VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

"JnanaSangama", Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



LAB REPORT on

Big Data Analytics (23CS6PEBDA)

Submitted by

Neelvani Varsha Vittal (1BM23CS412)

in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
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B. M. S. College of Engineering,

Bull Temple Road, Bangalore 560019

(Affiliated To Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum)

Department of Computer Science and Engineering



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "Big Data Analytics" carried out by Neelvani Varsha Vittal (1BM23CS412), who is bonafide student of B. M. S. College of Engineering. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2024. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a Big Data Analytics – (23CS6PEBDA) work prescribed for the said degree.

Ramya K M Assistant Professor Department of CSE BMSCE, Bengaluru **Dr. Kavitha Sooda**Professor and Head
Department of CSE
BMSCE, Bengaluru

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Index Sheet

Sl.	Experiment Title	Page No.
No.		
1	MongoDB- CRUD Operations Demonstration (Practice and Self Study)	1
2	Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra. a)Create a keyspace by name Employee b) Create a column family by name Employee-Info with attributes Emp_Id Primary Key, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary,Dept_Name c) Insert the values into the table in batch d) Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121 e) Sort the details of Employee records based on salary f) Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee. g) Update the altered table to add project names. h) Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.	5
3	Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra. a)Create a keyspace by name Library b) Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes Stud_Id Primary Key, Counter_value of type Counter, Stud_Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date_of_issue c) Insert the values into the table in batch d) Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter e) Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book "BDA" 2 times. f) Export the created column to a csv file g) Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family	7
4	Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop Environment. (Minimum 10 commands to be executed)	8
5	Implement Wordcount program on Hadoop framework	11
6	From the following link extract the weather data https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoop book/tree/master/input/ncdc/all Create a Map Reduce program to a) find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set. b) find the mean max temperature for every month.	14
7	For a given Text file, Create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.	18
8	Write a Scala program to print numbers from 1 to 100 using for loop.	23

9	Using RDD and FlatMap count how many times each word	24
	appears in a file and write out a list of words whose count is	
	strictly greater than 4 using Spark.	
10	Write a simple streaming program in Spark to receive text data	25
	streams on a particular port, perform basic text cleaning (like	
	white space removal, stop words removal, lemmatization, etc.),	
	and print the cleaned text on the screen. (Open Ended Question).	

Course Outcome

CO1	Apply the concept of NoSQL, Hadoop or Spark for a given task
CO2	Analyse big data analytics mechanisms that can be applied to obtain solution for a given problem.
CO3	Design and implement solutions using data analytics mechanisms for a given problem.

 $Github\ Link: \underline{https://github.com/NeelvaniVarsha/BDALab.git}$

Lab 1 MongoDB- CRUD Operations Demonstration (Practice and Self Study)

```
Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] studentDB> db.Student.find({},{StudName:1, Grade:1, _id:0});

{
StudName: 'Michelle Jacintha', Grade: 'VII' },
{
StudName: 'Lando Norris', Grade: 'VII' },
{
StudName: 'Aryan David', Grade: 'VII' },
{
StudName: 'Gukesh D', Grade: 'VII' },
{
StudName: 'Gukesh D', Grade: 'VII' },
{
Id: 1, StudName: 'Michelle Jacintha', Grade: 'VII' },
{
Id: 2, StudName: 'Michelle Jacintha', Grade: 'VII' },
{
Id: 3, StudName: 'Aryan David', Grade: 'VII' },
{
Id: 3, StudName: 'Gukesh D', Grade: 'VII' },
{
Id: 4, StudName: 'Gukesh D', Grade: 'VII' },
{
Id: 4, StudName: 'Gukesh D', Grade: 'VII' },
}

Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] studentDB> db.Student.find({Id:2},{StudName:1, Grade:1, _id:1});
}

Id: 3,
StudName: Lando Norris', Grade: 'VII' }

Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] studentDB> db.Student.find({Grade:{Seq: "VII'}}).pretty();

Id: 3,
StudName: 'Michelle Jacintha',
Grade: 'VII',
Hobbies: 'Internet Surfing'
},
{
Id: 3, StudName: 'Lando Norris', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Racing' },
{
Id: 3, StudName: 'Aryan David', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Skating' },
{
Id: 4, StudName: 'Gukesh D', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Skating' },
{
Id: 4, StudName: 'Aryan David', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Skating' },
{
Id: 6: 3, StudName: 'Aryan David', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Skating' },
{
Id: 6: 3, StudName: 'Aryan David', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Skating' },
{
Id: 6: 3, StudName: 'Aryan David', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Skating' },
{
Id: 6: 3, StudName: 'Aryan David', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Skating' },
{
Id: 6: 3, StudName: 'Aryan David', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Skating' },
{
Id: 6: 3, StudName: 'Aryan David', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Skating' },
{
Id: 6: 3, StudName: 'Aryan David', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Skating' },
{
Id: 6: 4, StudName: 'Gukesh D', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Skating' },
{
Id: 6: 6: 7
Id: 7
Id:
```

```
Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] studentDB> db.Student.update({_{dd:3}, {$set:{location:null}}});

DeprecationWarning: Collection.update() is deprecated. Use updateOne, updateMany, or bulkWrite.

{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: null,
    matchedCount: 1,
    upsertedCount: 0
}

Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] studentDB> db.Student.find({Location:{$eq:null}});

{
    __id: 1,
    StudWane: 'Michelle Jacintha',
        Grade: 'VII',
    Hobbies: 'Internet Surfing'
},
    __id: 2, StudWane: 'Lando Norris', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Racing' },
    __id: 3,
    StudWane: 'Aryan David',
        Grade: 'VII',
    Hobbies: 'Sketing',
        Location: null
},
    __id: 4, StudWane: 'Gukesh D', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Chess' }

Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] studentDB> db.Student.update({_id:4}, {$set:{Location:null}});
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: null,
    natchedCount: 1,
    upsertedCount: 1,
    upsertedCount: 0
```

```
Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] studentDB> db.Student.find({Location:{$eq:null, $exists:true}});
      id: 3,
     StudName: 'Aryan David',
    Grade: 'VII',
Hobbies: 'Skating',
     Location: null
      id: 4,
     StudName: 'Gukesh D',
    Grade: 'VII',
Hobbies: 'Chess',
     Location: null
Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] studentDB> db.Student.update({_id:4}, {$unset:{Location:null}})
  acknowledged: true,
   insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount:
  upsertedCount: 0
Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] studentDB> db.Student.update({_id:3}, {$unset:{Location:null}})
   acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1
  modifiedCount:
  upsertedCount:
Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] studentDB> db.Student.find({Location:{$eq:null, $exists:true}});
Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] studentDB>
Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] studentDB> db.Student.count();
DeprecationWarning: Collection.count() is deprecated. Use countDocuments or estimatedDocumentCount.
```

```
Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] studentDB> db.Student.find().sort({Grade:1,Hobbles:-1}).pretty();
     _id: 3, StudName: 'Aryan David', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Skating' }, _id: 2, StudName: 'Lando Norris', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Racing' },
     _id: 1,
StudName: 'Michelle Jacintha',
     Grade: 'VII',
Hobbies: 'Internet Surfing'
  },
{ _id: 4, StudName: 'Gukesh D', Grade: 'VII', Hobbles: 'Chess' }
.
Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] studentDB> db.Student.find().sort({Grade:1,Hobbies:1}).pretty();
   { _id: 4, StudName: 'Gukesh D', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Chess' },
     _ld: 1,
StudName: 'Michelle Jacintha',
     Grade: 'VII',
Hobbies: 'Internet Surfing'
    _id: 2, StudName: 'Lando Norris', Grade: 'VII', Hobbles: 'Racing' },
_id: 3, StudName: 'Aryan David', Grade: 'VII', Hobbles: 'Skating' }
Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] studentDB> db.Student.find().skip(2).pretty();
     _id: 3, StudName: 'Aryan David', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Skating' }, _id: 4, StudName: 'Gukesh D', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Chess' }
Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] studentDB> db.Student.find().skip(1).pretty().sort({StudName:1})
    _id: 4, StudName: 'Gukesh D', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Chess' }, _id: 2, StudName: 'Lando Norris', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Racing' },
     _id: 1,
StudName: 'Michelle Jacintha',
    Grade: 'VII',
Hobbies: 'Internet Surfing'
1
Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] studentDB> db.Student.find().skip(1).pretty().sort({StudName:1})
     _id: 4, StudName: 'Gukesh D', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Chess' }, _id: 2, StudName: 'Lando Norris', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Racing' },
      StudName: 'Michelle Jacintha',
     Grade: 'VII',
Hobbies: 'Internet Surfing'
Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] studentDB> db.Student.find().pretty().skip(db.Student.count()-2);
   { _id: 3, StudName: 'Aryan David', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Skating' },
{ _id: 4, StudName: 'Gukesh D', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Chess' }
.
Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] studentDB> db.Student.find().pretty().skip(2).limit(3);
   { _id: 3, StudName: 'Aryan David', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Skating' }, { _id: 4, StudName: 'Gukesh D', Grade: 'VII', Hobbies: 'Chess' }
Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] studentDB> db.Student.update({_id:1}, {$set:{age:20}});
   acknowledged: true,
   insertedId: null.
   matchedCount: 1,
   modifiedCount:
  upsertedCount: @
Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] studentDB> db.Student.update({_id:2}, {$set:{age:21}});
   acknowledged: true,
   insertedId: null,
   matchedCount: 1.
   modifiedCount:
   upsertedCount: @
Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] customerDB> db.customers.aggregate([
 ... }
... }
... ]
... ]
... ]);
[ { _id: 'custid', minAccBal: null, maxAccBal: null } ]
Atlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] customerDB> db.customers.aggregate([ { Sgroup: { _id: "$custid", minAccBal: { $min: "$Balance" }, maxAccBal: { $max: "$Balance" } } ] );
    _id: 3, minAccBal: null, maxAccBal: null },
_id: 2, minAccBal: null, maxAccBal: null },
_id: 1, minAccBal: null, maxAccBal: null }
Åtlas atlas-11p8k4-shard-0 [primary] customerDB>
```

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

- a)Create a keyspace by name Employee
- b) Create a column family by name Employee-Info with attributes Emp_Id Primary Key, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary,Dept_Name
- c) Insert the values into the table in batch
- d) Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121
- e) Sort the details of Employee records based on salary
- f) Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.
- g) Update the altered table to add project names.
- h) Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.

```
varsha28@Ubuntu1:-/apache-cassandra-5.0.% cd bin
varsha28@Ubuntu1:-/apache-cassandra-5.0.4/binS ./cqlsh
Connection error: ('Unable to connect to any servers', ('127.0.0.1:9042': ConnectionRefusedError(111, "Tried connecting to [('127.0.
0.1', 9042)]. Last error: Connection refused")])
varsha28@Ubuntu1:-/apache-cassandra-5.0.4/binS cqlsh
Connected to Test Cluster at 127.0.0.1:9042.
[cqlsh 5.0.1 | Cassandra 5.0.4 | CQL spec 3.4.7 | Native protocol v5]
Use HELP for help.
cqlsh CARTE KEYSPACE Employee WITH REPLICATION=('class':'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor':1);
cqlsh DESCRIBE KEYSPACES;

system_virtual_schema system_auth system employee
system_schema system_auth system_distributed system_traces

cqlsh SELECT * FROM system_schema.keyspaces;

keyspace_name | durable_writes | replication

system_auth | True | ('class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.simpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '1')
system_schema | True | ('class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.simpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '3')
system_itraces | True | ('class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.simpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '2')
employee | True | ('class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.simpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '2')
employee | True | ('class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.simpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '1')

(6 rows)
cqlsh USE employee;
cqlsh:employee | True | ('class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.simpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '1')
... destgmation TEXT,
... salary DOUBLE,
... deptname TEXT
... salary DOUBLE,
... deptname TEXT
... slary DOUBLE,
... deptname TeX
```

```
cqlsh:employee> BEGIN BATCH

... INSERT INTO empinfo(empid, empname, designation, dateofjoining, salary, deptname)

... VALUES(121, 'Aarohi Shirke', 'Developer', '2020-01-15', 55000, 'IT');

... INSERT INTO empinfo(empid, empname, designation, dateofjoining, salary, deptname)

... VALUES(122, 'Netl Sawant', 'Manager', '2018-03-10', 75000, 'HR');

... INSERT INTO empinfo(empid, empname, designation, dateofjoining, salary, deptname)

... VALUES(123, 'Sharayu Shivalkar', 'Analyst', '2021-07-22', 50000, 'Finance');

... APPLY BATCH;

cqlsh:employee> UPDATE empinfo

... SET empname='Aarohi Sawant', deptname='R&D'

... WHERE empid-121;

cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM empinfo;

empid | dateofjoining | deptname | designation | empname | salary

123 | 2021-07-22 | Finance | Analyst | Sharayu Shivalkar | 50000

122 | 2018-03-10 | HR | Manager | Netl Sawant | 75000

121 | 2020-01-15 | R&D | Developer | Aarohi Sawant | 55000

(3 rows)

cqlsh:employee> ALTER TABLE empinfo ADD projects SET <TEXT>;

cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM empinfo;

empid | dateofjoining | deptname | designation | empname | projects | salary

123 | 2021-07-22 | Finance | Analyst | Sharayu Shivalkar | null | 50000

122 | 2018-03-10 | HR | Manager | Netl Sawant | null | 75000

123 | 2021-07-22 | Finance | Analyst | Sharayu Shivalkar | null | 50000

124 | 2028-03-10 | HR | Manager | Netl Sawant | null | 55000

(3 rows)

cqlsh:employee> UPDATE empinfo | Neveloper | Aarohi Sawant | null | 55000

(3 rows)

cqlsh:employee> UPDATE empinfo | Neveloper | Aarohi Sawant | null | 55000
```

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

- a)Create a keyspace by name Library
- b) Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes Stud_Id Primary Key, Counter_value of type Counter, Stud_Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date_of_issue
- c) Insert the values into the table in batch
- d) Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter
- e) Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book "BDA" 2 times.
- f) Export the created column to a csv file
- g) Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family

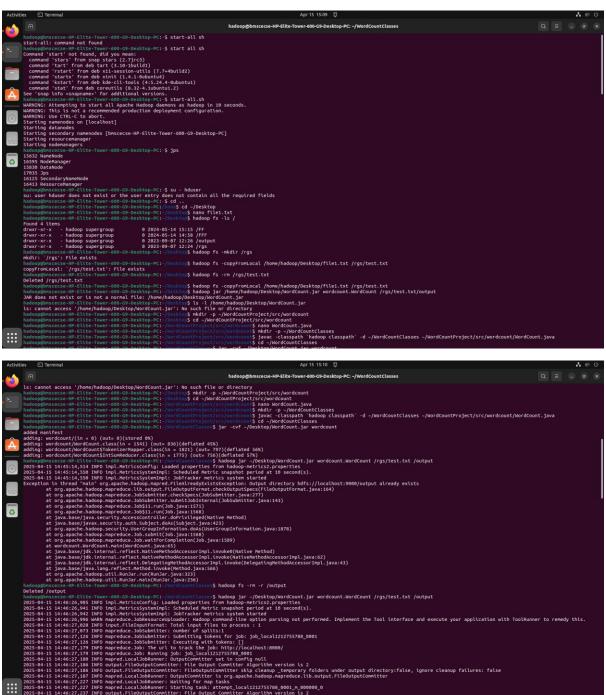
IMPORT:

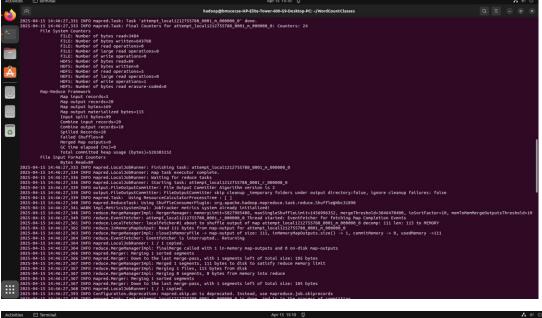
COPY libinfo TO 'libinfo.csv' WITH HEADER=TRUE;

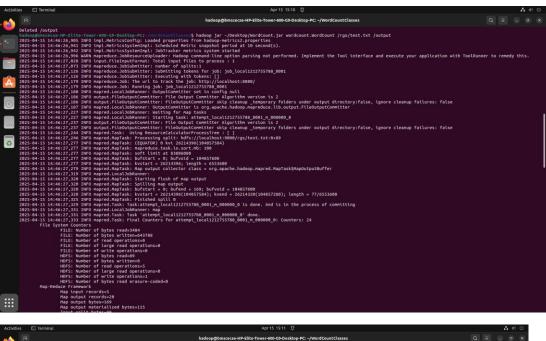
EXPORT:

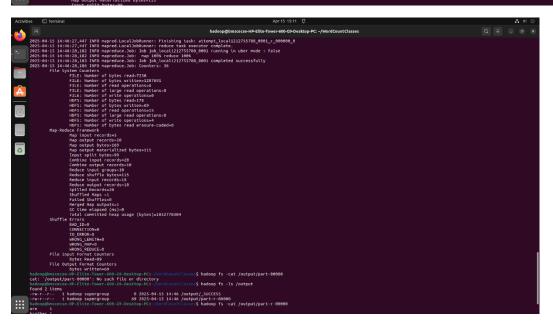
COPY libinfo(studid, studname, bookname, bookid, dateofissue) FROM 'libinfo.csv' WITH HEADER=TRUE;

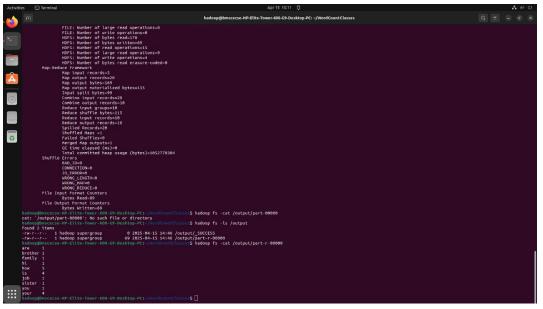
Lab 4
Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop Environment. (Minimum 10 commands to be executed)

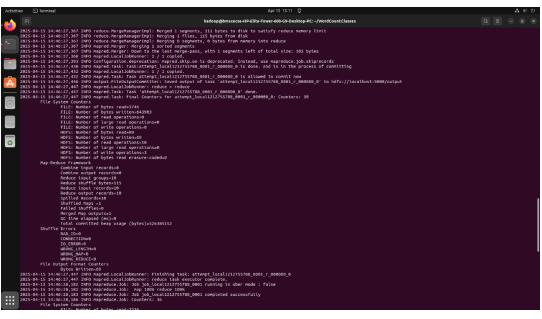












Implement Wordcount program on Hadoop framework

Driver code

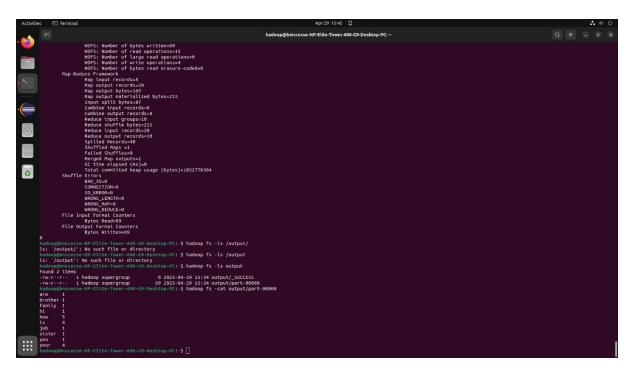
```
// Importing libraries import
java.io.IOException; import
org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFor
mat; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFo
rmat; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient;
import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;
public class WCDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
  public int run(String[] args) throws
IOException {
                   if (args.length < 2) {
       System.out.println("Please give valid
inputs");
                return -1;
    }
    JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
conf.setJobName("WordCount");
    FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
     FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
    conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
    conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);
    conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
     conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
    conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
    conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
    JobClient.runJob(conf);
    return 0;
```

```
// Main Method
  public static void main(String[] args) throws
Exception {
                 int exitCode =
ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args);
    System.out.println("Job Exit Code: " + exitCode);
}
Mapper Code
// Importing libraries import
java.io.IOException; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import
org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduce
Base; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable,
Text, Text, IntWritable> {
  // Map function
  public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable>
output, Reporter reporter)
                                throws IOException {
    String line = value.toString();
    // Splitting the line on whitespace
                                          for
(String word : line.split("\\s+")) {
                                        if
(word.length() > 0)  {
output.collect(new Text(word), new
IntWritable(1));
       }
    }
```

Reducer Code

// Importing libraries import java.io.IOException; import java.util.Iterator;

```
import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduce
Base; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputColle
ctor; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text,
IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
  // Reduce function
  public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> values,
             OutputCollector<Text,
IntWritable> output,
                                  Reporter
reporter) throws IOException {
                                   int
count = 0;
    // Counting the frequency of each
          while (values.hasNext()) {
word
       count += values.next().get();
    output.collect(key, new IntWritable(count));
}
```



From the following link extract the weather data https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoop book/tree/master/input/ncdc/all Create a Map Reduce program to a) find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set. b) find the mean max temperature for every month.

Driver Code

```
package temp;
import
org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputForm
at; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFo
rmat:
public class AverageDriver {
  public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
     if (args.length != 2) {
       System.err.println("Please enter both input and output parameters.");
       System.exit(-1);
     }
    // Creating a configuration and job instance
     Configuration conf = new Configuration();
     Job job = Job.getInstance(conf, "Average Calculation");
    job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
    // Input and output paths
     FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
     FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
     // Setting mapper and reducer classes
job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
    job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
```

```
// Output key and value types
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
    job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
    // Submitting the job and waiting for it to complete
     System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
  }
}
Mapper Code
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import
org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
  public static final int MISSING = 9999;
  @Override
  public void map(LongWritable key, Text value,
Context context)
                        throws IOException,
InterruptedException {
     String line = value.toString();
     // Extract year from fixed
position
                  String year =
line.substring(15, 19);
                             int
temperature;
     // Determine if there's a '+' sign
(line.charAt(87) == '+') {
                                temperature =
Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
     } else {
       temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
     // Quality check character
     String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
    // Only emit if data is valid
```

```
if (temperature != MISSING && quality.matches("[01459]")) {
       context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));
 }
Reducer Code
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class AverageReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
  @Override
  public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values,
              Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    int sumTemp = 0;
    int count = 0;
    for (IntWritable value : values) {
sumTemp += value.get();
       count++;
    if (count > 0) {
                          int average =
sumTemp / count;
context.write(key, new
IntWritable(average));
    }
  }
}
```

```
National Process of the Control of t
```

For a given Text file, Create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.

```
Driver Code (TopNDriver.java)
package samples.topn;
import
org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFor
mat; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputF
ormat;
public class TopNDriver {
  public static void main(String[] args) throws
Exception {
                if (args.length != 3) {
       System.err.println("Usage: TopNDriver <in> <temp-
                     System.exit(2);
out> < final-out>");
    }
    Configuration conf = new Configuration();
    // === Job 1: Word Count =
    Job wcJob = Job.getInstance(conf, "word count");
wcJob.setJarByClass(TopNDriver.class);
wcJob.setMapperClass(WordCountMapper.class);
wcJob.setCombinerClass(WordCountReducer.class);
wcJob.setReducerClass(WordCountReducer.class);
wcJob.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
    wcJob.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
    FileInputFormat.addInputPath(wcJob, new Path(args[0]));
    Path tempDir = new Path(args[1]);
    FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(wcJob, tempDir);
    if (!wcJob.waitForCompletion(true)) {
       System.exit(1);
    // === Job 2: Top N ===
```

```
Job topJob = Job.getInstance(conf, "top 10 words");
topJob.setJarByClass(TopNDriver.class);
topJob.setMapperClass(TopNMapper.class);
topJob.setReducerClass(TopNReducer.class);
topJob.setMapOutputKeyClass(IntWritable.class);
topJob.setMapOutputValueClass(Text.class);
topJob.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
    topJob.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
    FileInputFormat.addInputPath(topJob, tempDir);
    FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(topJob, new
Path(args[2]));
    System.exit(topJob.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
  }
}
Mapper Code (TopNMapper.java)
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class TopNMapper
                           extends
Mapper<Object, Text, IntWritable, Text> {
  private IntWritable count = new
IntWritable(); private Text word = new
Text();
  @Override
  protected void map(Object key, Text value, Context
context)
             throws IOException, InterruptedException
{
    // input line: word \t count
     String[] parts =
value.toString().split("\\t");
                               if
(parts.length == 2)  {
word.set(parts[0]);
       count.set(Integer.parseInt(parts[1]));
// emit count \rightarrow word, so Hadoop sorts by
count
       context.write(count, word);
```

```
} }
```

Reducer Code (TopNReducer.java)

```
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException; import
java.util.ArrayList; import
java.util.Collections; import
java.util.List; import java.util.Map;
import java.util.TreeMap;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class TopNReducer
  extends Reducer<IntWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
  // TreeMap with descending order of keys (counts) private
TreeMap<Integer, List<String>> countMap =
    new TreeMap<>(Collections.reverseOrder());
  @Override
  protected void reduce(IntWritable key, Iterable<Text> values, Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    int cnt = key.get();
    List<String> words = countMap.getOrDefault(cnt, new ArrayList<>());
                                                                                for
(Text w : values) {
       words.add(w.toString());
    countMap.put(cnt, words);
  @Override
  protected void cleanup(Context context)
    throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    // collect top 10 word→count pairs
    List<WordCount> topList = new ArrayList<>();
                                                         int seen = 0;
                                                                          for
(Map.Entry<Integer, List<String>> entry: countMap.entrySet()) {
                                                                        int cnt =
                      for (String w : entry.getValue()) {
entry.getKey();
         topList.add(new WordCount(w, cnt));
                           if (seen =
         seen++:
10) break;
       if (seen == 10) break;
    // sort these 10 entries alphabetically by word
    Collections.sort(topList, (a, b) -> a.word.compareTo(b.word));
    // emit final top 10 in alphabetical order
                                                for (WordCount wc : topList)
         context.write(new Text(wc.word), new IntWritable(wc.count));
  // helper class
                  private static class
WordCount {
    String word;
    WordCount(String w, int c) { word = w; count = c; }
}
```

```
Mapper Code (WordCountMapper.java)
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class WordCountMapper
                                 extends
Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
  private final static IntWritable ONE = new
IntWritable(1);
                 private Text word = new
        // characters to normalize into spaces
  private String tokens = "[_|$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;,.\\-:()?!\"]";
  @Override
                protected void map(Object key,
Text value, Context context)
                                throws
IOException, InterruptedException {
    // clean & tokenize
     String clean = value.toString()
                 .toLowerCase()
                 .replaceAll(tokens, " ");
     StringTokenizer itr = new
StringTokenizer(clean);
                            while
(itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
       context.write(word, ONE);
    }
  }
Reducer Code (WordCountReducer.java)
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
```

```
Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
   @Override
                   protected void reduce(Text key,
Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context context)
                                                               throws
IOException, InterruptedException {
      int sum = 0;
                           for
(IntWritable val : values) {
         sum += val.get();
      context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
}
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>jps
11072 DataNode
20528 Jps
5620 ResourceManager
15532 NodeManager
6140 NameNode
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /input dir
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /
ound 1 items
drwxr-xr-x - Anusree supergroup
                                        0 2021-05-08 19:46 /input dir
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal C:\input.txt /input_dir
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /input_dir
ound 1 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup
                                       36 2021-05-08 19:48 /input_dir/input.txt
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /input_dir/input.txt
hello
world
nello
 adoop
bye
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>jps
11072 DataNode
20528 Jps
5620 ResourceManager
15532 NodeManager
6140 NameNode
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /input_dir
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 1 items
                                        0 2021-05-08 19:46 /input dir
drwxr-xr-x - Anusree supergroup
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal C:\input.txt /input_dir
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /input_dir
rw-r--r- 1 Anusree supergroup
                                       36 2021-05-08 19:48 /input_dir/input.txt
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /input_dir/input.txt
ello
orld
nello
 adoop
```

public class WordCountReducer

extends

Write a Scala program to print numbers from 1 to 100 using for loop.

```
Descriptions of the Company of the C
```

Using RDD and FlatMap count how many times each word appears in a file and write out a list of words whose count is strictly greater than 4 using Spark.

```
scala> val rdd = spark.sparkContext.textFile("file:/home/bmscecse/Desktop/scala")
rdd: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = file:/home/bmscecse/Desktop/scala MapPartitionsRDD[1] at textFile at <console>:23
scala> val counts = rdd.flatMap(_.split("\\s+")).map(word => (word.toLowerCase, 1)).reduceByKey(_ + _).filter(_._2 > 4)
counts: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] = MapPartitionsRDD[5] at filter at <console>:25
scala> counts.collect().foreach{ case (word, count) => println(s"$word $count") }
spark 6
scala>
```

Write a simple streaming program in Spark to receive text data streams on a particular port, perform basic text cleaning (like white space removal, stop words removal, lemmatization, etc.), and print the cleaned text on the screen. (Open Ended Question).

```
# Install NLTK and download required data
(run once) !pip install nltk
import nltk
nltk.download('punkt')
nltk.download('stopwords')
nltk.download('wordnet')
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
from pyspark.sql.functions import col, lower,
regexp replace, split, explode, udf from pyspark.sql.types
import ArrayType, StringType from pyspark.ml.feature
import StopWordsRemover from nltk.stem import
WordNetLemmatizer
       Initialize
                      SparkSession
                                          spark
SparkSession.builder.appName("TextProcessing").getO
rCreate()
# Define your input lines
lines = [
  "Hello, I hate you.",
  "I hate that I love you.",
  "Don't want to, but I can't put",
  "nobody else above you."
1
# Create DataFrame from lines
df = spark.createDataFrame(lines, "string").toDF("value")
# Step 1: Lowercase and remove punctuation df clean =
df.select(regexp replace(lower(col("value")), "[^a-zA-Z\\s]",
"").alias("cleaned"))
# Step 2: Tokenize the cleaned text df tokens =
df clean.select(split(col("cleaned"),
"\\s+").alias("tokens"))
# Step 3: Remove stop words
```

```
StopWordsRemover(inputCol="tokens",
remover
outputCol="filtered")
                                        df filtered
remover.transform(df tokens)
# Step 4: Lemmatization using NLTK WordNetLemmatizer
with UDF lemmatizer = WordNetLemmatizer()
def lemmatize words(words):
   return [lemmatizer.lemmatize(word) for word in words]
lemmatize udf = udf(lemmatize words, ArrayType(StringType()))
df lemmatized = df filtered.withColumn("lemmatized", lemmatize udf(col("filtered")))
df lemmatized.select(explode(col("lemmatized")).alias("word")).show(truncate=False)
Requirement already satisfied: nltk in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (3.9.1)
Requirement already satisfied: click in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from nltk) (8.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from nltk) (1.5.0)
Requirement already satisfied: regex>=2021.8.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from nltk) (2024.11.6)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from nltk) (4.67.1)
[nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data]
           Unzipping tokenizers/punkt.zip.
```

[nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to /root/nltk_data...

Unzipping corpora/stopwords.zip. [nltk_data] Downloading package wordnet to /root/nltk_data...

[nltk_data]

hello hate hate love dont

nobody