

# M565 Exam2\_Part2

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```
Data <- read.csv("~/Downloads/PlantData.txt", sep = "",
                 stringsAsFactors = TRUE)
head(Data)
```

```
##      NR  Area Latitude Elev Dist Soil Years Deglac Human.pop
## 1 269 21345    44.89  344 35.5   72 13275  13189      251
## 2 260 20170    41.41  219  5.5   19 12273  14575     9691
## 3 260 10590    42.86   51 12.5   63  4941  11952     2060
## 4 262 18134    43.16  142 25.4   38  9332  12397        0
## 5 257 25565    42.57   14 31.6   37  8565  14683     3988
## 6 263 21985    44.89   73 14.9   73 10066  13255        0
```

Exploratory Data Analysis:

```
# Data Frame Description
```

```
str(Data)
```

```
## 'data.frame':   137 obs. of  9 variables:
## $ NR          : int  269 260 260 262 257 263 260 266 250 259 ...
## $ Area        : int  21345 20170 10590 18134 25565 21985 16460 22887 3092 4757 ...
## $ Latitude    : num  44.9 41.4 42.9 43.2 42.6 ...
## $ Elev        : int  344 219 51 142 14 73 118 429 32 126 ...
## $ Dist        : num  35.5 5.5 12.5 25.4 31.6 14.9 39.8 36.8 6.2 41 ...
## $ Soil        : int  72 19 63 38 37 73 48 55 17 54 ...
## $ Years       : int  13275 12273 4941 9332 8565 10066 7213 12233 6186 7499 ...
## $ Deglac      : int  13189 14575 11952 12397 14683 13255 14206 13746 13129 13850 ...
## $ Human.pop   : int  251 9691 2060 0 3988 0 4961 1173 0 0 ...
```

```
# Displaying Summary Statistics for all variables
```

```
summary(Data)
```

```
##      NR      Area      Latitude      Elev
## Min.   :246.0   Min.    : 288   Min.   :41.08   Min.    :  6.0
## 1st Qu.:257.0   1st Qu.: 5636   1st Qu.:41.86   1st Qu.:109.0
## Median :259.0   Median :12975   Median :42.86   Median :191.0
## Mean   :259.3   Mean   :12718   Mean   :42.91   Mean   :220.5
## 3rd Qu.:263.0   3rd Qu.:19378   3rd Qu.:43.85   3rd Qu.:347.0
## Max.   :269.0   Max.   :26525   Max.   :44.94   Max.   :465.0
##      Dist      Soil      Years      Deglac
## Min.    : 0.40   Min.    : 1.00   Min.    : 3834   Min.    :11732
## 1st Qu.:  8.90   1st Qu.:18.00   1st Qu.: 6087   1st Qu.:12535
## Median :22.60   Median :34.00   Median : 9060   Median :13225
## Mean    :21.53   Mean    :35.54   Mean    : 8918   Mean    :13337
```

```
## 3rd Qu.:32.60 3rd Qu.:55.00 3rd Qu.:11588 3rd Qu.:14136
## Max. :42.50 Max. :73.00 Max. :13996 Max. :14998
## Human.pop
## Min. : 0
## 1st Qu.: 0
## Median : 0
## Mean : 2054
## 3rd Qu.: 3515
## Max. :10695
```

```
sapply(Data, is.factor)
```

```
##      NR      Area Latitude      Elev      Dist      Soil      Years      Deglac
## FALSE FALSE      FALSE FALSE      FALSE FALSE      FALSE      FALSE
## Human.pop
## FALSE
```

Here, we can see that all columns are “FALSE”, it means that there are no categorical variables.

```
# Check for any missing values
```

```
missing_values <- colSums(is.na(Data))
missing_values
```

```
##      NR      Area Latitude      Elev      Dist      Soil      Years      Deglac
##      0         0         0         0         0         0         0         0
## Human.pop
##      0
```

Here, there are no missing values in the data.

```
# Find the unique value count for all the columns in the data to know whether there are any categorical
```

```
unique_counts <- sapply(Data, function(x) length(unique(x)))
unique_counts
```

```
##      NR      Area Latitude      Elev      Dist      Soil      Years      Deglac
##      24      133      118      120      117      66      137      135
## Human.pop
##      51
```

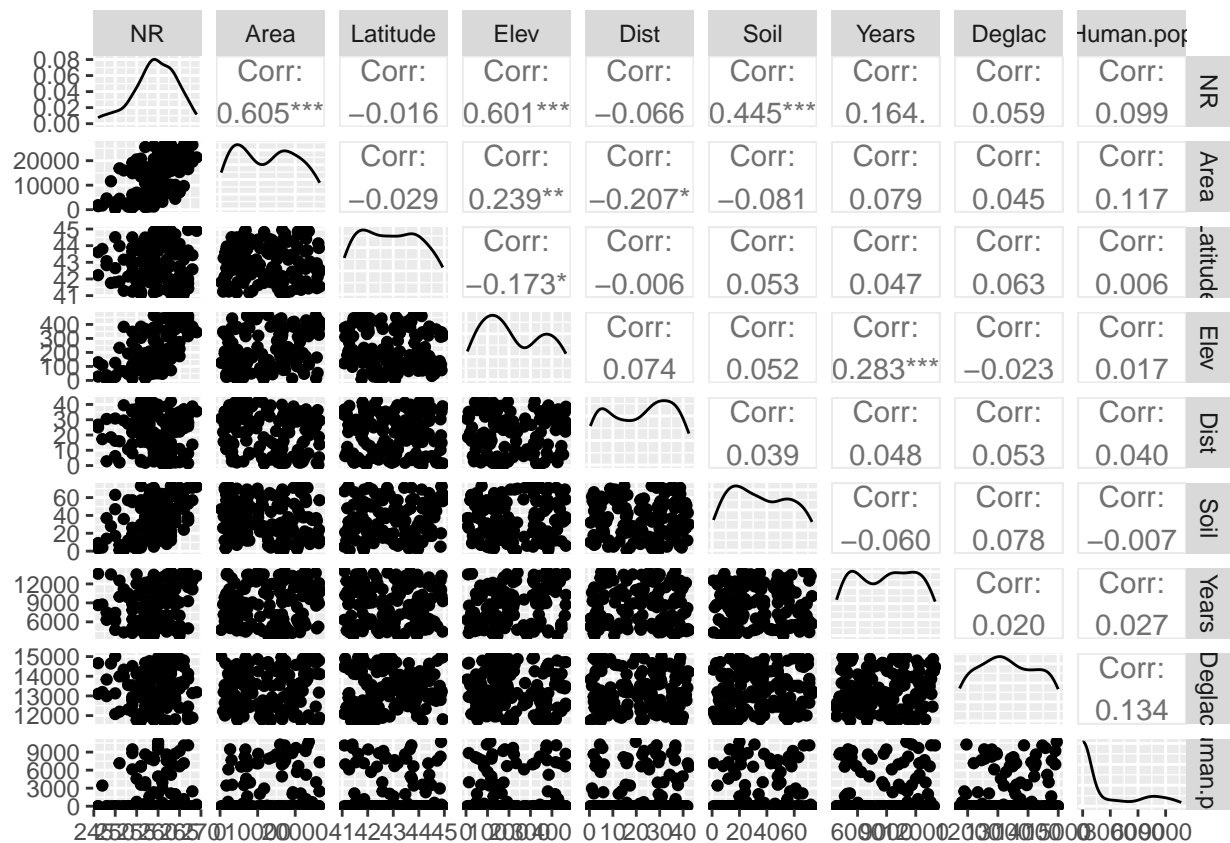
```
library(GGally)
```

```
## Loading required package: ggplot2
## Registered S3 method overwritten by 'GGally':
## method from
## +.gg ggplot2
```

```
library(ggplot2)
```

```
# Graphical display of data
```

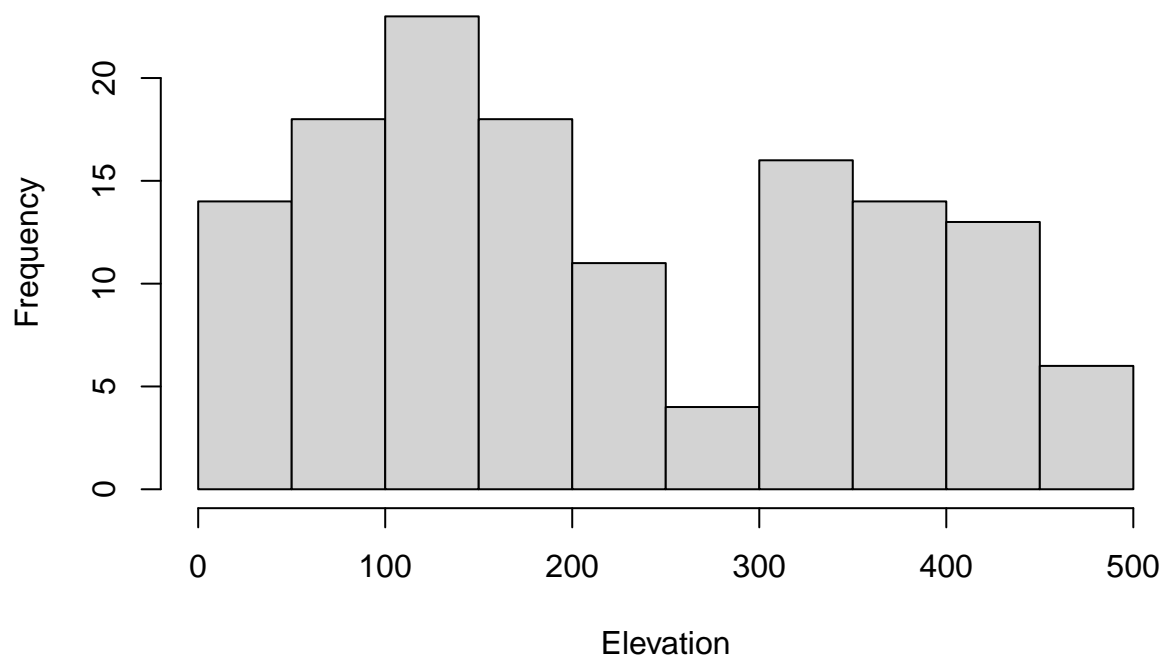
```
ggpairs(Data)
```



# Distribution of Numeric Variables  
# Histogram for all numeric variables

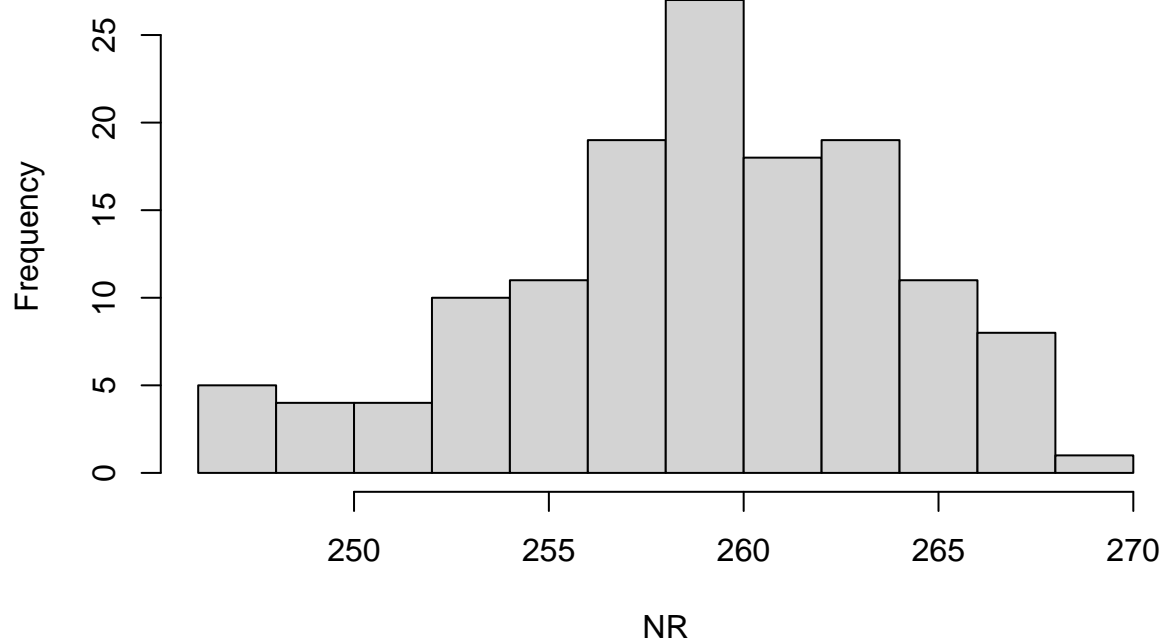
```
hist(Data$Elev, main = "Distribution of Elevations", xlab = "Elevation")
```

### Distribution of Elevations



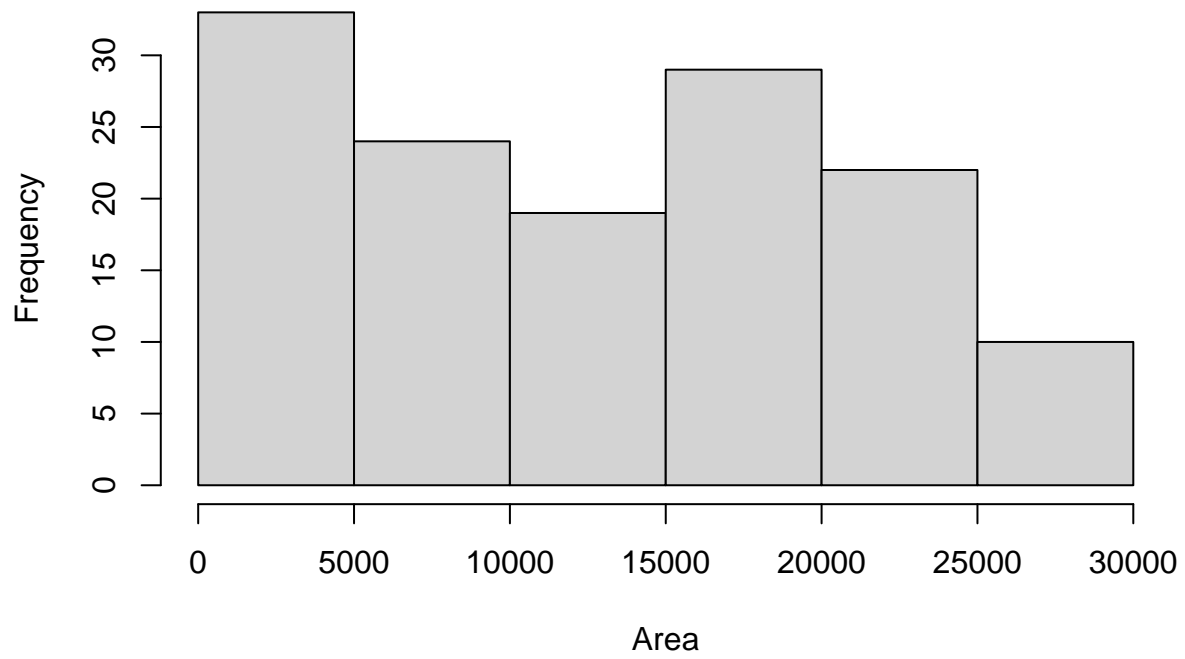
```
hist(Data$NR, main = "Distribution of NR", xlab = "NR")
```

### Distribution of NR



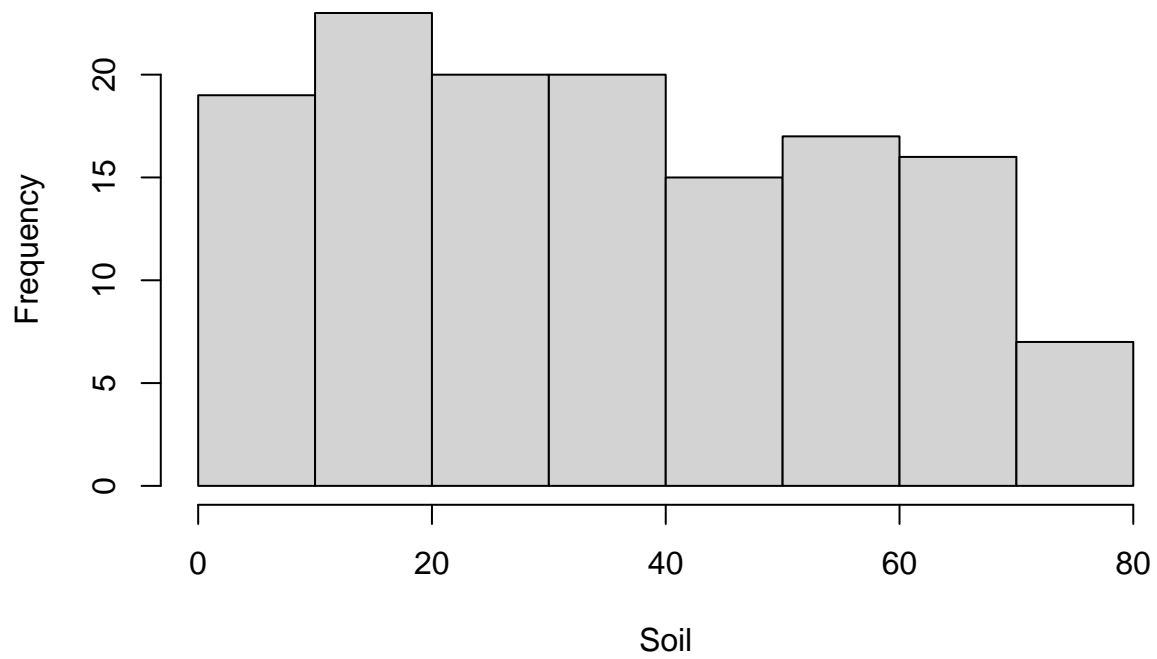
```
hist(Data$Area, main = "Distribution of Area", xlab = "Area")
```

**Distribution of Area**

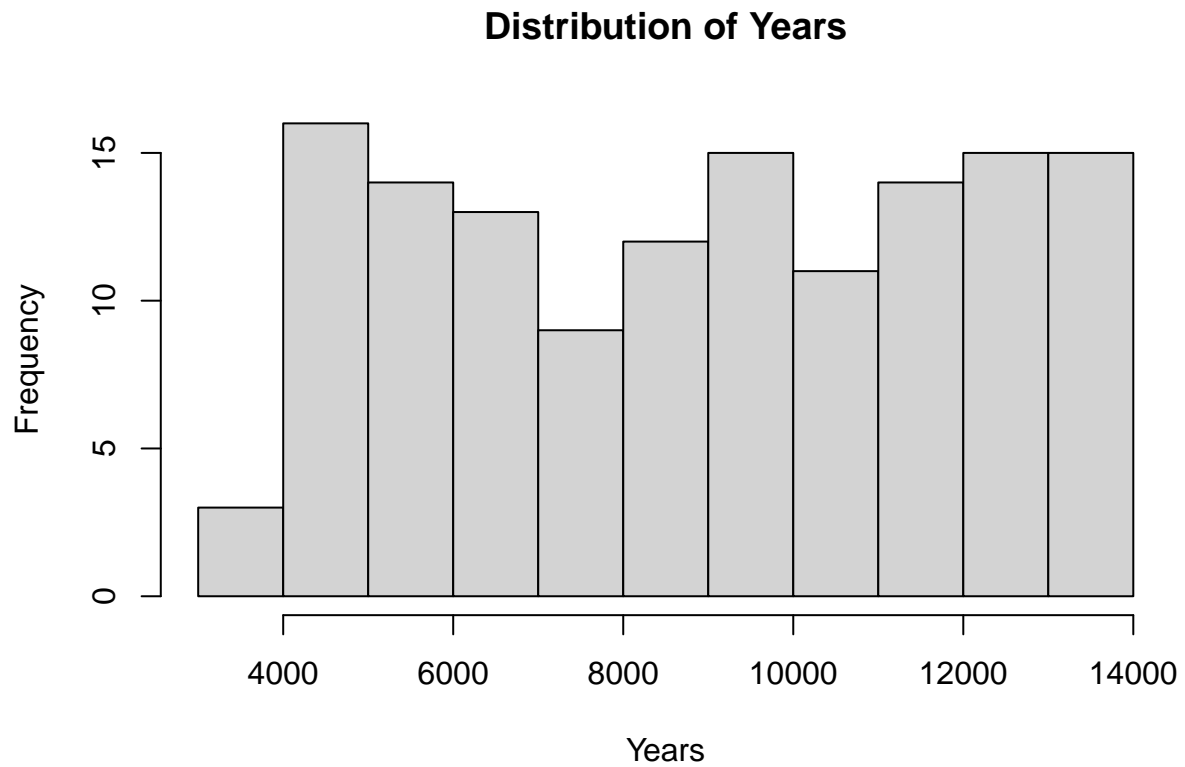


```
hist(Data$Soil, main = "Distribution of Soil", xlab = "Soil")
```

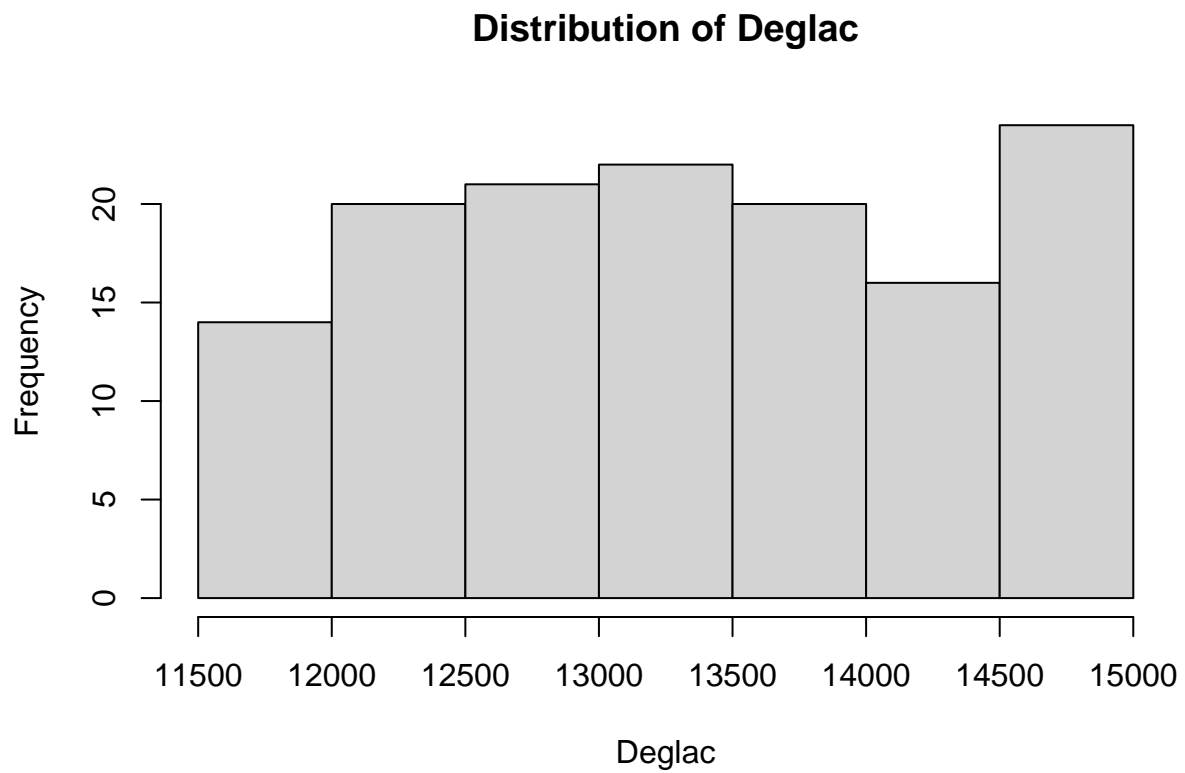
**Distribution of Soil**



```
hist(Data$Years, main = "Distribution of Years", xlab = "Years")
```

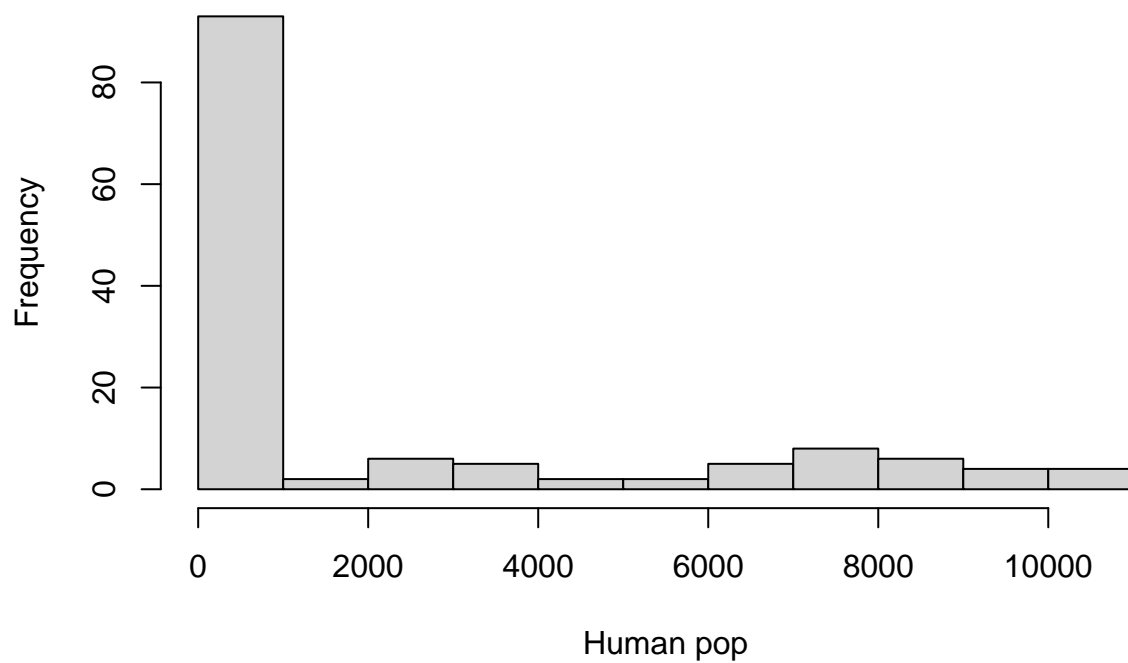


```
hist(Data$Deglac, main = "Distribution of Deglac", xlab = "Deglac")
```



```
hist(Data$Human.pop, main = "Distribution of Human Population", xlab = "Human pop")
```

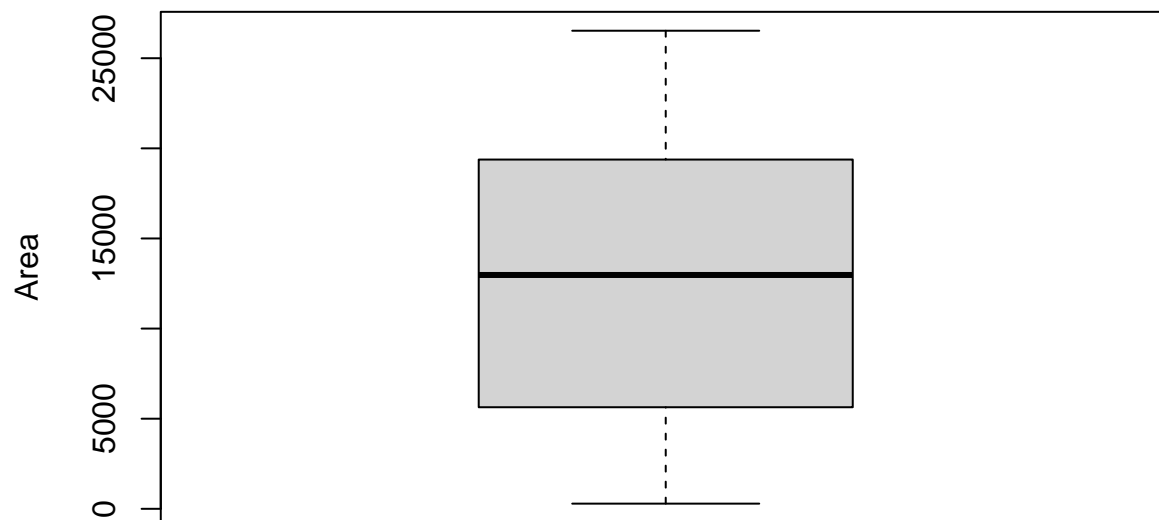
## Distribution of Human Population



```
# Boxplot for all numeric variables
```

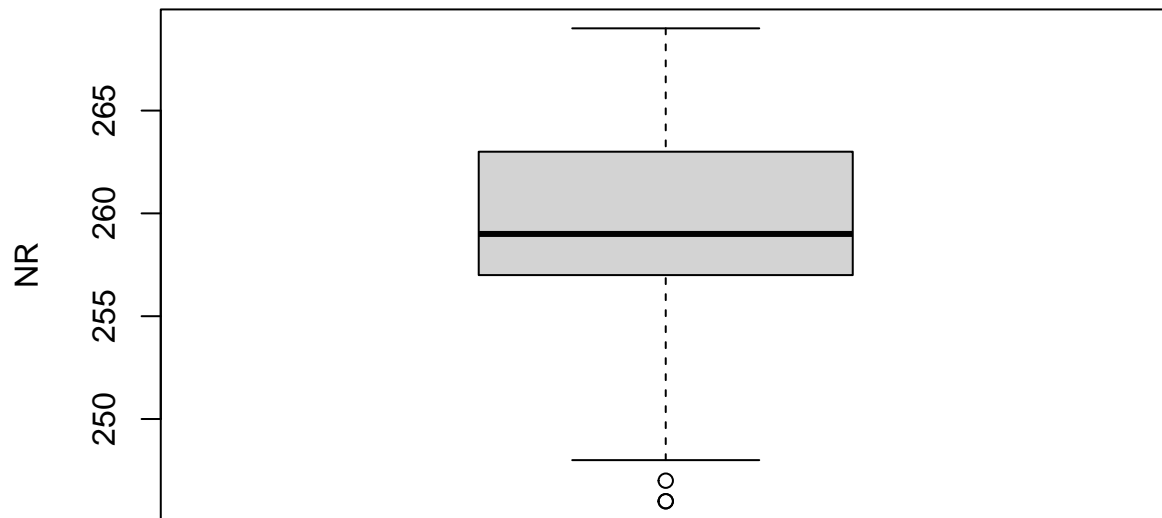
```
boxplot(Data$Area, main = "Boxplot of Areas", ylab = "Area")
```

## Boxplot of Areas



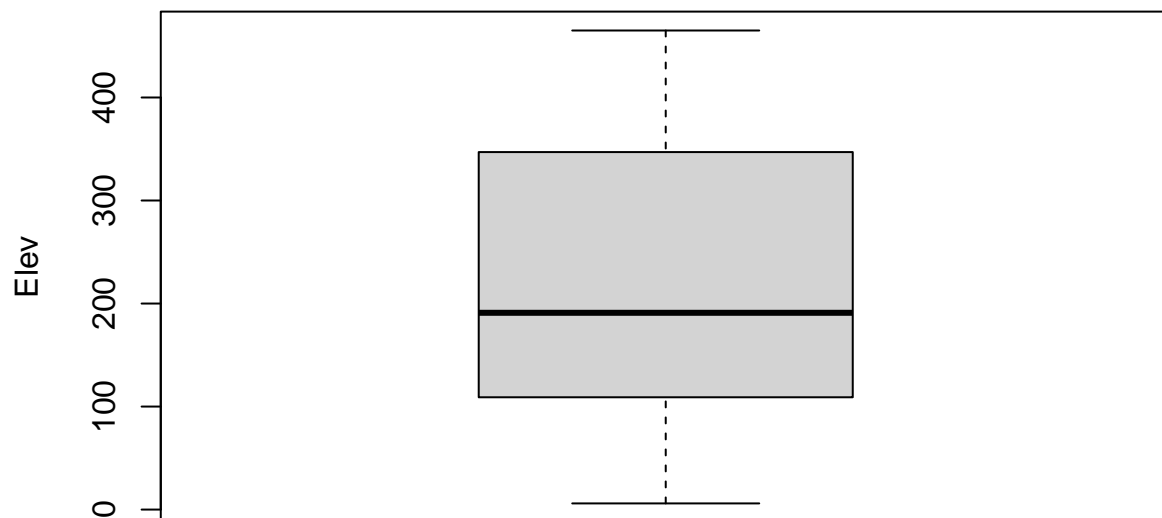
```
boxplot(Data$NR, main = "Boxplot of NR", ylab = "NR")
```

**Boxplot of NR**



```
boxplot(Data$Elev, main = "Boxplot of Elev", ylab = "Elev")
```

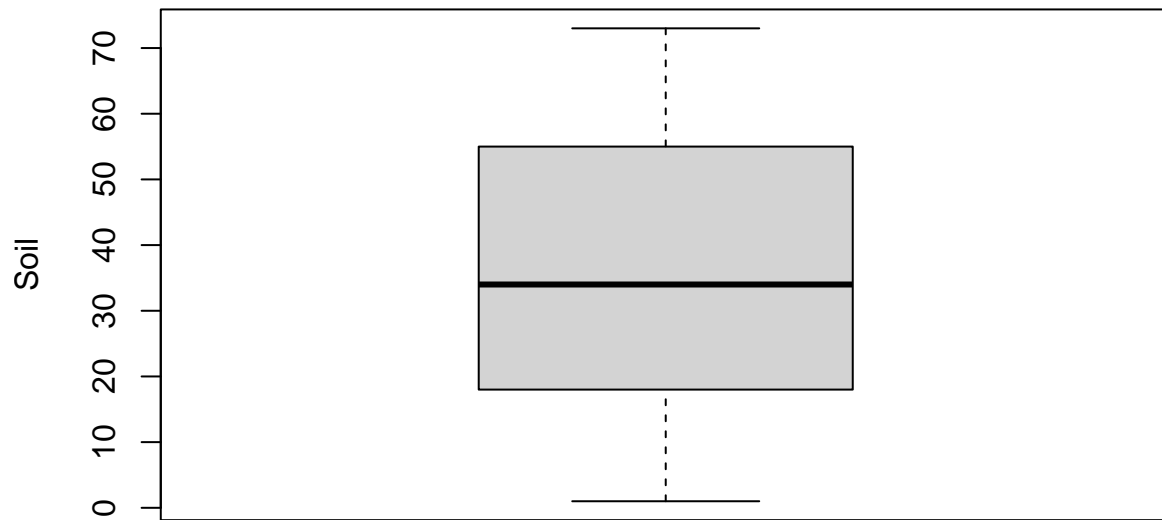
**Boxplot of Elev**



```
boxplot(Data$Soil, main = "Boxplot of Soil", ylab = "Soil")
```

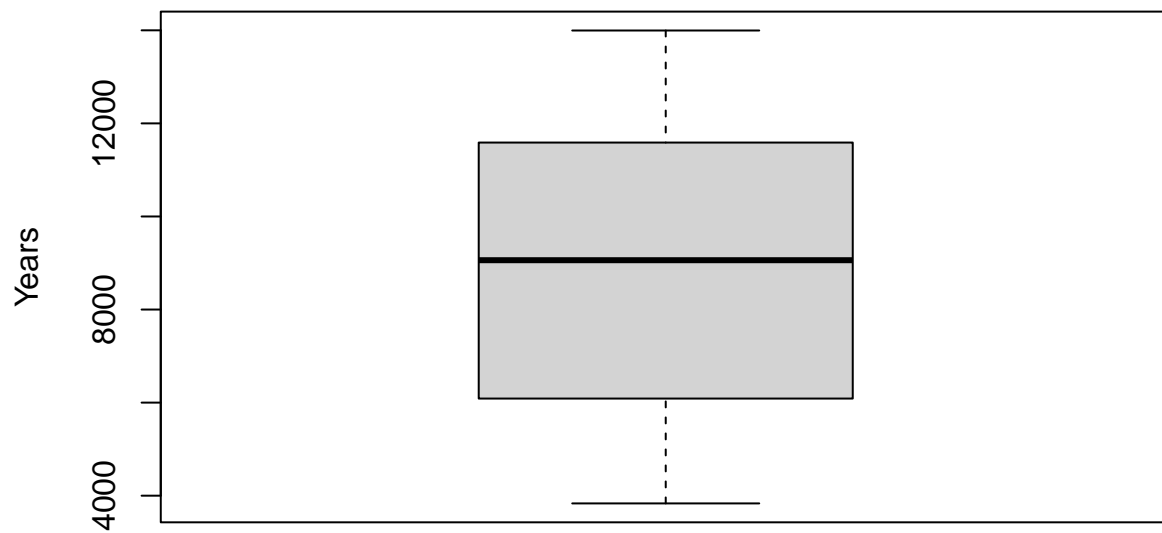


### Boxplot of Soil



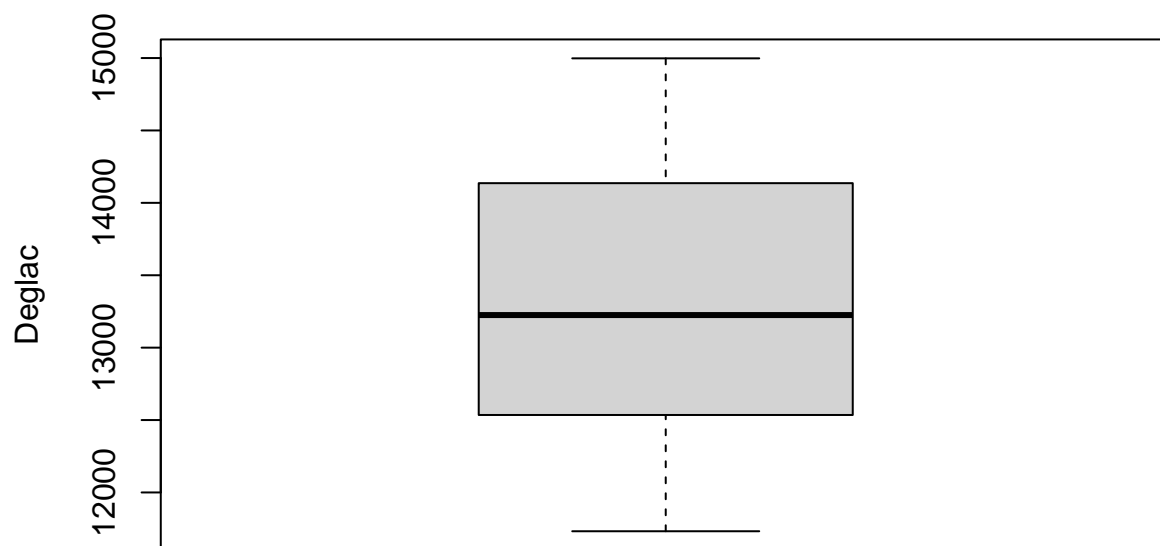
```
boxplot(Data$Years, main = "Boxplot of Years", ylab = "Years")
```

### Boxplot of Years



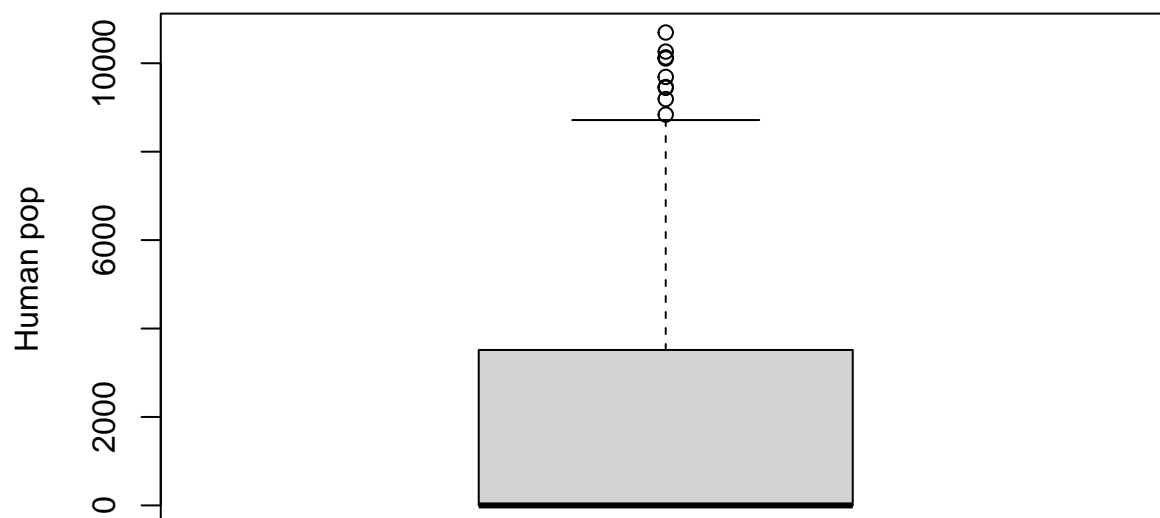
```
boxplot(Data$Deglac, main = "Boxplot of Deglac", ylab = "Deglac")
```

**Boxplot of Deglac**



```
boxplot(Data$Human.pop, main = "Boxplot of Human pop", ylab = "Human pop")
```

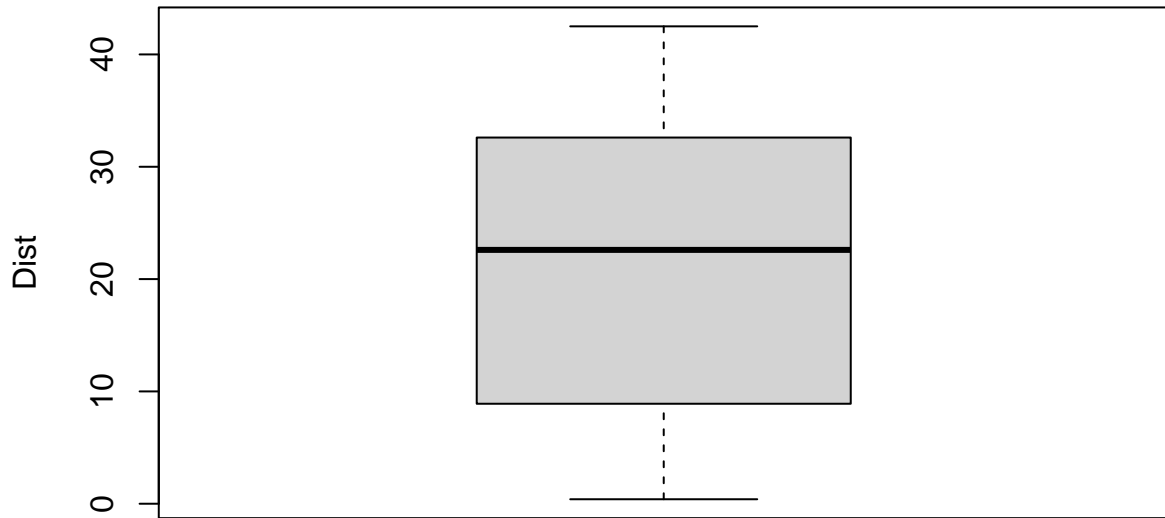
**Boxplot of Human pop**



```
# Boxplot for Distance in Data
```

```
boxplot(Data$Dist, main = "Boxplot of Distance", ylab = "Dist")
```

## Boxplot of Distance



Let us

construct the Correlation matrix for all numeric variables present in the dataset.

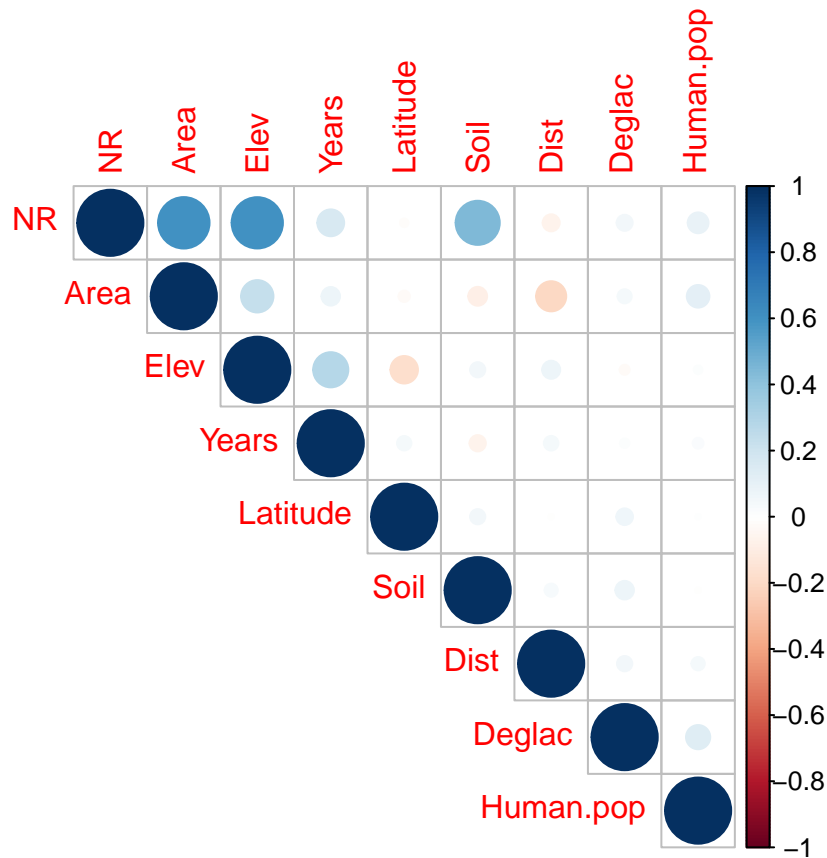
```
# Correlation matrix for numeric variables
cor_matrix <- cor(Data[,sapply(Data, is.numeric)])
print(cor_matrix)
```

```
##           NR           Area      Latitude      Elev      Dist
## NR      1.00000000  0.60468048 -0.016223652  0.60101050 -0.066034481
## Area    0.60468048  1.00000000 -0.029495273  0.23932063 -0.206994524
## Latitude -0.01622365 -0.02949527  1.000000000 -0.17263287 -0.006414827
## Elev     0.60101050  0.23932063 -0.172632866  1.00000000  0.074213753
## Dist    -0.06603448 -0.20699452 -0.006414827  0.07421375  1.000000000
## Soil     0.44457900 -0.08070415  0.052769736  0.05231514  0.039389016
## Years    0.16425651  0.07850543  0.047116069  0.28255288  0.048288775
## Deglac   0.05863866  0.04531215  0.063103498 -0.02272465  0.053333883
## Human.pop 0.09875745  0.11680390  0.005987895  0.01658915  0.040495312
##           Soil      Years      Deglac      Human.pop
## NR      0.44457900  0.16425651  0.05863866  0.098757449
## Area    -0.08070415  0.07850543  0.04531215  0.116803901
## Latitude 0.05276974  0.04711607  0.06310350  0.005987895
## Elev     0.05231514  0.28255288 -0.02272465  0.016589152
## Dist     0.03938902  0.04828877  0.05333388  0.040495312
## Soil     1.00000000 -0.06034206  0.07844720 -0.006764540
## Years    -0.06034206  1.00000000  0.01998947  0.026764018
## Deglac    0.07844720  0.01998947  1.00000000  0.133680189
## Human.pop -0.00676454  0.02676402  0.13368019  1.000000000
```

```
# Plot the correlation matrix
library(corrplot)
```

```
## corrplot 0.92 loaded
```

```
corrplot(cor_matrix, method = "circle", type = "upper", order = "hclust")
```



```
w <- 1 # constant weight
Data$Human.pop <- Data$Human.pop + w
head(Data)
```

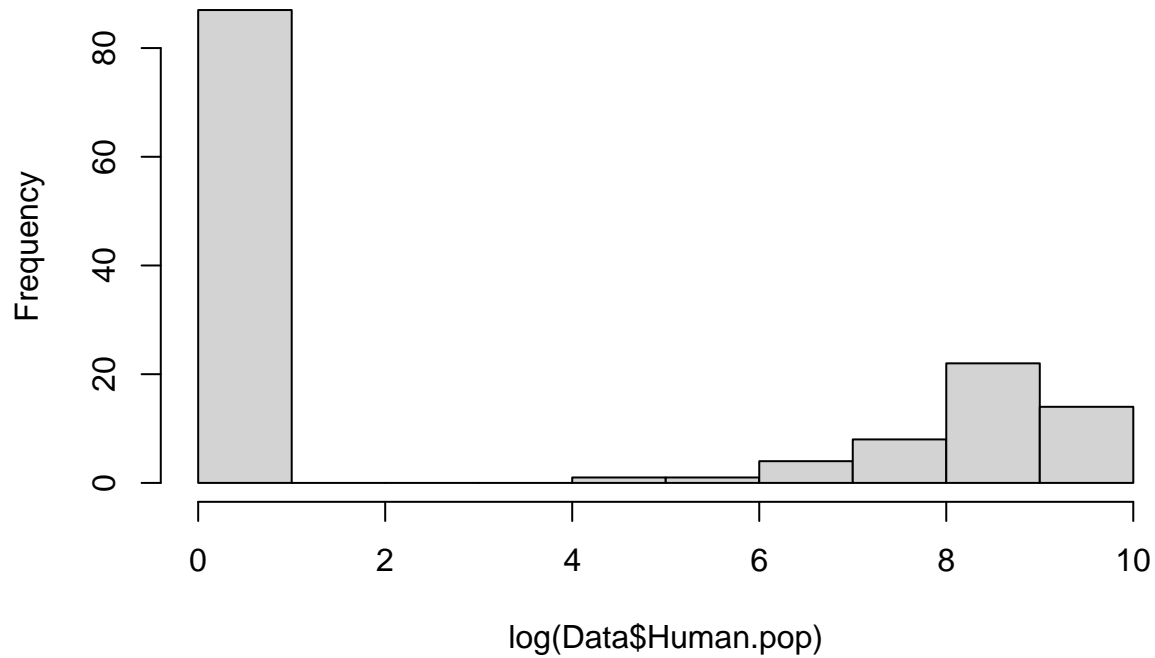
```
##      NR   Area Latitude Elev Dist Soil Years Deglac Human.pop
## 1 269 21345    44.89  344 35.5   72 13275  13189      252
## 2 260 20170    41.41  219  5.5   19 12273  14575     9692
## 3 260 10590    42.86   51 12.5   63  4941  11952     2061
## 4 262 18134    43.16  142 25.4   38  9332  12397        1
## 5 257 25565    42.57   14 31.6   37  8565  14683     3989
## 6 263 21985    44.89   73 14.9   73 10066  13255        1
```

Diagnostics:

Human.pop is skewed to the right. Taking log may make it more symmetric. Let us look at the distribution of log(Human.pop)

```
hist(log(Data$Human.pop))
```

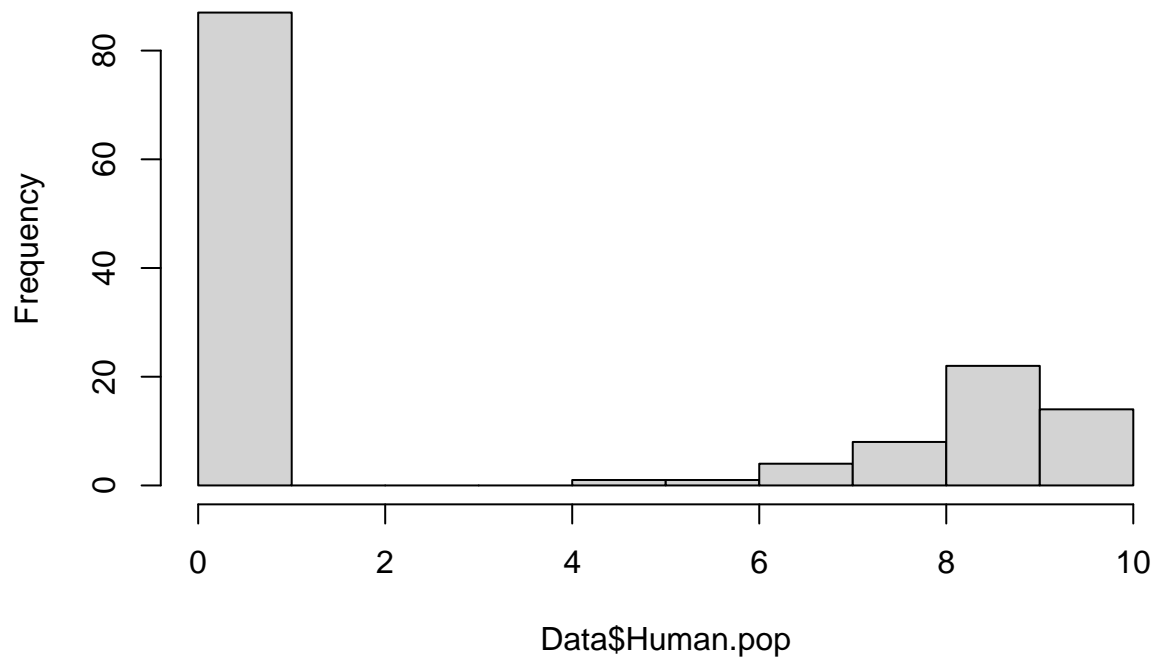
**Histogram of  $\log(\text{Data\$Human.pop})$**



This does not make it symmetric. So, let us try to transform Human.pop with  $\log(1+x)$ .

```
Data$Human.pop <- log1p(Data$Human.pop)
hist(Data$Human.pop)
```

**Histogram of Data\$Human.pop**



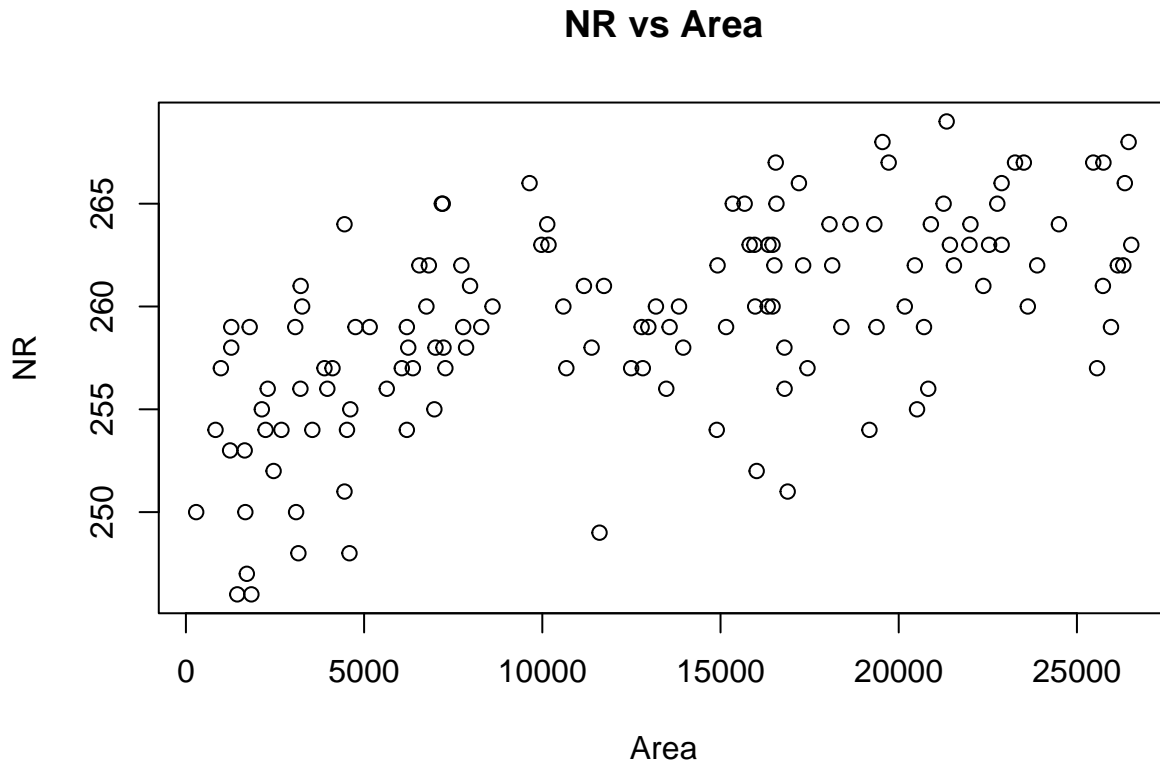
```
summary(Data$Human.pop)
```

```
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.6931 0.6931 0.6931 3.4682 8.1654 9.2777
```

This seems like it worked better. So let us transform the Human.pop using  $\log(1+x)$ .

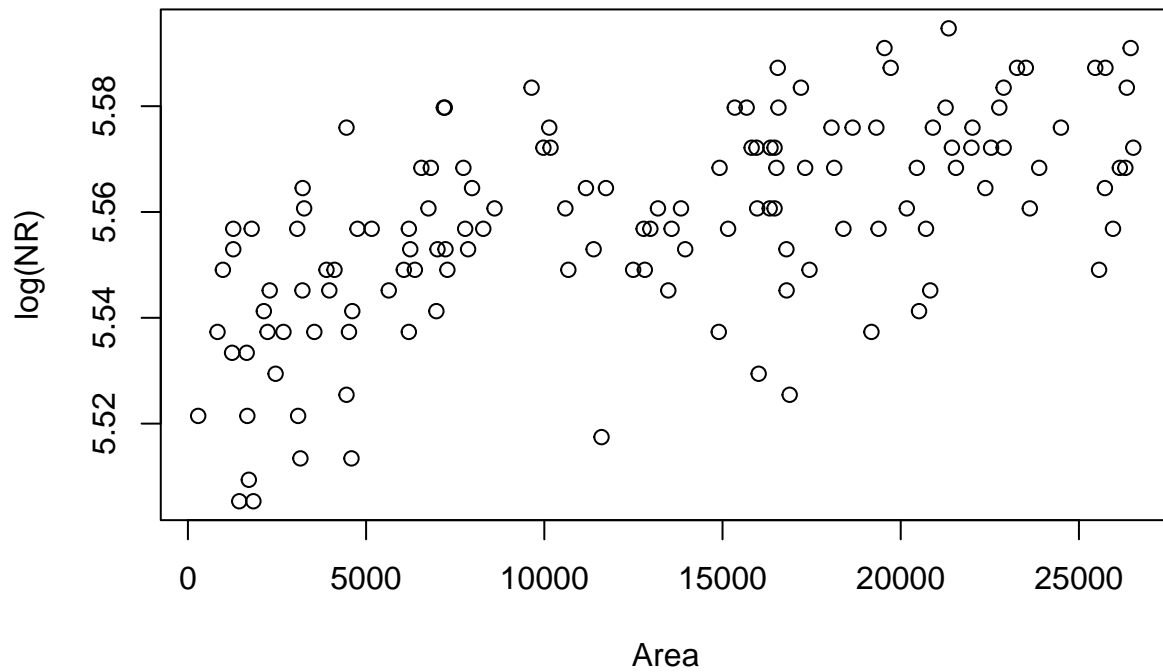
*# Compare relationships of NR with Area because it has more correlation with NR*

```
plot(NR~Area,Data, main = "NR vs Area")
```



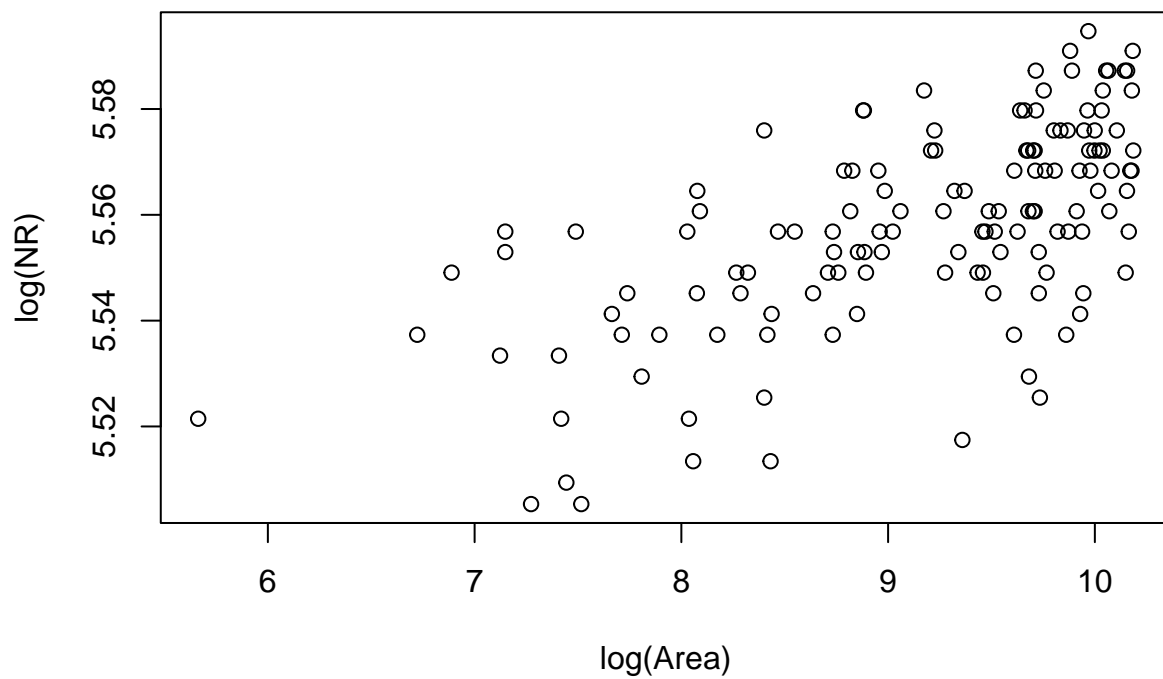
```
plot(log(NR)~Area,Data, main = "log(NR) vs Area")
```

**log(NR) vs Area**



```
plot(log(NR)~log(Area),Data, main = "log(NR) vs log(Area)")
```

**log(NR) vs log(Area)**



elling:

Full Model:

Mod-

```
model <- lm(NR~Area + Latitude + Elev + Dist + Soil + Years + Deglac + Human.pop, data = Data)
summary(model)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = NR ~ Area + Latitude + Elev + Dist + Soil + Years +
##     Deglac + Human.pop, data = Data)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -6.7164 -1.3241  0.3865  1.6539  4.0977
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)  2.378e+02  7.879e+00  30.180  <2e-16 ***
## Area         3.297e-04  2.651e-05  12.435  <2e-16 ***
## Latitude     2.202e-01  1.755e-01   1.255    0.212
## Elev         1.634e-02  1.553e-03  10.517  <2e-16 ***
## Dist        -4.479e-03  1.547e-02  -0.290    0.773
## Soil         1.074e-01  9.265e-03  11.588  <2e-16 ***
## Years        2.847e-05  6.706e-05   0.425    0.672
## Deglac       1.151e-05  2.036e-04   0.057    0.955
## Human.pop    4.225e-02  5.348e-02   0.790    0.431
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 2.264 on 128 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.8037, Adjusted R-squared:  0.7915
## F-statistic: 65.52 on 8 and 128 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

From this, we can say that Latitude, Dist, Years, Deglac and Human.pop are not significant due to their high p-value.

```
model1 <- lm(NR ~ Area + Elev + Soil, data = Data)
summary(model1)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = NR ~ Area + Elev + Soil, data = Data)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -7.2943 -1.1000  0.4222  1.3946  3.7124
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)  2.477e+02  5.471e-01  452.68  <2e-16 ***
## Area         3.352e-04  2.519e-05  13.31  <2e-16 ***
## Elev         1.607e-02  1.436e-03  11.19  <2e-16 ***
## Soil         1.081e-01  9.098e-03  11.88  <2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 2.245 on 133 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.7995, Adjusted R-squared:  0.7949
```



## F-statistic: 176.7 on 3 and 133 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

Let us include Human.pop

```
model2 <- lm(NR ~ Area + Elev + Soil + Human.pop, data = Data)
summary(model2)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = NR ~ Area + Elev + Soil + Human.pop, data = Data)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -7.1749 -1.0179  0.3228  1.5240  3.8235
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)  2.475e+02  5.645e-01  438.525  <2e-16 ***
## Area         3.318e-04  2.548e-05   13.019  <2e-16 ***
## Elev         1.614e-02  1.439e-03   11.216  <2e-16 ***
## Soil         1.078e-01  9.112e-03   11.829  <2e-16 ***
## Human.pop    4.746e-02  5.226e-02    0.908    0.366
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 2.247 on 132 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.8007, Adjusted R-squared:  0.7947
## F-statistic: 132.6 on 4 and 132 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

Let us try transforming Area with log.

```
model3 <- lm(NR ~ log(Area) + Elev + Soil + Human.pop, data = Data)
summary(model3)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = NR ~ log(Area) + Elev + Soil + Human.pop, data = Data)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -7.9810 -0.9447  0.2965  1.3143  3.7564
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)  2.244e+02  1.778e+00  126.199  <2e-16 ***
## log(Area)    2.994e+00  1.949e-01   15.363  <2e-16 ***
## Elev         1.689e-02  1.287e-03   13.129  <2e-16 ***
## Soil         1.056e-01  8.230e-03   12.832  <2e-16 ***
## Human.pop    1.745e-02  4.755e-02    0.367    0.714
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 2.034 on 132 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.8367, Adjusted R-squared:  0.8318
## F-statistic: 169.1 on 4 and 132 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

Let us try the log transformation on the full model with every predictor variables

```
model4 <- lm(log(NR) ~ log(Area) + log(Latitude) + log(Elev) + log(Dist) + log(Soil) + log(Years) + log(Human.pop), data = Data)
summary(model4)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = log(NR) ~ log(Area) + log(Latitude) + log(Elev) +
##     log(Dist) + log(Soil) + log(Years) + log(Deglac) + log(Human.pop),
##     data = Data)
##
## Residuals:
```

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-0.0154854	-0.0026918	0.0005945	0.0026189	0.0096715

```
##
## Coefficients:
```

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	5.3422391	0.0694958	76.871	<2e-16 ***
log(Area)	0.0119221	0.0004174	28.564	<2e-16 ***
log(Latitude)	0.0063357	0.0140262	0.452	0.652
log(Elev)	0.0118431	0.0004279	27.680	<2e-16 ***
log(Dist)	0.0005139	0.0003715	1.383	0.169
log(Soil)	0.0118182	0.0004145	28.510	<2e-16 ***
log(Years)	-0.0001910	0.0010072	-0.190	0.850
log(Deglac)	-0.0016847	0.0050899	-0.331	0.741
log(Human.pop)	-0.0003409	0.0003153	-1.081	0.282

```
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.004246 on 128 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.9541, Adjusted R-squared:  0.9512
## F-statistic: 332.3 on 8 and 128 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

Let us try some interactions

```
model5 <- lm(NR ~ Area * Elev + Soil + Human.pop, data = Data)
summary(model5)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = NR ~ Area * Elev + Soil + Human.pop, data = Data)
##
## Residuals:
```

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-7.1966	-1.1109	0.3786	1.4709	3.9196

```
##
## Coefficients:
```

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	2.466e+02	7.151e-01	344.907	< 2e-16 ***
Area	4.167e-04	4.883e-05	8.535	3.04e-14 ***
Elev	2.080e-02	2.700e-03	7.703	2.89e-12 ***
Soil	1.063e-01	9.035e-03	11.763	< 2e-16 ***
Human.pop	3.444e-02	5.205e-02	0.662	0.5093
Area:Elev	-3.597e-07	1.771e-07	-2.031	0.0442 *

```
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
```

```
## Residual standard error: 2.221 on 131 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.8068, Adjusted R-squared:  0.7994
## F-statistic: 109.4 on 5 and 131 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

```
r_squared_model1 <- summary(model1)$r.squared
r_squared_model2 <- summary(model2)$r.squared
r_squared_model3 <- summary(model3)$r.squared
r_squared_model4 <- summary(model4)$r.squared
r_squared_model5 <- summary(model5)$r.squared
```

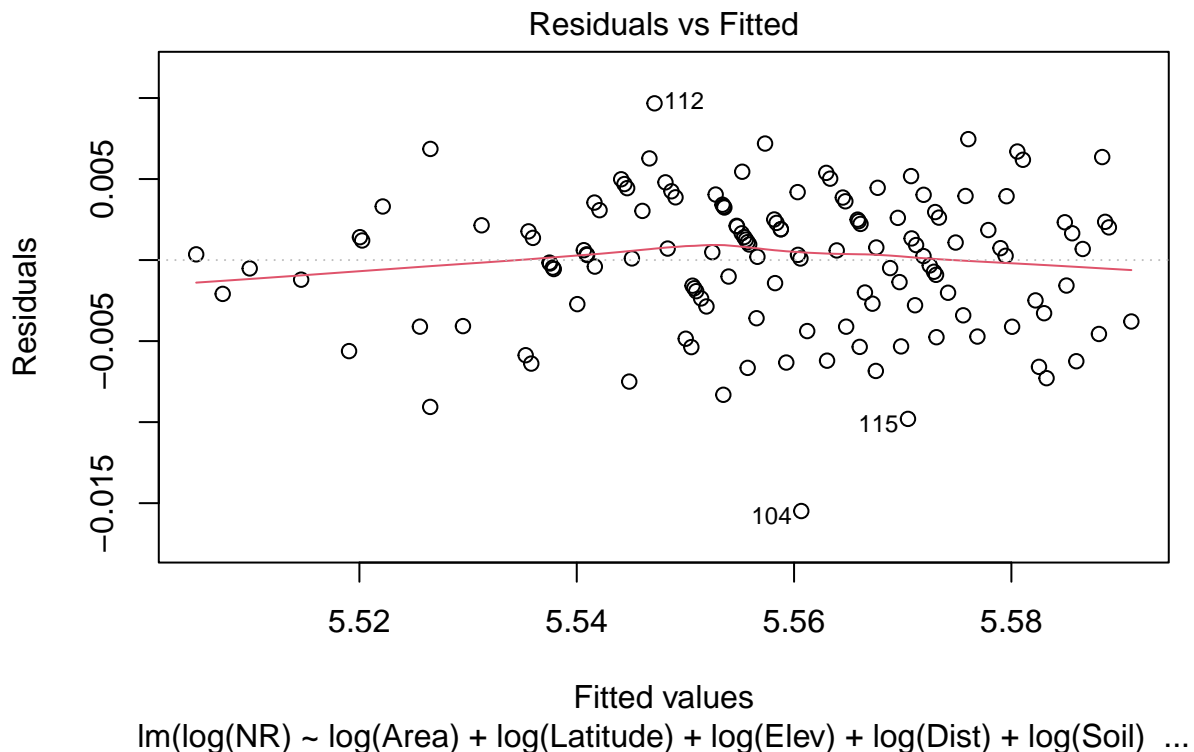
```
cat("R-Squared values\nModel1: ",r_squared_model1,"\nModel2: ",r_squared_model2,
    "\nModel3: ",r_squared_model3,"\nModel4: ",r_squared_model4,"\nModel5: ",r_squared_model5)
```

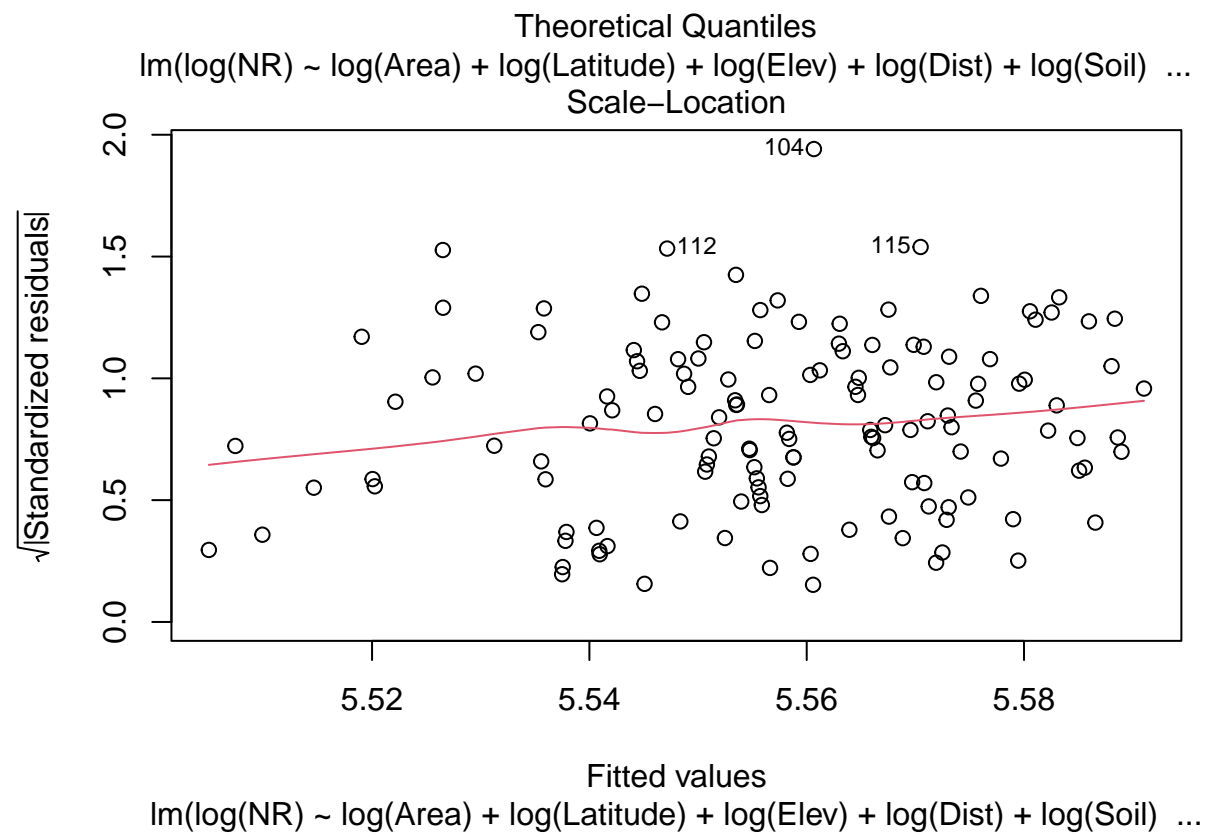
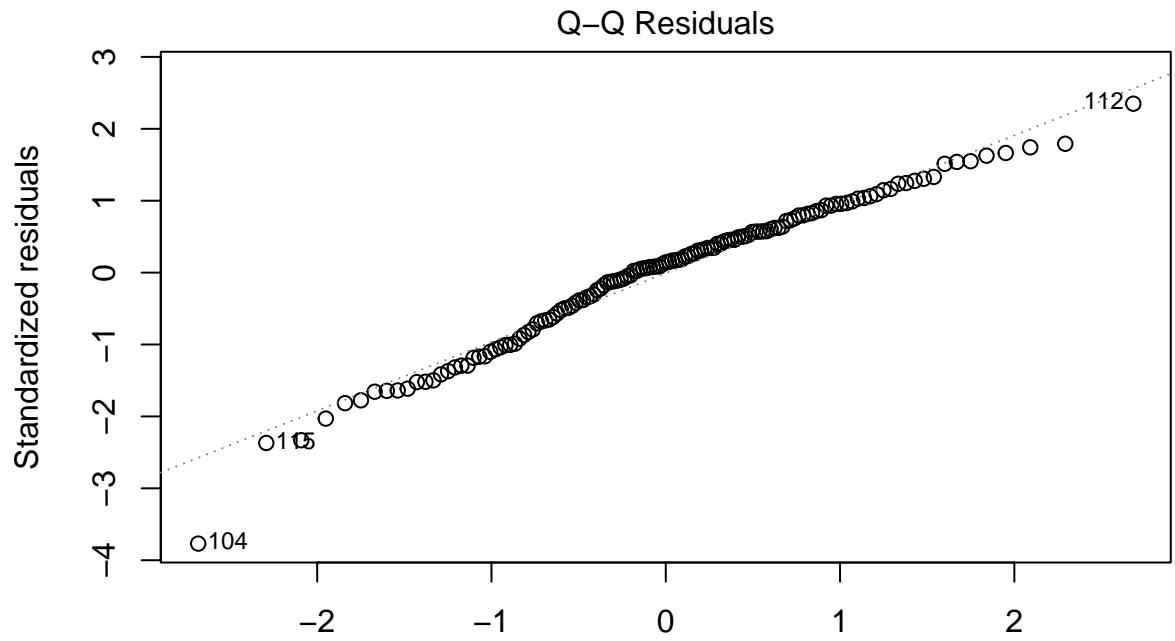
```
## R-Squared values
## Model1:  0.799456
## Model2:  0.800701
## Model3:  0.8367242
## Model4:  0.9540634
## Model5:  0.8067878
```

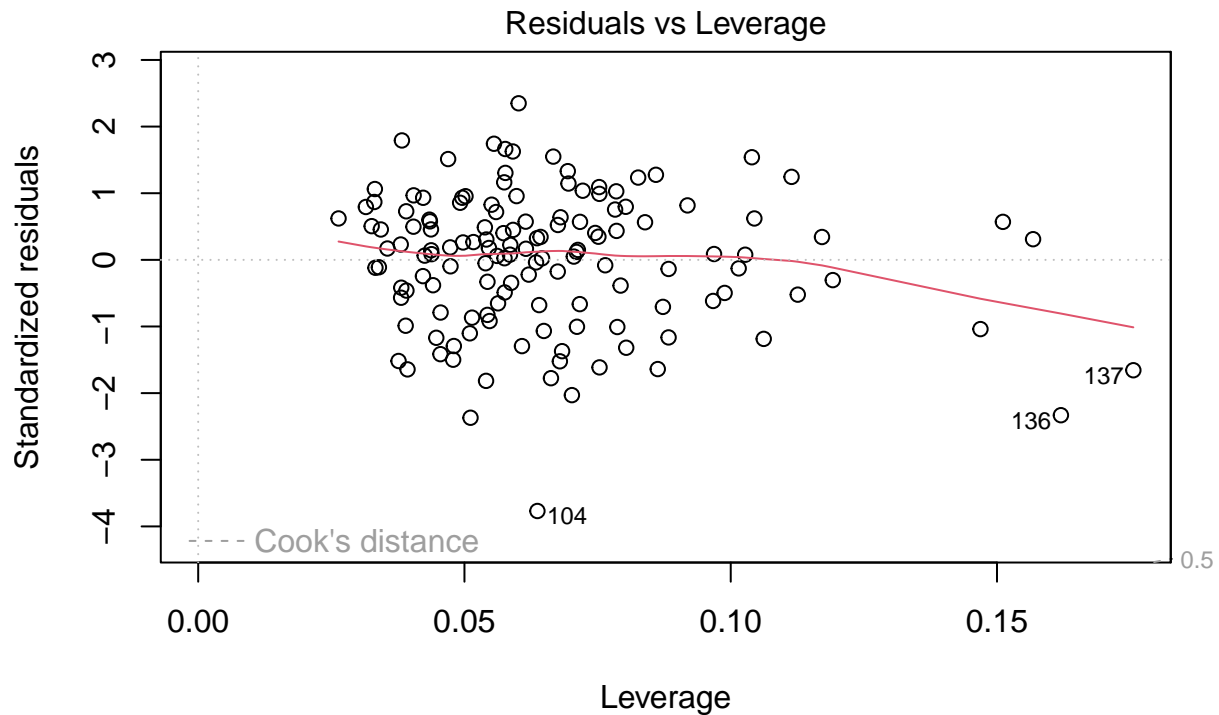
from all these models, our best model based on R2 value is model4 which is `model4 <- lm(log(NR) ~ log(Area) + log(Latitude) + log(Elev) + log(Dist) + log(Soil) + log(Years) + log(Deglac) + log(Human.pop), data = Data)`

So we can say that this is our best model.

```
plot(model4)
```







$\text{lm}(\log(\text{NR}) \sim \log(\text{Area}) + \log(\text{Latitude}) + \log(\text{Elev}) + \log(\text{Dist}) + \log(\text{Soil}) \dots$  Let

us try some other transformations

*# polynomial transformation*

```
model6 <- lm(NR ~ Area + Latitude + Elev + poly(Dist,2) + Soil + Years + Deglac + Human.pop, data = Data)
summary(model6)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = NR ~ Area + Latitude + Elev + poly(Dist, 2) + Soil +
##     Years + Deglac + Human.pop, data = Data)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -6.3921 -1.3061  0.2181  1.5233  4.1151
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)   2.387e+02  7.734e+00  30.859  <2e-16 ***
## Area          3.255e-04  2.605e-05  12.493  <2e-16 ***
## Latitude      1.962e-01  1.723e-01   1.138   0.2571
## Elev          1.658e-02  1.526e-03  10.864  <2e-16 ***
## poly(Dist, 2)1 -8.300e-01  2.306e+00  -0.360   0.7195
## poly(Dist, 2)2  5.591e+00  2.259e+00   2.475   0.0146 *
## Soil          1.058e-01  9.106e-03  11.621  <2e-16 ***
## Years         4.418e-05  6.607e-05   0.669   0.5049
## Deglac        7.084e-06  1.996e-04   0.035   0.9717
## Human.pop     5.299e-02  5.262e-02   1.007   0.3159
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
```

```
## Residual standard error: 2.22 on 127 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.8128, Adjusted R-squared:  0.7995
## F-statistic: 61.25 on 9 and 127 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

#### *#Square Root Transformation*

```
model7 <- lm(NR ~ Area + Latitude + Elev + Dist + sqrt(Soil) + Years + Deglac + Human.pop, data = Data)
summary(model7)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = NR ~ Area + Latitude + Elev + Dist + sqrt(Soil) +
##     Years + Deglac + Human.pop, data = Data)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -5.664 -1.208  0.282  1.637  3.667
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)  2.344e+02  7.180e+00  32.649  <2e-16 ***
## Area         3.324e-04  2.419e-05  13.744  <2e-16 ***
## Latitude     2.380e-01  1.599e-01   1.488    0.139
## Elev         1.677e-02  1.413e-03  11.870  <2e-16 ***
## Dist        -2.551e-03  1.411e-02  -0.181    0.857
## sqrt(Soil)   1.240e+00  9.064e-02  13.683  <2e-16 ***
## Years        1.268e-05  6.105e-05   0.208    0.836
## Deglac       -2.832e-05  1.858e-04  -0.152    0.879
## Human.pop     2.625e-02  4.883e-02   0.537    0.592
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 2.065 on 128 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.8367, Adjusted R-squared:  0.8265
## F-statistic: 81.98 on 8 and 128 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

#### *# Cube Root transformation*

```
model8 <- lm(NR ~ Area + Latitude + I(Elev^(1/3)) + Dist + Soil + Years + Deglac + Human.pop, data = Data)
summary(model8)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = NR ~ Area + Latitude + I(Elev^(1/3)) + Dist + Soil +
##     Years + Deglac + Human.pop, data = Data)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -6.708 -1.125  0.278  1.489  3.468
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)  2.329e+02  7.189e+00  32.399  <2e-16 ***
## Area         3.296e-04  2.386e-05  13.813  <2e-16 ***
## Latitude     1.956e-01  1.581e-01   1.237    0.218
## I(Elev^(1/3)) 1.663e+00  1.302e-01  12.768  <2e-16 ***
```

```
## Dist          2.985e-04  1.396e-02  0.021  0.983
## Soil          1.104e-01  8.362e-03  13.199  <2e-16 ***
## Years         2.340e-05  6.039e-05  0.388  0.699
## Deglac        4.150e-06  1.843e-04  0.023  0.982
## Human.pop     3.909e-02  4.839e-02  0.808  0.421
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 2.05 on 128 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.8391, Adjusted R-squared:  0.829
## F-statistic: 83.42 on 8 and 128 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

```
# sine transformation
```

```
model19 <- lm(NR ~ Area + Latitude + Elev + Dist + Soil + sin(Years) + Deglac + Human.pop, data = Data)
summary(model19)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = NR ~ Area + Latitude + Elev + Dist + Soil + sin(Years) +
##     Deglac + Human.pop, data = Data)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -6.750 -1.223  0.272  1.555  4.252
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)  2.374e+02  7.873e+00  30.160  <2e-16 ***
## Area         3.297e-04  2.648e-05  12.449  <2e-16 ***
## Latitude     2.320e-01  1.745e-01   1.329   0.186
## Elev         1.660e-02  1.488e-03  11.152  <2e-16 ***
## Dist        -4.792e-03  1.547e-02  -0.310   0.757
## Soil         1.067e-01  9.231e-03  11.558  <2e-16 ***
## sin(Years)   -1.800e-01  2.696e-01  -0.667   0.506
## Deglac       1.659e-05  2.034e-04   0.082   0.935
## Human.pop    4.622e-02  5.337e-02   0.866   0.388
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 2.262 on 128 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.8041, Adjusted R-squared:  0.7919
## F-statistic: 65.69 on 8 and 128 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

Model Selection:

Train Test Split:

```
# Create an index for the training. and testing sets
```

```
split_index <- sample(1:nrow(Data), nrow(Data)*0.7) # Adjust the split ratio as needed
```

```
# Create training and testing datasets
```

```
train_data <- Data[split_index,]
test_data  <- Data[-split_index,]
```

```
# Backwards Selection
```

```
direction = "backward"
```

```
bsel <- step(model, trace = 0) # By AIC  
formula(bsel)
```

```
## NR ~ Area + Elev + Soil
```

```
# NR ~ Area + Elev + Soil
```

```
Criteria <- function(model){  
  out <- data.frame(`p+1`=length(model$coef),  
                    R2adj = summary(model)$adj,  
                    AIC = AIC(model),  
                    BIC = BIC(model))  
  return(out)  
}
```

```
rbind(  
  bsel = Criteria(bsel)  
)
```

```
##      p.1      R2adj      AIC      BIC  
## bsel    4 0.7949325 616.355 630.9549
```

All Subsets Regression model

```
library(leaps)
```

```
model_sub <- regsubsets(NR ~ Area + Latitude + Elev + Dist + Soil + Years + Deglac + Human.pop, nbest =  
summary(model_sub)
```

```
## Subset selection object
```

```
## Call: regsubsets.formula(NR ~ Area + Latitude + Elev + Dist + Soil +
```

```
##      Years + Deglac + Human.pop, nbest = 3, really.big = TRUE,
```

```
##      nvmax = 10, data = train_data)
```

```
## 8 Variables (and intercept)
```

```
##      Forced in Forced out
```

```
## Area      FALSE      FALSE
```

```
## Latitude  FALSE      FALSE
```

```
## Elev      FALSE      FALSE
```

```
## Dist      FALSE      FALSE
```

```
## Soil      FALSE      FALSE
```

```
## Years     FALSE      FALSE
```

```
## Deglac    FALSE      FALSE
```

```
## Human.pop  FALSE      FALSE
```

```
## 3 subsets of each size up to 8
```

```
## Selection Algorithm: exhaustive
```

```
##      Area Latitude Elev Dist Soil Years Deglac Human.pop
```

```
## 1 ( 1 ) "*" " " " " " " " " " " " "
```

```
## 1 ( 2 ) " " " " "*" " " " " " " " "
```

```
## 1 ( 3 ) " " " " " " "*" " " " " " "
```

```
## 2 ( 1 ) "*" " " " " "*" " " " " " "
```

```
## 2 ( 2 ) "*" " " "*" " " " " " " " "
```

```
## 2 ( 3 ) " " " " "*" " " "*" " " " "
```



```
## 3 ( 1 ) "*" " " "*" " " "*" " " " " " "
## 3 ( 2 ) "*" " " " " " " "*" "*" " " " "
## 3 ( 3 ) "*" " " " " "*" "*" " " " " " "
## 4 ( 1 ) "*" " " "*" " " "*" " " " " "*"
## 4 ( 2 ) "*" "*" "*" " " "*" " " " " " "
## 4 ( 3 ) "*" " " "*" " " "*" " " "*" " "
## 5 ( 1 ) "*" "*" "*" " " "*" " " " " "*"
## 5 ( 2 ) "*" " " "*" " " "*" "*" " " "*"
## 5 ( 3 ) "*" " " "*" " " "*" "*" "*"
## 6 ( 1 ) "*" "*" "*" " " "*" "*" " " "*"
## 6 ( 2 ) "*" "*" "*" " " "*" "*" "*"
## 6 ( 3 ) "*" "*" "*" "*" " " " " "*"
## 7 ( 1 ) "*" "*" "*" " " "*" "*" "*"
## 7 ( 2 ) "*" "*" "*" "*" " " "*"
## 7 ( 3 ) "*" "*" "*" " " "*" "*"
## 8 ( 1 ) "*" "*" "*" "*" "*" "*" *
```

Check the results

```
sbest <- summary(model_sub)
```

```
names(sbest)
```

```
## [1] "which" "rsq" "rss" "adjr2" "cp" "bic" "outmat" "obj"
```

```
cbind(sbest$which, sbest$cp)
```

```
## (Intercept) Area Latitude Elev Dist Soil Years Deglac Human.pop
## 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 168.234939
## 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 193.586418
## 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 279.388975
## 2 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 59.753307
## 2 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 99.919349
## 2 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 120.646877
## 3 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 2.171879
## 3 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 58.196483
## 3 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 58.889447
## 4 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 2.365048
## 4 1 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 3.411931
## 4 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 3.937158
## 5 1 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 3.622172
## 5 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 4.112016
## 5 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 4.200352
## 6 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 5.238693
## 6 1 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 5.436518
## 6 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 5.588650
## 7 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 7.044081
## 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 7.212405
## 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 7.383547
## 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 9.000000
```

```
cbind(sbest$which, sbest$adjr2)
```

```
## (Intercept) Area Latitude Elev Dist Soil Years Deglac Human.pop
## 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.4172641
## 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0.3602763
## 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0.1674002
```

```
## 2      1      1      0      0      0      1      0      0      0 0.6619819
## 2      1      1      0      1      0      0      0      0      0 0.5707109
## 2      1      0      0      1      0      1      0      0      0 0.5236109
## 3      1      1      0      1      0      1      0      0      0 0.7951445
## 3      1      1      0      0      0      1      1      0      0 0.6664385
## 3      1      1      0      0      1      1      0      0      0 0.6648466
## 4      1      1      0      1      0      1      0      0      0 1 0.7970653
## 4      1      1      1      1      0      1      0      0      0 0.7946335
## 4      1      1      0      1      0      1      0      1      0 0.7934135
## 5      1      1      1      1      0      1      0      0      0 1 0.7965301
## 5      1      1      0      1      0      1      1      0      0 1 0.7953794
## 5      1      1      0      1      0      1      0      1      1 1 0.7951719
## 6      1      1      1      1      0      1      1      0      0 1 0.7951289
## 6      1      1      1      1      0      1      0      1      1 1 0.7946589
## 6      1      1      1      1      1      1      0      0      0 1 0.7942975
## 7      1      1      1      1      0      1      1      1      1 1 0.7932417
## 7      1      1      1      1      1      1      1      0      0 1 0.7928372
## 7      1      1      1      1      1      1      0      1      1 1 0.7924260
## 8      1      1      1      1      1      1      1      1      1 1 0.7909447
```

```
cbind(sbest$which, sbest$bic)
```

```
##      (Intercept) Area Latitude Elev Dist Soil Years Deglac Human.pop
## 1      1      1      0      0      0      0      0      0      0 -43.210309
## 1      1      0      0      1      0      0      0      0      0 -34.346599
## 1      1      0      0      0      0      1      0      0      0 -9.312505
## 2      1      1      0      0      0      1      0      0      0 -91.423752
## 2      1      1      0      1      0      0      0      0      0 -68.715815
## 2      1      0      0      1      0      1      0      0      0 -58.825899
## 3      1      1      0      1      0      1      0      0      0 -135.483612
## 3      1      1      0      0      0      1      1      0      0 -89.169008
## 3      1      1      0      0      1      1      0      0      0 -88.716690
## 4      1      1      0      1      0      1      0      0      0 -132.874427
## 4      1      1      1      1      0      1      0      0      0 -131.742822
## 4      1      1      0      1      0      1      0      1      0 -131.180127
## 5      1      1      1      1      0      1      0      0      0 -129.131801
## 5      1      1      0      1      0      1      1      0      0 -128.596094
## 5      1      1      0      1      0      1      0      1      1 -128.499808
## 6      1      1      1      1      0      1      1      0      0 -124.999425
## 6      1      1      1      1      0      1      0      1      1 -124.781752
## 6      1      1      1      1      1      1      0      0      0 -124.614696
## 7      1      1      1      1      0      1      1      1      1 -120.660175
## 7      1      1      1      1      1      1      1      0      0 -120.474512
## 7      1      1      1      1      1      1      0      1      1 -120.286113
## 8      1      1      1      1      1      1      1      1      1 -116.154979
```

```
cbind(sbest$which, sbest$aic)
```

```
##      (Intercept) Area Latitude Elev Dist Soil Years Deglac Human.pop
## 1      TRUE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## 1      TRUE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## 1      TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## 2      TRUE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## 2      TRUE TRUE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## 2      TRUE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
```

## 3	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
## 3	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
## 3	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
## 4	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
## 4	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
## 4	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE
## 5	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
## 5	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE
## 5	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE
## 6	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE
## 6	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE
## 6	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
## 7	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE
## 7	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE
## 7	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE
## 8	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE

Best model aic, bic,Cp

```
mybestmodel <- function(Xnames, Yname, dataset, p, crit = "bic"){
  if(crit == "Cp"){
    n <- dim(dataset)[1]

    fullMSE = summary(lm(as.formula(paste(Yname,"~."))), data = dataset))$sigma^2
  }
  varsel <- lapply(0:p, function(x) combn(p,x))

  modcrit <- numeric(p);
  form <- character(p)

  for(k in 1:p){
    s <- dim(varsel[[k+1]])[2]
    tempform <- character(s); tempcrit <- numeric(s)

    for(j in 1:s){
      temp <- Xnames[varsel[[k+1]][,j]]
      tempform[j] <- ifelse(length(temp)>1,
                             paste(temp, collapse = "+"), temp)
      tempform[j] <- paste(Yname, tempform[j], sep = '~')
      tempmod <- lm(as.formula(tempform[j]), data = dataset)
      if (crit == "aic"){
        tempcrit[j] <- AIC(tempmod)
      }
      if (crit == "bic"){
        tempcrit[j] <- BIC(tempmod)
      }
      if (crit == "r2"){
        tempcrit[j] <- summary(tempmod)$adj
      }
      if(crit=="Cp"){
        tempcrit[j] <- sum(tempmod$res^2)/fullMSE+2*(k+1)-n
      }
    }
  }
  # best model of size k
  if(crit %in% c("aic", "bic")){
```

```

    best <- which.min(tempcrit)
  }
  if(crit == "r2"){
    best <- which.max(tempcrit)
  }
  if(crit == "Cp"){
    best <- which.min(abs(tempcrit[j]-(k+1)))
  }
  form[k] <- tempform[best]
  modcrit[k] <- tempcrit[best]
}
if(crit %in% c("aic","bic")){
  out <- form[which.min(modcrit)]
}
if(crit == "r2"){
  out <- form[which.max(modcrit)]
}
if(crit == "Cp"){
  out <- form[which.min(abs(modcrit[-p]-(2:p)))]
}
return(out)
}

p <- length(names(train_data))-1
Xnames <- names(train_data)[-1]
Yname <- "NR"
dataset <- train_data
form <- mybestmodel(Xnames, Yname, train_data, p, crit = "bic")
form

```

```
## [1] "NR~Area+Elev+Soil"
```

```

bicform <- mybestmodel(Xnames, Yname, train_data, p, crit = "bic")
modbic <- lm(as.formula(bicform), data = train_data)
aicform <- mybestmodel(Xnames, Yname, train_data, p, crit = "aic")
modaic <- lm(as.formula(aicform), data = train_data)
cpform <- mybestmodel(Xnames, Yname, train_data, p, crit = "Cp")
modCp <- lm(as.formula(cpform), data = train_data)
r2form <- mybestmodel(Xnames, Yname, train_data, p, crit = "r2")
modr2 <- lm(as.formula(r2form), data = train_data)

```

Now finding the best model using backward stepwise selection:

```
modback <- step(lm(model, data = train_data), trace = 0, direction = "backward")
```

Display the adjR2, BIC, Cp, AIC and Bsel for all the models

```

rbind(bicm = Criteria(modbic),
      aicm = Criteria(modaic),
      adjr2m = Criteria(modr2),
      cpm = Criteria(modCp),
      bsel = Criteria(modback)
)

```

```

##      p.1      R2adj      AIC      BIC
## bicm    4 0.7951445 440.5731 453.3425

```

```
## aicm      4 0.7951445 440.5731 453.3425
## adjr2m    5 0.7970653 440.6284 455.9517
## cpm       7 0.7905466 445.4971 465.9281
## bsel      4 0.7951445 440.5731 453.3425
```

Now use cross validation to select the final model.

```
cv.lm <- function(data, formulae, nfolds = 5) {
  data <- na.omit(data) # remove missing values
  formulae <- sapply(formulae, as.formula)
  n <- nrow(data)
  fold.labels <- sample(rep(1:nfolds, length.out = n))
  mses <- matrix(NA, nrow = nfolds, ncol = length(formulae))
  colnames <- as.character(formulae)
  for(fold in 1:nfolds) {
    test.rows <- which(fold.labels == fold)
    train <- data[-test.rows,]
    test <- data[test.rows,]
    for(form in 1:length(formulae)) {
      current.model <- lm(formula = formulae[[form]], data = train)
      predictions <- predict(current.model, newdata = test)
      test.responses <- eval(formulae[[form]][[2]], envir = test)
      test.errors <- test.responses - predictions
      mses[fold, form] <- mean(test.errors^2)
    }
  }
  return(colMeans(mses))
}

#set.seed(10)
formulae <- c(formula(modbic),
              formula(modaic),
              formula(modr2),
              formula(modCp),
              formula(modback))

mse <- cv.lm(data = train_data, formulae, nfolds = 5)
print(mse)
```

```
## [1] 5.932144 5.932144 5.881048 6.589575 5.932144
```

In this seed, models modaic, modbic and modback metrics has the same least error value. Therefore, we select the model modbic is the final model.

Error values in order: modCp > modr2 > modbic = modaic = modback

```
summary(modbic)
```

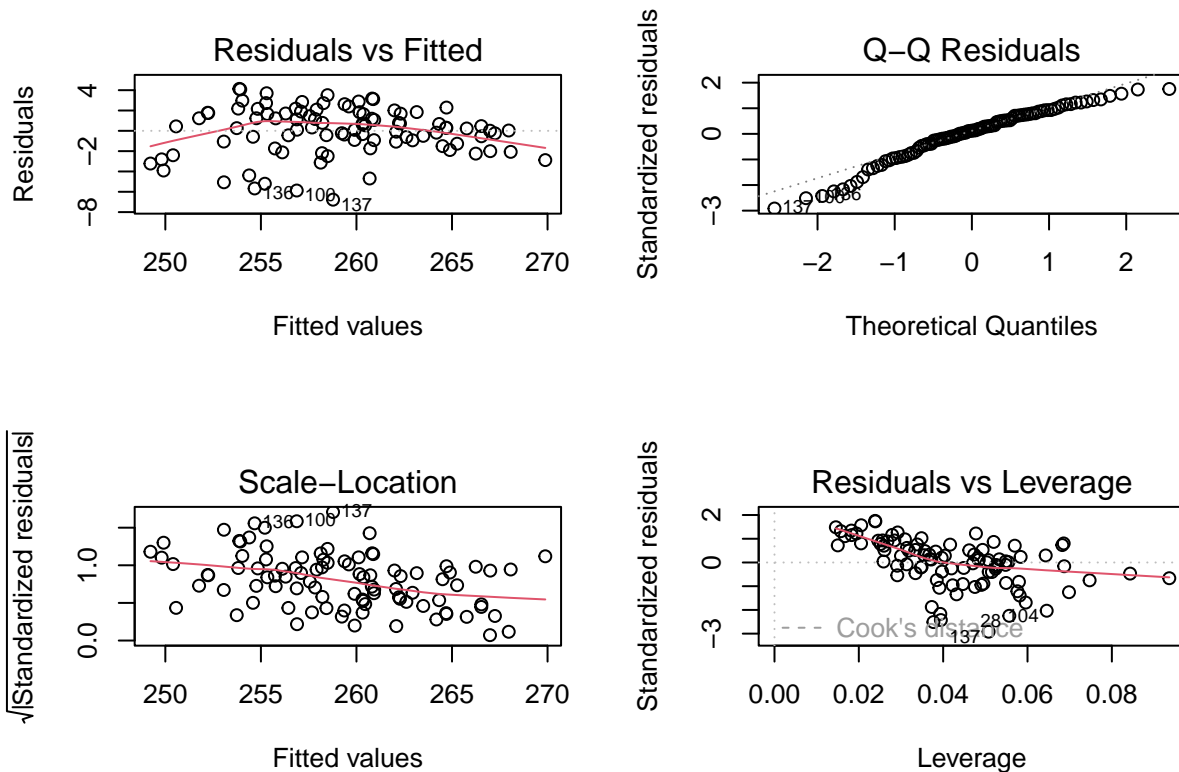
```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = as.formula(bicform), data = train_data)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -6.7751 -1.1695  0.2922  1.7302  4.1282
##
## Coefficients:
```

```
##           Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 2.471e+02  6.816e-01 362.551  <2e-16 ***
## Area        3.672e-04  3.312e-05 11.088  <2e-16 ***
## Elev        1.479e-02  1.897e-03  7.798   1e-11 ***
## Soil        1.128e-01  1.118e-02 10.089  <2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 2.384 on 91 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.8017, Adjusted R-squared:  0.7951
## F-statistic: 122.6 on 3 and 91 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

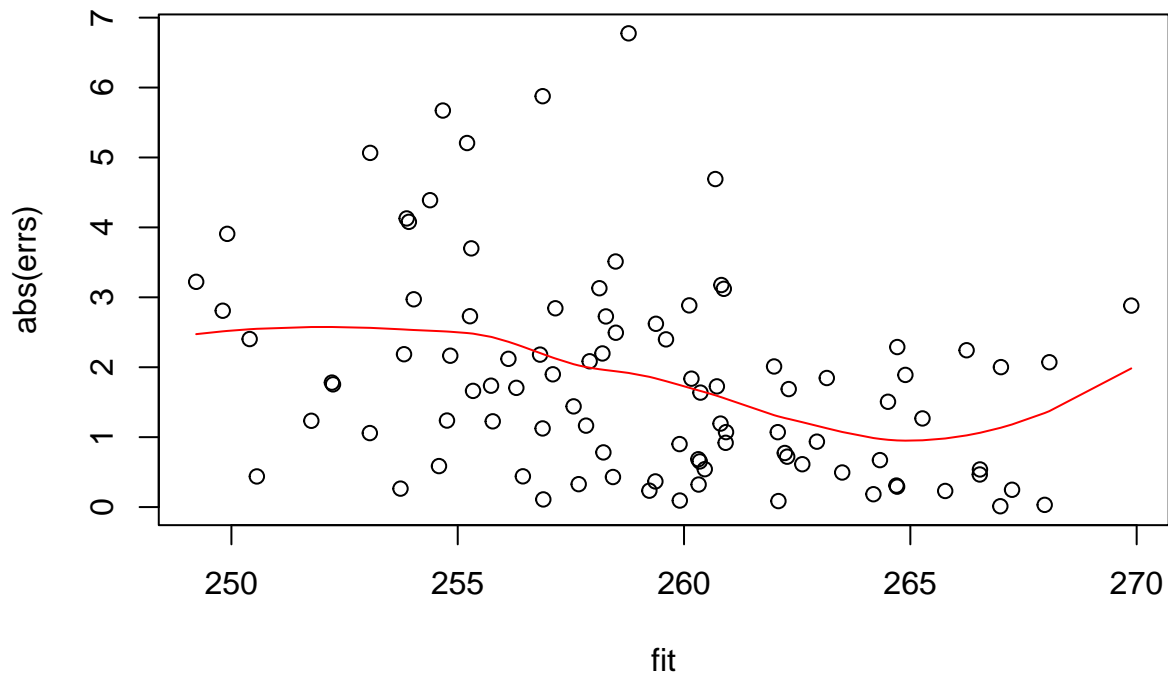
Weighted Regression

Now, lets perform weighted regression on modbic.

```
par(mfrow = c(2,2))
plot(modbic,1)
plot(modbic,2)
plot(modbic,3)
plot(modbic,5)
```



```
errs <- modbic$residuals
fit <- modbic$fitted.values
plot(abs(errs)~fit)
lomod<-loess(abs(errs)~fit)
inx<-order(fit)
lines(fit[inx],lomod$fitted[inx], col = "red")
```



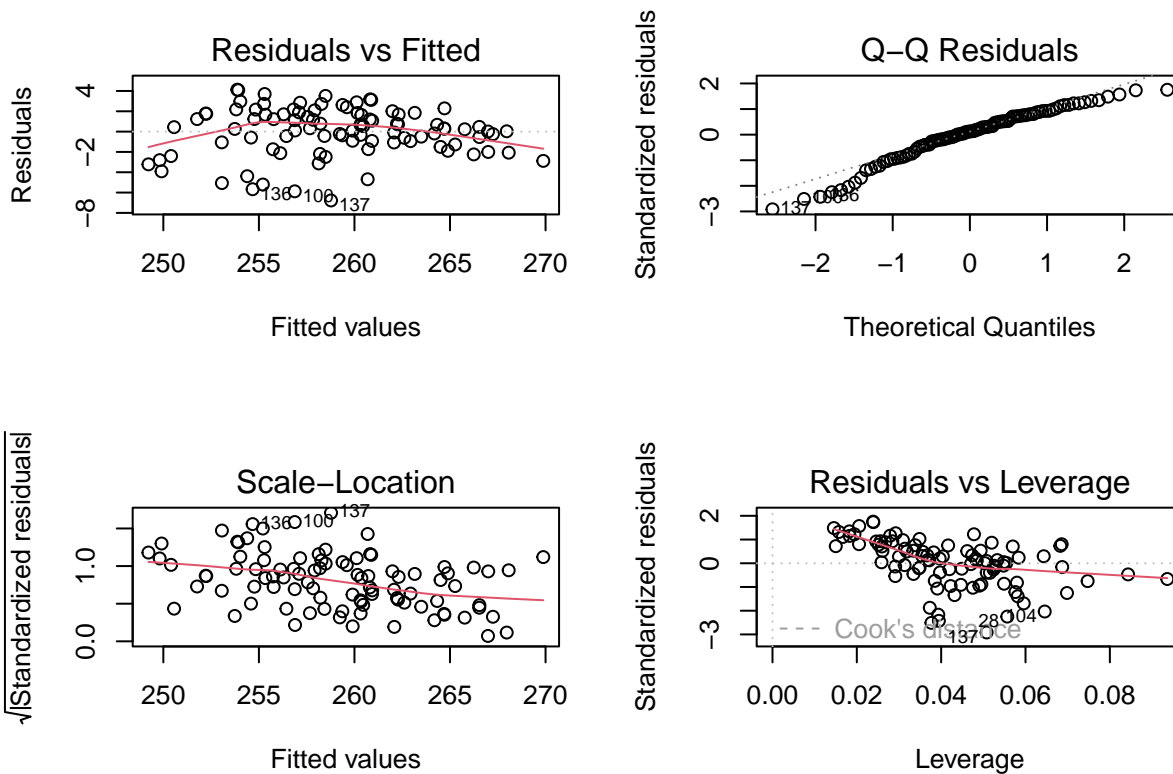
```

ermod <- lm(abs(errs)~fit)
fit.as.sd <- abs(ermod$fitted.values)
w <- 1/fit.as.sd
wls_model <- lm(modbic, weights = w, data = train_data)
summary(wls_model)

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = modbic, data = train_data, weights = w)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -6.7751 -1.1695  0.2922  1.7302  4.1282
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)  2.471e+02  6.816e-01  362.551  <2e-16 ***
## Area         3.672e-04  3.312e-05  11.088  <2e-16 ***
## Elev         1.479e-02  1.897e-03   7.798   1e-11 ***
## Soil         1.128e-01  1.118e-02  10.089  <2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 2.384 on 91 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.8017, Adjusted R-squared:  0.7951
## F-statistic: 122.6 on 3 and 91 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16

par(mfrow = c(2,2))
plot(wls_model,1)
plot(wls_model,2)
plot(wls_model,3)
plot(wls_model,5)

```



Prediction Error (Generalization Error)

```
predictions_test <- predict(modback, newdata = test_data)

generalization_error <- mean((test_data$NR - predictions_test)^2)

cat("Generalization Error:", generalization_error, "\n")
```

## Generalization Error: 4.116811

```
predictions_test <- predict(modCp, newdata = test_data)

generalization_error <- mean((test_data$NR - predictions_test)^2)

cat("Generalization Error:", generalization_error, "\n")
```

## Generalization Error: 4.145663

```
predictions_test <- predict(modaic, newdata = test_data)

generalization_error <- mean((test_data$NR - predictions_test)^2)

cat("Generalization Error:", generalization_error, "\n")
```

## Generalization Error: 4.116811

```
predictions_test <- predict(modbic, newdata = test_data)

generalization_error <- mean((test_data$NR - predictions_test)^2)

cat("Generalization Error:", generalization_error, "\n")
```



```
## Generalization Error: 4.116811
predictions_test <- predict(modr2, newdata = test_data)

generalization_error <- mean((test_data$NR - predictions_test)^2)

cat("Generalization Error:", generalization_error, "\n")
```

```
## Generalization Error: 4.406523
predictions_test <- predict(wls_model, newdata = test_data)

generalization_error <- mean((test_data$NR - predictions_test)^2)

cat("Generalization Error:", generalization_error, "\n")
```

```
## Generalization Error: 4.116811
```

Final Model

from the above we can see that wls\_model, modback, modaic and modback have the same generalization error.

Let us further investigate the coefficients of these four models.

```
modbic$coefficients
```

```
## (Intercept)      Area      Elev      Soil
## 2.471174e+02 3.672412e-04 1.478823e-02 1.128147e-01
```

```
modaic$coefficients
```

```
## (Intercept)      Area      Elev      Soil
## 2.471174e+02 3.672412e-04 1.478823e-02 1.128147e-01
```

```
modback$coefficients
```

```
## (Intercept)      Area      Elev      Soil
## 2.471174e+02 3.672412e-04 1.478823e-02 1.128147e-01
```

```
wls_model$coefficients
```

```
## (Intercept)      Area      Elev      Soil
## 2.471174e+02 3.672412e-04 1.478823e-02 1.128147e-01
```

We have noticed that the coefficients of all these models are same which indicated that these are the same models. So we can consider any of these as our final model. Let us say modbic is our final model due to less generalization error.

```
# Let us print the model
```

```
bicform
```

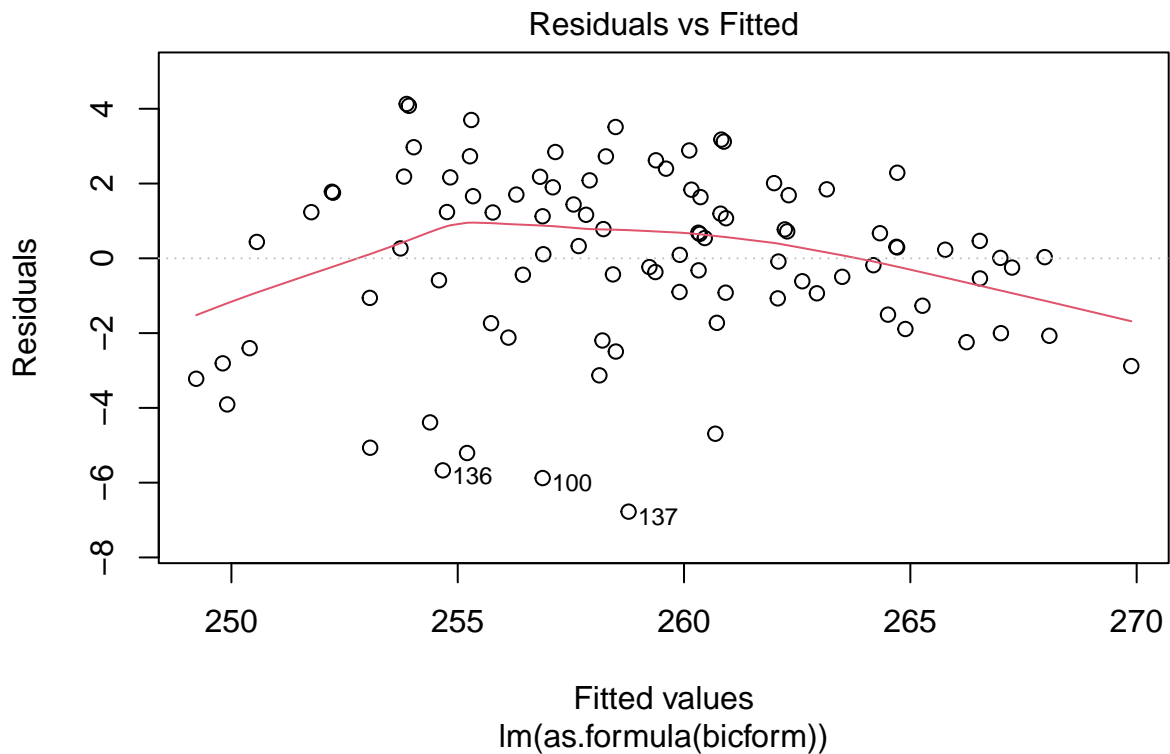
```
## [1] "NR~Area+Elev+Soil"
```

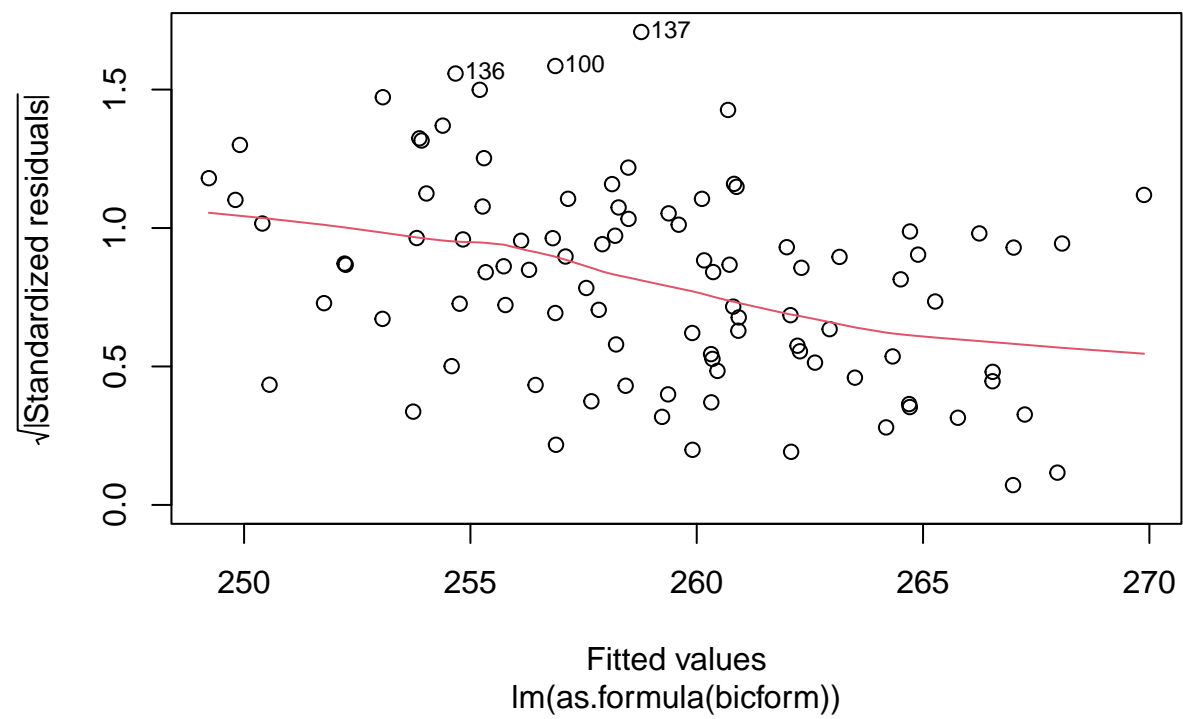
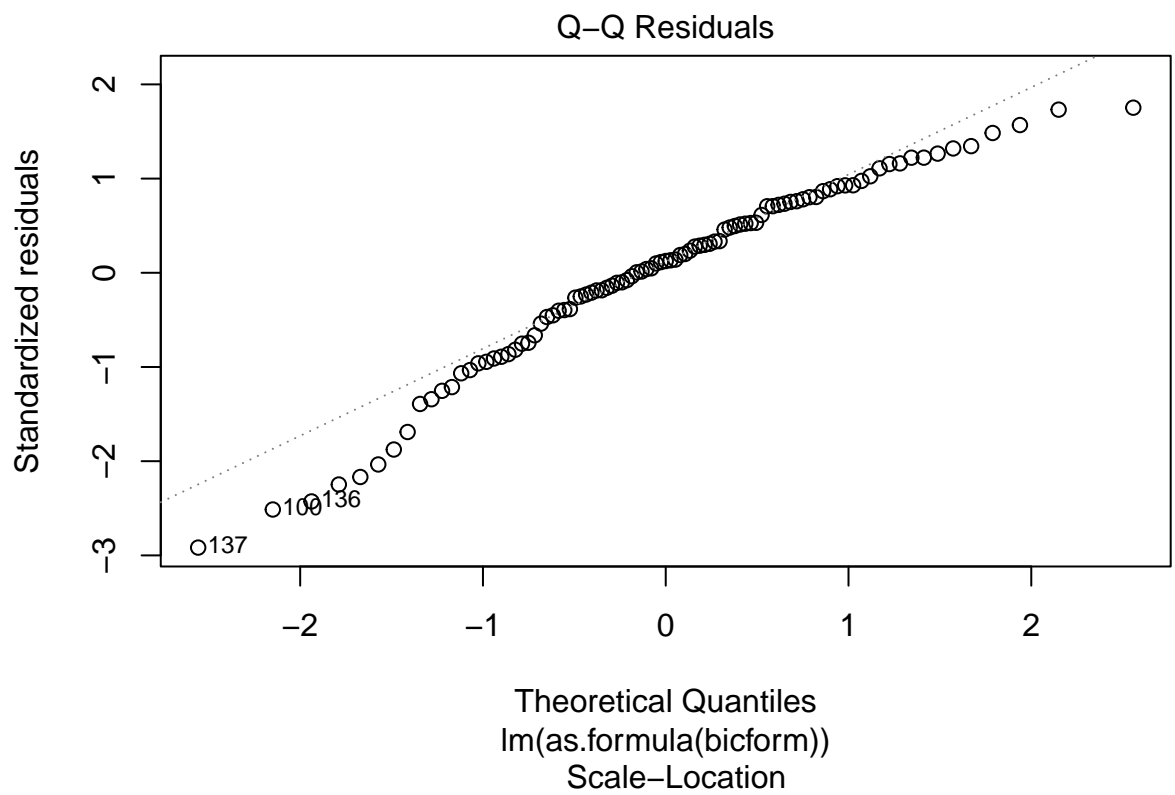
```
# Let us print the summary of the model
```

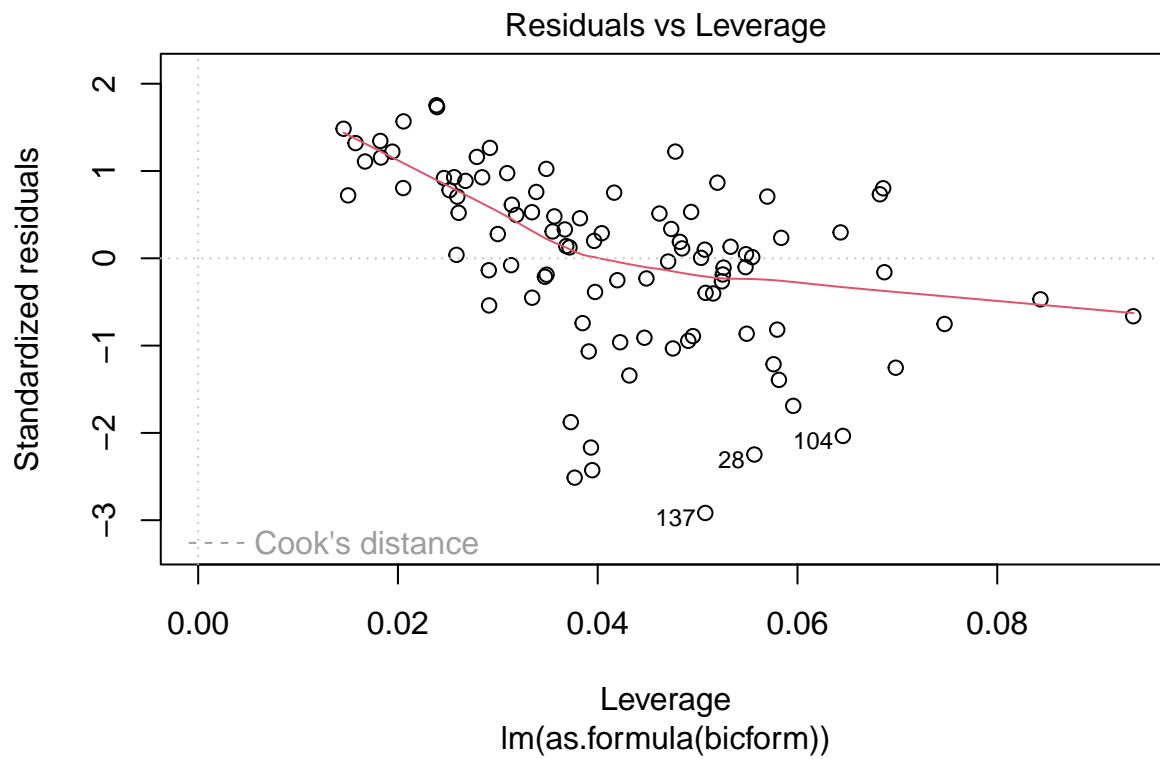
```
summary(modbic)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = as.formula(bicform), data = train_data)
##
```

```
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -6.7751 -1.1695  0.2922  1.7302  4.1282
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 2.471e+02  6.816e-01 362.551  <2e-16 ***
## Area         3.672e-04  3.312e-05 11.088  <2e-16 ***
## Elev         1.479e-02  1.897e-03  7.798   1e-11 ***
## Soil         1.128e-01  1.118e-02 10.089  <2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 2.384 on 91 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.8017, Adjusted R-squared:  0.7951
## F-statistic: 122.6 on 3 and 91 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16
# Let us look at the assessment plots of our final model
plot(modbic)
```







```
# Finding the BIC score of the final model modbic
```

```
BIC(modbic)
```

```
## [1] 453.3425
```