

WEEK 9:DOUBLY LINKED LISTS

PROGRAM

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

struct node
{
    int info;

    struct node *llink;

    struct node *rlink;

};

typedef struct node *NODE;

NODE getnode()
{
    NODE x;

    x=(NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));

    if(x==NULL)
    {
        printf("mem full\n");

        exit(0);

    }

    return x;

}

void freenode(NODE x)
{
    free(x);

}

NODE dinsert_front(int item,NODE head)
{
    NODE temp,cur;

    temp=getnode();
```

```

temp->info=item;
cur=head->rlink;
head->rlink=temp;
temp->llink=head;
temp->rlink=cur;
cur->llink=temp;
return head;
}

NODE dinser_rear(int item,NODE head)
{
    NODE temp,cur;
    temp=getnode();
    temp->info=item;
    cur=head->llink;
    head->llink=temp;
    temp->rlink=head;
    temp->llink=cur;
    cur->rlink=temp;
    return head;
}

NODE ddelete_front(NODE head)
{
    NODE cur,next;
    if(head->rlink==head)
    {
        printf("Dq empty\n");
        return head;
    }
    cur=head->rlink;
    next=cur->rlink;
    head->rlink=next;

```

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next->llink=head;

printf("The node deleted is %d",cur->info);

freenode(cur);

return head;
}

NODE ddelete_rear(NODE head)
{
    NODE cur,prev;
    if(head->rlink==head)
    {
        printf("Dq empty\n");
        return head;
    }
    cur=head->llink;
    prev=cur->llink;
    head->llink=prev;
    prev->rlink=head;
    printf("The node deleted is %d",cur->info);
    freenode(cur);
    return head;
}

NODE insert_leftpos(int item,NODE head)
{
    NODE temp,cur,prev;
    if(head->rlink==head)
    {
        printf("List empty\n");
        return head;
    }
    cur=head->rlink;
    while(cur!=head)

```

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{
if(item==cur->info)break;
cur=cur->rlink;
}
if(cur==head)
{
printf("Key not found\n");
return head;
}
prev=cur->llink;
printf("Enter towards left of %d=",item);
temp=getnode();
scanf("%d",&temp->info);
prev->rlink=temp;
temp->llink=prev;
cur->llink=temp;
temp->rlink=cur;
return head;
}
NODE delete_all_key(int item,NODE head)
{
NODE prev,cur,next;
int count;
if(head->rlink==head)
{
printf("LE");
return head;
}
count=0;
cur=head->rlink;
while(cur!=head)

```

```

{
    if(item!=cur->info)
        cur=cur->rlink;
    else
    {
        count++;
        prev=cur->llink;
        next=cur->rlink;
        prev->rlink=next;
        next->llink=prev;
        freenode(cur);
        cur=next;
    }
}

if(count==0)
    printf("Key not found");
else
    printf("Key found at %d positions and are deleted\n", count);

return head;
}

void search(int item,NODE head){
    NODE cur;
    if(head->rlink==head)
    {
        printf("List Empty");
        return ;
    }
    cur=head->rlink;
    while(cur!=head)

```

```

{
    if(item==cur->info)break;
    cur=cur->rlink;
}
if(cur==head)
{printf("Search unsuccessfull\n");
    return;
}
printf("Search successful\n");

}

```

```

void display(NODE head)
{
    NODE temp;
    if(head->rlink==head)
    {
        printf("Dq empty\n");
        return;
    }
    printf("Contents of dq\n");
    temp=head->rlink;
    while(temp!=head)
    {
        printf("%d\n",temp->info);
        temp=temp->rlink;
    }
    printf("\n");
}

void main()
{

```

```

NODE head,last;

int item, choice;

head=getnode();

head->rlink=head;

head->llink=head;


for(;;)
{
    printf("\n1:Insert front\n2:Insert rear\n3:Delete front\n4:Delete rear\n5:Display\n6:Insert
node left to position\n7:Delete_duplicate\n8:Simple_Search\n9:Exit\n");

    printf("Enter the choice\n");

    scanf("%d",&choice);

    switch(choice)
    {

        case 1: printf("Enter the item at front end\n");

                scanf("%d",&item);

                last=dinsert_front(item,head);

                break;

        case 2: printf("Enter the item at rear end\n");

                scanf("%d",&item);

                last=dinsert_rear(item,head);

                break;

        case 3: last=ddelete_front(head);

                break;

        case 4: last=ddelete_rear(head);

                break;

        case 5: display(head);

                break;

        case 6: printf("Enter the key item\n");

                scanf("%d",&item);

                head=insert_leftpos(item,head);

```

```

        break;

        case 7:printf("Enter the key value\n");
        scanf("%d",&item);
        delete_all_key(item,head);

        break;

        case 8:printf("Enter the key value\n");
        scanf("%d",&item);
        search(item,head);

        break;

        case 9:exit(0);

        default:printf("Invalid choice\n");
    }
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3:Delete front
4:Delete rear
5:Display
6:Insert node left to position
7:Delete_duplicate
8:Simple_Search
9:Exit
Enter the choice
1
Enter the item at front end
10

1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3:Delete front
4:Delete rear
5:Display
6:Insert node left to position
7:Delete_duplicate
8:Simple_Search

```



```
8:Simple_Search
9:Exit
Enter the choice
1
Enter the item at front end
11

1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3:Delete front
4:Delete rear
5:Display
6:Insert node left to position
7:Delete_duplicate
8:Simple_Search
9:Exit
Enter the choice
1
Enter the item at front end
12

1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
```

```
1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3:Delete front
4:Delete rear
5:Display
6:Insert node left to position
7:Delete_duplicate
8:Simple_Search
9:Exit
Enter the choice
1
Enter the item at front end
13

1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3:Delete front
4:Delete rear
5:Display
6:Insert node left to position
7:Delete_duplicate
8:Simple_Search
9:Exit
Enter the choice
5
```

The screenshot shows a terminal window with a menu for a doubly linked list. The menu options are: 1:Insert front, 2:Insert rear, 3:Delete front, 4:Delete rear, 5:Display, 6:Insert node left to position, 7:Delete_duplicate, 8:Simple_Search, 9:Exit. The user enters choice 8 and the key value 13. The output shows 'Search successful' and the menu options 1:Insert front, 2:Insert rear, 3:Delete front.

```
Contents of dq
13
12
11
10

1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3:Delete front
4:Delete rear
5:Display
6:Insert node left to position
7:Delete_duplicate
8:Simple_Search
9:Exit
Enter the choice
8
Enter the key value
13
Search successful
1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3:Delete front
```

The screenshot shows a terminal window with the same doubly linked list menu. The user enters choice 4 and the item at front end 13. The output shows the menu options 1:Insert front, 2:Insert rear, 3:Delete front, 4:Delete rear, 5:Display, 6:Insert node left to position, 7:Delete_duplicate, 8:Simple_Search, 9:Exit. The user enters choice 5 and the output shows the contents of the doubly linked list: 13, 13, 12, 11, 10.

```
4:Delete rear
5:Display
6:Insert node left to position
7:Delete_duplicate
8:Simple_Search
9:Exit
Enter the choice
4
Enter the item at front end
13

1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3:Delete front
4:Delete rear
5:Display
6:Insert node left to position
7:Delete_duplicate
8:Simple_Search
9:Exit
Enter the choice
5
Contents of dq
13
13
12
11
10

1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
```

```
4:Delete_rear
5:Display
6:Insert node left to position
7:Delete_duplicate
8:Simple_Search

Enter the choice
7
Enter the key value
13
Key found at 2 positions and are deleted

1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3:Delete front
4:Delete rear
5:Display
6:Insert node left to position
7:Delete_duplicate
8:Simple_Search
9:Exit
Enter the choice
5
Contents of dq
12
11
10

1:Insert front
```

```
2:Insert rear
3:Delete front
4:Delete rear
5:Display
6:Insert node left to position
7:Delete_duplicate
8:Simple_Search
9:Exit
Enter the choice
6
Enter the key item
11
Enter towards left of 11=14

1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3:Delete front
4:Delete rear
5:Display
6:Insert node left to position
7:Delete_duplicate

6:Insert node left to position
7:Delete_duplicate
8:Simple_Search
9:Exit
Enter the choice
5
```



```
Contents of dq
12
14
11
10

1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3:Delete front
4:Delete rear
5:Display
6:Insert node left to position
7:Delete_duplicate
8:Simple_Search
9:Exit
Enter the choice
3
The node deleted is 12
1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3:Delete front
4:Delete rear
5:Display
6:Insert node left to position
7:Delete_duplicate
8:Simple_Search
9:Exit
```

```
7:Delete_duplicate
8:Simple_Search
9:Exit
Enter the choice
3
The node deleted is 12
1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3:Delete front
4:Delete rear
5:Display
6:Insert node left to position
7:Delete_duplicate
8:Simple_Search
9:Exit
Enter the choice
4
The node deleted is 10
1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3:Delete front
4:Delete rear
5:Display
6:Insert node left to position
7:Delete_duplicate
8:Simple_Search
```