

Practical-13

Practical Statement : Write a program to implement two Digital Signature Algorithms: DSA and Elgamal.

Code for Digital Signature Algorithm :

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class DSA {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.print("Enter p : ");

        int p = scan.nextInt();

        System.out.print("Enter q : ");

        int q = scan.nextInt();

        System.out.print("Enter g : ");

        int g = scan.nextInt();

        System.out.print("Alice private key a: ");

        int a = scan.nextInt();

        System.out.print("Message digest h ");

        int h = scan.nextInt();

        System.out.print("Enter k between 1 and " + (q-1) + " :");

        int k = scan.nextInt();

        int x = g;

        for(int i=2;i<=k;i++) {

            x = (x*g)%p;

        }

        int r = x%q;

        int s=0;

        if(r!=0) {

            int kinverse=EUA(q,k);

            s = kinverse*(h + (a*r))%q;

            if(s!=0){

                System.out.println("The Signature is " + r + " " + s);

            }

        }

        System.out.print("Enter Alice public key : ");
```

```

int A = scan.nextInt();
if(r<q && s<q) {
    int w = EUA(q,s);
    System.out.println("w " + w);
    int u1 = (h*w)%q;
    int u2 = (r*w)%q;
    int bx1 = g;
    for(int i=2;i<=u1;i++)
        bx1 = (bx1*g)%p;
    int bx2 = A;
    for(int i=2;i<=u2;i++)
        bx2 = ((bx2%p)*(A%p))%p;
    int bx = (bx1*bx2)%p;
    System.out.println(bx);
    int v = bx%q;
    System.out.println(v);
    if(v==r) {
        System.out.println("Verified");
    }
}
}

public static int EUA(int fieN,int e) {
    int a1 = 1;
    int a2 = 0;
    int a3 = fieN;
    int b1 = 0;
    int b2 = 1;
    int b3 = e;
    int q = 0;
    int ans = b2;
    while(b3!=0 && b3!=1) {
        q = a3/b3;
        int t1 = a1;
        int t2 = a2;
        int t3 = a3;

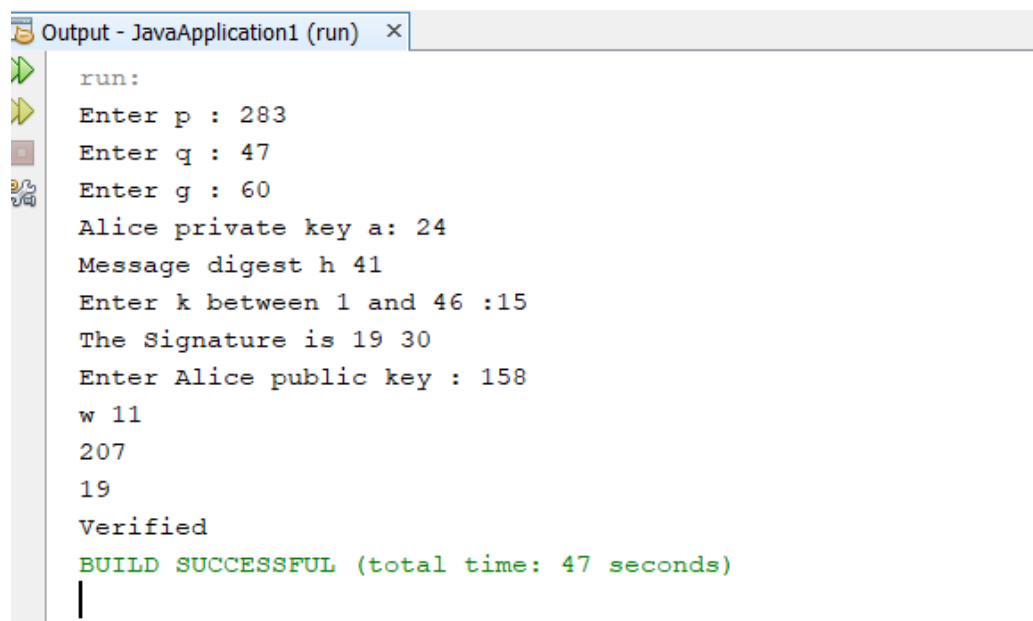
```

```

    a1 = b1;
    a2 = b2;
    a3 = b3;
    b1 = t1 - q*b1;
    b2 = t2 - q*b2;
    b3 = t3 - q*b3;
    if(b3==1) {
        if(b2 < 0) {
            b2 = fieN + b2;
        }
        ans = b2;
    }
    else{
        ans = 0;
    }
}
return ans;
}
}

```

Output :



```

Output - JavaApplication1 (run) ×
run:
Enter p : 283
Enter q : 47
Enter g : 60
Alice private key a: 24
Message digest h 41
Enter k between 1 and 46 :15
The Signature is 19 30
Enter Alice public key : 158
w 11
207
19
Verified
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 47 seconds)
|

```

Code for Elgamal Digital Signature Algorithm :

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Elgamal{

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.print("Enter q : ");

        int q = scan.nextInt();

        System.out.print("Enter alpha : ");

        int a = scan.nextInt();

        System.out.print("Enter random number x between 1 and " + (q-1) + " :");

        int xa = scan.nextInt();

        int ya = a;

        for(int i=2;i<=xa;i++)

            ya = (ya*a)%q;

        System.out.println("public key is " + xa);

        System.out.println("private key is " + q + " " + a + " " + ya);

        System.out.print("Enter hash value m : ");

        int m = scan.nextInt();

        int k=0;

        for(int i=2;i<=q-1;i++){

            if(gcd(i,q-1)==1) {

                k=i;

                break;

            }

        }

        int s1 = a;

        for(int i=2;i<=k;i++)

            s1 = (s1*a)%q;

        int kinvers = EUA(q-1,k);

        int s2 = kinvers*(m-(xa*s1))%(q-1);

        while(s2<0)

            s2=s2+(q-1);

        s2=s2%(q-1);

        //bob verification
```

```

    int v1 = a;
    for(int i=2;i<=m;i++)
        v1=(v1*a)%q;
    int v21 = ya;
    for(int i=2;i<=s1;i++)
        v21 = (v21*ya)%q;
    int v22 = s1;
    for(int i=2;i<=4;i++)
        v21 = (v21*s1)%q;
    int v2 = (v21*v22)%q;
    if(v1==v2)
        System.out.println("verified");
    else
        System.out.println("Not verified");
}
static int gcd(int a,int b) {
    if (b == 0) {
        return a;
    }
    return gcd(b, a % b);
}
public static int EUA(int fieN,int e) {
    int a1 = 1;
    int a2 = 0;
    int a3 = fieN;
    int b1 = 0;
    int b2 = 1;
    int b3 = e;
    int q = 0;
    int ans = b2;
    while(b3!=0 && b3!=1) {
        q = a3/b3;
        int t1 = a1;
        int t2 = a2;

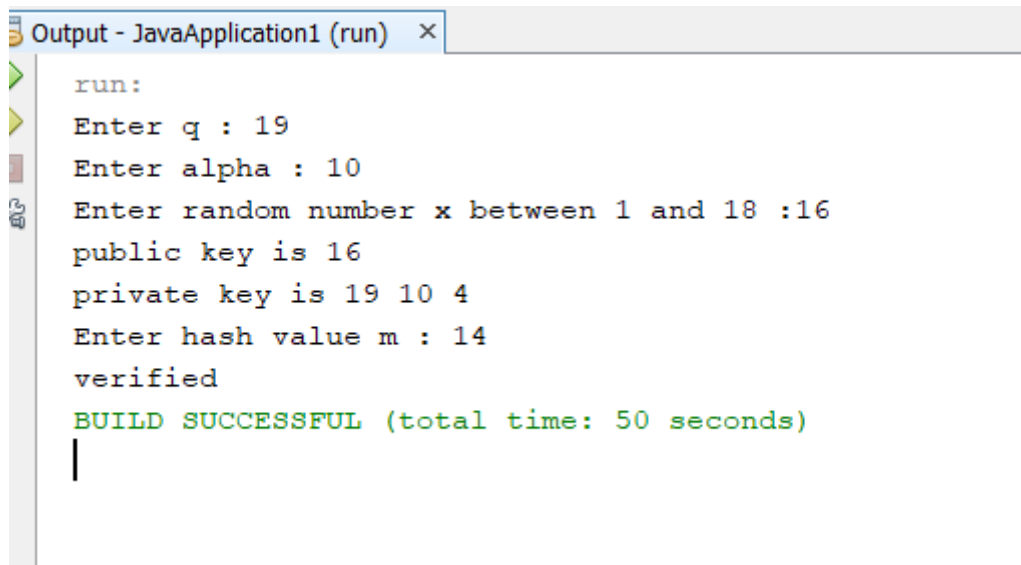
```

```

    int t3 = a3;
    a1 = b1;
    a2 = b2;
    a3 = b3;
    b1 = t1 - q*b1;
    b2 = t2 - q*b2;
    b3 = t3 - q*b3;
    if(b3==1) {
        if(b2 < 0) {
            b2 = fieN + b2;
        }
        ans = b2;
    }
    else{
        ans = 0;
    }
}
return ans;
}
}

```

Output :



```

Output - JavaApplication1 (run) ×
run:
Enter q : 19
Enter alpha : 10
Enter random number x between 1 and 18 :16
public key is 16
private key is 19 10 4
Enter hash value m : 14
verified
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 50 seconds)
|

```