



$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial a_3^{(1)}} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial a_2^{(1)}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_2^{(1)}}{\partial a_3^{(1)}} \cdot \frac{\partial z_2^{(1)}}{\partial a_3^{(1)}}$$

$$\therefore \frac{\partial L}{\partial w_{23}^{(1)}} = f_2^{(1)} \cdot x_3, \quad f_2^{(1)} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial a_2^{(1)}} \cdot a_2^{(1)} (1 - a_2^{(1)})$$