# **Problem statement:- To find Which Model is suitable for Flight Price Prediction**

#### importing packages

#### In [53]:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

#### To read train DataSet

#### In [54]:

traindf=pd.read\_csv(r"C:\Users\lenovo\Downloads\Data\_Train.csv")
traindf

#### Out[54]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Dura
0	IndiGo	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR → DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h
1	Air India	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU  → IXR  → BBI  → BLR	05:50	13:15	7h
2	Jet Airways	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL  → LKO  → BOM  → COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	
3	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → NAG → BLR	18:05	23:30	5h
4	IndiGo	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR → NAG → DEL	16:50	21:35	4h
10678	Air Asia	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → BLR	19:55	22:25	2h
10679	Air India	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → BLR	20:45	23:20	2h
10680	Jet Airways	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR → DEL	08:20	11:20	
10681	Vistara	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR → DEL	11:30	14:10	2h
10682	Air India	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL → GOI → BOM → COK	10:55	19:15	8h
10683 ו	rows × 1	columns						
4								•

#### In [55]:

testdf=pd.read\_csv(r"C:\Users\lenovo\Downloads\Data\_Train.csv")
testdf

#### Out[55]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Dura
0	IndiGo	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR → DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h
1	Air India	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU  → IXR  → BBI  → BLR	05:50	13:15	7h
2	Jet Airways	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL  → LKO  → BOM  → COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	
3	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → NAG → BLR	18:05	23:30	5h
4	IndiGo	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR → NAG → DEL	16:50	21:35	4h
10678	Air Asia	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → BLR	19:55	22:25	2h
10679	Air India	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → BLR	20:45	23:20	2h
10680	Jet Airways	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR → DEL	08:20	11:20	
10681	Vistara	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR → DEL	11:30	14:10	2h
10682	Air India	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL → GOI → BOM → COK	10:55	19:15	8h
10683 ו	rows × 11	columns						
4								•

#### **Data Collection and Preprocessing**

#### In [56]:

traindf.head()

#### Out[56]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration
0	IndiGo	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR → DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m
1	Air India	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU  IXR  BBI  BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m
2	Jet Airways	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h
3	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → NAG → BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m
4	IndiGo	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	$\begin{array}{c} BLR \\ \to \\ NAG \\ \to \\ DEL \end{array}$	16:50	21:35	4h 45m
4								•

#### In [57]:

testdf.head()

#### Out[57]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration
0	IndiGo	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR → DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m
1	Air India	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU  IXR  BBI  BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m
2	Jet Airways	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h
3	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	$\begin{array}{c} CCU \\ \to \\ NAG \\ \to \\ BLR \end{array}$	18:05	23:30	5h 25m
4	IndiGo	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	$\begin{array}{c} BLR \\ \to \\ NAG \\ \to \\ DEL \end{array}$	16:50	21:35	4h 45m
4								<b>+</b>

#### In [58]:

traindf.tail()

#### Out[58]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Dura
10678	Air Asia	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → BLR	19:55	22:25	2h
10679	Air India	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → BLR	20:45	23:20	2h
10680	Jet Airways	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR → DEL	08:20	11:20	
10681	Vistara	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR → DEL	11:30	14:10	2h
10682	Air India	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL → GOI → BOM → COK	10:55	19:15	8h
4								•

#### In [59]:

testdf.tail()

#### Out[59]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Dura
10678	Air Asia	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → BLR	19:55	22:25	2h
10679	Air India	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → BLR	20:45	23:20	2h
10680	Jet Airways	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR → DEL	08:20	11:20	
10681	Vistara	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR → DEL	11:30	14:10	2h
10682	Air India	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL → GOI → BOM → COK	10:55	19:15	8h
4								•

#### In [60]:

```
traindf.describe()
```

#### Out[60]:

	Price
count	10683.000000
mean	9087.064121
std	4611.359167
min	1759.000000
25%	5277.000000
50%	8372.000000
75%	12373.000000
max	79512.000000

#### In [61]:

```
testdf.describe()
```

#### Out[61]:

# count 10683.000000 mean 9087.064121 std 4611.359167 min 1759.000000 25% 5277.000000 50% 8372.000000 75% 12373.000000 max 79512.000000

#### In [62]:

traindf.shape

#### Out[62]:

(10683, 11)

#### In [63]:

```
testdf.shape
```

#### Out[63]:

(10683, 11)

```
In [64]:
traindf.columns
Out[64]:
Index(['Airline', 'Date_of_Journey', 'Source', 'Destination', 'Route',
       'Dep_Time', 'Arrival_Time', 'Duration', 'Total_Stops',
       'Additional_Info', 'Price'],
      dtype='object')
In [65]:
testdf.columns
Out[65]:
Index(['Airline', 'Date_of_Journey', 'Source', 'Destination', 'Route',
       'Dep_Time', 'Arrival_Time', 'Duration', 'Total_Stops',
       'Additional_Info', 'Price'],
      dtype='object')
In [66]:
traindf.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10683 entries, 0 to 10682
Data columns (total 11 columns):
    Column
#
                      Non-Null Count Dtype
    -----
                      -----
 0
    Airline
                      10683 non-null object
 1
    Date_of_Journey 10683 non-null object
 2
    Source
                      10683 non-null object
```

```
Destination
3
                     10683 non-null object
4
    Route
                     10682 non-null object
5
    Dep_Time
                     10683 non-null object
    Arrival_Time
6
                     10683 non-null object
7
    Duration
                     10683 non-null
                                     object
8
    Total_Stops
                     10682 non-null
                                     object
9
    Additional Info 10683 non-null
                                     object
10 Price
                      10683 non-null
                                     int64
dtypes: int64(1), object(10)
```

memory usage: 918.2+ KB

```
In [67]:
```

```
testdf.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10683 entries, 0 to 10682
Data columns (total 11 columns):
     Column
                       Non-Null Count Dtype
#
     _____
                       -----
0
     Airline
                       10683 non-null object
     Date_of_Journey 10683 non-null object
 1
     Source
 2
                      10683 non-null object
     Destination 10683 non-null object
 3
 4
     Route
                       10682 non-null object
    Dep_Time 10683 non-null object
Arrival_Time 10683 non-null object
Duration 10683 non-null object
 5
 6
 7
     Total Stops
 8
                       10682 non-null object
 9
     Additional_Info 10683 non-null object
 10 Price
                       10683 non-null int64
dtypes: int64(1), object(10)
memory usage: 918.2+ KB
```

#### To Find out any null or Duplicate values in DataSet

Price dtype: int64

Additional\_Info

Arrival\_Time
Duration
Total Stops

1

0

0

```
In [69]:
testdf.isnull().sum()
Out[69]:
Airline
Date_of_Journey
                   0
Source
Destination
                   0
Route
                   1
Dep_Time
                   0
Arrival_Time
                   0
Duration
Total_Stops
                   1
Additional_Info
Price
                   0
dtype: int64
```

#### To Remove Null values in DataSet

```
In [70]:
traindf.dropna(inplace=True)
In [71]:
traindf.isnull().sum()
Out[71]:
Airline
                    0
Date_of_Journey
                    0
Source
                    0
Destination
                    0
                    0
Route
                    0
Dep_Time
Arrival_Time
Duration
                    0
Total_Stops
Additional_Info
                    0
Price
dtype: int64
In [72]:
traindf.shape
Out[72]:
(10682, 11)
```

## Replacing the String values to Numerical values in given DataSet

#### In [73]:

```
traindf['Airline'].value_counts()
```

#### Out[73]:

Airline

Jet Airways 3849 IndiGo 2053 Air India 1751 Multiple carriers 1196 SpiceJet 818 Vistara 479 Air Asia 319 GoAir 194 Multiple carriers Premium economy 13 Jet Airways Business 6 Vistara Premium economy 3 1 Trujet Name: count, dtype: int64

#### In [74]:

```
traindf['Source'].value_counts()
```

#### Out[74]:

Source

Delhi 4536 Kolkata 2871 Banglore 2197 Mumbai 697 Chennai 381

Name: count, dtype: int64

#### In [75]:

```
traindf['Destination'].value_counts()
```

#### Out[75]:

Destination

Cochin 4536 Banglore 2871 Delhi 1265 New Delhi 932 Hyderabad 697 Kolkata 381

Name: count, dtype: int64

#### In [76]:

```
traindf['Total_Stops'].value_counts()
```

#### Out[76]:

Total\_Stops
1 stop 5625
non-stop 3491
2 stops 1520
3 stops 45
4 stops 1

Name: count, dtype: int64

#### In [77]:

```
airline={"Airline":{"Jet Airways":0,"IndiGo":1,"Air India":2,"Multiple carriers":3,
    "SpiceJet":4,"Vistara":5,"Air Asia":6,"GoAir":7,
    "Multiple carriers Premium economy":8,
    "Jet Airways Business":9,"Vistara Premium economy":10,"Trujet":11}}
traindf=traindf.replace(airline)
traindf
```

#### Out[77]:

1 24/03/2019 Banglore New Delhi DEL 22:20 01:10 22 Mar 2h € CCU IXR BBB O5:50 13:15 7h ∠ BBB O5:50 13:15 8h ∠ BBB		Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Durat
1 2 1/05/2019 Kolkata Banglore RBBI RBLR 2 0 9/06/2019 Delhi Cochin BCM COCK CCU BBI RBLR 3 1 12/05/2019 Kolkata Banglore NAG 18:05 23:30 5h 2 BLR 4 1 01/03/2019 Banglore New Delhi NAG 16:50 21:35 4h 4 DEL CCU BBI RBLR 1 01/03/2019 Banglore New Delhi NAG 16:50 21:35 4h 4 DEL CCU BBI RBLR 1 01/03/2019 Kolkata Banglore CCU BBI RBLR 1 0678 6 9/04/2019 Kolkata Banglore BBI RBLR 1 0679 2 27/04/2019 Kolkata Banglore BBI RBLR 1 0680 0 27/04/2019 Banglore Delhi BBI RBLR 1 0680 0 27/04/2019 Banglore New Delhi DEL BBI RBLR 1 0681 5 01/03/2019 Banglore New Delhi DEL BBI RBLR 1 0682 2 9/05/2019 Delhi Cochin BBI RBLR 1 0682 10:55 19:15 8h 2 BBI RBLR 1 0682 10:56 19:15 8h 2 BBI RBLR 1 10:56 19:15	0	1	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	$\rightarrow$	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h f
2 0 9/06/2019 Delhi Cochin BOM COK CCU 3 1 12/05/2019 Kolkata Banglore NAG 18:05 23:30 5h 2 BLR BLR DEL	1	2	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	$\begin{matrix} \rightarrow \\ IXR \\ \rightarrow \\ BBI \\ \rightarrow \end{matrix}$	05:50	13:15	7h 2
3 1 12/05/2019 Kolkata Banglore NAG 18:05 23:30 5h 2 BLR BLR BLR BLR DEL  10678 6 9/04/2019 Kolkata Banglore  10679 2 27/04/2019 Kolkata Banglore  10680 0 27/04/2019 Banglore  10681 5 01/03/2019 Banglore  10682 2 9/05/2019 Delhi Cochin DEL  Cochin DEL  DEL  DEL  DEL  DEL  DEL  DEL  DEL	2	0	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	$\begin{matrix} \rightarrow \\ LKO \\ \rightarrow \\ BOM \\ \rightarrow \end{matrix}$	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	
4       1       01/03/2019       Banglore       New Delhi       NAG DEL       16:50       21:35       4h ⁴	3	1	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	$\begin{matrix} \rightarrow \\ NAG \\ \rightarrow \end{matrix}$	18:05	23:30	5h 2
10678 6 9/04/2019 Kolkata Banglore BLR 19:55 22:25 2h € 10679 2 27/04/2019 Kolkata Banglore CCU → BLR 20:45 23:20 2h € 10680 0 27/04/2019 Banglore Delhi DEL DEL → DEL DEL →	4	1	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	$\begin{matrix} \rightarrow \\ NAG \\ \rightarrow \end{matrix}$	16:50	21:35	4h 4
10678 6 9/04/2019 Kolkata Banglore → BLR  10679 2 27/04/2019 Kolkata Banglore → BLR  10680 0 27/04/2019 Banglore Delhi → 08:20 11:20  DEL  10681 5 01/03/2019 Banglore New Delhi DEL  10682 2 9/05/2019 Delhi Cochin → BOM → COK  10682 rows × 11 columns									
10679 2 27/04/2019 Kolkata Banglore	10678	6	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	$\rightarrow$	19:55	22:25	2h 3
10680 0 27/04/2019 Banglore Delhi → 08:20 11:20  DEL  10681 5 01/03/2019 Banglore New Delhi → DEL  DEL  DEL  DEL  DEL  DEL  DEL  DEL	10679	2	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	$\rightarrow$	20:45	23:20	2h 3
10681 5 01/03/2019 Banglore New Delhi → DEL  DEL  GOI  10682 2 9/05/2019 Delhi Cochin → GOK  BOM  COK  10682 rows × 11 columns	10680	0	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	$\rightarrow$	08:20	11:20	
10682 2 9/05/2019 Delhi Cochin → GOI → 10:55 19:15 8h 2 BOM → COK  10682 rows × 11 columns	10681	5	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	$\rightarrow$	11:30	14:10	2h 4
	10682	2	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	$\begin{array}{c} \rightarrow \\ GOI \\ \rightarrow \\ BOM \\ \rightarrow \end{array}$	10:55	19:15	8h 2
	10682 r	rows × 1	1 columns						
	1								•

```
In [78]:
```

```
city={"Source":{"Delhi":0,"Kolkata":1,"Banglore":2,
   "Mumbai":3,"Chennai":4}}
traindf=traindf.replace(city)
traindf
```

#### Out[78]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duratio
0	1	24/03/2019	2	New Delhi	BLR → DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50
1	2	1/05/2019	1	Banglore	CCU  → IXR  → BBI  → BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25
2	0	9/06/2019	0	Cochin	DEL	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	1!
3	1	12/05/2019	1	Banglore	CCU → NAG → BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25
4	1	01/03/2019	2	New Delhi	BLR → NAG → DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45
10678	6	9/04/2019	1	Banglore	CCU → BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30
10679	2	27/04/2019	1	Banglore	CCU → BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35
10680	0	27/04/2019	2	Delhi	BLR → DEL	08:20	11:20	,
10681	5	01/03/2019	2	New Delhi	BLR → DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40
10682	2	9/05/2019	0	Cochin	DEL → GOI → BOM → COK	10:55	19:15	8h 2C
10682 ו	rows × 1	1 columns						
4								•

```
In [79]:
```

```
dest={"Destination":{"Cochin":0,"Banglore":1,"Delhi":2,
   "New Delhi":3,"Hyderabad":4,"Kolkata":5}}
traindf=traindf.replace(dest)
traindf
```

#### Out[79]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duratio
0	1	24/03/2019	2	3	BLR → DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50
1	2	1/05/2019	1	1	CCU  IXR  BBI  BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 2£
2	0	9/06/2019	0	0	DEL	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	1!
3	1	12/05/2019	1	1	CCU  NAG  BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25
4	1	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR → NAG → DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45
10678	6	9/04/2019	1	1	CCU → BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30
10679	2	27/04/2019	1	1	CCU → BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35
10680	0	27/04/2019	2	2	BLR → DEL	08:20	11:20	;
10681	5	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR → DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40
10682	2	9/05/2019	0	0	DEL → GOI → BOM → COK	10:55	19:15	8h 2C
10682 ו	rows × 1	1 columns						
4								•

```
In [80]:
```

```
stops={"Total_Stops":{"non-stop":0,"1 stop":1,"2 stops":2,
   "3 stops":3,"4 stops":4}}
traindf=traindf.replace(stops)
traindf
```

#### Out[80]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duratio
0	1	24/03/2019	2	3	BLR → DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50
1	2	1/05/2019	1	1	CCU  → IXR  → BBI  → BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25
2	0	9/06/2019	0	0	DEL	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	1!
3	1	12/05/2019	1	1	CCU → NAG → BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25
4	1	01/03/2019	2	3	$\begin{array}{c} BLR \\ \to \\ NAG \\ \to \\ DEL \end{array}$	16:50	21:35	4h 45
10678	6	9/04/2019	1	1	CCU → BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30
10679	2	27/04/2019	1	1	CCU → BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35
10680	0	27/04/2019	2	2	BLR → DEL	08:20	11:20	;
10681	5	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR → DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40
10682	2	9/05/2019	0	0	DEL → GOI → BOM → COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20
10682 ı	rows × 1	1 columns						
4								•

#### Data visualization:-

#### In [81]:

```
fdf=traindf[['Airline','Source','Destination','Total_Stops','Price']]
sns.heatmap(fdf.corr(),annot=True)
```

#### Out[81]:

<Axes: >



### Feature Scaling :- To Split the data into train data and test data

```
In [82]:
```

```
x=fdf[['Airline','Source','Destination','Total_Stops']]
y=fdf['Price']
```

#### In [83]:

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3,random_state=100)
```

#### **Linear Regression**

#### In [84]:

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
regr=LinearRegression()
regr.fit(X_train,y_train)
print(regr.intercept_)
coeff_df=pd.DataFrame(regr.coef_,x.columns,columns=['coefficient'])
coeff_df
```

#### 7211.098088897486

#### Out[84]:

# Airline -418.483922 Source -3275.073380 Destination 2505.480291 Total\_Stops 3541.798053

#### In [85]:

```
score=regr.score(X_test,y_test)
print(score)
```

#### 0.41083048909283504

#### In [86]:

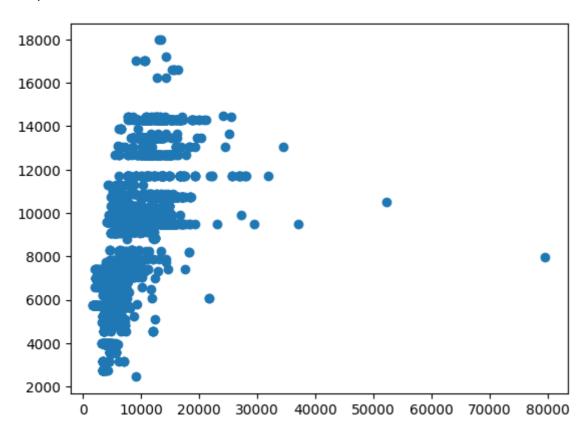
```
predictions=regr.predict(X_test)
```

#### In [87]:

plt.scatter(y\_test,predictions)

#### Out[87]:

<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x2360f883750>



#### In [88]:

```
x=np.array(fdf['Price']).reshape(-1,1)
y=np.array(fdf['Total_Stops']).reshape(-1,1)
fdf.dropna(inplace=True)
```

C:\Users\lenovo\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_29572\521034954.py:3: Setting
WithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

fdf.dropna(inplace=True)

#### In [89]:

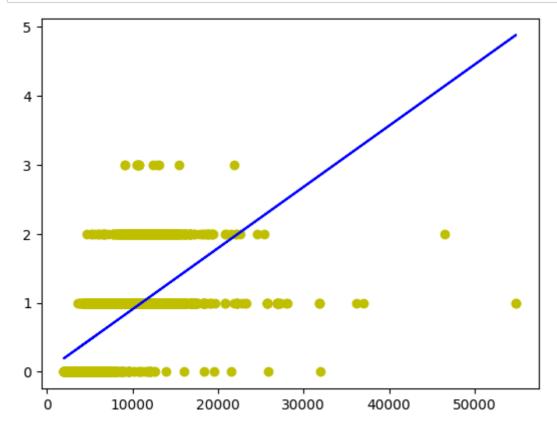
```
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
regr.fit(X_train,y_train)
regr.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

#### Out[89]:

```
LinearRegression
LinearRegression()
```

#### In [90]:

```
y_pred=regr.predict(X_test)
plt.scatter(X_test,y_test,color='y')
plt.plot(X_test,y_pred,color='b')
plt.show()
```



Since in the above Linear regression we could not get accuracy so we can check for Logistic regression model.

#### **Logistic Regression**

#### In [91]:

```
x=np.array(fdf['Price']).reshape(-1,1)
y=np.array(fdf['Total_Stops']).reshape(-1,1)
fdf.dropna(inplace=True)
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3,random_state=1)
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
lr=LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
```

C:\Users\lenovo\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_29572\497261869.py:3: Setting
WithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

fdf.dropna(inplace=True)

#### In [92]:

```
lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

C:\Users\lenovo\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages \sklearn\utils\validation.py:1143: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n\_samples, ), for example using ravel().

y = column\_or\_1d(y, warn=True)

#### Out[92]:

```
LogisticRegression
LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
```

#### In [93]:

```
score=lr.score(x_test,y_test)
print(score)
```

#### 0.7160686427457098

```
In [94]:
```

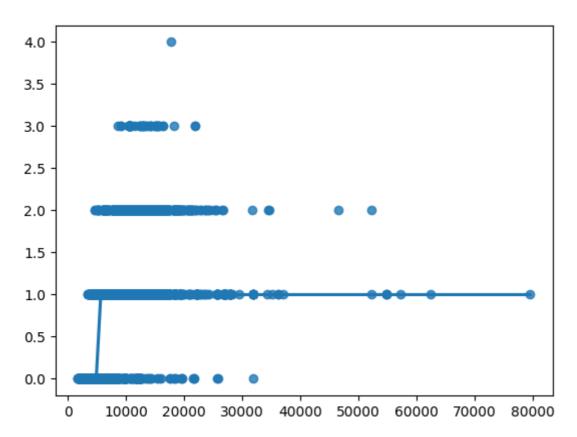
```
sns.regplot(x=x,y=y,data=fdf,logistic=True,ci=None)
```

C:\Users\lenovo\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages
\statsmodels\genmod\families\links.py:198: RuntimeWarning: overflow encoun
tered in exp

t = np.exp(-z)

#### Out[94]:

<Axes: >



# In Logistic Regression model we could not get accuracy.we can use other models like Decision Tree and Random Forest to check the accuracy.

#### **Decision Tree**

#### In [95]:

from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
clf=DecisionTreeClassifier(random\_state=0)
clf.fit(x\_train,y\_train)

#### Out[95]:

DecisionTreeClassifier
DecisionTreeClassifier(random\_state=0)

#### In [96]:

```
score=clf.score(x_test,y_test)
print(score)
```

0.9369734789391576

#### **Random Forest**

#### In [97]:

```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
rfc.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

C:\Users\lenovo\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_29572\4104924521.py:3: DataCo
nversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expecte
d. Please change the shape of y to (n\_samples,), for example using ravel
().

rfc.fit(X\_train,y\_train)

#### Out[97]:

```
RandomForestClassifier
RandomForestClassifier()
```

#### In [98]:

```
params={'max_depth':[2,3,5,10,20],
'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,20,50,100,200],'n_estimators':[10,25,30,50,100,200]}
```

#### In [99]:

```
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
grid_search=GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc,param_grid=params,cv=2,scoring="accuracy")
```

#### In [100]:

```
grid_search.fit(X_train,y_train)
the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
  estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
C:\Users\lenovo\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packag
es\sklearn\model_selection\_validation.py:686: DataConversionWarning: A
column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change
the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
  estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
C:\Users\lenovo\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packag
es\sklearn\model_selection\_validation.py:686: DataConversionWarning: A
column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change
the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
  estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
C:\Users\lenovo\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packag
es\sklearn\model_selection\_validation.py:686: DataConversionWarning: A
column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change
the shape of y to (n samples,), for example using ravel().
  estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
C:\Users\lenovo\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packag
es\sklearn\model_selection\_validation.py:686: DataConversionWarning: A
```

#### In [101]:

```
grid_search.best_score_
```

#### Out[101]:

#### 0.5240069998086772

#### In [102]:

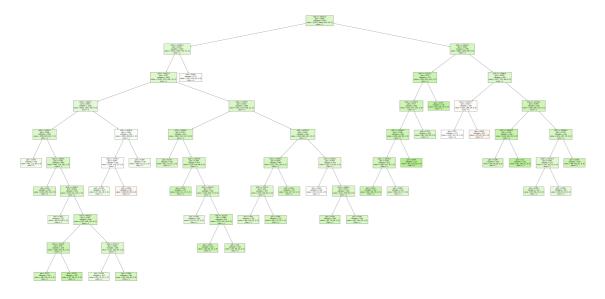
```
rf_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
rf_best
```

#### Out[102]:

▼ RandomFore	stClassifier	
RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=20,	min_samples_leaf=100, n_estimators=2	
5)		

#### In [103]:

```
from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
plot_tree(rf_best.estimators_[4],class_names=['0','1','2','3','4'],filled=True);
```



#### In [104]:

```
score=rfc.score(x_test,y_test)
print(score)
```

0.4677067082683307

# CONCLUSION: Based on the accuracy of all models that are implemented above we can conclude that "Decision Tree is best model for given DataSet"

