

# Concurrency Patterns

NaiveDateTime

01

About

**J**2

Managing Goroutines

03

Generators

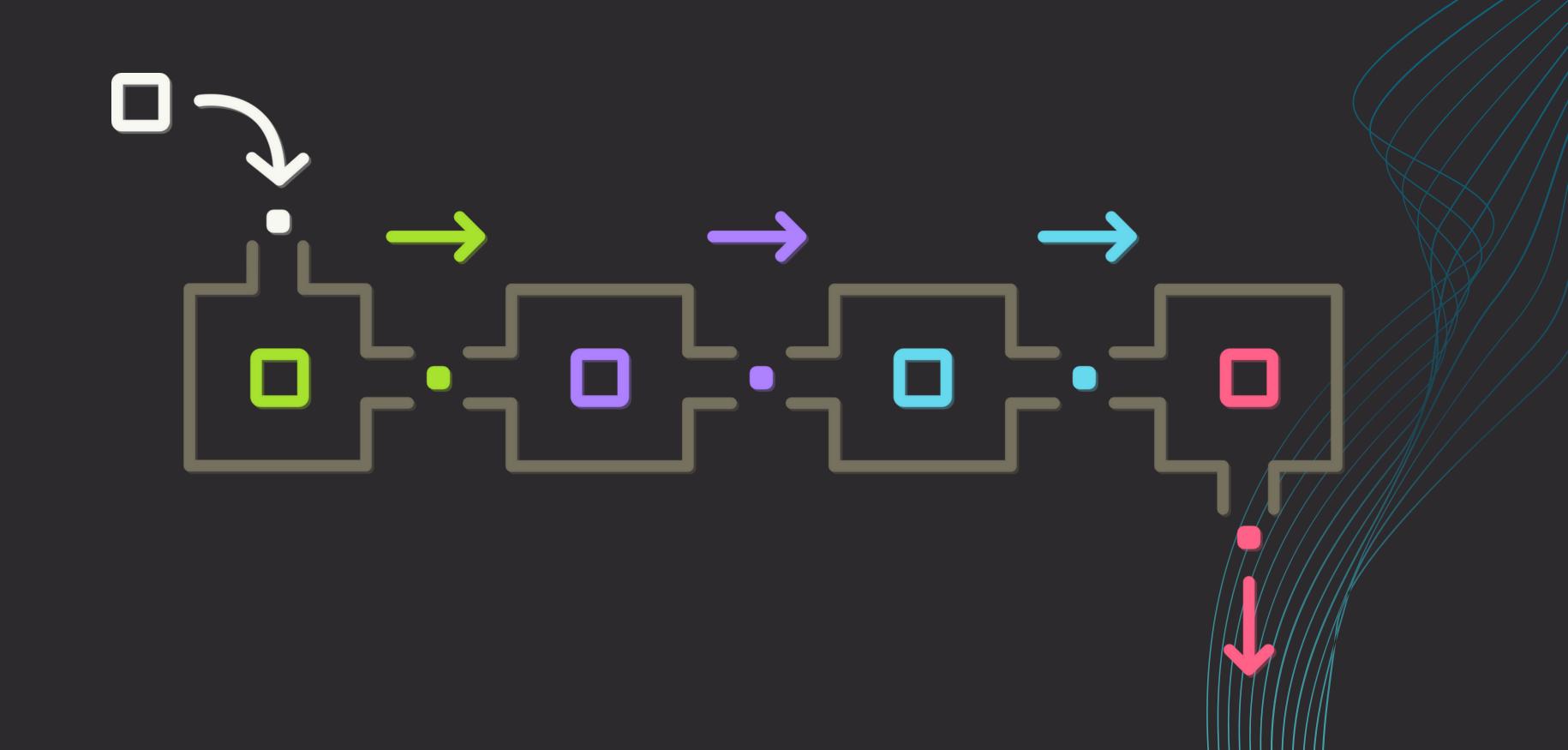
#### About

- Channels and goroutines must be cleaned up at some point
  - Failing to do so is a resource leak
- Concurrency patterns offer ways to clean up goroutines
  - Also help with managing data flow
- Multiple patterns available based on the situation

### Pipelines

- Pipelines are multiple stages of operations connected using channels
  - At least 1 input channel and 1 output channel
- Use goroutines to manage the sending and receiving of values
- | Multiple options for managing and combining stages
- Each stage of the pipeline depends on the previous stage

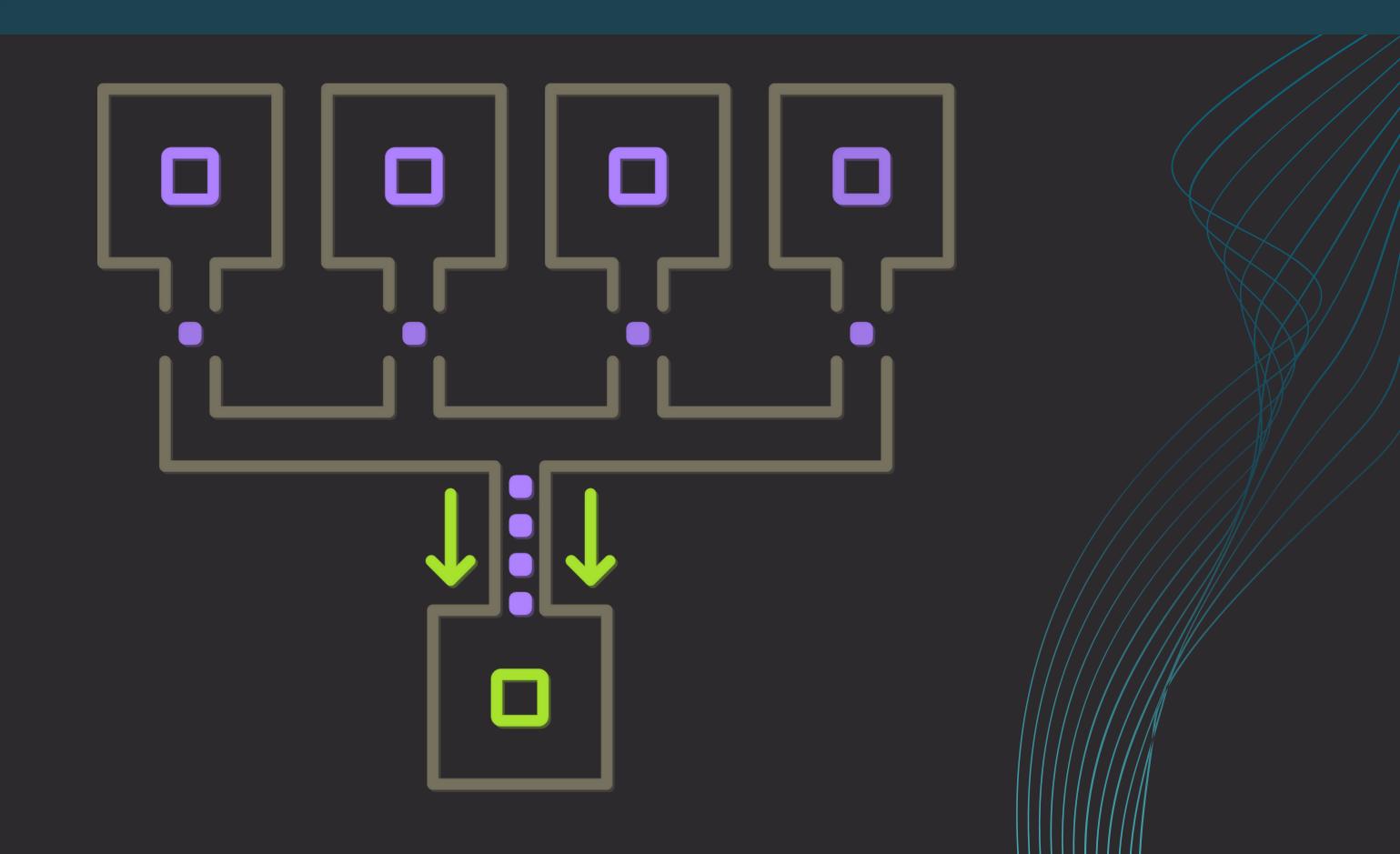
# Pipeline - Visual



#### Fan-in

- Multiple input channels, 1 output channel
- Examples:
  - Serializing requests to purchase an item
  - Segmented processing of a single item

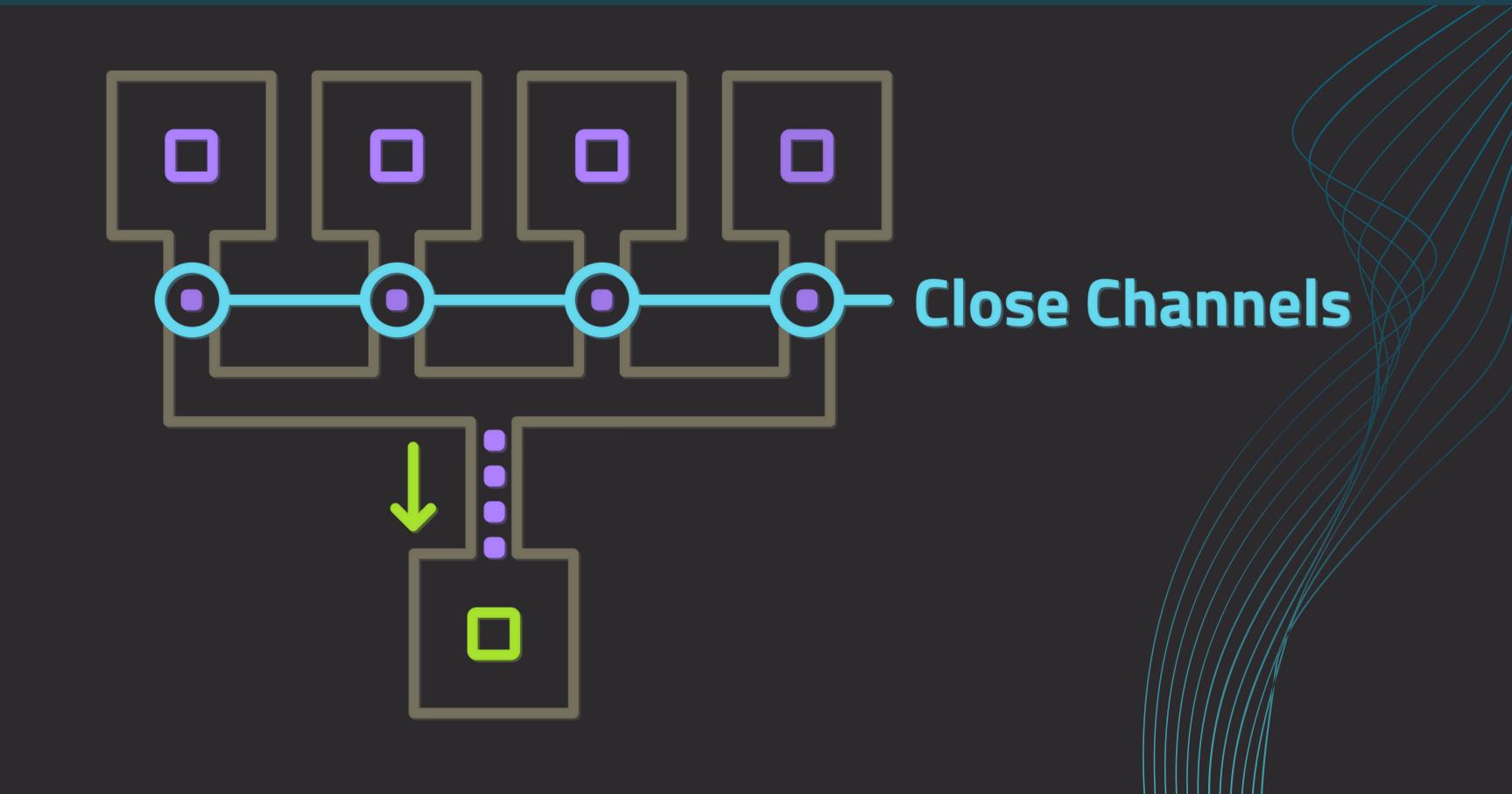
## Fan-in



#### Close / Cancellation

- Closing channel indicates end of data stream
- Pipeline stage should close channel when work is done
  - Cleanup goroutines / no resource leaks / unblock

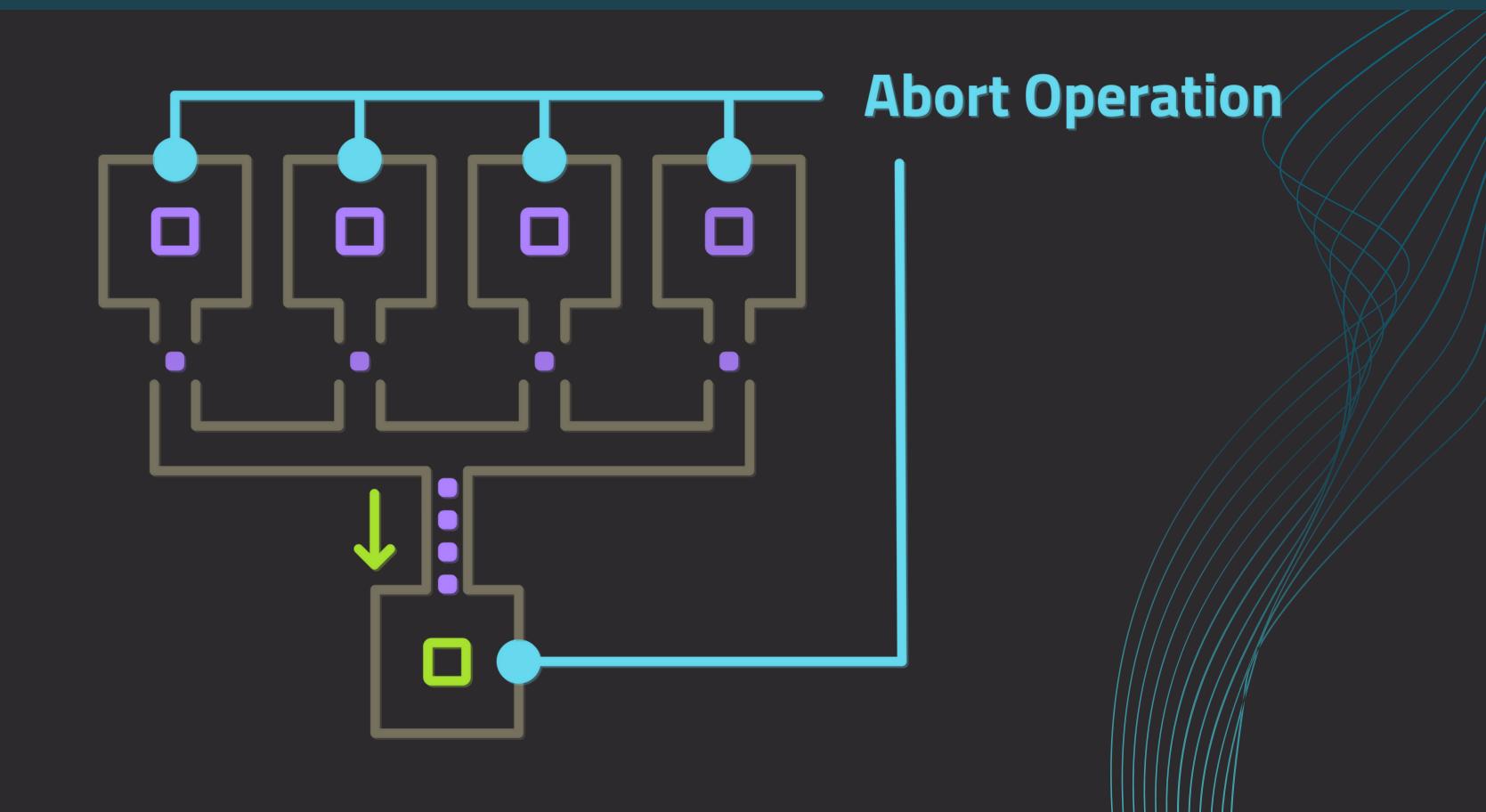
#### Close / Cancellation



### Request Quit

- Dedicated "quit" channel
- Stage listens on incoming "data" channel and "quit" channel
  - If data/signal comes in on "quit" channel, goroutine shuts down
- Can use one or multiple "quit" channels
  - Multiple: Must send enough signals for each stage to quit

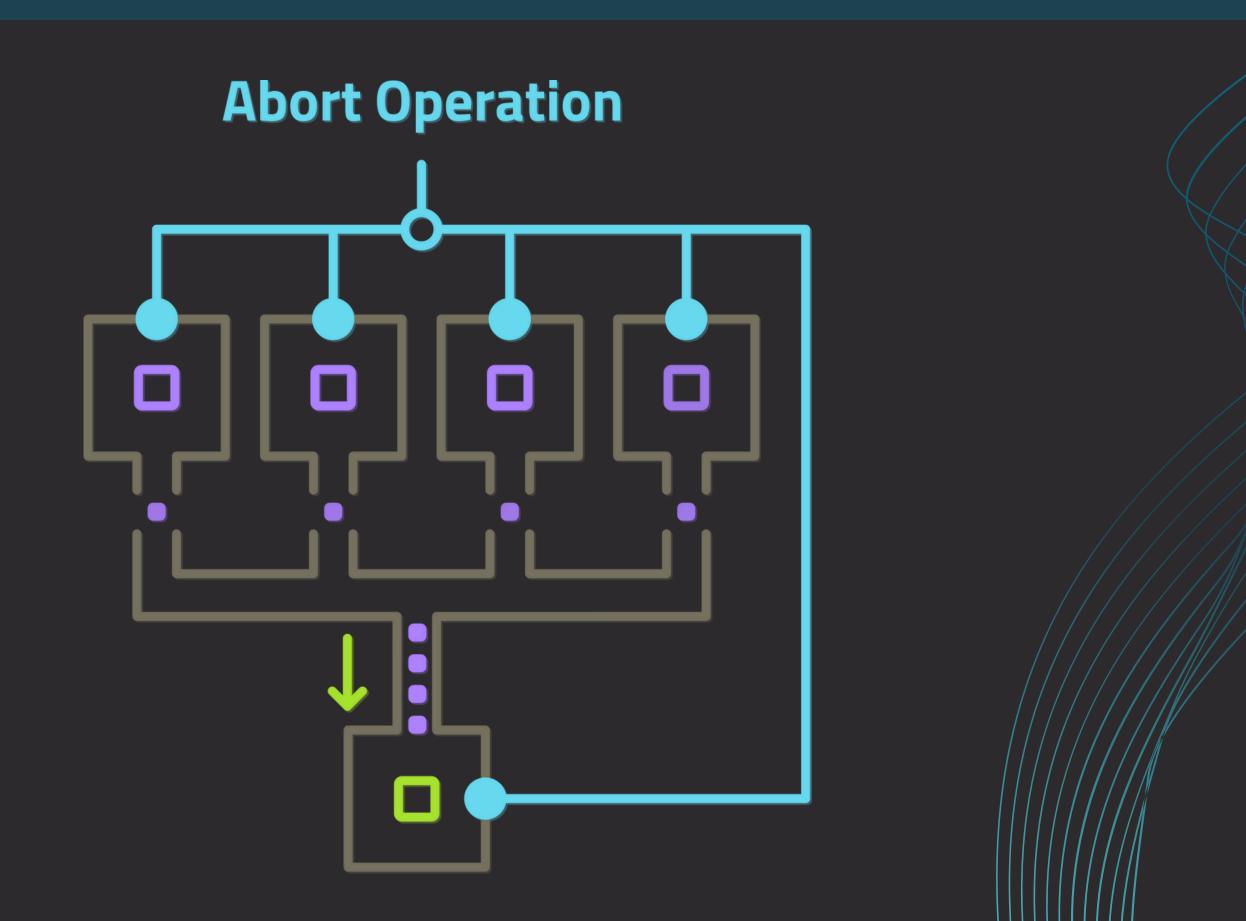
# Request Quit



#### Context

- Similar to "request quit"
- No need to manually manage channels
- Calling a "quit" function cancels all operations using the Context
- Can associate data with each Context
  - IP addresses, session IDs, node identifiers, etc

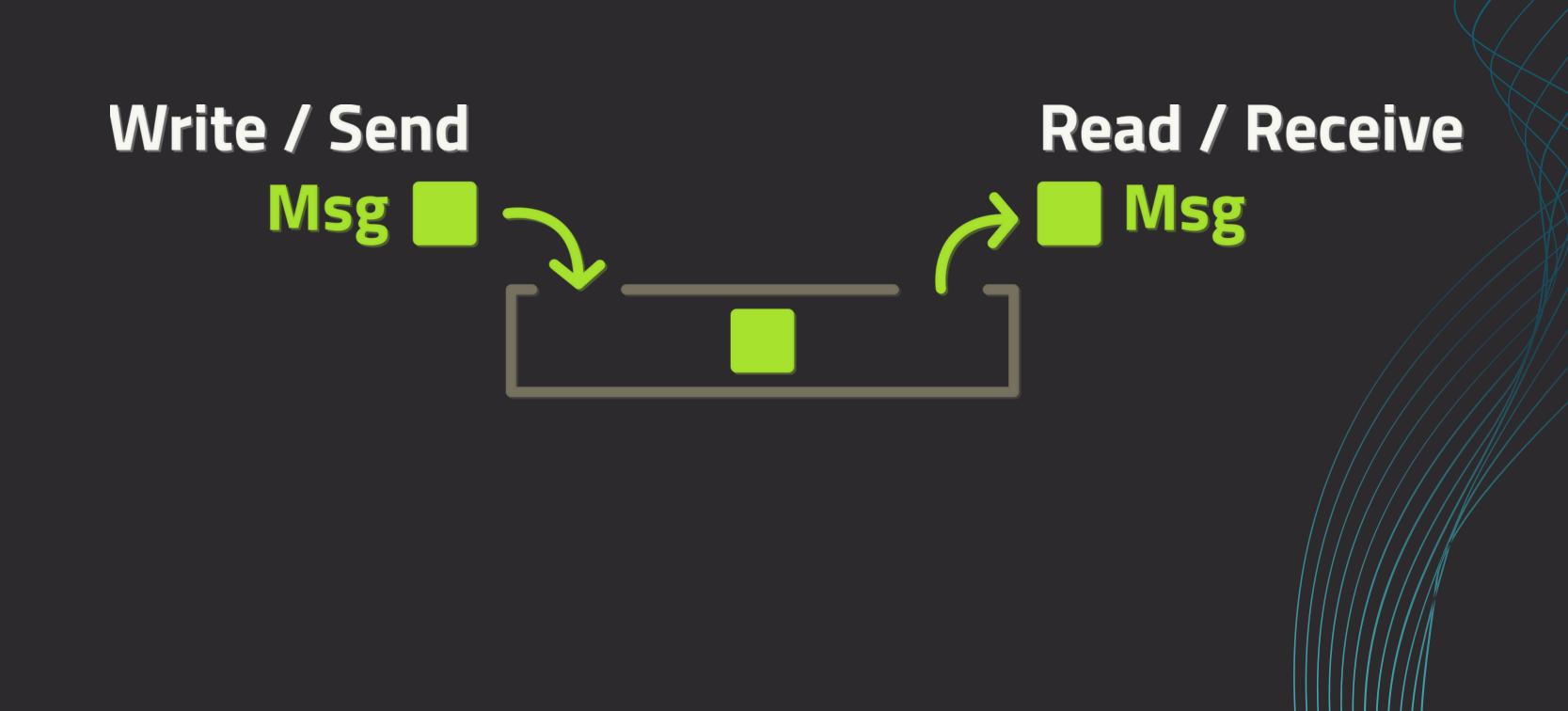
### Context



#### Generator

- On-demand yielding of items
- Items generated until bounded channel fills
  - Reduced processing
- Whenever items are read from the channel, new ones are calculated as needed

#### Generator



### Recap

- Concurrency patterns are used to manage goroutines
- Pipelines are broken into "stages" with a goroutine for each stage
  - Stages communicate with channels
- Multiple ways to clean up pipelines:
  - Close channels / send "quit" signal / use Context
- Generators can be used to yield items on-demand



### Heading

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