WAP for sending alert message to the user for controlling and interacting with your environment

```
#include <DHT.h>
                      // Include the DHT library
#define dhtpin 2
#define dhttype DHT22
#define buzzerPin 3
                       // Define the buzzer pin
DHT dht(dhtpin, dhttype);
void setup()
{
       Serial.begin(9600);
       dht.begin();
       pinMode(buzzerPin, OUTPUT); // Set buzzer pin as output
}
void loop()
{
       float temperature dht.readTemperature();
       if (temperature > 30)
       {
              sendAlert("Temperature Alert!!");
              digitalWrite(buzzerPin, HIGH);
              delay(2000);
                                   // Buzzer sound duration (1 second)
              digitalWrite(buzzerPin, LOW);
                                                         // Turn off the buzzer
              delay(2000);
       }
```

```
void sendAlert(String msg)
{
         Serial.println(msg);
}
```

WAP for interfacing with PIR sensor expriment

```
const int PIR_SENSOR_OUTPUT_PIN = 4;
int warm up;
                   // Initialize warm up to 0
void setup()
{
      pinMode (PIR_SENSOR_OUTPUT_PIN, INPUT);
      Serial.begin(9600); delay(20000); // Allow time for the sensor to warm up
}
void loop()
{
      int sensor_output;
      sensor output = digitalRead(PIR SENSOR OUTPUT PIN);
      if (sensor_output == LOW) // No object detected
      {
             if (warm_up == 1)
             {
                    Serial.print("Warming up\n\n");
                                                             // Print warming up
                    message
                    warm_up = 0;
                                        // Reset warm_up to e
                    delay(20000);
                                        // Delay for 20 seconds
```

```
Serial.print("NO object detected\n\n");  // Print no object
detected message
  delay(1000);  // Delay for 1 second
} else {
    Serial.print("Object Detected\n\n");  // Print object detected message.
    warm_up = 1;  // Set warm_up to 1
    delay(1000);  // Delay for 1 second
}
```

IIOT 3

WAP for developing an IIOT application for energy monitoring and optimization

```
int ldrstatus = analogRead(ldrPin); // Read the LDR value
       if (ldrStatus <= 320) // If it's dark
       {
               digitalWrite(ledPin, HIGH); // Turn on the LED
               Serial.print("Darkness over here, turn on LED. LDR Value: ");
               Serial.println(ldrStatus);
       }
       else
               // If there's sufficient light
       (
                                             // Turn off the LED
               digitalWrite(ledPin, LOW);
               Serial.print("There is sufficient light, turn off the LED. LDR Value: ");
               Serial.println(ldrStatus);
       }
       delay(1000); // Wait for 1 second before the next loop
}
```

WAP for implementing IIOT enabled robotics and automation solution

```
void setup()
{
       pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT); // Set trigPin as an OUTPUT
       pinMode(buzzPin, OUTPUT); // Set buzzpin as an OUTPUT
       pinMode(echoPin, INPUT); // Set echopin as an INPUT
       pinMode (IRPin, INPUT); // Set IRPin as an INPUT
       Serial.begin(9600);
                                    // Start serial communication at 9600 baud rate
}
void loop()
{
       // Measure distance using ultrasonic sensor
       digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
       delayMicroseconds (2);
       digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
       delayMicroseconds(10);
       digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
       duration= pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH); // Read the pulse duration
       distance = duration 0.034 / 2;
                                                  // Calculate distance in cm
       Serial.print("Distance in CM is: ");
       Serial.println(distance);
       // Check if an obstacle is detected
       if (distance < 20) {
                                                  // Turn on the buzzer
              digitalWrite(buzzPin, HIGH);
              Serial.println("Obstacle detected");
       } else {
              digitalWrite(buzzPin, LOW);
                                                   // Turn off the buzzer
```

```
Serial.println("Obstacle not detected");
}

delay(100); // Wait for 100 ms before the next measurement
// Read the value from the IR sensor
IRV digitalRead(IRPin);
Serial.print("IR Sensor Value: ");
Serial.println(IRV);
delay(1000); // Wait for 1 second before the next loop
}
```

WPA for implementing security measures in an IIOT system

```
const int buzzerPin = 5;
                                 // Buzzer connected to digital pin 5
const int flamePin = 2; // Flame sensor connected to digital pin 2
void setup() {
      pinMode(buzzerPin, OUTPUT);
                                               // Set buzzer pin as output
      pinMode(flamePin, INPUT); // Set flame sensor pin as input
      Serial.begin(9600);
                                        // Start serial communication
}
void loop() {
      int flame= digitalRead(flamePin); // Read the flame sensor value
      if (flame == LOW) {
                                 // Check if flame is detected
             Serial.println("Fire is Detected");
                                          // Turn on the buzzer
             digitalWrite(buzzerPin, HIGH);
      } else {
```

```
Serial.println("No Fire is Detected");

digitalWrite(buzzerPin, LOW); // Turn off the buzzer
}

delay(1000); // Wait for 1 second before the next loop iteration
}
```