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Class - SYCS

## Web Programming Assignment - I.

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Q1] Define tag and explain its different types.  
→ Tags are code. Tags are codes used to define and display a format change or hypertext link in the web browser.  
HTML tags can be of two types.

a) Container tag - A tag is said to be a container or paired tag if the text is placed between a tag and its companion tag.  
In paired tags, the first tag is referred to as opening tag and second tag is referred to as closing tag.

Eg - `<i> This text is in italics. </i>`

b) Standalone tag: An unpaired tag <sup>that</sup> does not have a companion tag. Unpaired tags are also known as singular or Stand alone tags `<br>`, `<hr>`, etc.

Q2] Explain font tag with its attributes.

→ 1] The `<font>` tag in HTML defines font characteristics.

2] It is used to change the size, color, font size, font colour and font face to the text.  
Attributes

There are three attributes

- Font Size - Used to set the size of the text.
- Font Color - Used to set the colour of the text.
- Face - Used to set the face type of the text.



3) Distinguish between `<p>` and `<pre>` tags with example

<code>&lt;p&gt;</code> tag	<code>&lt;pre&gt;</code> tag
a) <code>&lt;p&gt;</code> is a paragraph	a) <code>&lt;pre&gt;</code> is pre formatted text
b) It is used to display normal paragraph codes	b) It is used to display computer codes
c) It displays the output in a single straight line	c) It displays the output in a fixed width font, and it preserves both spaces and line breaks
d) Ex <code>&lt;p&gt;</code> Word is right Output: or wrong Word is right or wrong	d) Ex <code>&lt;pre&gt;</code> Word is right Output: or wrong Word is right or wrong

4) State different types of list. Explain tags used with them

→ There are three types of lists

- Ordered list - It is used to group a set of related items in a specific order  
`<ol>` - `</ol>` tag is used to define an ordered list  
eg - Numbers, Alphabets, Roman Nos etc - Tea
- `<li>` - It represents a item in list and ~~counts~~ elements of `<ol>` starts and end with it.



b) Unordered list - It is used to group a set of related items in a specific order

i) `<ul>` - It is used to define an unordered list eg - Squares, circles etc - `<li>` Tea

ii) `<li>` - It is used to represent an item in a list and elements of `<ul>` starts and ends with it

Definition list - It is used to display name/value pairs such as terms and definitions.

i) `<dl>` - ~~It~~ `<dl>` tag is used to define a definition list, also works in conjunction with `<dt>` and `<dd>`.

ii) `<dt>` - It is used to define the item in list

iii) `<dd>` - It is used to describe the item in list  
eg - Tea

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3) Explain all tags used to design table

a) `<table>` - i) It is used to define tables in HTML.  
ii) Border attribute is used to display the borders

b) `<tr>` - It is used to divide table into rows

c) `<td>` - i) They are standard cells which contain data

ii) It is used to divide rows in data cells

iii) A `<td>` tag can contain text, links, images, lists, forms, other tables etc.

d) `<th>` - i) They are header cells that contain header information

ii) It is used to define header information in table

iii) The text in a `<th>` element is bold and centered.