

```
1: df <- data.frame(a = c(3 , 10, 9),
2:                  b = c(29, 36, 41))
3: library(ggplot2)
4: num_samples <- 10000000
5: monte_carlo_p8 <- function(alpha, beta) {
6:   theta_samples <- rbeta(num_samples, alpha, beta)
7:   W_samples <- rbinom(num_samples, 52, theta_samples)
8:   probability <- mean(W_samples >= 8)
9:   cat("Estimated probability:", probability, "\n")
10:  cat("Num samples:", num_samples, "\n")
11: }
12:
13: for (i in 1:nrow(df)) {
14:   pair <- df[i,]
15:   monte_carlo_p8(pair$a, pair$b)
16: }
17:
18: alpha <- 3
19: beta <- 29
20: theta_samples <- rbeta(num_samples, alpha, beta)
21: W_samples <- rbinom(num_samples, 52, theta_samples)
22: probability <- mean(W_samples >= 8)
23: cat("Estimated probability:", probability, "\n")
24: cat("Num samples:", num_samples, "\n")
25: df <- data.frame(W=W_samples)
26:
27: ggplot(df, aes(x = W)) +
28:   geom_bar(aes(y = ..count.. / sum(..count..)),
29:           fill = "skyblue", color = "black") +
30:   labs(title = "PMF of W_samples",
31:        x = "Number of Wins (W)",
32:        y = "Probability") +
33:   theme_minimal()
34:
35: ggsave(argv[1])
```