

# OpenGPT-2: Replicating a 1.5 Billion Parameter Language Model

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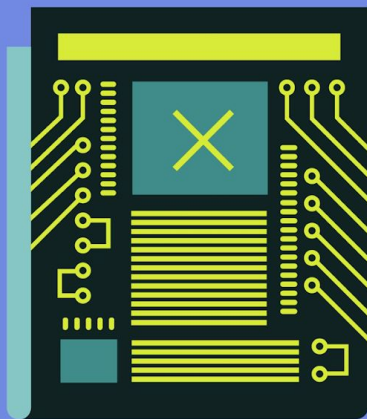
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GPT-2

# The AI Text Generator That's Too Dangerous to Make Public

Researchers at OpenAI decided that a system that scores well at understanding language could too easily be manipulated for malicious intent.



# More Compute and Better Data is All You Need!

- With enough data and big enough model, you can learn interesting tasks with only self-supervision
- Quality language data from human judgement
- You can phrase most language tasks as a document completion
  - TLDR; of this presentation...
  - The preceding document translated into French, please...
  - Who invented the lightbulb?...
  - $2 + 2 = \dots$
- Predict next word (and perplexity) of Penn Tree Bank, Wikipedia
- Impressive document completion (generation)
- Potential for abuse by creating spam, fake news articles...

# Unicorn Prompt

In a shocking finding, scientist discovered a herd of unicorns living in a remote, previously unexplored valley, in the Andes Mountains. Even more surprising to the researchers was the fact that the unicorns spoke perfect English.

## **MODEL COMPLETION (GPT-2, 10 TRIES)**

The scientist named the population, after their distinctive horn, Ovid's Unicorn. These four-horned, silver-white unicorns were previously unknown to science.

Now, after almost two centuries, the mystery of what sparked this odd phenomenon is finally solved.

# Motivation

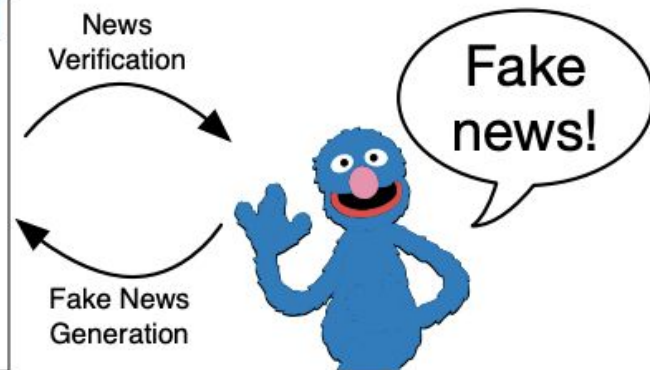
Is withholding the code and model parameters enough to stop bad actors from replicating the model?

# Related Work



# Grover: Designed for Fake News

- Build the best fake news generator you can
- Now use that generator for fake news detection
- The best defense is a good offense
- The best discriminator is a good generator



Dataset

# WebText

- Webscrapes are noisy (think Terms of Services, random code/rendering, etc.)
- How can we better model the distribution of natural human language?
  - Content from Reddit
  - > 3 Upvotes
  - Proxy for human created quality
- “which after de-duplication and some heuristic based cleaning contains slightly over 8 million documents for a total of 40 GB of text.”
  - What heuristics?
  - What deduplication?
  - How can you compare if other people use other heuristics?
  - What domains do you avoid?
- Not fully released

# OpenWebTextCorpus

- Open sourced and released (used by RoBERTa)
- Scrape pages with > 3 upvotes from pushshift.io
- Filtered urls based on domain names and prefixes (using the OpenWebText scraper), English
- Downloaded on Brown's compute cluster, took about a week
- Removed short documents (< 128 tokens)
- Deduplicated using Locally Sensitive Hashing
- Published the dataset and replication information
- Useful for model compression

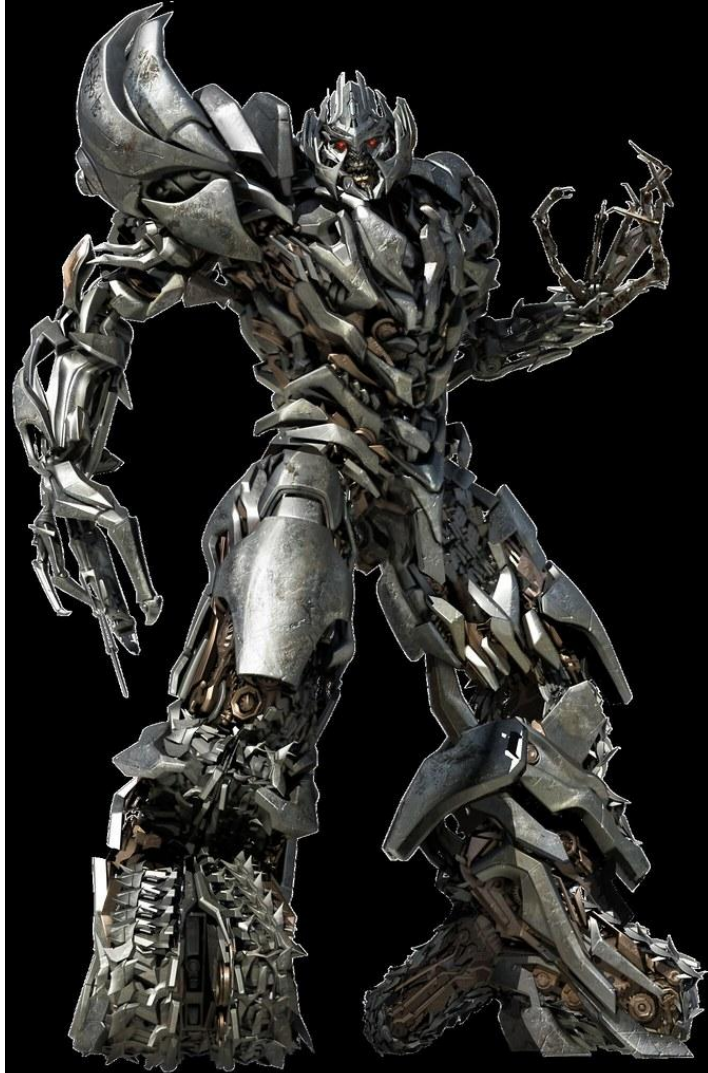
# Replication and Costs

# Replication is Expensive ~50k

- Biggest barrier to replication is the cost, not the complexity
- But Cloud Compute actually costs little compared to technical salaries, and typical expenditures of large organizations
- Companies also offer large amounts of free GPU/TPU compute to researchers in a variety of fields, startups
- Can be repurposed to train large language models

# Megatron

- NVIDIA released code for a GPT-2-like language model that trains on a large GPU cluster (512)
- Many organizations already have clusters of this size (bitcoin mining farms and deep learning)
- This lowers the costs significantly



# Results



# Results

Model	PTB [14]	WikiText2	WikiText103	WebText [18]
1542M OpenGPT-2	37.81	18.22	18.91	12.57
1542M GPT-2 [18]	35.76	18.34	17.48	10.2

Table 1: Zero-shot perplexities on a few datasets, for both GPT-2 and OpenGPT-2.

# Discussion

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- Similarly large language models have a *relatively* low barrier to entry
- Costs could be far smaller (or none) if you have access to the right resources
- New Transformer architectures promise better parameter efficiency, shorter training time
- The datasets are publically available or easily reproducible
- Fully released models are important for scientific reproducibility, and mitigation of fake content (i.e. Grover)

# Recently Released Large Language Models

OpenGPT-2	1.5 billion	August 22 (2019)
CTRL	1.6 billion	September 11
Grover Mega	1.5 billion	September 17
T5	11 billion (wow)	October 23
GPT-2 Mega	1.5 billion	November 5

# Community Contributions

# AI Dungeon 2



...

You are Mark, a wizard living in the kingdom of Larion. You have a staff and a spellbook. You finish your long journey and finally arrive at the ruin you've been looking for. You look around and see that it's indeed a ruined temple, but there is something else here that you haven't seen before

> check the altar

You walk over to the altar and find yourself staring into the eyes of an old man with a beard. He smiles at you and asks if you want some help.

> say "I'm looking for Excalibur"

"I'm looking for Excalibur".

He nods and says "Excalibur? Yes, I think you found it. It's on the right side of the altar".

You take his hand and follow him through the ruins

>

## This Poem Does Not Exist

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### *Mission Impossible*

I consider it my mission  
As man walks, or talks, or writes,  
To draw him from the routines of sight, touch, hearing,  
And relate all as if it were actually there--  
To make the examples so much the same,  
And say--"It were impossible!" yet it is possible;  
It is even beautiful--there is no difficulty--it is none the same  
as there is between them.

# Conclusion



The artificial intelligence lab cofounded by Elon Musk said its software could too easily be adapted to crank out fake news.

