

PROGRAMMING IN JAVA

EXPERIMENT:- 1.1

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Section/Group: A

Semester: 3RD

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Subject Name: Programming in Java lab

Subject Code: 210-20CSP-235_20BIT-1_A

1. Aim/Overview of the practical:

Write a Java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equation $ax^2+bx+c = 0$.
Read in a, b, c and use the quadratic formula. If the discriminate b^2-4ac is negative, display a message stating that there are no real solutions.

2. Task to be done:- In the above program, the coefficients a, b, c, Then, The 'D' calculate as = $b^2 - 4ac$. Based on the 'D' the roots are calculate as given in the formula above.

3. Algorithm/Flowchart (For programming based labs):

- Step 1. Start
- Step 2. Take input from user as the value of a, b, c.
- Step 3. Calculate $D = b^2 - 4ac$
- Step 4. Check condition if($D > 0$)
- Step 5. Then calculate and display $root1 = -b/(2*a)$ and $root2 = -b/(2*a)$
- Step 6. If $D = 0$ then calculate $root1 = root2 = -b/(2*a)$ and display $root1 = root2 = -b/(2*a)$
- Step 7. If no one condition is true then display roots are imaginary.
- Step 8. End the program.

4. Theme/Interests definition (For creative domains): No

5. Code:-

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class SquareRoot {

    public static void main(String args[]) {

        int a, b, c, div;

        double root1, root2;

        System.out.print("enter the value of a : ");
        Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
        a=input.nextInt();

        System.out.println();
        System.out.print("enter the value of b : ");
        input = new Scanner(System.in);
        b=input.nextInt();

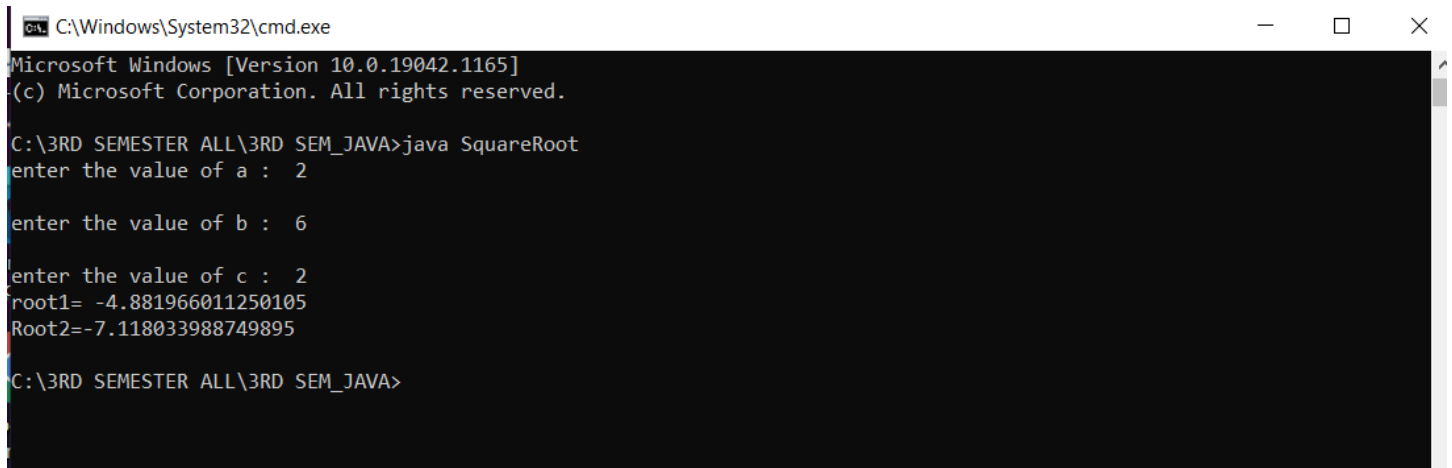
        System.out.println();
        System.out.print("enter the value of c : ");
        input = new Scanner(System.in);
        c=input.nextInt();

        div=b*b-4*a*c;

        if(div>0){
            root1 = -b + Math.sqrt(div)/ (2 * a);
            root2 = -b - Math.sqrt(div)/ (2 * a);
            System.out.println("root1= "+root1 +"\\nRoot2=" +root2);
```

```
}  
else if(div==0){  
    root1=root2= -b/(2*a);  
    System.out.println("root1=root2" +root1);  
}  
else{  
    System.out.println("roots are imaginary");  
}  
  
}  
}
```

6. Result/Output/Writing Summary:



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe  
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19042.1165]  
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
  
C:\3RD SEMESTER ALL\3RD SEM_JAVA>java SquareRoot  
enter the value of a : 2  
  
enter the value of b : 6  
  
enter the value of c : 2  
root1= -4.881966011250105  
Root2=-7.118033988749895  
  
C:\3RD SEMESTER ALL\3RD SEM_JAVA>
```

Learning outcomes (What I have learnt):

- 1. To learn how to implement object-oriented design with java.**
- 2. Understand programming basics.**
- 3. To learn how to read and write files in java.**
- 4. To learn how to calculate the square root with java language.**
- 5. Display output on CMD.**

Evaluation Grid (To be created as per the SOP and Assessment guidelines by the faculty):

Sr. No.	Parameters	Marks Obtained	Maximum Marks
1.			
2.			
3.			