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A more constexpr bitset

I. Changelog

Changes between R2 and R1:

- Rebase on the [N4892]
- Revisit the `basic_string` `constexpr`'ness
- Update Motivation and section

Changes between R1 and R0:

- Keep `bitset::reference::~reference()` and mark it as `constexpr` to avoid ABI breakage as per LEWG feedback
- Remove the `basic_string_view` constructor as discussed on the Reflector
- Add reference to [P0980] as a potential future dependency

II. Motivation

`constexpr` `bitset` will allow to naturally use them as flags-mask in `constexpr`/`consteval` functions. It's add, without limitations, new high-level and more user-friendly class for bit mask in embedded developing.

As of N4762 only the default constructor, the constructor accepting an `unsigned long long` and `operator[]` of `bitset` are marked as `constexpr`. With the adoption of P0980, there is no reason the rest of the class cannot be made `constexpr`. The lack of `constexpr` for most member functions was probably due to the nontrivial destructor of `bitset::reference`. Now it is possible to mark the destructor and therefore the rest of `bitset` as `constexpr` instead of requiring trivial destructability of `bitset::reference` and risking potential ABI breaks in certain implementations.

III. Proposed Changes

Mark every member function except iostream operators. Make all of `bitset::reference` constexpr.

IV. Impact on the Standard

This proposal is a pure library addition.

V. Proposed wording

A. Modifications to "20.9 Bitsets" [bitset]

All the additions to the Standard are marked with green.

Change 20.9.1 of N4892 to the following:

```
#include <string>
#include <iosfwd> // for istream (29.7.1), ostream (29.7.2), see 29.3.1

namespace std {
template<size_t N> class bitset;

// 20.9.4, bitset operators
template<size_t N>
  constexpr bitset<N> operator&(const bitset<N>&, const bitset<N>&)
noexcept;

template<size_t N>
  constexpr bitset<N> operator|(const bitset<N>&, const bitset<N>&)
noexcept;

template<size_t N>
  constexpr bitset<N> operator^(const bitset<N>&, const bitset<N>&)
noexcept;

template<class charT, class traits, size_t N>
  basic_istream<charT, traits>&
    operator>>(basic_istream<charT, traits>& is, bitset<N>& x);

template<class charT, class traits, size_t N>
  basic_ostream<charT, traits>&
    operator<<(basic_ostream<charT, traits>& os, const bitset<N>& x);
}
```

Change 20.9.2.1 of N4892 to the following:

```
namespace std {
  template<size_t N> class bitset {
  public:
    // bit reference
    class reference {
      friend class bitset;
      constexpr reference() noexcept;

    public:
      constexpr reference(const reference&) = default;
      constexpr ~reference();
      constexpr reference& operator=(bool x) noexcept;            // for
b[i] = x;
      constexpr reference& operator=(const reference&) noexcept;  // for
b[i] = b[j];
      constexpr bool operator~() const noexcept;                  // flips
the bit
      constexpr operator bool() const noexcept;                   // for x
= b[i];
      constexpr reference& flip() noexcept;                       // for
b[i].flip();
    };

    // 19.9.2.1, constructors
    constexpr bitset() noexcept;
    constexpr bitset(unsigned long long val) noexcept;
    template<class charT, class traits, class Allocator>
      constexpr explicit bitset(
        const basic_string<charT, traits, Allocator>& str,
        typename basic_string<charT, traits, Allocator>::size_type pos = 0,
        typename basic_string<charT, traits, Allocator>::size_type n
          = basic_string<charT, traits, Allocator>::npos,
        charT zero = charT('0'),
        charT one = charT('1'));
    template<class charT>
      constexpr explicit bitset(
        const charT* str,
        typename basic_string<charT>::size_type n =
basic_string<charT>::npos,
        charT zero = charT('0'),
        charT one = charT('1'));

    // 19.9.2.2, bitset operations
    constexpr bitset<N>& operator&=(const bitset<N>& rhs) noexcept;
    constexpr bitset<N>& operator|=(const bitset<N>& rhs) noexcept;
    constexpr bitset<N>& operator^=(const bitset<N>& rhs) noexcept;
    constexpr bitset<N>& operator<<=(size_t pos) noexcept;
    constexpr bitset<N>& operator>>=(size_t pos) noexcept;
    constexpr bitset<N>& set() noexcept;
```

```
    constexpr bitset<N>& set(size_t pos, bool val = true);
    constexpr bitset<N>& reset() noexcept;
    constexpr bitset<N>& reset(size_t pos);
    constexpr bitset<N>  operator~() const noexcept;
    constexpr bitset<N>& flip() noexcept;
    constexpr bitset<N>& flip(size_t pos);

    // element access
    constexpr bool operator[](size_t pos) const;         // for b[i];
    constexpr reference operator[](size_t pos);       // for b[i];

    constexpr unsigned long to_ulong() const;
    constexpr unsigned long long to_ullong() const;
    template<class charT = char,
             class traits = char_traits<charT>,
             class Allocator = allocator<charT>>
      constexpr basic_string<charT, traits, Allocator>
        to_string(charT zero = charT('0'), charT one = charT('1')) const;

    constexpr size_t count() const noexcept;
    constexpr constexpr size_t size() const noexcept;
    constexpr bool operator==(const bitset<N>& rhs) const noexcept;
    constexpr bool operator!=(const bitset<N>& rhs) const noexcept;
    constexpr bool test(size_t pos) const;
    constexpr bool all() const noexcept;
    constexpr bool any() const noexcept;
    constexpr bool none() const noexcept;
    constexpr bitset<N> operator<<(size_t pos) const noexcept;
    constexpr bitset<N> operator>>(size_t pos) const noexcept;
  };

  // 19.9.3, hash support
  template<class T> struct hash;
  template<size_t N> struct hash<bitset<N>>;
}
```

B. Modify to "17.3.2 Header <version> synopsis" [version.syn]

#define __cpp_lib_constexpr_bitset *DATE OF ADOPTION*

VI. References

- [n4892] Working Draft, Standard for Programming Language C++. Available online at https://github.com/cplusplus/draft/releases/download/n4892/n4892.pdf
- [P0784] L. Dionne, R. Smith, N. Ranns, D.Vandevoorde: More constexpr containers https://wg21.link/p0784
- [P0980] L. Dionne: Making std::string constexpr https://wg21.link/p0980