

from sympy import symbols, And, Not, Implies, satisfiable

def create_KB():

$p = \text{symbols}('p')$

$q = \text{symbols}('q')$

$r = \text{symbols}('r')$

$KB = \text{And}(\text{Implies}(p, q), \text{Implies}(q, r), \text{Not}(r))$

return KB

def query_entails(KB, query):

$en = \text{satisfiable}(\text{And}(KB, \text{Not}(query)))$

return not en

if name == "-main-":

$kb = \text{create_KB}()$

$query = \text{symbols}('p')$

$result = \text{query_entails}(kb, query)$

print("KB :", kb)

print("Query:", query)

print("result")

| print (*result) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|--|
| | a | | | b | | c | | d | | e | |
| p | q | r | $p \rightarrow q$ | $q \rightarrow r$ | $\neg r$ | $a \wedge b \wedge c$ | $\neg p$ | $d \wedge e$ | | | |
| T | T | T | T | T | F | F | F | F | F | | |
| T | T | F | T | F | T | F | F | F | F | | |
| T | F | T | F | T | F | F | F | F | F | | |
| T | F | F | F | T | T | F | F | F | F | | |
| F | T | T | T | T | F | F | T | F | F | | |
| F | T | F | T | F | T | F | T | F | F | | |
| F | F | T | T | T | F | F | T | T | T | | |
| F | F | F | T | T | T | T | T | T | T | | |

table

\therefore satisfiable

\therefore ~~Not En~~ KB does not entail α .

$\alpha \models \beta$ iff in every model where α is true, β is true.

$\alpha \not\models \beta$ if $(\alpha \wedge \neg \beta)$ is satisfiable.

KB: $\neg r \wedge (p \rightarrow q) \wedge (q \rightarrow r)$

query: p.

~~If A comes to~~

1) Jim rides a bike to school every morning

2) Jim is good at riding bikes

(1) does not entail (2).

Output:

KB: $\sim r \ \& \ (\text{Implies}(p, q) \ \& \ \text{Implies}(q, r))$

query: p

Result: False.



```
PS C:\Users\neha2\OneDrive\Documents\NehaKamath_1BM21CS113_AILab> python  
Knowledge Base:  $\sim r \ \& \ (\text{Implies}(p, q)) \ \& \ (\text{Implies}(q, r))$   
Query: p  
Query entails Knowledge Base: False
```