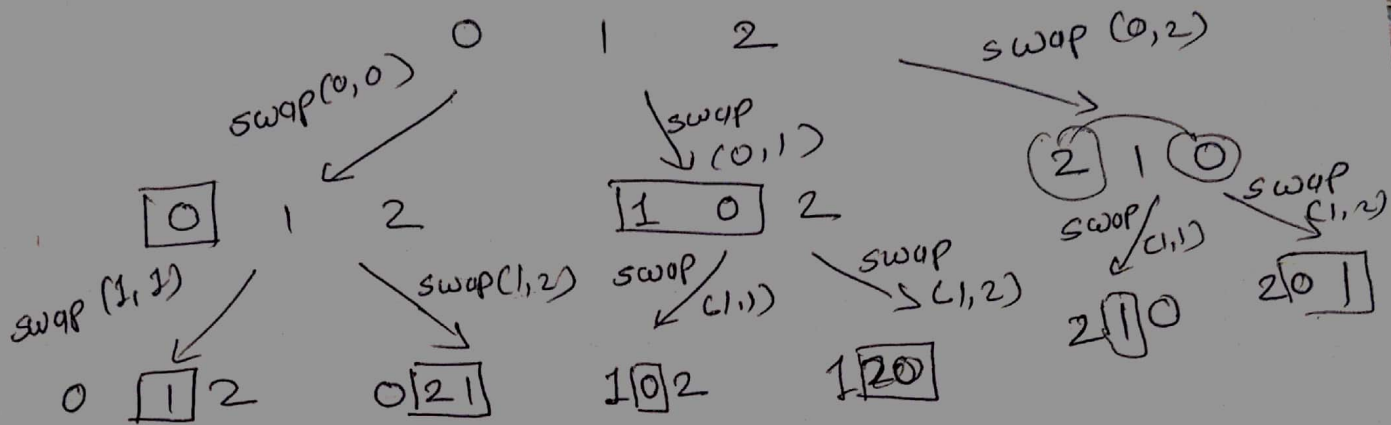


NUJP
001826522 } Printing Permutation of 3 numbers
 $f(n) = \text{perm-r}(a, \text{str}, e)$

$n=3$

$a = 0, 1, 2$

$s=0, e=2$



For each n calls, if length is ~~n~~ \Rightarrow $(n-1)$ calls

For each $n \times (n-1)$ calls, if length is $(n-1) \Rightarrow (n-2)$ calls

\vdots

gives $F(n) = n \times (n-1) \times (n-2) \times \dots \times 1$
 $\underline{\underline{= n!}}$

$$T(n) = T(n-1) + C$$

$$\text{For } n=3, T(3) = T(2) + C \\ = T(1) + C + C$$

$$; T(2) = T(1) + C$$

$$= 2T(n/2) + C + 2C$$

$$; T(1) = 2T(n/2)$$

$$\approx 1 + 3C$$

$$\approx 3C$$

Hence, $T(n) \approx nC$
 $\underline{\underline{= n}}$