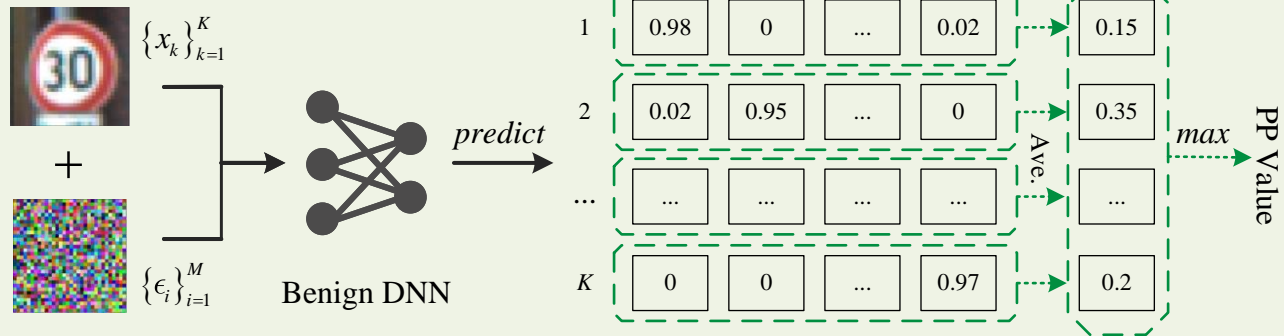
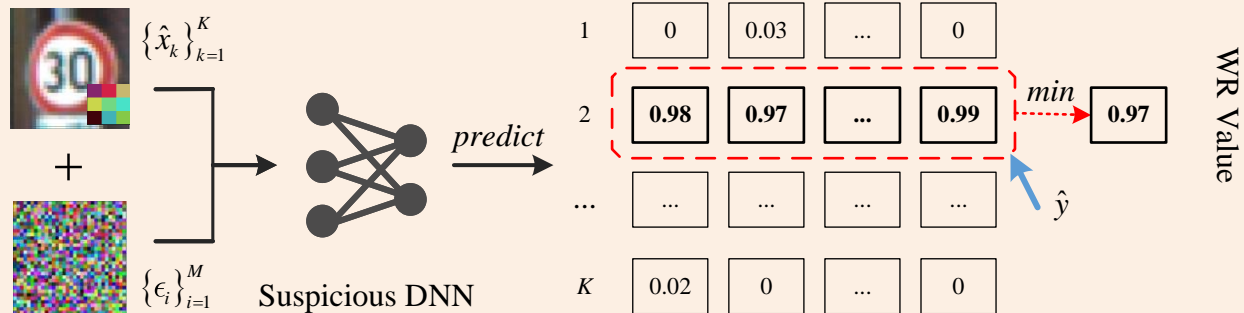


Benign Samples

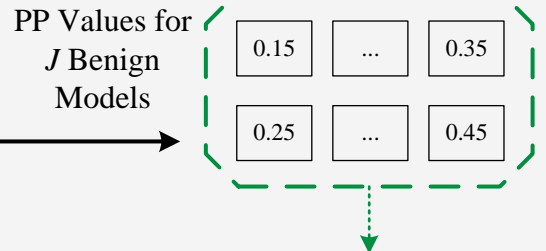


Step I: Computing Principal Probability (PP)

Watermarked Samples



Step II: Calculating Watermark Robustness (WR)



Step III: Ownership Verification