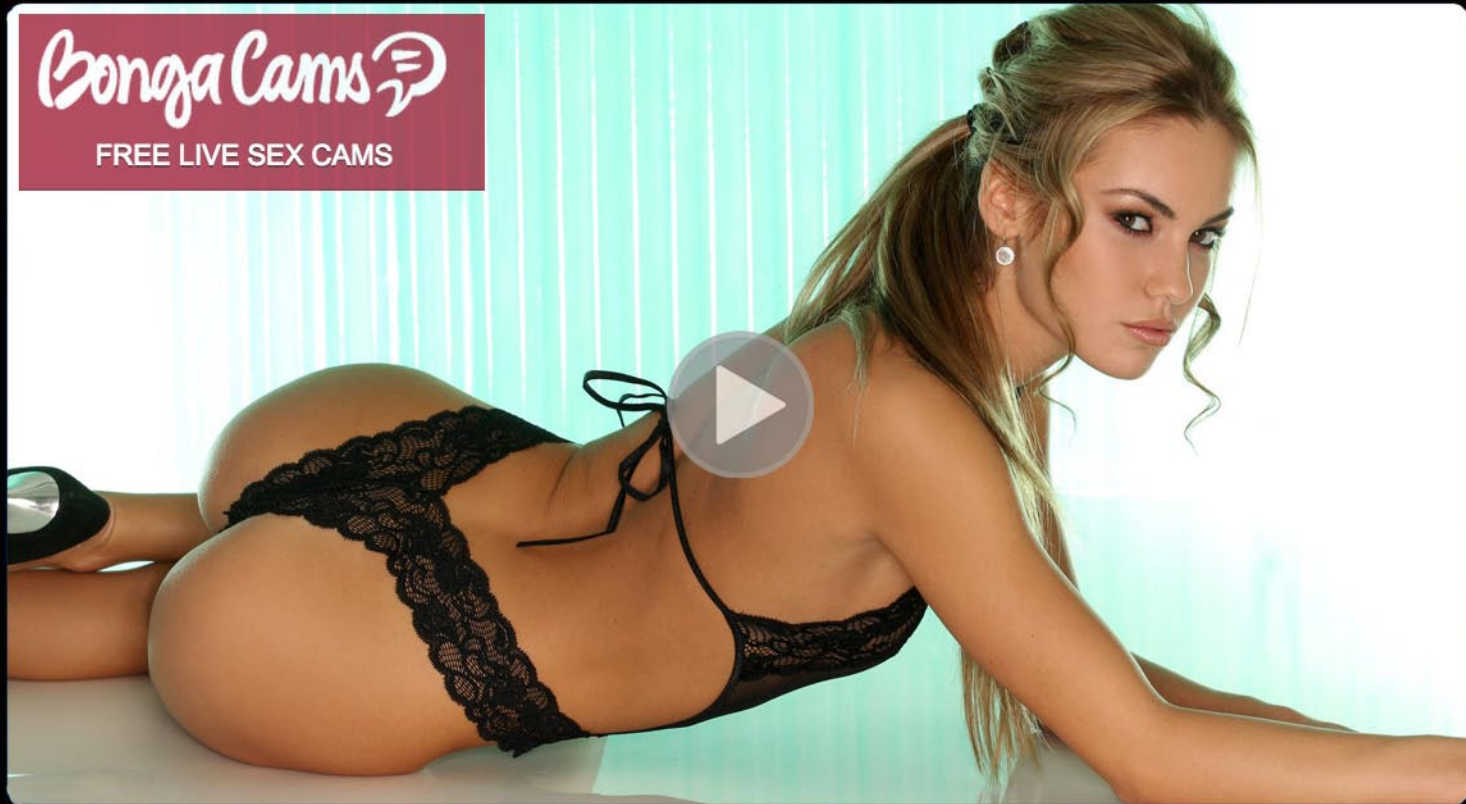


Bonga Cams

FREE LIVE SEX CAMS



3:25 / 9:32

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