

Date
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Name - Meenaj Appan

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SDS

Page No.

Date

A1 Practical 6

Aim - Implement feed-forward back propagation neural network learning algorithm

- 1) Seeding to ~~random~~ random number generator
- 2) Converting weights to 3 by 3 matrix
- 3) x is output variable
- 4) Applying sigmoid function
- 5) Computing derivative to the sigmoid function.
- 6) Training the model to make accurate prediction while adjusting
- 7) Siphon the training data via the neuron
- 8) Passing the inputs via the neuron to get output & connecting values to floats
- 9) Performing weight adjustment
- 10) Initialize the neuron class
- 11) Training data consisting of example & 3 inputs & output and learning taking place

p6.py - E:/fffiles/college pracs and projects/AI/p6.py (3.8.3)

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```
import numpy as np

print("Neeraj Appari T073")
class NeuralNetwork():
    def __init__(self):
        #seeding for random number generation
        np.random.seed()

        #converting weights to a 3 by 1 matrix
        self.synaptic_weights=2*np.random.random((3,1))-1

    #x is output variable
    def sigmoid(self, x):
        #applying the sigmoid function
        return 1/(1+np.exp(-x))

    def sigmoid_derivative(self,x):
        #computing derivative to the sigmoid function
        return x*(1-x)

    def train(self,training_inputs,training_outputs,training_iterations):

        #training the model to make accurate predictions while adjusting
        for iteration in range(training_iterations):
            #siphon the training data via the neuron
            output=self.think(training_inputs)

            error=training_outputs-output

            #performing weight adjustments
            adjustments=np.dot(training_inputs.T,error*self.sigmoid_derivative(output))
```

Python 3.8.3 Shell

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```
Python 3.8.3 (tags/v3.8.3:6f8c832, May 13 2020, 22:20:19) [MSC v.1925 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: E:/fffiles/college pracs and projects/AI/p6.py =====
Neeraj Appari T073
Beginning randomly generated weights:
[[ 0.03593227]
 [ 0.49553068]
 [-0.4504282 ]]
Ending weights after training:
[[10.08737835]
 [-0.20706801]
 [-4.83749482]]
User Input One: 6
User Input Two: 7
User Input Three: 9
Considering new situation:
6 7 9
New output data:
[0.99999982]
>>> |
```

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```
        adjustments=np.dot(training_inputs.T,error*self.sigmoid_derivative(output))

        self.synaptic_weights+=adjustments

def think(self,inputs):
    #passing the inputs via the neuron to get output
    #converting values to floats

    inputs=inputs.astype(float)
    output=self.sigmoid(np.dot(inputs,self.synaptic_weights))

    return output

if __name__=="__main__":

    #initializing the neuron class
    neural_network=NeuralNetwork()

    print("Beginning randomly generated weights: ")
    print(neural_network.synaptic_weights)

    #training data consisting of 4 examples--3 inputs & 1 output
    training_inputs=np.array([[0,0,1],[1,1,1],[1,0,1],[0,1,1]])
    training_outputs=np.array([[0,1,1,0]]).T

    #training taking place
    neural_network.train(training_inputs,training_outputs,15000)

    print("Ending weights after training: ")
    print(neural_network.synaptic_weights)

    user_input_one=str(input("User Input One: "))
```

```
        inputs=inputs.astype(float)
        output=self.sigmoid(np.dot(inputs,self.synaptic_weights))

    return output

if __name__=="__main__":

    #initializing the neuron class
    neural_network=NeuralNetwork()

    print("Beginning randomly generated weights: ")
    print(neural_network.synaptic_weights)

    #training data consisting of 4 examples--3 inputs & 1 output
    training_inputs=np.array([[0,0,1],[1,1,1],[1,0,1],[0,1,1]])
    training_outputs=np.array([[0,1,1,0]]).T

    #training taking place
    neural_network.train(training_inputs,training_outputs,15000)

    print("Ending weights after training: ")
    print(neural_network.synaptic_weights)

    user_input_one=str(input("User Input One: "))
    user_input_two=str(input("User Input Two: "))
    user_input_three=str(input("User Input Three: "))

    print("Considering new situation: ",user_input_one,user_input_two,user_input_three)
    print("New output data: ")
    print(neural_network.think(np.array([user_input_one,user_input_two,user_input_three])))
```