Ercon He pandas PySpark

Read Files



```
import pandas as pd

df = pd.read_parquet("file.parquet")

df = pd.read_csv("file.csv")

df = pd.read_json("file.json")
```

```
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
spark = SparkSession.builder.appName("Read Parquet").getOrCreate()
df = spark.read.parquet("file.parquet")
df = spark.read.json('file.json')
df = spark.read.csv('file.csv')
```



Description



```
# Nombre de lignes
num_rows = len(df)
# Résumé stats
df.describe()
# Info
df.info()
```

```
# Nombre de lignes
num_rows = df.count()
# Résumé stats
df.describe().show()
# Info
df.printSchema()
```



Sélectionner des colonnes



```
selected_columns = df[['column1', 'column2']]
```

selected_columns = df.select('column1', 'column2')





Ajouter une colonne



```
df['new_column'] = df['old_column'] * 2
```

```
PySpark
```

```
from pyspark.sql.functions import col
df = df.withColumn('new_column', col('old_column') * 2)
```



Renommer une colonne



```
df = df.rename(columns={'old_name': 'new_name'})
```



```
df = df.withColumnRenamed('old_name', 'new_name')
```



Ordonner les colonnes



```
sorted_df = df.sort_values('column_name', ascending=False)
```

from pyspark.sql.functions import desc



sorted df = df.orderBy(desc('column name'))

Filtrer



```
filtered_df = df[df['column_name'] > 5]
```

```
from pyspark.sql.functions import col
filtered_df = df.filter(col('column_name') > 5)
```





Join DataFrames



```
joined_df = pd.merge(df1, df2, on='id', how='inner')
```



```
joined_df = df1.join(df2, on='id', how='inner')
```



Concaténer



```
#Verticalement
new_df = pd.concat([df1, df2], axis=0)
#Horizontalement
new_df = pd.concat([df1, df2], axis=1)
```

```
#Verticalement
new_df = df1.union(df2)

#Horizontalement
new_df = df1.join(df2)
```





Valeurs manquantes



```
# Enlève toutes les valeurs manquantes
df = df.dropna()

#Remplace les valeurs manquantes par la médiane
filled_df = df.fillna(df.median())
```

```
from pyspark.sql.functions import col, median
# Enlève toutes les valeurs manquantes
df = df.dropna()

#Remplace les valeurs manquantes par la médiane
filled_df = df.fillna(median(df.col1), subset=['col1'])
```





Enlever doublons



```
df.drop_duplicates(subset=['col1', 'col2'], inplace=True)
```



```
df = df.dropDuplicates(['col1', 'col2'])
```



Caster



```
df['col'] = df['col'].astype('category')
```

```
from pyspark.sql.functions import col
df = df.withColumn('col', col('col').cast('string'))
```





Groupby & agg



```
df.groupby('col').agg({'col2': 'mean'})
```

```
from pyspark.sql.functions import mean
grouped_df = df.groupBy('col').agg(mean('col2'))
```





Pivot Table







Remplacer des valeurs



```
df['col'].replace(['old_value1', 'old_value2'], 'new_value', inplace=True)
```

```
from pyspark.sql.functions import when

df = df.withColumn('col', when(col('col'))\
    .isin(['old_value1', 'old_value2']), 'new_value')\
    .otherwise(col('col')))
```





Filtrer avec un regex



```
selected_rows = df[df['col'].str.contains('pattern')]
```



```
from pyspark.sql.functions import regexp_extract
selected_rows = df.filter(regexp_extract(col('col'), 'pattern', 0) != '')
```



Appliquer une fonction



```
df['new_column'] = df['old_column'].apply(lambda x: x * 2)
```

```
from pyspark.sql.functions import udf
from pyspark.sql.types import IntegerType

multiply_udf = udf(lambda x: x * 2, IntegerType())
df = df.withColumn('new_column', multiply_udf('old_column'))
```





Windows function



```
from pyspark.sql.functions import col, sum, lag
from pyspark.sql.window import Window

w = Window.partitionBy('group').orderBy('value')

df = df.withColumn('rolling_sum', sum(col('value')).over(w.rowsBetween(-1, 0)))

df.show()
```



Output:

| | group | value | rolling_sum | 1 |
|---|-------|-------|-------------|---|
| 0 | Α | 1 | 1.0 | |
| 1 | Α | 2 | 3.0 | |
| 2 | В | 3 | 3.0 | |
| 3 | В | 4 | 7.0 | |
| 4 | В | 5 | 9.0 | |

Export



```
#Export csv
df.to_csv('my_dataframe.csv', index=False)
#Export parquet
df.to_parquet('my_dataframe.parquet', index=False)
#Export JSON
df.to_json('my_dataframe.json', orient='records')
```

```
#Export csv
df.write.csv('my_dataframe.csv', header=True, mode='overwrite')
#Export parquet
df.write.parquet('my_dataframe.parquet', mode='overwrite')
#Export JSON
df.write.json('my_dataframe.json', mode='overwrite')
```



10 librairies Python pour l'extraction de données via des APIS

