

CHAROTAR UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

U. & P. U. PATEL DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER ENGINEERING

DEVANG PATEL INSTITUTE OF ADVANCE TECHNOLOGY AND RESEARCH

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Subject Code:	CE246	Subject Name:	Database Management System
Date of Exam:	1 st May, 2021	Batch:	C
Contact:	9537601879	Question Set:	

PRACTICAL – 1

AIM: Perform following queries.

1) Create a table called Employee with the following structure. Empno Number, Ename Varchar2 (10), Job Varchar2 (10), Mgr Number, Sal Number, dept no number(2).

2) Create table dept with following structure. Dept no number(2), Dept name Varchar2(10).

After Creating the Table performs the following.

1. Add column incentives with domain to the Employee table.
2. Insert 5 Records in the table.
3. Add Primary key Constraint on dept no Column. Add foreign key constraint on emp no.
4. Insert the record in the employee table with dept no=50 considering that there is no record of dept no=50 in dept table.
5. Delete the record from dept table where dept no=10 considering that there is record of employee in Employee table with Deptno=10.
6. List the Employee names with their respective department ID and Dept Names.

COMMANDS:

```
CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEES(EMP_NO NUMBER, E_NAME VARCHAR2(10), JOB  
VARCHAR2(10), MGR NUMBER, SALARY NUMBER, DEPT_NO NUMBER(2));
```

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Home > SQL > **SQL Commands**

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```
CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEES(EMP_NO NUMBER, E_NAME
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Table created.

0.02 seconds

```
CREATE TABLE DEPT(DEPT_NO NUMBER(2), DEPT_NAME VARCHAR2(10));
```

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```
CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEES(EMP_NO NUMBER, E_NAME VARCHAR2(10), JOB  
CREATE TABLE DEPT(DEPT_NO NUMBER(2), DEPT_NAME VARCHAR2(10));
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Table created.

```
ALTER TABLE EMPLOYEES ADD INCENTIVES NUMBER;
```

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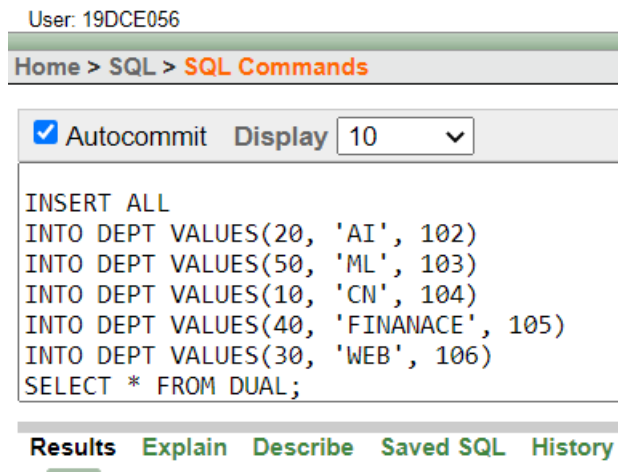
☒ Autocommit Display 10 ▼

```
CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEES(EMP_NO NUMBER, E_NAME  
CREATE TABLE DEPT(DEPT_NO NUMBER(2), DEPT_NAM  
ALTER TABLE EMPLOYEES ADD INCENTIVES NUMBER;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Table altered.

```
INSERT ALL
INTO DEPT VALUES(20, 'AI', 102)
INTO DEPT VALUES(50, 'ML', 103)
INTO DEPT VALUES(10, 'CN', 104)
INTO DEPT VALUES(40, 'FINANACE', 105)
INTO DEPT VALUES(30, 'WEB', 106)
SELECT * FROM DUAL;
```



The screenshot shows a SQL Command window with the following content:

```
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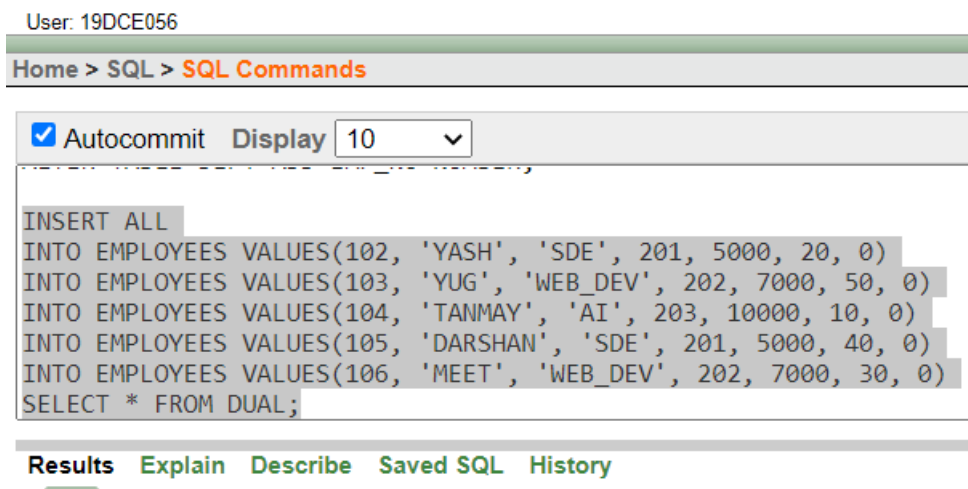
[Autocommit checked] Display 10 [v]

INSERT ALL
INTO DEPT VALUES(20, 'AI', 102)
INTO DEPT VALUES(50, 'ML', 103)
INTO DEPT VALUES(10, 'CN', 104)
INTO DEPT VALUES(40, 'FINANACE', 105)
INTO DEPT VALUES(30, 'WEB', 106)
SELECT * FROM DUAL;
```

Below the command, there are tabs: Results, Explain, Describe, Saved SQL, History. The 'Results' tab is selected.

5 row(s) inserted.

```
INSERT ALL
INTO EMPLOYEES VALUES(102, 'YASH', 'SDE', 201, 5000, 20, 0)
INTO EMPLOYEES VALUES(103, 'YUG', 'WEB_DEV', 202, 7000, 50, 0)
INTO EMPLOYEES VALUES(104, 'TANMAY', 'AI', 203, 10000, 10, 0)
INTO EMPLOYEES VALUES(105, 'DARSHAN', 'SDE', 201, 5000, 40, 0)
INTO EMPLOYEES VALUES(106, 'MEET', 'WEB_DEV', 202, 7000, 30, 0)
SELECT * FROM DUAL;
```



The screenshot shows a SQL Command window with the following content:

```
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Home > SQL > SQL Commands

[Autocommit checked] Display 10 [v]

INSERT ALL
INTO EMPLOYEES VALUES(102, 'YASH', 'SDE', 201, 5000, 20, 0)
INTO EMPLOYEES VALUES(103, 'YUG', 'WEB_DEV', 202, 7000, 50, 0)
INTO EMPLOYEES VALUES(104, 'TANMAY', 'AI', 203, 10000, 10, 0)
INTO EMPLOYEES VALUES(105, 'DARSHAN', 'SDE', 201, 5000, 40, 0)
INTO EMPLOYEES VALUES(106, 'MEET', 'WEB_DEV', 202, 7000, 30, 0)
SELECT * FROM DUAL;
```

Below the command, there are tabs: Results, Explain, Describe, Saved SQL, History. The 'Results' tab is selected.

5 row(s) inserted.

```
ALTER TABLE DEPT ADD PRIMARY KEY(DEPT_NO)
```

```
ALTER TABLE EMPLOYEES ADD PRIMARY KEY(EMP_NO);
```

User: 19DCE056

Home > SQL > **SQL Commands**

☒ Autocommit Display 10 ▼

```
ALTER TABLE DEPT ADD EMP_NO NUMBER,
ALTER TABLE DEPT ADD PRIMARY KEY(DEPT_NO)
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Table altered.

```
ALTER TABLE DEPT ADD FOREIGN KEY(EMP_NO) REFERENCES
EMPLOYEES(EMP_NO)
```

User: 19DCE056

Home > SQL > **SQL Commands**

☒ Autocommit Display 10 ▼

```
ALTER TABLE EMPLOYEES ADD PRIMARY KEY(EMP_NO);
ALTER TABLE DEPT ADD FOREIGN KEY(EMP_NO) REFERENCES EMPLOYEES(EMP_NO)
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Table altered.

```
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEES VALUES(103, 'YUG', 'WEB_DEV', 202, 7000, 50, 0)
```

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Home > SQL > **SQL Commands**

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```
DELETE FROM EMPLOYEES WHERE DEPT_NO=50
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEES VALUES(103, 'YUG', 'WEB_DEV', 202, 7000, 50, 0)
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

1 row(s) inserted.

DELETE FROM DEPT WHERE DEPT_NO=10

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ALTER TABLE DEPT ADD FOREIGN KEY(EMP_NO) REFE

DELETE FROM DEPT WHERE DEPT_NO=10

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

1 row(s) deleted.

SELECT EMPLOYEES.E_NAME, EMPLOYEES.DEPT_NO, DEPT.DEPT_NAME FROM
EMPLOYEES JOIN DEPT ON EMPLOYEES.DEPT_NO=DEPT.DEPT_NO

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☒ Autocommit Display 10

INSERT INTO EMPLOYEES VALUES(103, 'YUG', 'WEB_DEV', 202, 7000, 50, 0)

SELECT EMPLOYEES.E_NAME, EMPLOYEES.DEPT_NO, DEPT.DEPT_NAME FROM EMPLOYEES JOIN DEPT ON EMPLOYEES.DEPT_NO=DEPT.DEPT_NO

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

E_NAME	DEPT_NO	DEPT_NAME
YASH	20	AI
DARSHAN	40	FINANACE
MEET	30	WEB

3 rows returned in 0.00 seconds [CSV Export](#)

PRACTICAL – 2

AIM: Write a PL/SQL program to find sum and average of 4 subjects and display grade.

CODE:

```
DECLARE

SUB_1 NUMBER;
SUB_2 NUMBER;
SUB_3 NUMBER;
SUB_4 NUMBER;
TOTAL NUMBER;
AVERAGE NUMBER;
GRADE VARCHAR2(1);

BEGIN

-- USER SHOULD ENTER MARKS OUT OF 100
SUB_1 := :ENTER_SUBJECT_1_MARKS;
SUB_2 := :ENTER_SUBJECT_2_MARKS;
SUB_3 := :ENTER_SUBJECT_3_MARKS;
SUB_4 := :ENTER_SUBJECT_4_MARKS;

TOTAL := SUB_1 + SUB_2 + SUB_3 + SUB_4;
AVERAGE := TOTAL/4;
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Total Marks are ' || TOTAL);
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Average of total Marks are ' || AVERAGE);

IF TOTAL > 350 THEN
    GRADE := 'A';
ELSIF TOTAL > 300 AND TOTAL < 350 THEN
    GRADE := 'B';
ELSIF TOTAL > 250 AND TOTAL < 300 THEN
    GRADE := 'C';
ELSIF TOTAL > 200 AND TOTAL < 250 THEN
    GRADE := 'D';
ELSIF TOTAL > 150 AND TOTAL < 200 THEN
    GRADE := 'E';
ELSE
    GRADE := 'F';
END IF;

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Grade Is ' || GRADE);

END;
```

OUTPUT:

```
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Home > SQL > SQL Commands

☒ Autocommit Display 10 ▼

IF TOTAL > 350 THEN
  GRADE := 'A';
ELSIF TOTAL > 300 AND TOTAL < 350 THEN
  GRADE := 'B';
ELSIF TOTAL > 250 AND TOTAL < 300 THEN
  GRADE := 'C';
ELSIF TOTAL > 200 AND TOTAL < 250 THEN
  GRADE := 'D';
ELSIF TOTAL > 150 AND TOTAL < 200 THEN
  GRADE := 'E';
ELSE
  GRADE := 'F';
END IF;

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Grade Is ' || GRADE);

END;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Total Marks are 336
Average of total Marks are 84
Grade Is B

Statement processed.

0.02 seconds