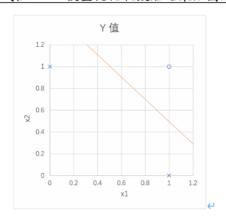
## SVM 课后作业←

设训练样本共 3 个: {( $x_1 = [0,1]^T, y_1 = -1$ ), ( $x_2 = [1,0]^T, y_2 = -1$ ), ( $x_3 = [1,1]^T, y_1 = 1$ )}。使用线性 SVM 模型优化收敛后结果如图所示。←



- 1) →试写出上述问题的线性 SVM 原始优化问题的数学形式; ←
- 2)→试写出该问题的拉格朗日对偶问题的数学形式; ←
- 3) →试写出该问题的所有 KKT 条件; ←
- 4) →根据红线所示的 SVM 分类器决策面试推算乘子 $\alpha_i$ , i=1,2,3的数值。 $\leftarrow$

(2) 
$$\max_{i=1}^{3} a_{i} - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^{3} \sum_{d=1}^{3} a_{i} a_{i} y_{i} y_{j} x_{i}^{T} x_{j}$$
  
S.t.  $\sum_{i=1}^{3} a_{i} y_{i} = 0$ ;  $a_{i} > 0$ ,  $i=1,2,3$ 

1th 
$$y_1 = -1$$
,  $y_2 = -1$ ,  $y_3 = 1$ ;  $x_1 = [0,1]^T$ ,  $x_2 = [1,0]^T$ ,  $x_3 = [1,1]^T$   
 $\max (a_1 + a_2 + a_3 - \frac{1}{2}a_1^2 - \frac{1}{2}a_2^2 - a_3^2 + a_2a_3 + a_3a_1)$ 

(3) 对于每个样本xi,应满足以下kkr条件

$$\begin{cases} Q_{i} > 0 \\ y_{i} (w^{T} x_{i} + \gamma) - | \geq 0, \quad i = 1, 2, 3 \\ Q_{i} (y_{i} (w^{T} x_{i} + \gamma) - |) = 0 \end{cases}$$

代入 y,=-1, y=-1, ys=1; X,=[0,1]T, X=[0,0]T, X3=[1,1]T 得到三组KKT条件如下:

$$\begin{cases} \alpha_{170} & \alpha_{270} \\ -w_{2}-7-170 & -w_{1}-7-170 \\ \alpha_{1}(w_{2}+\gamma+1)=0 & \alpha_{2}(w_{1}+\gamma+1)=0 \end{cases} \begin{cases} \alpha_{370} & \alpha_{370} \\ w_{1}+w_{2}+\gamma-170 & \alpha_{3}(w_{1}+w_{2}+\gamma-170) \\ \alpha_{3}(w_{1}+\gamma+1)=0 & \alpha_{3}(w_{1}+\gamma+1)=0 \end{cases}$$

$$w = \sum_{i=1}^{m} a_i y_i x_i$$

代入 a,, a,, a, 本:

$$W = \alpha_1 \times (-1) \times \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + \alpha_2 \times (-1) \times \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \alpha_3 \times 1 \times \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} -\alpha_3 + \alpha_3 \\ -\alpha_1 + \alpha_3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} w_1 \\ w_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -\alpha_2 + \alpha_3 \\ -\alpha_1 + \alpha_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

根据公来科可得: いにいとこと

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