

Table 5. Independence of Risk Factors of Stress among participants Education Level (N=436)

Characteristic	N	OR	95% CI	p-value
Gender	436			
Female		—	—	
Male		1.19	0.58, 2.52	0.63
Year of S	436			
First year		—	—	
Fourth year		0.99	0.21, 3.73	0.99
Postgraduate		1.04	0.18, 5.89	0.96
Second year		0.51	0.11, 1.69	0.31
Third year		0.90	0.19, 3.26	0.88
CGPA	436			
Excellent		—	—	
Fair		3.20	0.46, 14.2	0.16
Good		2.26	0.33, 9.57	0.32
Poor		1.80	0.23, 10.7	0.53
Attendance	436			
No		—	—	
Yes		0.76	0.18, 2.24	0.66
Academic Workload	436			
High		—	—	
Low		1.81	0.83, 3.90	0.13
Moderate		3.04	1.05, 11.0	0.057
Financial Concerns	436			
High		—	—	
Low		1.36	0.62, 2.99	0.44
Moderate		2.36	0.88, 7.44	0.11
Relationship Issues	436			
High		—	—	
Low		1.10	0.46, 2.52	0.82
Moderate		1.66	0.60, 4.81	0.33
Family Responsibilities	436			
High		—	—	
Low		1.89	0.85, 4.20	0.11
Moderate		1.90	0.73, 5.54	0.21
Assignment Deadline & Thesis Pressure	436			
High		—	—	

Characteristic	N	OR	95% CI	p-value
Low		1.35	0.38, 3.81	0.60
Moderate		1.14	0.30, 3.72	0.84
Health Concerns	436			
High		—	—	
Low		0.47	0.07, 1.66	0.32
Moderate		0.45	0.07, 1.95	0.33
Diagnosed D	436			
No		—	—	
Yes		0.81	0.32, 2.47	0.68

Abbreviations: CI = Confidence Interval, OR = Odds Ratio