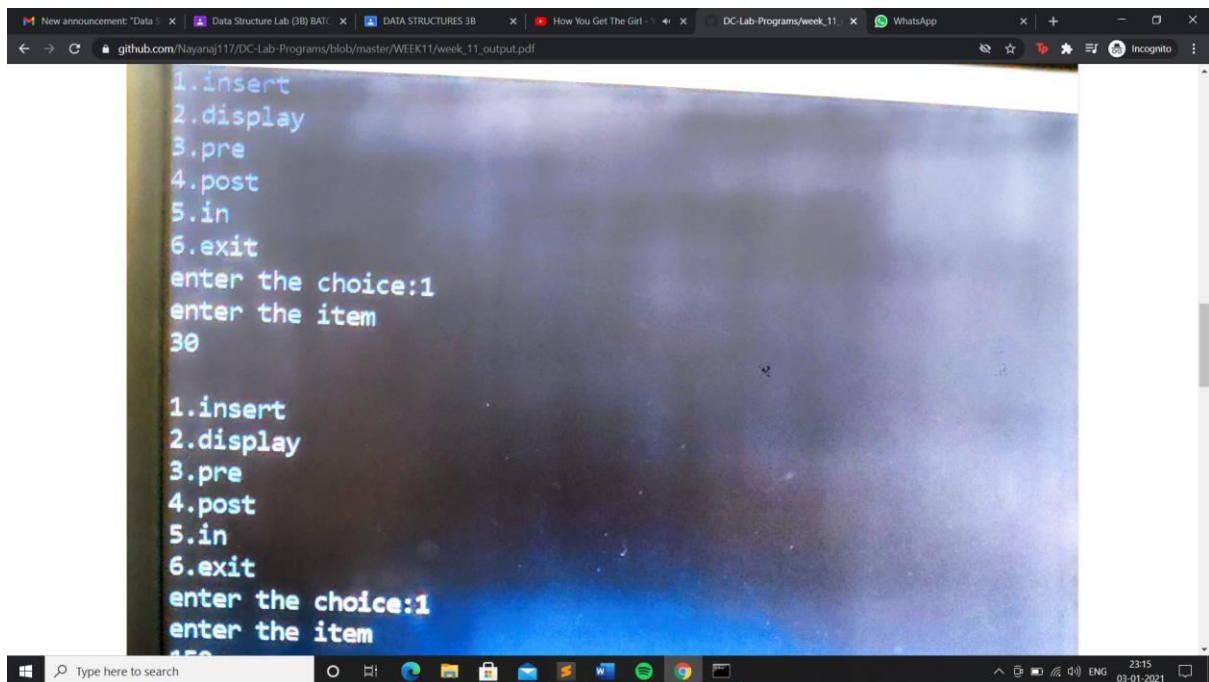
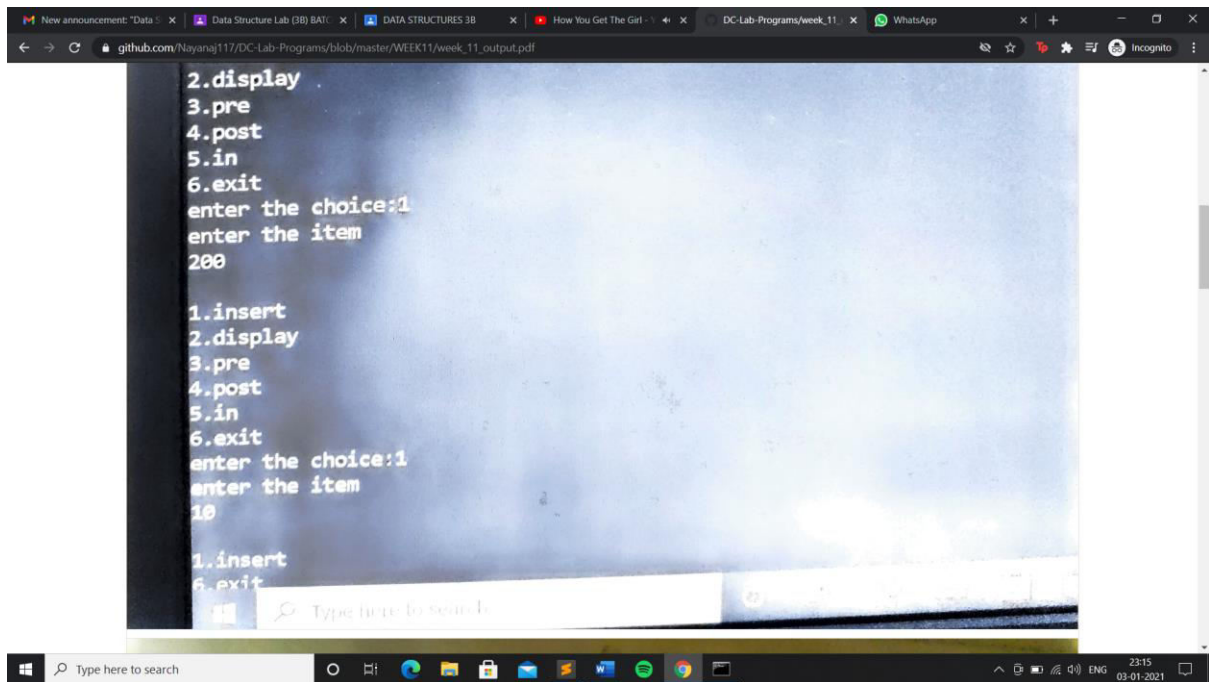
```

Command Prompt: C:\ST.exe
1.insert
2.display
3.pre
4.post
5.in
6.exit
enter the choice:1
enter the item
100

1.insert
2.display
3.pre
4.post
5.in
6.exit
enter the choice:1
enter the item
20

1.insert

```



```
150

1.insert
2.display
3.pre
4.post
5.in
6.exit
enter the choice:1
enter the item
300

1.insert
2.display
3.pre
4.post
5.in
6.exit
enter the choice:2
300
```

```
enter the choice:4
300
200
150
100
30
20
10

1.insert
2.display
3.pre
4.post
5.in
6.exit
enter the choice:3
100 20 10 30 200 150 300

1.insert
2.display
3.pre
4.post
5.in
6.exit
enter the choice:4
10 30 20 150 300 200 100
```