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Actividad 8, auditoría
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Durante esta actividad utilizamos nmap para simular los primeros pasos de un pentest donde visualizamos los diferentes dispositivos conectados a una red y analizamos los puertos que pueden estar abiertos y vulnerables dentro de la red. Mediante estos comandos vimos diferentes niveles de intromisión, posibles peligros de utilizarlos, y cómo se pueden utilizar para detectar puertas traseras o vulnerabilidades para poder reportarlas y actuar de acuerdo de manera que se puedan cerrar los puertos que no se deberían utilizar.

Adjunto las diferentes fotos que tomé durante la clase, de como vimos las vulnerabilidades de dos computadoras, dispositivos de IOT, como estas computadoras detectaron el ataque, y creamos diferentes archivos de las vulnerabilidades en las diferentes redes, al igual de como pudimos conectarnos a dispositivos de red como routers o switches al haber detectado que tenían los puertos de telnet y ssh abiertos, de manera que podrían haber sido víctimas de ataques por diccionario o fuerza bruta.

```
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> nohup: ignoring input and redirecting stderr to std
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> jobs
Job      Group      CPU      State      Command
3        11138      0%      running    sudo nohup nmap --script vuln 172.18.
2        10918      0%      running    sudo nohup nmap -sS -T2 172.18.0.4 >
1        9831       0%      stopped   sudo nohup nmap -Pn -sV 172.18.0.4 >
tc2007b@vm-sav ~>
fish: Job 3, 'sudo nohup nmap --script vuln 1...' has ended
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> cat Vuln-Windows
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-11-27 08:44 HKT
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.5
Host is up (0.0029s latency).
Not shown: 955 closed tcp ports (reset), 35 filtered tcp ports (no-res
PORT      STATE SERVICE
135/tcp    open  msrpc
139/tcp    open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds
1025/tcp   open  NFS-or-IIS
1026/tcp   open  LSA-or-nterm
1027/tcp   open  IIS
1028/tcp   open  unknown
1031/tcp   open  iad2
1034/tcp   open  zincite-a
3389/tcp   open  ms-wbt-server

Host script results:
|_samba-vuln-cve-2012-1182: No accounts left to try
|_smb-vuln-ms10-061: No accounts left to try
|_smb-vuln-ms10-054: false

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 82.03 seconds
tc2007b@vm-sav ~>
```

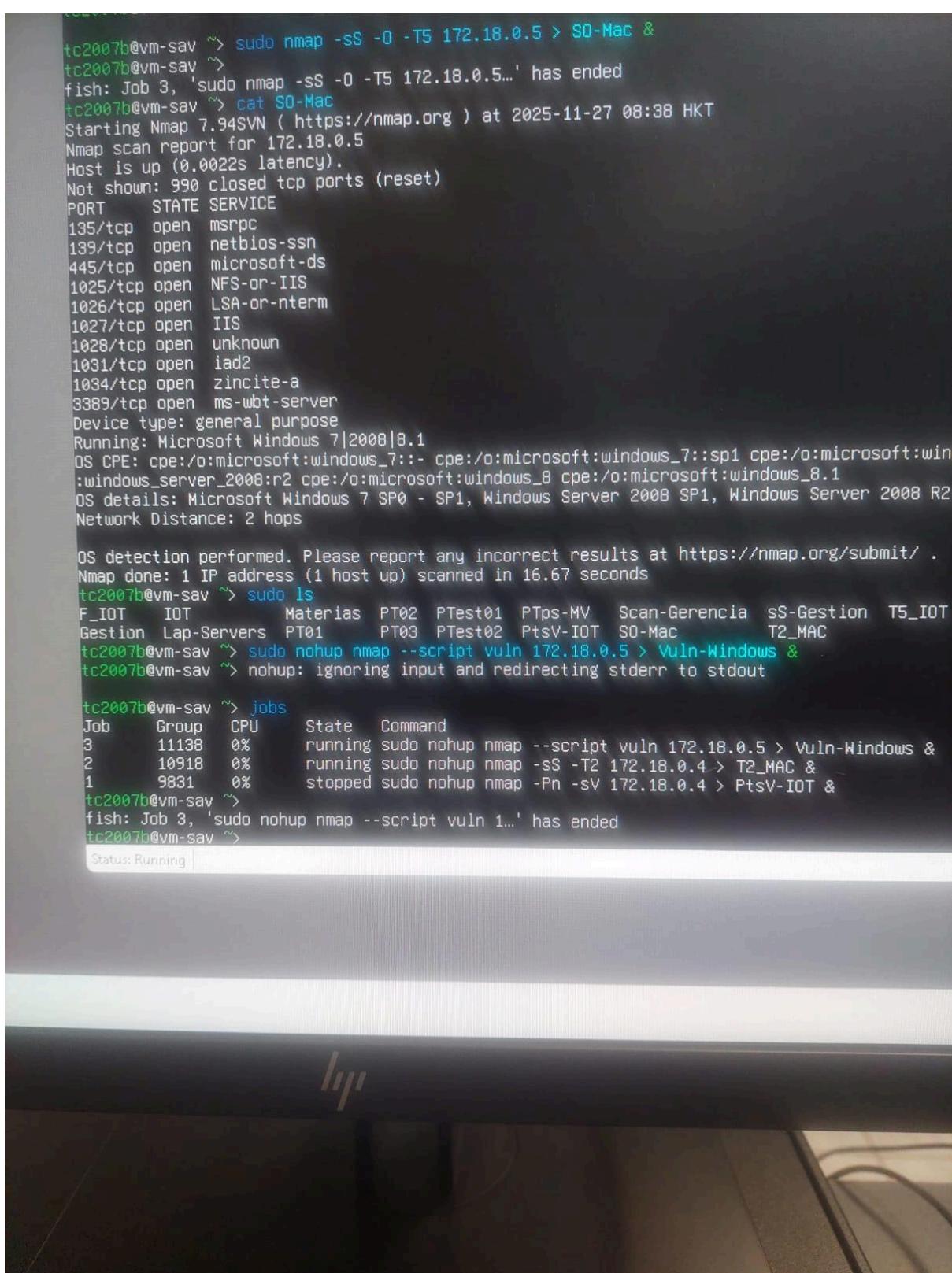
Status: Running

```
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> sudo nmap -sS -O -T5 172.18.0.5 > SO-Mac &
tc2007b@vm-sav ~>
fish: Job 3, 'sudo nmap -sS -O -T5 172.18.0.5...' has ended
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> cat SO-Mac
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-11-27 08:38 HKT
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.5
Host is up (0.0022s latency).
Not shown: 990 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
135/tcp    open  msrpc
139/tcp    open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds
1025/tcp   open  NFS-or-IIS
1026/tcp   open  LSA-or-nterm
1027/tcp   open  IIS
1028/tcp   open  unknown
1031/tcp   open  iad2
1034/tcp   open  zincite-a
3389/tcp   open  ms-wbt-server
Device type: general purpose
Running: Microsoft Windows 7|2008|8.1
OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_7:: - cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_7::sp1 cpe:/o:microsoft:win
:windows_server_2008:r2 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_8 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_8.1
OS details: Microsoft Windows 7 SP0 - SP1, Windows Server 2008 SP1, Windows Server 2008 R2
Network Distance: 2 hops

OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 16.67 seconds
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> sudo ls
F_IOT      IOT          MATERIAS PT02 PTest01 PTps-MV Scan-Gerencia sS-Gestion T5_IOT
Gestion  Lap-Servers PT01       PT03 PTest02 PtsV-IOT SO-Mac        T2_MAC
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> sudo nohup nmap --script vuln 172.18.0.5 > Vuln-Windows &
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> nohup: ignoring input and redirecting stderr to stdout

tc2007b@vm-sav ~> jobs
Job      Group      CPU      State      Command
3        11138      0%      running    sudo nohup nmap --script vuln 172.18.0.5 > Vuln-Windows &
2        10918      0%      running    sudo nohup nmap -sS -T2 172.18.0.4 > T2_MAC &
1        9831      0%      stopped   sudo nohup nmap -Pn -sV 172.18.0.4 > PtsV-IOT &
tc2007b@vm-sav ~>
fish: Job 3, 'sudo nohup nmap --script vuln 1...' has ended
tc2007b@vm-sav ~>
```

Status: Running



```
Host is up (0.092s latency).
All 100 scanned ports on 172.18.0.6 are in ignored states.
Not shown: 100 closed tcp ports (reset)

Nmap done: 8 IP addresses (5 hosts up) scanned in 16.07 seconds

tc2007b@vm-sav ~> sudo nohup nmap -sS -T2 172.18.0.4 > T2_Nmap &
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> nohup: ignoring input and redirecting stderr to stdout
tc2007b@vm-sav ~>
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> fish: Job 3, "sudo nmap -sS -O -T5 172.18.0.5 > SD_Nmap &" has ended
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> cat SD_Nmap
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-11-27 00:38 HKT
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.5
Host is up (0.092s latency).
Not shown: 399 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
135/tcp    open  msrpc
139/tcp    open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds
1025/tcp   open  NFS-or-IIS
1026/tcp   open  LSA-or-Intern
1027/tcp   open  IIS
1028/tcp   open  unknown
1031/tcp   open  iad2
1034/tcp   open  zincite-a
3389/tcp   open  ms-wbt-server
Device type: general purpose
Running: Microsoft Windows 7|2008|8.1
OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_7::: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_7::sp1 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_server_2008::sp1
:cwindows_server_2008:r2 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_8 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_8.1
OS details: Microsoft Windows 7 SP0 - SP1, Windows Server 2008 SP1, Windows Server 2008 R2, Windows 8, or Windows 8.1
Network Distance: 2 hops

OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 16.67 seconds
tc2007b@vm-sav ~>
```



vm-say on QROLCE2104-20 - Virtual Machine Connection

```
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.1
Host is up (0.0030s latency).
Not shown: 98 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
23/tcp    open  telnet
80/tcp    open  http

Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.3
Host is up (0.002s latency).
All 100 scanned ports on 172.18.0.3 are in ignored states.
Not shown: 100 closed tcp ports (reset)

Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.4
Host is up (0.10s latency).
Not shown: 98 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
80/tcp    open  http

Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.5
Host is up (0.0028s latency).
Not shown: 92 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
135/tcp   open  msrpc
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
1025/tcp  open  NFS-or-IIS
1026/tcp  open  LSA-or-nterm
1027/tcp  open  IIS
1028/tcp  open  unknown
3389/tcp  open  ms-wbt-server

Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.6
Host is up (0.092s latency).
All 100 scanned ports on 172.18.0.6 are in ignored states.
Not shown: 100 closed tcp ports (reset)

Nmap done: 8 IP addresses (5 hosts up) scanned in 16.07 seconds
```

```
tc2007b@vm-say ~> sudo nohup nmap -sS -T2 172.18.0.4 > T2_MAC &
tc2007b@vm-say ~> nohup: ignoring input and redirecting stderr to stdout
[Status: Running]
```

vm-sav on QROLCE2104-20 - Virtual Machine Connection

File Action Media Clipboard View Help

GNU nano 7.2

Lap-Servers

```
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-11-27 08:26 HKT
Nmap scan report for 172.18.4.129
Host is up (0.0015s latency).

PORT      STATE      SERVICE
80/tcp    open       http
443/tcp   filtered  https

Nmap scan report for 172.18.4.130
Host is up (0.0014s latency).

PORT      STATE      SERVICE
80/tcp   filtered  http
443/tcp   filtered  https

Nmap scan report for 172.18.4.132
Host is up (0.050s latency).

PORT      STATE      SERVICE
80/tcp   filtered  http
443/tcp   filtered  https

Nmap scan report for 172.18.4.133
Host is up (0.080s latency).

PORT      STATE      SERVICE
80/tcp   closed    http
443/tcp   closed    https

Nmap scan report for 172.18.4.137
Host is up (0.074s latency).

PORT      STATE      SERVICE
80/tcp    open       http
443/tcp   closed    https

Nmap scan report for 172.18.4.138
Host is up (0.0051s latency).

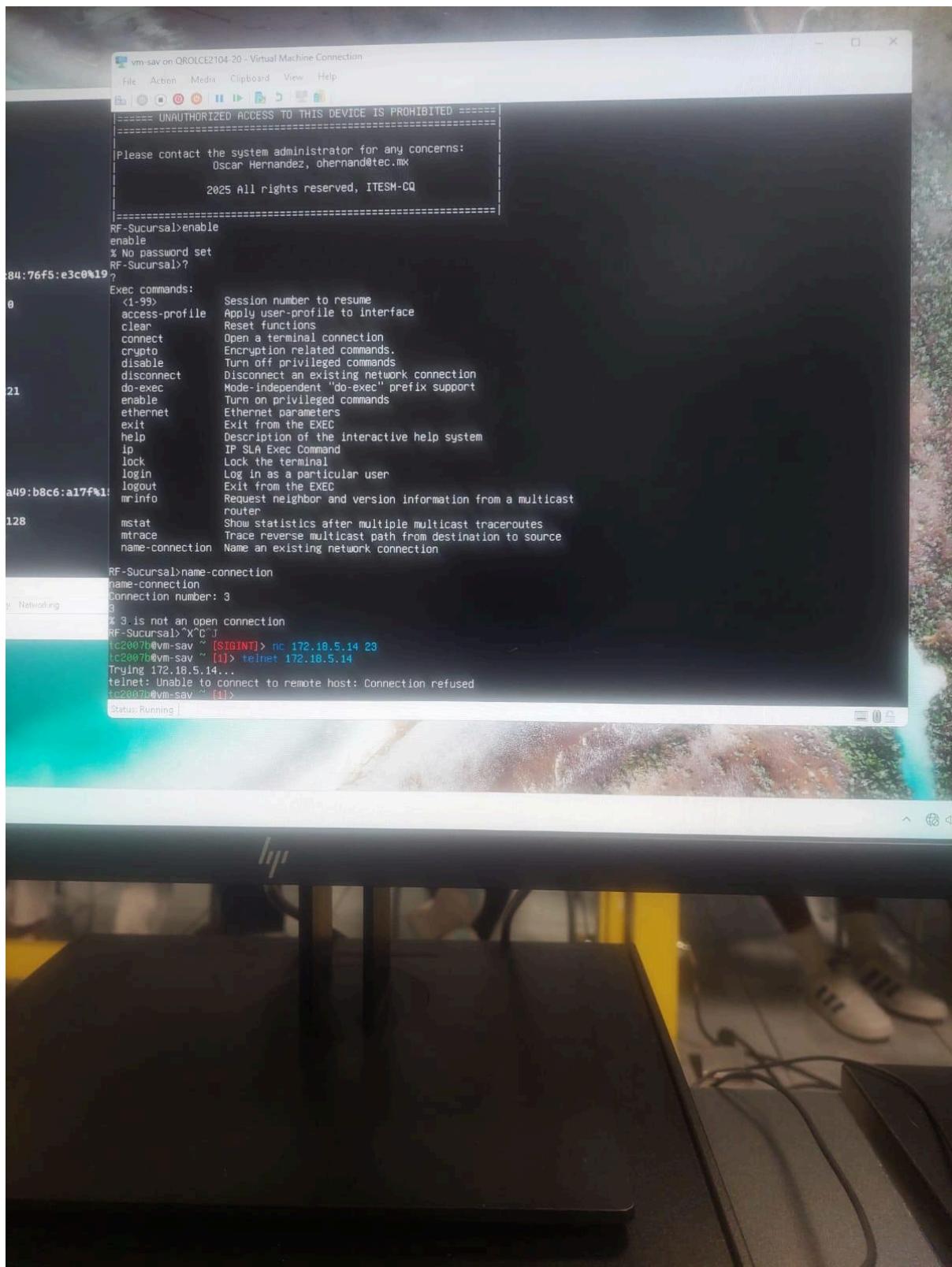
PORT      STATE      SERVICE
80/tcp    open       http
443/tcp   closed    https

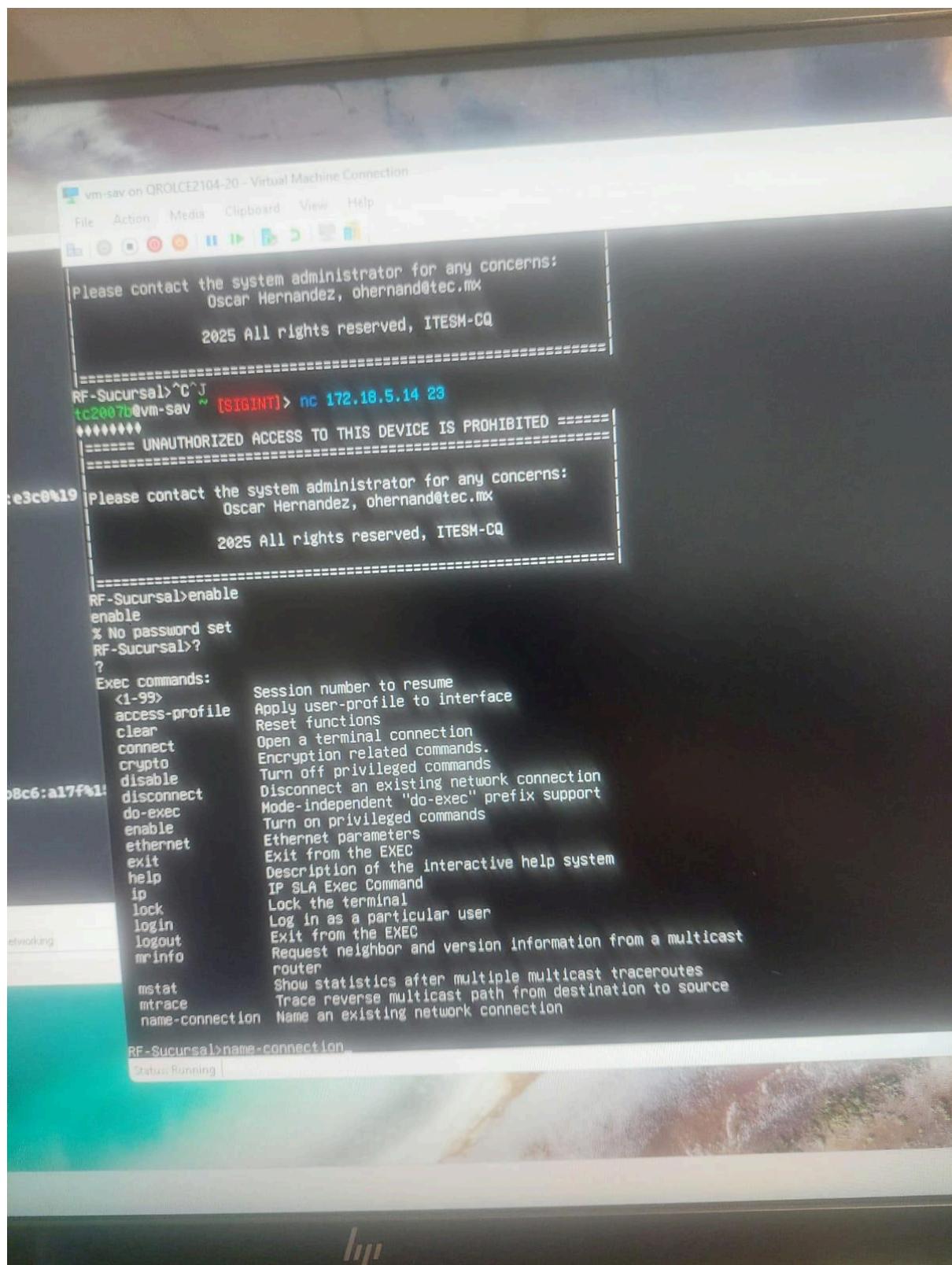
Nmap scan report for 172.18.4.140
```

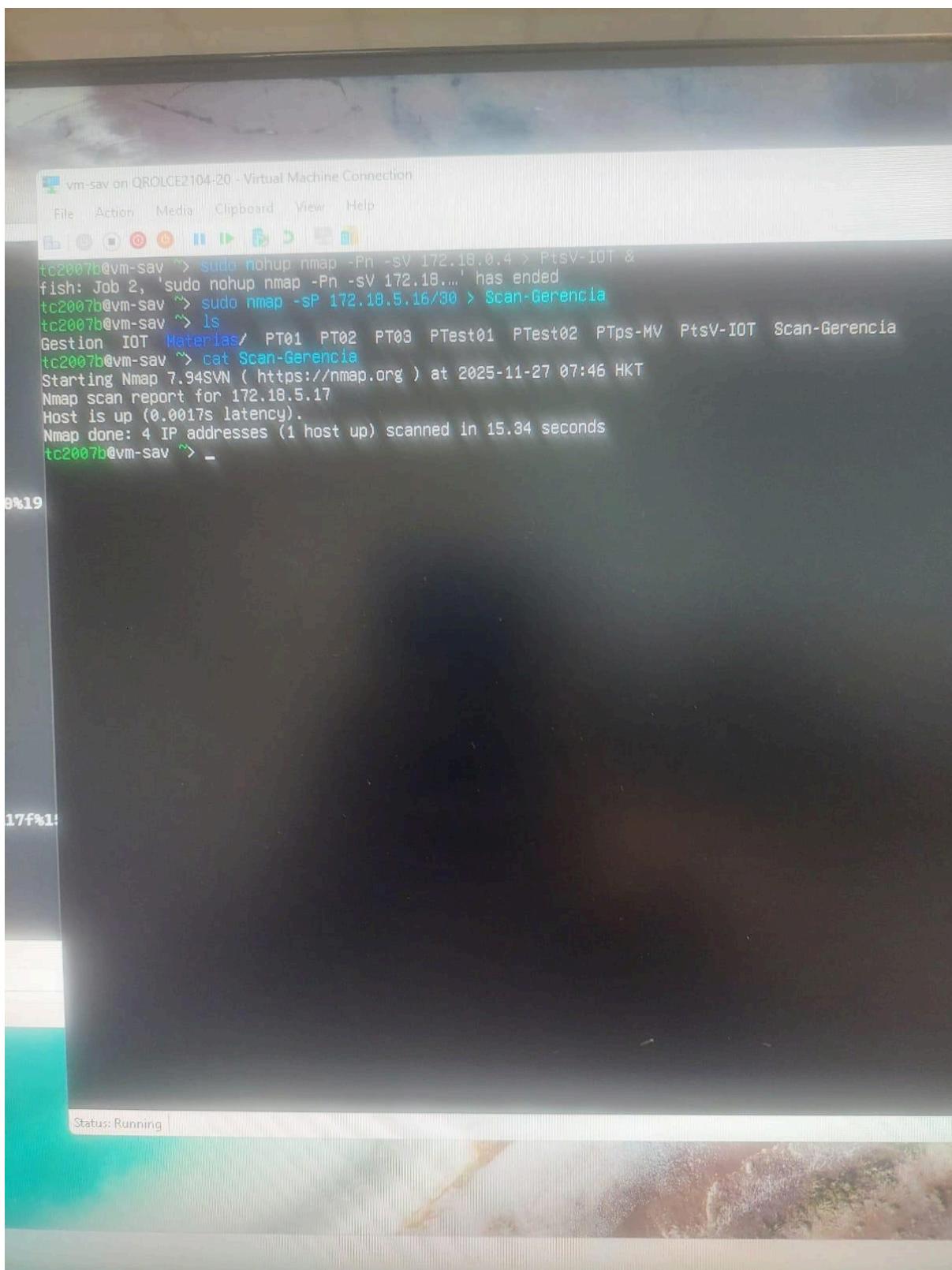
[Read 51 lines]

Help D Write Out W Where Is C Cut T Execute
X Exit R Read File ^ Replace U Paste J Justify C Location M-U Undo
M-A Set M-G Go To Line M-E Redo M-6 Cop

Status: Running







```
File Action Media Clipboard View Help
PORT STATE SERVICE
23/tcp open telnet
80/tcp open http

Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.2
Host is up.
All 1000 scanned ports on 172.18.0.2 are in ignored states.
Not shown: 1000 filtered tcp ports (no-response)

Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.3
Host is up (0.037s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on 172.18.0.3 are in ignored states.
Not shown: 1000 closed tcp ports (reset)

Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.4
Host is up (0.0020s latency).
Not shown: 998 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT STATE SERVICE
22/tcp open ssh
80/tcp open http

Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.5
Host is up (0.0025s latency).
Not shown: 990 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT STATE SERVICE
135/tcp open msrpc
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
445/tcp open microsoft-ds
1025/tcp open NFS-or-IIS
1026/tcp open LSA-or-nterm
1027/tcp open IIS
1028/tcp open unknown
1031/tcp open iad2
1034/tcp open zincite-a
3389/tcp open ms-wbt-server

Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.6
Host is up (0.040s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on 172.18.0.6 are in ignored states.
Not shown: 1000 closed tcp ports (reset)

Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.7
Host is up (0.0094s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on 172.18.0.7 are in ignored states.
Not shown: 1000 closed tcp ports (reset)

Nmap done: 8 IP addresses (8 hosts up) scanned in 37.86 seconds
tc2007b@vm-sav ~
```

Status: Running

```
1357/tcp open  netbios-ssn  
445/tcp open microsoft-ds  
2179/tcp open vmrpdp  
2701/tcp open sms-rcinfo  
3389/tcp open ms-wbt-server  
MAC Address: 3C:52:82:60:3E:34 (Hewlett Packard)  
  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.23 seconds  
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> sudo nohup nmap -Pn 172.18.4.58 > PTps-MV  
nohup: ignoring input and redirecting stderr to stdout  
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> sudo nohup nmap -Pn 172.18.4.24 > PTps-MV  
nohup: ignoring input and redirecting stderr to stdout  
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> sudo nohup nmap -Pn 172.18.4.58 >> PTps-MV  
nohup: ignoring input and redirecting stderr to stdout  
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> cat PTps-MV  
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-11-27 06:46 HKT  
Nmap scan report for vm-sav (172.18.4.24)  
Host is up (0.0000050s latency).  
Not shown: 998 closed tcp ports (reset)  
PORT      STATE SERVICE  
22/tcp    open  ssh  
80/tcp    open  http  
  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.06 seconds  
1 Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-11-27 06:47 HKT  
Stats: 0:00:01 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing SYN Stealth Scan  
SYN Stealth Scan Timing: About 84.50% done; ETC: 06:47 (0:00:00 remaining)  
Nmap scan report for 172.18.4.58  
Host is up (0.00053s latency).  
Not shown: 994 closed tcp ports (reset)  
PORT      STATE SERVICE  
135/tcp   open  msrpc  
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds  
2179/tcp  open  vmrpdp  
2701/tcp  open  sms-rcinfo  
3389/tcp  open  ms-wbt-server  
MAC Address: 3C:52:82:60:3E:34 (Hewlett Packard)  
  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.21 seconds  
tc2007b@vm-sav ~>  
Status: Running
```



```
[ 1] open ssh          ALLOW IN    Anywhere
[ 2] Apache Full     ALLOW IN    Anywhere
[ 3] Nginx Full      ALLOW IN    Anywhere
[ 4] 3306              ALLOW IN    Anywhere
[ 5] 1883              ALLOW IN    Anywhere
[ 6] 1234              ALLOW IN    Anywhere
[ 7] 1234 (v6)        ALLOW IN    Anywhere (v6)

tc2007b@vm-sav ~> sudo nohup nmap -Pn 172.18.4.58 > PTps-NV
nohup: ignoring input and redirecting stderr to stdout
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> cat PTps-NV
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-11-27 06:42 HKT
Nmap scan report for 172.18.4.58
Host is up (0.00053s latency).
Not shown: 994 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
135/tcp    open  msrpc
139/tcp    open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds
2179/tcp   open  vnc
2701/tcp   open  sms-rcinfo
3389/tcp   open  ms-wbt-server
MAC Address: 3C:52:82:6C:3E:34 (Hewlett Packard)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.20 seconds
tc2007b@vm-sav ~>
Status: Running
```

vm-sav on QNOLCE2104-20 - Virtual Machine Connection

File Action Media Clipboard View Help

```
Host is up (0.075s latency).
Host is up (0.0041s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.22
Host is up (0.069s latency).
Host is up (0.069s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.24
Host is up (0.059s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.3.254
Host is up (0.012s latency).
Host is up (0.074s latency) scanned in 72.49 seconds
Nmap done: 1024 IP addresses (23 hosts up) scanned in 72.49 seconds
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> sudo nohup nmap -sn 172.18.5.0/28 > Gestion &
[sudo] password for tc2007b:
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> fish: Job 1, 'sudo nohup nmap -sn 172.18.5.0/...' has stopped
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> cat Gestion
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> ls
Gestion Materias/ PT01 PT02 PT03 PTest01 PTest02
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> cat Gestion
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> sudo nohup nmap -sn 172.18.5.0/28 > Gestion
[sudo] password for tc2007b:
nohup: ignoring input and redirecting stderr to stdout
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> hostname -I
172.18.4.24
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> sudo nohup nmap -Pn 172.18.4.24 > FTPs-MV
nohup: ignoring input and redirecting stderr to stdout
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> cat FTPs-MV
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-11-27 06:40 HKT
Nmap scan report for vm-sav (172.18.4.24)
Host is up (0.00012s latency).
Not shown: 998 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
80/tcp    open  http
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 8.31 seconds
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> sudo ufw status numbered
Status: active
To                         Action      From
--                         ----
[ 1] OpenSSH           ALLOW IN   Anywhere
[ 2] Apache Full        ALLOW IN   Anywhere
[ 3] Nginx Full         ALLOW IN   Anywhere
[ 4] 3306               ALLOW IN   Anywhere
[ 5] 1883               ALLOW IN   Anywhere
[ 6] 1234               ALLOW IN   Anywhere
[ 7] 1234 (v6)          ALLOW IN   Anywhere (v6)

tc2007b@vm-sav ~>
```

Summary Memory Networking

Status: Running

```
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.12
Host is up (0.062s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.13
Host is up (0.077s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.14
Host is up (0.078s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.15
Host is up (0.077s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.16
Host is up (0.072s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.17
Host is up (0.090s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.18
Host is up (0.13s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.19
Host is up (0.12s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.20
Host is up (0.075s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.22
Host is up (0.0041s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.23
Host is up (0.069s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.24
Host is up (0.059s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.3.254
Host is up (0.0012s latency).
Nmap done: 1024 IP addresses (23 hosts up) scanned in 72.43 seconds
tc2007b@vm-sav ~>
```

Status: Running |



```
nmap scan report for 172.0.0.1
Host is up (0.0044s latency).
Nmap done: 16 IP addresses (5 hosts up) scanned in 4.75 seconds
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> sudo nmap -sn 172.0.0/28 # primeros 16 ips
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-11-27 06:20 HKT
Nmap done: 16 IP addresses (0 hosts up) scanned in 14.05 seconds
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> sudo nmap -sn 172.18.0.0/28 # primeros 16 ips
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-11-27 06:21 HKT
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.1
Host is up (0.00098s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.3
Host is up (0.053s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.4
Host is up (0.048s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.5
Host is up (0.0014s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.6
Host is up (0.049s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.8
Host is up (0.056s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.9
Host is up (0.082s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.10
Host is up (0.081s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.11
Host is up (0.21s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.12
Host is up (0.21s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.13
Host is up (0.049s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.14
Host is up (0.064s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.15
Host is up (0.066s latency).
Nmap done: 16 IP addresses (13 hosts up) scanned in 1.69 seconds
tc2007b@vm-sav ~>
```

Status: Running

```
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.00 seconds
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> sudo nmap -sn 172.18.0.0/30
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-11-27 06:17 HKT
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.1
Host is up (0.061s latency).
:6:a17f%1! Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.3
Host is up (2.1s latency).
Nmap done: 4 IP addresses (2 hosts up) scanned in 2.95 seconds
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> sudo nmap -sn 172.18.4.128/28
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-11-27 06:18 HKT
Nmap scan report for 172.18.4.129
Host is up (0.0016s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.4.130
Host is up (0.0016s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.4.133
Host is up (0.090s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.4.137
Host is up (0.0047s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.4.138
Host is up (0.0044s latency).
Nmap done: 16 IP addresses (5 hosts up) scanned in 4.75 seconds
tc2007b@vm-sav ~>
```

Status: Running

```
Host is up (1.2s latency).
MAC Address: EC:1D:8B:90:5E:81 (Cisco Systems)
Nmap scan report for vm-sav (172.18.4.24)
4:fa49:b8c6:a17f%1 Host is up.
Nmap done: 2 IP addresses (2 hosts up) scanned in 1.31 seconds
58 tc2007b@vm-sav ~> sudo nmap -sn 172.18.4.24
55.128 Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-11-27 06:14 HKT
126 Nmap scan report for vm-sav (172.18.4.24)
Host is up.
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.00 seconds
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> sudo nmap -sn 172.18.0.0/30
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-11-27 06:17 HKT
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.1
Host is up (0.061s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.18.0.3
Host is up (2.1s latency).
Nmap done: 4 IP addresses (2 hosts up) scanned in 2.95 seconds
tc2007b@vm-sav ~>
```

Status: Running



```
File Action Media Clipboard View Help  
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> hostname -I  
172.18.4.24  
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> sudo nmap -sn 172.18.4.126 172.18.4.24  
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-11-27 06:09 HKT  
Stats: 0:00:02 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (0 up), 1 undergoing ARP Ping Scan  
Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. Timing: About 0.00% done  
Stats: 0:00:03 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (0 up), 1 undergoing ARP Ping Scan  
Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. Timing: About 0.00% done  
Stats: 0:00:03 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (0 up), 1 undergoing ARP Ping Scan  
Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. Timing: About 0.00% done  
Stats: 0:00:04 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (0 up), 1 undergoing ARP Ping Scan  
Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. Timing: About 0.00% done  
Stats: 0:00:04 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (0 up), 1 undergoing ARP Ping Scan  
Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. Timing: About 0.00% done  
Stats: 0:00:07 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (0 up), 1 undergoing ARP Ping Scan  
Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. Timing: About 0.00% done  
Nmap scan report for 172.18.4.126  
Host is up (1.2s latency).  
MAC Address: EC:1D:8B:90:5E:81 (Cisco Systems)  
Stats: 0:00:19 elapsed; 1 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing Host Discovery  
Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. Timing: About 0.00% done  
Nmap scan report for 172.18.4.24  
Host is up.  
Nmap done: 2 IP addresses (2 hosts up) scanned in 23.32 seconds  
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> sudo nmap -sn 172.18.4.126 172.18.4.24  
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-11-27 06:12 HKT  
Nmap scan report for _gateway (172.18.4.126)  
Host is up (1.2s latency).  
MAC Address: EC:1D:8B:90:5E:81 (Cisco Systems)  
Nmap scan report for vm-sav (172.18.4.24)  
Host is up.  
Nmap done: 2 IP addresses (2 hosts up) scanned in 1.31 seconds  
tc2007b@vm-sav ~> sudo nmap -sn 172.18.4.24  
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-11-27 06:14 HKT  
Nmap scan report for vm-sav (172.18.4.24)  
Host is up.  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.00 seconds  
tc2007b@vm-sav ~>
```

nmap invasivo:

