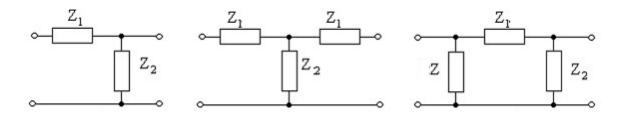
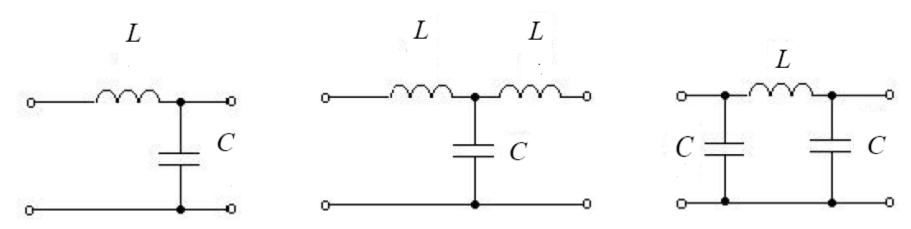
Найпростіші фільтри можна сформувати у вигляді Г-, Т-, та П- схем



Зазвичай фільтри будуються LC, RL та RC елементів

$$\begin{cases} \dot{U}_1 = \dot{A}_{11} \dot{U}_2 + \dot{A}_{12} \dot{I}_2 \\ \dot{I}_1 = \dot{A}_{21} \dot{U}_2 + \dot{A}_{22} \dot{I}_2 \end{cases}$$

LC-фільтри нижніх частот

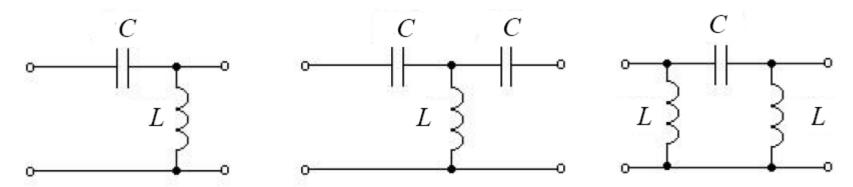


Аналогічно будуються RC-фільтри нижніх частот

$$K_u = 1/A_{11}$$

 $A_{11}=1+Z_1/Z_2$

LC-фільтри верхніх частот

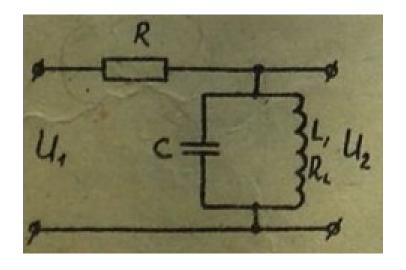


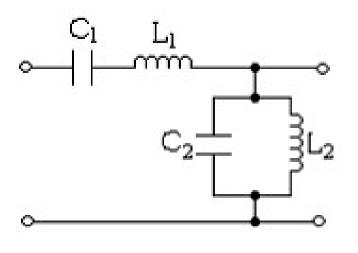
Аналогічно будуються RC-фільтри нижніх частот

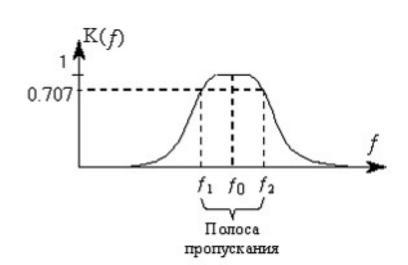
$$K_u = 1/A_{11}$$

 $A_{11}=1+Z_1/Z_2$

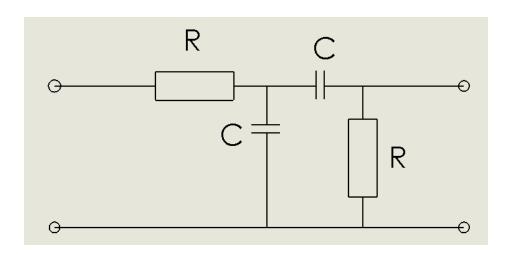
Полосові LC фільтри

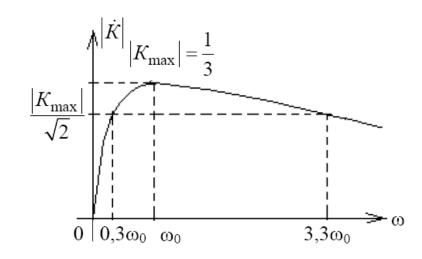






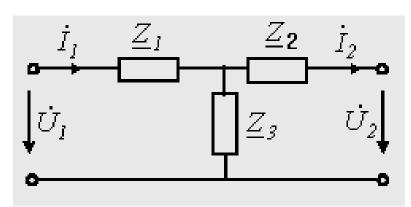
Полосові RC фільтри



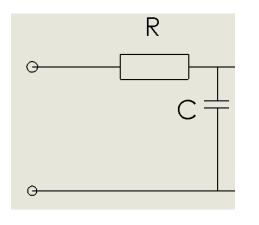


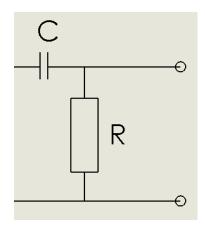
Каскадне з'єднання фільтра нижніх та верхніх частот Перемножаються А-матриці

$$A_{11} = A_{11}^{\prime} A_{11}^{\prime\prime} + A_{12}^{\prime} A_{21}^{\prime\prime}$$



$$A_{11} = A_{11}^{\prime} A_{11}^{\prime\prime} + A_{12}^{\prime} A_{21}^{\prime\prime}$$

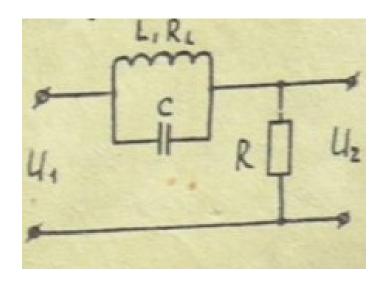


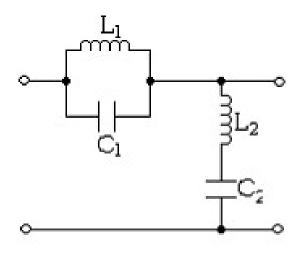


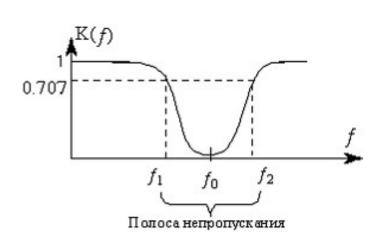
$$\dot{U}_I = \dot{U}_2 + \dot{I}_2 \underline{Z}_2 + \dot{I}_1 \underline{Z}_I = \left(I + \frac{\underline{Z}_I}{\underline{Z}_3}\right) \dot{U}_2 + \left(\underline{Z}_I + \underline{Z}_2 + \frac{\underline{Z}_I \underline{Z}_2}{\underline{Z}_3}\right) \dot{I}_2$$

$$\dot{I}_{I}=\dot{I}_{2}+\frac{\dot{U}_{2}+\dot{I}_{2}\underline{Z}_{2}}{\underline{Z}_{3}}=\frac{1}{\underline{Z}_{3}}\dot{U}_{2}+\left(I+\frac{\underline{Z}_{2}}{\underline{Z}_{3}}\right)\dot{I}_{2}$$

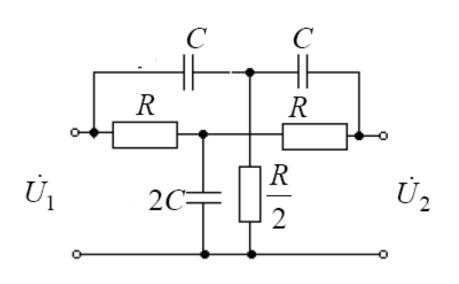
Загороджувальні LC фільтри

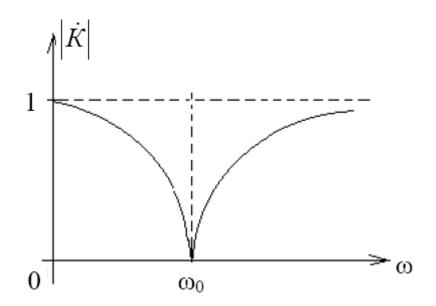




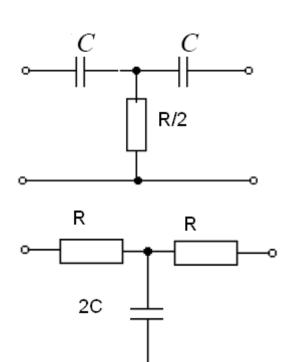


Загороджувальні RC фільтри





Паралельне з'єднання чотириполюсників – сумуються Ү-параметри



$$K_{U} = \frac{1}{A_{11}} = -\frac{Y_{21}}{Y_{22}}$$

$$\dot{I}_{1} \quad Z_{1} \quad Z_{2} \quad \dot{I}_{2}$$

$$\dot{U}_{1} \quad Z_{3} \quad \dot{U}_{2}$$

$$\dot{U}_I = \dot{U}_2 + \dot{I}_2 \underline{Z}_2 + \dot{I}_I \underline{Z}_I = \left(I + \frac{\underline{Z}_I}{\underline{Z}_3}\right) \dot{U}_2 + \left(\underline{Z}_I + \underline{Z}_2 + \frac{\underline{Z}_I \underline{Z}_2}{\underline{Z}_3}\right) \dot{I}_2$$

$$\dot{I}_{1} = \dot{I}_{2} + \frac{\dot{U}_{2} + \dot{I}_{2} \underline{Z}_{2}}{\underline{Z}_{3}} = \frac{1}{\underline{Z}_{3}} \dot{U}_{2} + \left(1 + \frac{\underline{Z}_{2}}{\underline{Z}_{3}}\right) \dot{I}_{2} \qquad K_{U} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{4RX}{X^{2} + R^{2}}}$$

$$K_U = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{4RX}{X^2 + R^2}}$$
, де

$$X = \frac{1}{j\omega c}$$

	Y	Z	A	Н
Y	_	$\begin{array}{ccc} \underline{Z}_{22} & -\underline{Z}_{12} \\ \underline{\Delta}_Z & \underline{\Delta}_Z \\ -\underline{Z}_{21} & \underline{Z}_{11} \\ \underline{\Delta}_Z & \underline{\Delta}_Z \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c c} \underline{A}_{22} & -\underline{A}_{A} \\ \underline{A}_{12} & \underline{A}_{12} \\ \underline{1} & -\underline{A}_{11} \\ \underline{A}_{12} & \underline{A}_{12} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{ccc} \underline{\underline{1}} & \underline{\underline{H}}_{12} \\ \underline{\underline{H}}_{11} & \underline{\underline{H}}_{11} \\ \underline{\underline{H}}_{21} & \underline{\underline{\Delta}}_{\underline{H}} \\ \underline{\underline{H}}_{11} & \underline{\underline{H}}_{11} \end{array}$
Z	$\begin{array}{c c} \underline{\underline{Y}}_{22} & \underline{\underline{Y}}_{12} \\ \underline{\underline{\Delta}}_{Y} & \underline{\underline{\Delta}}_{Y} \\ \underline{\underline{Y}}_{21} & \underline{\underline{Y}}_{11} \\ \underline{\underline{\Delta}}_{Y} & \underline{\underline{\Delta}}_{Y} \end{array}$	-	$ \frac{\underline{A}_{11}}{\underline{A}_{21}} - \frac{\underline{\Delta}_{A}}{\underline{A}_{21}} \\ \underline{\frac{1}{A}_{21}} - \underline{\frac{A}{22}} \\ \underline{A}_{21} $	$\begin{array}{ccc} \frac{\Delta_{H}}{\underline{H}} & -\frac{\underline{H}_{12}}{\underline{H}_{22}} \\ \underline{\underline{H}_{21}} & \underline{\underline{H}}_{22} \\ \underline{\underline{H}_{22}} & \underline{\underline{H}}_{22} \end{array}$
Α	$\begin{array}{ccc} -\frac{\underline{Y}_{22}}{\underline{Y}_{21}} & \frac{1}{\underline{Y}_{21}} \\ -\frac{\underline{\Delta}_{Y}}{\underline{Y}_{21}} & \frac{\underline{Y}_{11}}{\underline{Y}_{21}} \end{array}$	$ \frac{\underline{Z}_{11}}{\underline{Z}_{21}} - \frac{\Delta_{Z}}{\underline{Z}_{21}} \\ \underline{\frac{1}{Z}_{21}} - \underline{\frac{Z}_{22}}{\underline{Z}_{21}} $	_	$ \begin{array}{cccc} \frac{\Delta_{H}}{\underline{H}_{21}} & & & \underline{H}_{11} \\ \underline{H}_{21} & & & \underline{H}_{21} \\ -\underline{\underline{H}_{22}} & & & \underline{1} \\ \underline{H}_{21} & & & & \underline{H}_{21} \end{array} $
Н	$\begin{array}{ccc} \frac{1}{\underline{Y}_{11}} & -\underline{\underline{Y}_{12}} \\ \underline{\underline{Y}_{21}} & \underline{\underline{Y}_{21}} \\ \underline{\underline{Y}_{11}} & \underline{\underline{Y}_{11}} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c c} \frac{\Delta_{Z}}{Z_{22}} & \frac{Z_{12}}{Z_{22}} \\ -\frac{Z_{21}}{Z_{22}} & \frac{1}{Z_{22}} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c c} \underline{A_{12}} & \underline{A_A} \\ \underline{A_{22}} & \underline{A_{22}} \\ \underline{1} & \underline{A_{21}} \\ \underline{A_{22}} & \underline{A_{22}} \end{array}$	-