

# Assignment\_2

B.A (H) Business Economics

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**Question 1:** Write a function that return TRUE if a number is prime, otherwise FALSE. (4 marks)

```
is.prime <- function(number) {  
  #body of the function  
}
```

**Question 2:** Use the above function to test numbers from 1 to 1000, and create a vector of prime numbers. (1 marks)

**Question 3:** Use the data in `meap93`. We want to explore the relationship between the math pass rate (`math10`) and spending per student (`expend`).

1. Do you think each additional dollar spent has the same effect on the pass rate, or does a diminishing effect seem more appropriate? Explain.
2. In the population model

$$\text{math10} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \log(\text{expend}) + u,$$

argue that  $\beta_1/10$  is the percentage point change in `math10` given a 10% increase in `expend`.

3. Use the data in `meap93` to estimate the model from part 2. Report the estimated equation in the usual way, including the sample size and R-squared.
4. How big is the estimated spending effect? Namely, if spending increases by 10%, what is the estimated percentage point increase in `math10`?
5. One might worry that regression analysis can produce fitted values for `math10` that are greater than 100. Why is this not much of a worry in this data set? (1\*5 = 5 Marks)