

Experiment No.5

Write a program a) to show the use of echo. b) to read the keywords in shell programming

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1. Aim/Overview of the practical: Write a program in shell script

a) to show the use of echo.

b) to read the keywords in shell programming

2. Task to be done:

- Writing a program in shell script to show the use of echo and read commands in bash to perform operations such as addition, subtraction and division.
- Writing a program in shell script using echo and read commands to take input from user and check whether the input number is even or odd.

3. Algorithm/Flowchart:

Command: echo command in linux is used to display line of text/string that are passed as an argument . This is a built in command that is mostly used in shell scripts and batch files to output status text to the screen or a file.

Syntax: echo [OPTION(S)] [STRING]

Command: read read command is used to read the contents of a line into a variable. It is used for taking input from the user when creating a bash script.

Syntax: read [options] [name...]

4. Steps for experiment/practical:

Shell Script Code (For Program A) :

```
3  a=40
4  b=20
5
6  val=`expr $a + $b`
7  echo "a + b : $val"
8
9  val=`expr $a - $b`
10 echo "a - b : $val"
11
12 val=`expr $a \* $b`
13 echo "a * b : $val"
14
15 val=`expr $b / $a`
16 echo "b / a : $val"
17
18 val=`expr $b % $a`
19 echo "b % a : $val"
20
21 ▼ if [ $a == $b ]
22 then
23     echo "A IS EQUAL TO B"
24 fi
25
26 ▼ if [ $a != $b ]
27 then
28     echo "A IS NOT EQUAL TO B"
29 fi
```

```
#!/bin/bash
echo "***** WELCOME TO MY SHELL SCRIPT PROGRAM ~
NEHA SHARMA *****"
a=40
b=20

val=`expr $a + $b`
echo "a + b : $val"

val=`expr $a - $b`
echo "a - b : $val"

val=`expr $a \* $b`
echo "a * b : $val"

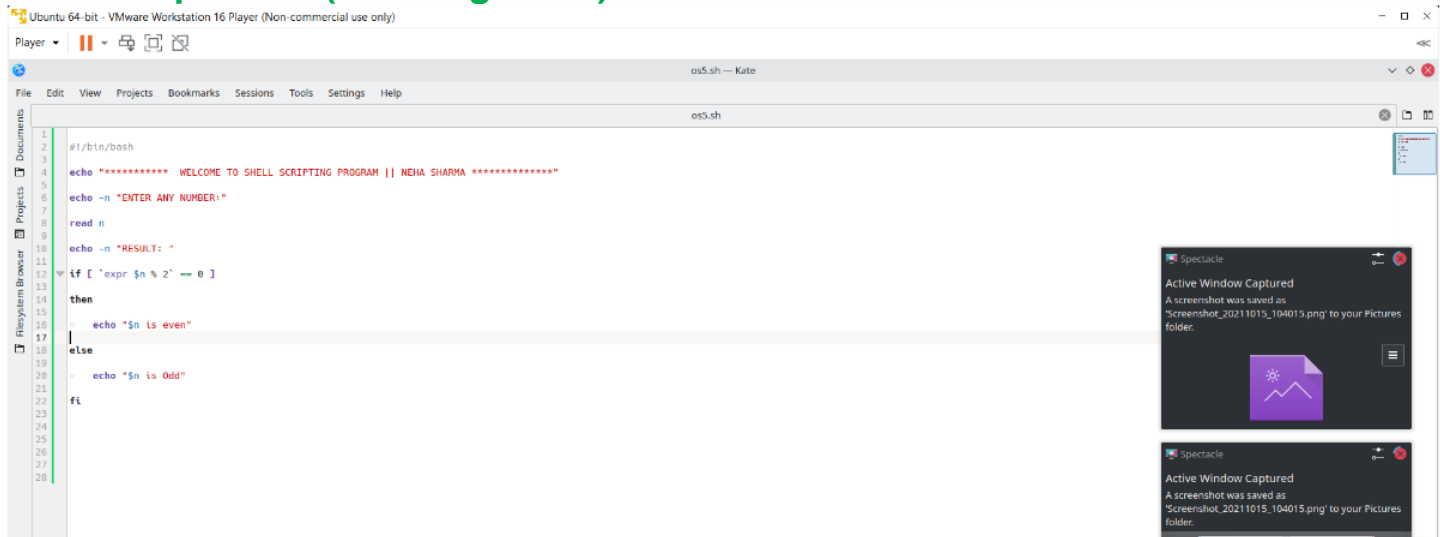
val=`expr $b / $a`
echo "b / a : $val"

val=`expr $b % $a`
echo "b % a : $val"

if [ $a == $b ]
then
    echo "A IS EQUAL TO B"
fi

if [ $a != $b ]
then
    echo "A IS NOT EQUAL TO B"
fi
```

Shell Script Code (For Program B) :



```

1 #!/bin/bash
2
3
4 echo "***** WELCOME TO SHELL SCRIPTING PROGRAM || NEHA SHARMA *****"
5
6 echo -n "ENTER ANY NUMBER:"
7
8 read n
9
10 echo -n "RESULT: "
11
12 if [ `expr $n % 2` == 0 ]
13 then
14     echo "$n is even"
15
16 else
17     echo "$n is Odd"
18
19 fi
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

```

#!/bin/bash

echo "***** WELCOME TO SHELL SCRIPTING PROGRAM || NEHA SHARMA
*****"

echo -n "ENTER ANY NUMBER:"

read n

echo -n "RESULT: "

if [`expr \$n % 2` == 0]

then

echo "\$n is even"

else

echo "\$n is Odd"

fi

5. Observations/Discussions: In this experiment I learned about writing commands in shell script and making use of echo and read command, their syntax and implementation.

6. Shell Script Program Output:

TERMINAL OUTPUT (PROGRAM A):

```
Line 17, Column 3
sharma4576@ubuntu:~$ cd Documents
sharma4576@ubuntu:~/Documents$ chmod +x 055.sh
sharma4576@ubuntu:~/Documents$ ./055.sh
***** WELCOME TO MY SHELL SCRIPT PROGRAM - NEHA SHARMA *****
a + b : 60
a - b : 20
a * b : 800
b / a : 8
b % a : 20
A IS NOT EQUAL TO B
sharma4576@ubuntu:~/Documents$ cd Documents
```

TERMINAL OUTPUT (PROGRAM B):

```
Line 17, Column 1
sharma4576@ubuntu:~$ cd Documents
sharma4576@ubuntu:~/Documents$ chmod +x 055.sh
sharma4576@ubuntu:~/Documents$ ./055.sh
***** WELCOME TO SHELL SCRIPTING PROGRAM || NEHA SHARMA *****
ENTER ANY NUMBER:25
RESULT: 25 is odd
sharma4576@ubuntu:~/Documents$
```

Learning outcomes (What I have learnt):

1. Syntax of echo and read bash line commands.
2. To show the use of echo.
3. To read the keywords in shell programming.

Evaluation Grid:

Sr. No.	Parameters	Marks Obtained	Maximum Marks
1.			
2.			
3.			