|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| variable | label | values |
| colony | Colony of what country? (CIA World Factbook) | 0.none 1.UK 2.France 3.Portugal 4.Spain 5.Netherlands 6.Soviet Union 7.Ottoman 14.Belgium 20.Other |
| confidence | Confidence in institutions scale | NA |
| country | Country | NA |
| decentralization | Decentralization scale | NA |
| decentralization4 | Level of decentralization | 1.Less decentralized 2.2 3.3 4.More decentralized |
| dem\_other | Percentage of other democracies in region | NA |
| dem\_other5 | Percentage of other democracies in region: 5 cats | 1.10% 2.Approx 40% 3.Approx 60% 4.Approx 90% 5.100% |
| democ\_regime | Is regime a democracy? | 0.No 1.Yes |
| district\_size3 | Average # of members per district | 1.single member 2.>1 to 5 members 3.6 or more members |
| durable | Number of years since the last regime transition | NA |
| effectiveness | Government effectiveness scale | NA |
| enpp3\_democ | Effective number of parliamentary parties: 3 cats | 1.1-3 parties 2.4-5 parties 3.6-11 parties |
| enpp\_3 | Effective number of parliamentary parties | 1. 2. 3. |
| eu | EU member state (yes/no) | 0.Not member 1.EU Member state |
| fhrate04\_rev | Freedom House rating of democracy (reversed) | 1.Least free 7.Most free |
| fhrate08\_rev | FH 1-7 scale reversed, rescaled 0-12 | NA |
| frac\_eth | Ethnic factionlization (combined linguistic and racial) | NA |
| frac\_eth3 | Level of ethnic fractionalization: 3 cats | 1.Low 2.Medium 3.High |
| free\_business | Heritage Fndn rating: bus. frdm | NA |
| free\_corrupt | Heritage Fndn rating: corruption | NA |
| free\_finance | Heritage Fndn rating: financial frdm | NA |
| free\_fiscal | Heritage Fndn rating: fiscal frdm | NA |
| free\_govspend | Heritage Fndn rating: gov spending | NA |
| free\_invest | Heritage Fndn rating: invest frdm | NA |
| free\_labor | Heritage Fndn rating: labor frdm | NA |
| free\_monetary | Heritage Fndn rating: monetary frdm | NA |
| free\_overall | Heritage Fndn rating: overall econ. frdm | NA |
| free\_property | Heritage Fndn rating: prprty rts. | NA |
| free\_trade | Heritage Fndn rating: free trade | NA |
| gdp08 | GDP (billions) WB | NA |
| gdp\_10\_thou | GDP per capita in 10K US$ | NA |
| gdp\_cap2 | GDP per capita (US$): 2 cats | 1.Low 2.High |
| gdp\_cap3 | GDP per capita (US$): 3 cats | 1.Low 2.Middle 3.High |
| gdppcap08 | GDP/capita WB | NA |
| gdppcap08\_3 | 3 quantiles of gdppcap08 | NA |
| gender\_equal3 | Gender empowerment measure | 1.Low 2.Medium 3.High |
| gini04 | Gini coefficient | NA |
| gini04\_4 | Gini coefficient: 4 cats | 1. 2. 3. 4. |
| gini08 | Gini coeff (UN 2008) | NA |
| hi\_gdp | High gdp dummy | 0.Low GDP 1.High GDP |
| indy | Year of independence | NA |
| natcode | Nation numerical code | 1.afghanistan 2.albania 3.algeria 4.andorra 5.angola 6.antigua & barbuda 7.argentina 8.armenia 9.australia 10.austria 11.azerbaijan 12.bahamas 13.bahrain 14.bangladesh 15.barbados 16.belarus 17.belgium 18.belize 19.benin 20.bhutan 21.bolivia 22.bosnia & herzegovina 23.botswana 24.brazil 25.britain 26.brunei darussalam 27.bulgaria 28.burkina faso 29.burundi 30.cambodia 31.cameroon 32.canada 33.cape verde 34.central african republic 35.chad 36.chile 37.china 38.colombia 39.comoros 40.congo, democratic republic of 41.congo, republic of 42.costa rica 43.cote d'ivoire 44.croatia 45.cuba 46.cyprus 47.czech republic 48.denmark 49.djibouti 50.dominica 51.dominican republic 52.ecuador 53.egypt 54.el salvador 55.equatorial guinea 56.eritrea 57.estonia 58.ethiopia 59.fiji 60.finland 61.france 62.gabon 63.gambia 64.georgia 65.germany 66.ghana 67.greece 68.grenada 69.guatemala 70.guinea-bissau 71.guinea 72.guyana 73.haiti 74.honduras 75.hungary 76.iceland 77.india 78.indonesia 79.iran 80.iraq 81.ireland 82.israel 83.italy 84.jamaica 85.japan 86.jordan 87.kazakhstan 88.kenya 89.kiribati 90.korea, north 91.korea, republic of 92.kuwait 93.kyrgyzstan 94.laos 95.latvia 96.lebanon 97.lesotho 98.liberia 99.libya arab jamahiriy 100.liechtenstein 101.lithuania 102.luxembourg 103.macedonia 104.madagascar 105.malawi 106.malaysia 107.maldives 108.mali 109.malta 110.marshall islands 111.mauritania 112.mauritius 113.mexico 114.micronesia, fed stat 115.moldova, republic of 116.monaco 117.mongolia 118.morocco 119.mozambique 120.myanmar 121.namibia 122.nauru 123.nepal 124.netherlands 125.new zealand 126.nicaragua 127.niger 128.nigeria 129.norway 130.oman 131.pakistan 132.palau 133.panama canal zone 134.papua new guinea 135.paraguay 136.peru 137.philippines 138.poland 139.portugal 140.qatar 141.romania 142.russian federation 143.rwanda 144.san marino 145.sao tome & principe 146.saudi arabia 147.senegal 148.seychelles 149.sierra leone 150.singapore 151.slovakia 152.slovenia 153.solomon islands 154.somalia 155.south africa 156.spain 157.sri lanka 158.st. kitts & nevis 159.st. lucia 160.st. vincent & grenadine 161.sudan 162.suriname 163.swaziland 164.sweden 165.switzerland 166.syrian arab republic 167.taiwan 168.tajikistan 169.tanzania 170.thailand 171.togo 172.tonga 173.trinidad & tobago 174.tunisia 175.turkey 176.turkmenistan 177.tuvalu 178.uganda 179.ukraine 180.united arab emirates 181.united states 182.uruguay 183.uzbekistan 184.vanuatu 185.venezuela 186.viet nam 187.western samoa 188.yemen 189.yugoslavia 190.zambia 191.zimbabwe |
| oecd | OECD member state (yes/no) | 0.Not member 1.OECD Member state |
| old06 | Population ages 65 and above (% of total) 2006 (WB 2007) | NA |
| old2003 | Population ages 65 and above (% of total) 2003 (WB 2004) | NA |
| pmat12\_3 | Post-materialism | 1.Low post-mat 2.Moderate post-mat 3.High post-mat |
| pop03 | Population, 2003 (World Bank 2004) | NA |
| pop08 | Population (millions) WB | NA |
| pop08\_3 | Population (millions) WB (Banded) | 1.<=4.3 mil 2.4.4-16.4 mil 3.>=16.8 mil |
| popcat3 | Size of country by population (3-categories) | 1.Small (under 1m) 2.Moderate (1-29m) 3.Large (30m+) |
| pr\_sys | PR system? | 0.No 1.Yes |
| protact3 | Protest activity | 1.Low 2.Moderate 3.High |
| regime\_type3 | Regime types | 0.Dictatorship 1.Parliamentary democ 2.Presidential democ |
| region | Region name | 1.Africa 2.Asia-Pacific 3.C&E Europe 4.Middle East 5.N. America 6.S. America 7.Scandinavia 8.W. Europe |
| rich\_democ | Hi\_gdp\*democ\_regime | NA |
| sources | Sources of data used in this shared database | 1.undp development report oup 2003 www.undp.org 2.wb world bank development indicators www.worldbank.org2003 3.fh freedom house, annual to 2003 www.freedomhouse.org 4.idea voter turnout since 1945 www.idea.int 5.wvs world values survey (1995-2000 waves) wvs.isr.umich.ed 6.dpi2000 database of political institutions www.worldbank.org 7.lijphart comparing democracies yale 1999 8.kaufmann governance indicators 2002 www.worldbank.org 9.alesina fractionalization index jnl econ growth 2003 10.cia world factbook www.cia.gov 11.ti transparency international www.ti.org 12.norris - various books and publications 13.richard rose encyclopedia of elections (cq press) 14.ipu inter-parliamentary union www.ipu.org 15.Schneider Decentralization SCID Fall 2003 16.Inglehart-Welzel 2005 Modernization, cultural change & demo |
| typerel | Predominant religion | 1.Roman Catholic 2.Protestant 3.Orthodox 4.Jewish 5.Muslim 6.Hindu 7.eastern 8.other 9.Missing |
| unions | Union density | NA |
| urban03 | Urban population (% of total) 2003 | NA |
| urban06 | Urban population (% of total) 2006 | NA |
| vi\_rel3 | Percent saying religion "very" important | 1.<20% 2.20-50% 3.>50% |
| votevap00s | Turnout: most recent election in 2000s | NA |
| votevap90s | Vote/vap during 1990s (idea) | NA |
| women05 | Percent women in lower house of parliament, 2005 | NA |
| women09 | Percent women in lower house of parliament, 2009 | NA |
| womyear | Year women first enfranchised | NA |
| womyear2 | Women's suffrage | 0.1944 or before 1.After 1944 |
| yng2003 | Population ages 0-14 (% of total) 2003 | NA |
| young06 | Population ages 0-14 (% of total) 2006 (WB 2007) | NA |