

Category		Description		Note	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	NIST SP 800-53 Assessment Methods			
Type of Testing		This is level of testing Technical or Non-Technical?			Non-Technical	Technical						
Title		Short description of this level of testing rigor.			Assertion Appropriateness	Passive Compliance Verification	Basic Compliance Verification	Advanced Compliance Verification	Examine	Interview	Test	
Typical Use		This level of testing rigor will usually be used for...			Status Check of Trusted System	Initial Form of Ongoing Authorization	Tailored-Scope ACT	Comprehensive ACT				
Questions Answered		Does the documentation and configuration indicate a system that <i>is likely</i> to be acceptably compliant with security requirements? (Examine)			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
		Do pre-existing testing results and personnel interviews indicate a system that <i>is likely</i> to be acceptably compliant with security requirements? (Examine, Interview)				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
		Does new testing confirm the system <i>is</i> acceptably compliant with a <i>sample</i> of security requirements? (Test)				✓		✓		✓		
		Does new testing confirm the system <i>is</i> acceptably compliant with <i>all</i> security requirements? (Test)						✓		✓		
Goals Achieved		Determine if assertions made in documentation and passive data collection are compliant and appropriate. (Examine)			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
		Determine if pre-existing test results demonstrate that the system adequately complies with security requirements. (Examine)				✓	✓	✓	✓			
		Determine if personnel adequately understand the system, the security requirements, and their duties. (Interview)				✓	✓	✓		✓		
		Determine if assertions in documentation, interviews , and available pre-existing system test results are consistent with each other. (Examine, Interview)				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
		Determine if known exploits (CVEs, 0-days, etc.) are adequately addressed by the system documentation, personnel, and implementation. (Test)				✓		✓		✓		
		Determine if the Core Controls are adequately implemented by the system. (Test)				✓		✓		✓		
		Determine if a random sample of the non-Core Controls are adequately implemented by the system. (Test)				✓				✓		
		Determine if all non-Core Controls are adequately implemented by the system. (Test)						✓		✓		
Assertions Verified		Assertion verification summary:			Assertions Not Verified	Assertions Verified Against Existing Test Results	Assertions Verified Against New Test of Sample of Controls	Assertions Verified Against New Test of All Controls				
		Interviews				✓	✓	✓		✓		
		Existing Test Results	NetSparker, Penetration Test, and Previous ACT Security Assessment (see "Tools Used" below).			✓	✓	✓	✓			
		Known Exploits	CVEs, 0-days, etc. for components and technologies known to compose the system.			✓		✓		✓		
		Core Controls				✓		✓		✓		
		Non-Core Controls				sample		all		✓		
Tools Used	Documentation	System Security Plan (SSP), Contingency Plan (CP), Information System Risk Assessment (ISRA), etc.			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
		Configuration Data	<Tool, e.g. InSpec>	Not considered to be "tests" since they simply collect configuration and status data from the system, which is effectively a collection of assertions that must be verified through testing.			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	<Tool, e.g. DbProtect>		✓				✓	✓	✓	✓		
	<Tool, e.g. Nessus>		✓				✓	✓	✓	✓		
	Running Configurations (System)		✓				✓	✓	✓	✓		
	Interviews	Interviews of ISSM, ISSO, App Developers, DB Admins, Network Admins, OS Admins, Mainframe Admin, etc.				✓	✓	✓		✓		
		Implementation Data	<Tool, e.g. NetSparker>	Considered to be "tests" since they report actual testing that was performedwithin a reasonable timeframe from this assessment.			✓	✓	✓			✓
	Penetration Test		✓				✓	✓			✓	
	Previous ACT Security Assessment (Existing Data)		✓				✓	✓	✓		✓	
	Vulnerability Assessment Tools (This Assessment)						✓	✓		✓		
System Access Needed		Type of access to the system required to complete testing.			none	none	full	full				
Assessor Role Level of Effort Estimate (vs. "today's ideal assessment")		M&O			0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0				
		Privacy			0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0				
		Application			0.0	0.1	0.6	1.0				
		Database			0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0				
		Operating System			0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0				
		Network			0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0				
		Mainframe			0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0				
How Automatable Is This? (Rough Estimates)	Compliance Checks	Technical			fully (minimal effort)	fully (moderate effort)	partial (significant effort)	partial (significant effort)				
		M&O			fully (significant effort)	fully (significant effort)	fully (significant effort)	fully (significant effort)				
	Appropriateness Checks	Technical			partial (significant effort)	partial (significant effort)	partial (significant effort)	partial (significant effort)				
		M&O			partial (significant effort)	partial (significant effort)	partial (significant effort)	partial (significant effort)				