In [2]:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn import preprocessing
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
sns.set(style="white")#white background for seaborn plots
sns.set(style="whitegrid",color_codes=True)
import warnings
warnings.simplefilter(action="ignore")
df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\lenovo\Downloads\used_cars_data.csv")
print(df)
```

```
S.No.
                                                                       Location
                                                              Name
0
          0
                                           Maruti Wagon R LXI CNG
                                                                         Mumbai
                                                                                  \
1
          1
                                Hyundai Creta 1.6 CRDi SX Option
                                                                           Pune
2
          2
                                                      Honda Jazz V
                                                                        Chennai
          3
3
                                                Maruti Ertiga VDI
                                                                        Chennai
4
          4
                                 Audi A4 New 2.0 TDI Multitronic
                                                                     Coimbatore
                               Volkswagen Vento Diesel Trendline
7248
       7248
                                                                      Hyderabad
7249
       7249
                                           Volkswagen Polo GT TSI
                                                                         Mumbai
       7250
                                           Nissan Micra Diesel XV
                                                                        Kolkata
7250
7251
       7251
                                           Volkswagen Polo GT TSI
                                                                           Pune
7252
       7252 Mercedes-Benz E-Class 2009-2013 E 220 CDI Avan...
                                                                          Kochi
      Year
             Kilometers_Driven Fuel_Type Transmission Owner_Type
                                                                         Mileage
      2010
0
                          72000
                                       CNG
                                                 Manual
                                                              First
                                                                      26.6 km/kg
1
      2015
                          41000
                                   Diesel
                                                 Manual
                                                              First
                                                                      19.67 kmpl
2
      2011
                          46000
                                   Petrol
                                                                       18.2 kmpl
                                                 Manual
                                                              First
3
      2012
                          87000
                                   Diesel
                                                 Manual
                                                              First 20.77 kmpl
4
      2013
                          40670
                                   Diesel
                                              Automatic
                                                             Second
                                                                       15.2 kmpl
       . . .
                                                                 . . .
                            . . .
                                       . . .
                                                     . . .
. . .
      2011
                                   Diesel
                                                                     20.54 kmpl
7248
                          89411
                                                 Manual
                                                              First
7249
      2015
                          59000
                                   Petrol
                                              Automatic
                                                              First 17.21 kmpl
7250
      2012
                          28000
                                   Diesel
                                                 Manual
                                                              First
                                                                     23.08 kmpl
7251
                                              Automatic
                                                                       17.2 kmpl
      2013
                          52262
                                   Petrol
                                                              Third
7252
      2014
                          72443
                                   Diesel
                                              Automatic
                                                              First
                                                                       10.0 kmpl
       Engine
                    Power
                            Seats
                                   New Price
                                               Price
0
       998 CC
                58.16 bhp
                              5.0
                                          NaN
                                                1.75
                              5.0
                                               12.50
1
      1582 CC
                126.2 bhp
                                          NaN
2
      1199 CC
                 88.7 bhp
                              5.0
                                   8.61 Lakh
                                                4.50
3
      1248 CC
                88.76 bhp
                              7.0
                                          NaN
                                                6.00
4
      1968 CC
                140.8 bhp
                              5.0
                                          NaN
                                               17.74
                              . . .
                                          . . .
7248
      1598 CC
                103.6 bhp
                              5.0
                                          NaN
                                                 NaN
7249
      1197 CC
                103.6 bhp
                              5.0
                                          NaN
                                                 NaN
7250
      1461 CC
                 63.1 bhp
                              5.0
                                          NaN
                                                 NaN
7251
      1197 CC
                103.6 bhp
                              5.0
                                          NaN
                                                 NaN
7252
      2148 CC
                  170 bhp
                              5.0
                                          NaN
                                                 NaN
```

[7253 rows x 14 columns]

In [3]:

df.head()

Out[3]:

	S.No.	Name	Location	Year	Kilometers_Driven	Fuel_Type	Transmission	Owner_Type	M
0	0	Maruti Wagon R LXI CNG	Mumbai	2010	72000	CNG	Manual	First	
1	1	Hyundai Creta 1.6 CRDi SX Option	Pune	2015	41000	Diesel	Manual	First	
2	2	Honda Jazz V	Chennai	2011	46000	Petrol	Manual	First	
3	3	Maruti Ertiga VDI	Chennai	2012	87000	Diesel	Manual	First	
4	4	Audi A4 New 2.0 TDI Multitronic	Coimbatore	2013	40670	Diesel	Automatic	Second	
4									•

In [4]:

df.shape

Out[4]:

(7253, 14)

In [5]:

df.describe()

Out[5]:

	S.No.	Year	Kilometers_Driven	Seats	Price
count	7253.000000	7253.000000	7.253000e+03	7200.000000	6019.000000
mean	3626.000000	2013.365366	5.869906e+04	5.279722	9.479468
std	2093.905084	3.254421	8.442772e+04	0.811660	11.187917
min	0.000000	1996.000000	1.710000e+02	0.000000	0.440000
25%	1813.000000	2011.000000	3.400000e+04	5.000000	3.500000
50%	3626.000000	2014.000000	5.341600e+04	5.000000	5.640000
75%	5439.000000	2016.000000	7.300000e+04	5.000000	9.950000
max	7252.000000	2019.000000	6.500000e+06	10.000000	160.000000

In [6]:

df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 7253 entries, 0 to 7252
Data columns (total 14 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	S.No.	7253 non-null	int64
1	Name	7253 non-null	object
2	Location	7253 non-null	object
3	Year	7253 non-null	int64
4	Kilometers_Driven	7253 non-null	int64
5	Fuel_Type	7253 non-null	object
6	Transmission	7253 non-null	object
7	Owner_Type	7253 non-null	object
8	Mileage	7251 non-null	object
9	Engine	7207 non-null	object
10	Power	7207 non-null	object
11	Seats	7200 non-null	float64
12	New_Price	1006 non-null	object
13	Price	6019 non-null	float64

dtypes: float64(2), int64(3), object(9)

memory usage: 793.4+ KB

In [7]:

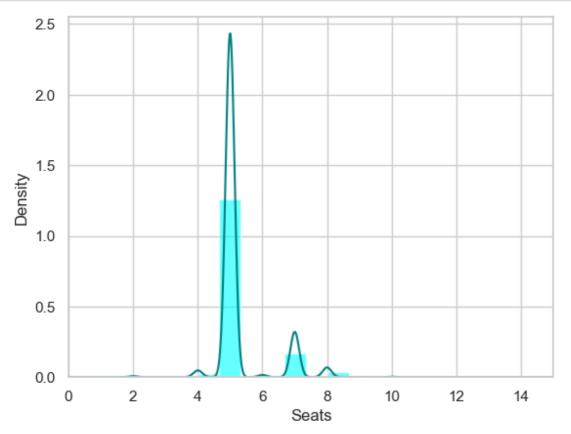
df.isnull().sum()

Out[7]:

S.No.	0
Name	0
Location	0
Year	0
Kilometers_Driven	0
Fuel_Type	0
Transmission	0
Owner_Type	0
Mileage	2
Engine	46
Power	46
Seats	53
New_Price	6247
Price	1234
dtype: int64	

In [10]:

```
ax = df["Seats"].hist(bins=15, density=True, stacked=True, color='cyan', alpha=0.6)
df["Seats"].plot(kind='density', color='teal')
ax.set(xlabel='Seats')
plt.xlim(-0,15)
plt.show()
```



In [11]:

```
print(df["Seats"].mean(skipna=True))
print(df["Seats"].median(skipna=True))
```

5.2797222222222

5.0

In [12]:

```
print(df["New_Price"].isnull().sum()/df.shape[0]*100)
print(df["Price"].isnull().sum()/df.shape[0]*100)
print(df["Mileage"].isnull().sum()/df.shape[0]*100)
print(df["Engine"].isnull().sum()/df.shape[0]*100)
print(df["Power"].isnull().sum()/df.shape[0]*100)
```

86.12987729215497

17.01364952433476

0.02757479663587481

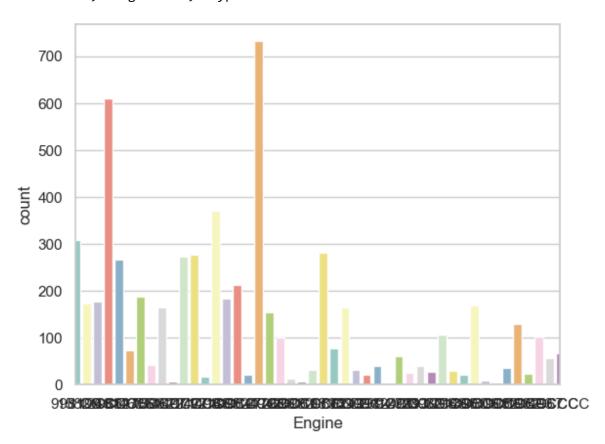
0.6342203226251206

0.6342203226251206

In [13]:

```
print(df["Engine"].value_counts())
sns.countplot(x='Engine',data=df,palette='Set3')
plt.xlim(-0,45)
plt.show()
```

```
Engine
1197 CC
            732
1248 CC
            610
1498 CC
            370
998 CC
            309
1198 CC
            281
1489 CC
             1
1422 CC
             1
2706 CC
              1
1978 CC
              1
1389 CC
Name: count, Length: 150, dtype: int64
```



In [14]:

```
data=df.copy()
data['Seats'].fillna(df['Seats'].median(skipna=True),inplace=True)
data.drop('New_Price',axis=1,inplace=True)
data['Price'].fillna(df['Price'].median(skipna=True),inplace=True)
data['Mileage'].fillna(df['Mileage'].value_counts(),inplace=True)
data.drop('Engine',axis=1,inplace=True)
data.drop('Power',axis=1,inplace=True)
```

In [15]:

```
data.isnull().sum()
```

Out[15]:

0 S.No. Name 0 0 Location Year 0 Kilometers_Driven 0 Fuel_Type 0 0 Transmission 0 Owner_Type 2 Mileage 0 Seats 0 Price dtype: int64

In [16]:

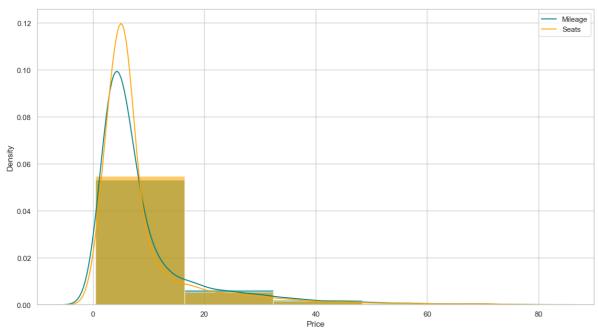
data.head()

Out[16]:

	S.No.	Name	Location	Year	Kilometers_Driven	Fuel_Type	Transmission	Owner_Type	M
0	0	Maruti Wagon R LXI CNG	Mumbai	2010	72000	CNG	Manual	First	
1	1	Hyundai Creta 1.6 CRDi SX Option	Pune	2015	41000	Diesel	Manual	First	
2	2	Honda Jazz V	Chennai	2011	46000	Petrol	Manual	First	
3	3	Maruti Ertiga VDI	Chennai	2012	87000	Diesel	Manual	First	
4	4	Audi A4 New 2.0 TDI Multitronic	Coimbatore	2013	40670	Diesel	Automatic	Second	
4									•

In [17]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(15,8))
ax=df["Price"].hist(bins=10,density=True,stacked=True,color='teal',alpha=0.6)
df["Price"].plot(kind='density',color='teal')
ax=data["Price"].hist(bins=10,density=True,stacked=True,color='orange',alpha=0.6)
data["Price"].plot(kind='density',color='orange')
ax.legend(['Mileage','Seats'])
ax.set(xlabel='Price')
plt.xlim(-10,90)
plt.show()
```



In [18]:

```
training=pd.get_dummies(data,columns=["S.No."])
final_train=training
final_train.head()
```

Out[18]:

	Name	Location	Year	Kilometers_Driven	Fuel_Type	Transmission	Owner_Type	Mileage
0	Maruti Wagon R LXI CNG	Mumbai	2010	72000	CNG	Manual	First	26.6 km/kg
1	Hyundai Creta 1.6 CRDi SX Option	Pune	2015	41000	Diesel	Manual	First	19.67 kmpl
2	Honda Jazz V	Chennai	2011	46000	Petrol	Manual	First	18.2 kmpl
3	Maruti Ertiga VDI	Chennai	2012	87000	Diesel	Manual	First	20.77 kmpl
4	Audi A4 New 2.0 TDI Multitronic	Coimbatore	2013	40670	Diesel	Automatic	Second	15.2 kmpl

5 rows × 7263 columns

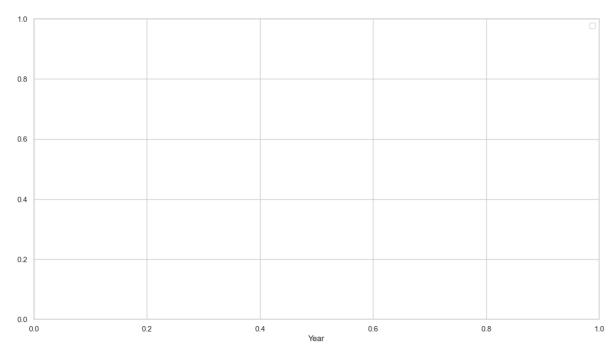
→

In [20]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(15,8))
ax=sns.kdeplot(final_train["Price"][final_train.Year==1],color='darkturquoise',alpha=0.6)
sns.kdeplot(final_train["Kilometers_Driven"][final_train.Year==0],color="lightgreen",alpa=0.6
plt.legend(['Cars','density'])
ax.set(xlabel='Year')
```

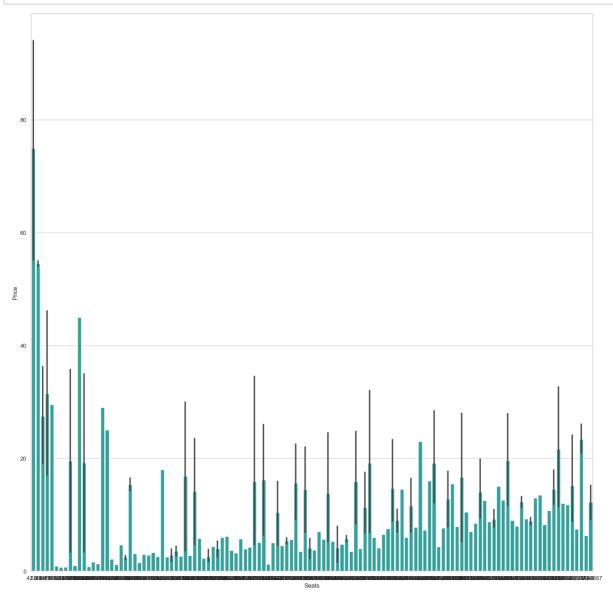
Out[20]:

[Text(0.5, 0, 'Year')]



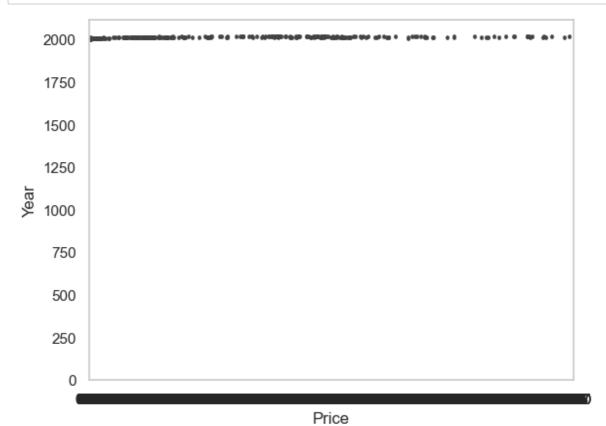
In [22]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))
avg_survival_byage=final_train[['Seats','Price']].groupby(['Price'],as_index=False).mean()
g=sns.barplot(x='Seats',y='Price',data=avg_survival_byage,color="LightSeaGreen")
plt.show()
```



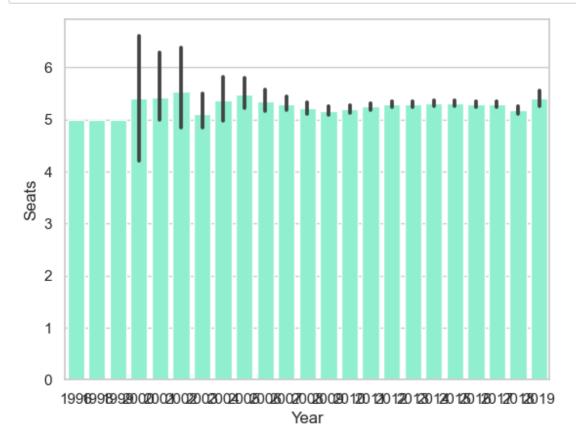
In [23]:

```
sns.barplot(x='Price',y='Year',data=final_train,color="mediumturquoise")
plt.show()
```



In [24]:

```
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
sns.barplot(x='Year',y='Seats',data=df,color='aquamarine')
plt.show()
```



In []: