# RUSU IULIAN-CRISTINEL GRUPA 1045B

# PROIECT BAZE DE DATE -BAZELE DE DATE IMPLEMENTATE IN CONTABILITATE-

# **Cuprins**

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### DESCRIERE TEMA

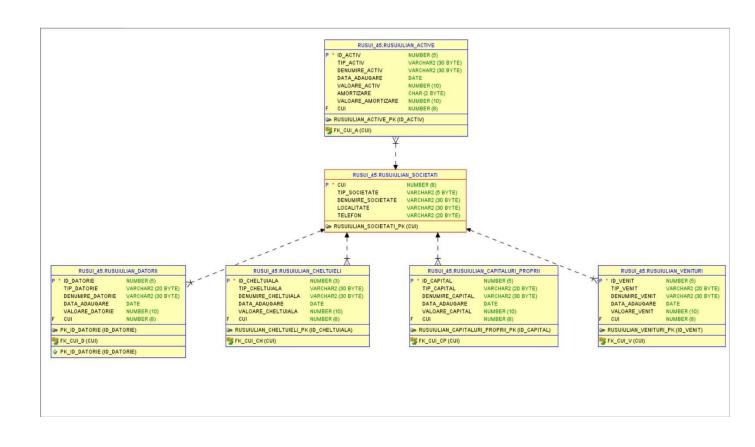
Contabilitatea este o disciplina informationala care studiaza efectele tranzactiilor economice si ale altor evenimente asupra situatiei economice si financiare, precum si asupra performantei unei entitati contabile, in scopul informarii utilizatorilor interni si externi. (Caraiani C., Dumitrana M., coordonatori, Bazele contabilitatii, Editura Universitara, 2011)

Proiectul are ca scop evidenta contabila a mai multor societati (bilant si cont de profit si pierdere). Acesta este realizat in sqldeveloper si prezentat in format word. Proiectul contine notiuni fundamentale de baze de date, schema conceptuala a tabelelor, cat si codul SQL pentru tabele si comenzi.

Aceasta baza de date contine informatii despre societati (CUI, tip, nume, localitate, telefon), despre bilant (active, capital propriu si datorii) si despre contul de profit si pierdere (venituri si cheltuieli).

Tema aleasa are ca scop organizarea si evidenta bilantului si contului de profit si pierdere a fiecarei societati. Baza de date pastreaza inregistrarea intregii activitati si prezinta legaturi logice intre principalele elemente din proiect (societati, active, capitaluri proprii, datorii, venituri si cheltuieli).

# SCHEMA CONCEPTUALA A BAZEI DE DATE



# I. CONSTRUIREA BAZEI DE DATE

# 1. Sa se creeze urmatoarele tabele: a. Societati

```
CREATE TABLE RusuIulian Societati
(CUI number(8) primary key,
Tip_societate varchar2(5),
Denumire societate varchar2(30),
Localitate varchar2(30),
Telefon varchar2(20)
);
                 b. Active
CREATE TABLE RusuIulian Active
(Id_activ number(5) primary key,
Tip_activ varchar2(20),
Denumire activ varchar2(30),
Data_adaugare date,
Valoare_activ number(10),
Amortizare char(2),
Valoare_amortizare number(10),
CUI number(8),
Constraint FK_CUI_A FOREIGN KEY (CUI) REFERENCES RusuIulian_Societati (CUI)
);
```

2. Sa se adauge coloana: Descriere\_activ varchar2(30).

ALTER TABLE RusuIulian\_Active ADD (Descriere\_activ varchar2(20));

3. Sa se stearga coloana Descriere\_activ.

ALTER TABLE RusuIulian\_Active DROP COLUMN Descriere\_activ;

# 4. Sa se adauge restrictie pentru coloana AMORTIZARE care sa permita doar introducerea valorilor 'Da' si 'Nu'.

ALTER TABLE RusuIulian\_Active ADD CONSTRAINT ck\_amortizare CHECK (Amortizare in ('Da', 'Nu'));

#### c. Capitaluri proprii

CREATE TABLE RusuIulian\_Capitaluri\_proprii

(Id\_capital number(5) primary key,

Tip\_capital varchar2(20),

Denumire\_capital varchar2(30),

Data\_adaugare date,

Valoare\_capital number(10),

CUI number(8),

Constraint FK\_CUI\_CP FOREIGN KEY (CUI) REFERENCES RusuIulian\_Societati (CUI)

);

d. Sa se creeze tabela Datorii folosind structura tabelei Capitaluri\_proprii.

**CREATE TABLE RusuIulian\_Datorii** 

AS SELECT \* FROM RusuIulian\_Capitaluri\_proprii

**WHERE 1=2;** 

# 5. Sa se redenumeasca coloanele adaugate si sa se adauge restrictiile necesare.

ALTER TABLE RusuIulian\_Datorii Rename Column Id\_capital to Id\_datorie;

ALTER TABLE RusuIulian\_Datorii Rename Column Tip\_capital to Tip\_datorie;

ALTER TABLE RusuIulian\_Datorii Rename Column Denumire\_capital to Denumire\_datorie;

ALTER TABLE RusuIulian\_Datorii Rename Column Valoare\_capital to Valoare\_datorie;

ALTER TABLE RusuIulian\_Datorii ADD Constraint PK\_Id\_datorie PRIMARY KEY (Id\_datorie);

ALTER TABLE RusuIulian\_Datorii ADD Constraint FK\_CUI\_D FOREIGN KEY (CUI) REFERENCES RusuIulian\_Societati (CUI);

### e. \*Sa se creeze tabela Venituri preluand coloanele Data\_adaugare si CUI din tabela Datorii si sa se adauge restul coloanelor + restrictii separate

**CREATE TABLE RusuIulian\_Venituri** 

AS SELECT Data\_adaugare, CUI FROM RusuIulian\_Datorii;

ALTER TABLE RusuIulian\_Venituri ADD(Id\_venit number(5) primary key,

Tip\_venit varchar2(20),

Denumire venit varchar2(30),

Valoare\_venit number(10));

ALTER TABLE RusuIulian\_Venituri ADD Constraint FK\_CUI\_V FOREIGN KEY (CUI) REFERENCES RusuIulian\_Societati (CUI);

#### 6. Sa se redenumeasca tabela Venituri in Venituri2.

ALTER TABLE RusuIulian\_Venituri RENAME to RusuIulian\_Venituri2;

### 7. Sa se stearga tabela Venituri2 ca nu imi place cum arata.

DROP TABLE RusuIulian\_Venituri2 PURGE;

#### e. Venituri

**CREATE TABLE RusuIulian\_Venituri** 

(Id\_venit number(5) primary key,

Tip\_venit varchar2(20),

Denumire\_venit varchar2(30),

Data\_adaugare date,

Valoare venit number(10),

CUI number(8),

Constraint FK\_CUI\_V FOREIGN KEY (CUI) REFERENCES RusuIulian\_Societati (CUI)

);

#### f. Cheltuieli

**CREATE TABLE RusuIulian\_Cheltuieli** 

```
(Id_cheltuiala number(5) primary key,

Tip_cheltuiala varchar2(30),

Denumire_cheltuiala varchar2(30),

Data_adaugare date,

Valoare_cheltuiala number(10),

CUI number(8),

Constraint FK_CUI_CH FOREIGN KEY (CUI) REFERENCES RusuIulian_Societati (CUI)

);
```

8. Sa se modifice proprietatea campului Id\_cheltuiala astfel incat sa aiba lungimea de 7.

ALTER TABLE RusuIulian\_Cheltuieli MODIFY(Id\_cheltuiala number(7));

### II. EXEMPLE CU OPERATII DE ACTUALIZARE A DATELOR

# 1. Sa se adauge inregistrari in toate tabelele create.

#### a. SOCIETATI

INSERT INTO RusuIulian Societati VALUES (90,'SA','RusuIulian','Mangalia','(+40)723-160475');

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Societati VALUES (91,'SRL','SweetFlori','Constanta','(+40)745-678940');

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Societati VALUES (92,'SNC','Termopane','Cluj-Napoca','(+40)728783-703');

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Societati VALUES (93,'SA','PureSoftware','Bucuresti','(+40)758-241541');

INSERT INTO RusuIulian Societati VALUES (94,'SA','Ubisoft','Constanta','(+40)723-160-475');

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Societati VALUES (95,'SNC','Electronic','Bucuresti','(+40)728-783703');

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Societati VALUES (96,'SRL','Activision','Segarcea','(+40)744-481304');

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Societati VALUES (97,'SRL','Deloat','Bucuresti','(+40)745-607-086');

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Societati VALUES (98,'SA','CrisTIm','Bucuresti','(+40)741-409-278');

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Societati VALUES (99,'SA','Lidl','Iasi','(+40)745-546-896');

# 2. Sa se modifice Tip\_societate in 'SRL' societatii cu CUI=90

UPDATE RusuIulian\_Societati SET Tip\_societate='SRL'

#### WHERE CUI=90;

*	<b>69</b>	SQL   All Rows	Fetched: 1 in 0.016 seconds	5	
	∯ CUI	↑ TIP_SOCIETATE	♦ DENUMIRE_SOCIETATE	<b>♦ LOCALITATE</b>	↑ TELEFON
1	90	SRL	RusuIulian	Mangalia	(+40)723-160-475

#### b. ACTIVE

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Active VALUES (10,'Stocuri','Marfuri',TO\_DATE('21-12-2019','DDMM-YYYY'),20000,'Nu',NULL,99);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Active VALUES (11,'Imobilizari\_necorporale','Licente',TO\_DATE('17-08-2021','DD-MM-YYYY'),4000,'Da',100,93);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Active VALUES (12,'Imobilizari\_corporale','Cladiri',TO\_DATE('0201-2020','DD-MM-YYYY'),114500,'Da',2500,95);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Active VALUES (13,'Creante','Clienti',TO\_DATE('21-12-2019','DDMM-YYYY'),15000,'Nu',NULL,91);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Active VALUES (14,'Casa\_conturi','Numerar',TO\_DATE('15-102019','DD-MM-YYYY'),20000,'Nu',NULL,90);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Active VALUES (15,'Imobilizari\_corporale','Utilaje',TO\_DATE('0204-2021','DD-MM-YYYY'),75000,'Da',1300,98);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Active VALUES (16,'Stocuri','Materii\_prime',TO\_DATE('05-11-2019','DD-MM-YYYY'),15000,'Nu',NULL,91);

**INSERT INTO RusuIulian Active VALUES** 

(17,'Imobilizari\_necorporale','Concesiuni',TO\_DATE('29-03-2018','DD-MMYYYY'),40000,'Da',4000,92);

**INSERT INTO RusuIulian Active VALUES** 

(18,'Casa\_conturi','Disponibil\_bancar',TO\_DATE('18-05-2021','DD-MMYYYY'),12000,'Nu',NULL,96);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Active VALUES (19,'Creante','Clienti',TO\_DATE('09-09-2020','DDMM-YYYY'),6000,'Nu',NULL,90);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Active VALUES (20,'Stocuri','Produse\_finite',TO\_DATE('20-102021','DD-MM-YYYY'),78900,'Nu',NULL,99);

**INSERT INTO RusuIulian Active VALUES** 

(21,'Imobilizari\_corporale','Tereneuri',TO\_DATE('01-01-2019','DD-MMYYYY'),105000,'Nu',NULL,97);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Active VALUES (22,'Creante','Debitori',TO\_DATE('17-10-2018','DDMM-YYYY'),87500,'Nu',NULL,94);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Active VALUES (23,'Casa\_conturi','Acreditive',TO\_DATE('07-032021','DD-MM-YYYY'),12500,'Nu',NULL,92);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Active VALUES (24,'Imobilizari\_corporale','Cladiri',TO\_DATE('1309-2019','DD-MM-YYYY'),91000,'Da',1250,90);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Active VALUES (25,'Stocuri','Marfuri',TO\_DATE('25-10-2020','DDMM-YYYY'),22250,'Nu',NULL,90);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Active VALUES (26,'Imobilizari\_corporale','Terenuri',TO\_DATE('03-02-2019','DD-MM-YYYY'),64900,'Nu',NULL,91);

**INSERT INTO RusuIulian Active VALUES** 

(27,'Casa\_conturi','Disponibil\_bancar',TO\_DATE('15-10-2021','DD-MM-YYYY'),28520,'Nu',NULL,92);

**INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Active VALUES** 

(28,'Imobilizari\_corporale','Terenuri',TO\_DATE('0104-2018','DD-MM-YYYY'),70450,'Nu',NULL,93);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Active VALUES (29,'Imobilizari\_corporale','Cladiri',TO\_DATE('2910-2019','DD-MM-YYYY'),61500,'Da',2500,96);

3. S-a notat gresit data Activei cu ID-ul 13. Sa se modifice data acesteia.

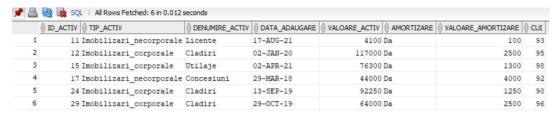
UPDATE RusuIulian\_Active SET Data\_adaugare=TO\_DATE('21-12-2018','DD-MM-YYYY')
WHERE Id\_activ=13;

### 4. Sa se stearga Creantele din anul 2020

**DELETE FROM RusuIulian\_Active** 

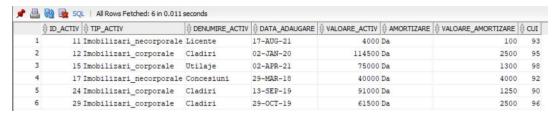
WHERE UPPER(Tip\_activ)='CREANTE' AND Extract(YEAR FROM Data\_adaugare)=2020;

5. Sa se modifice Activele care au amortizari anuale (Din valoarea lor se scade valoarea amortizarii pe 1 an)



UPDATE RusuIulian\_Active SET Valoare\_activ=Valoare\_activ+Valoare\_amortizare WHERE

Amortizare='Da';



#### c. CAPITALURI PROPRII

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Capitaluri\_proprii VALUES (30,'Capital\_subscris','Capital\_subscris\_varsat',TO\_DATE('01-01-2018','DD-MMYYYY'),62000,96);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Capitaluri\_proprii VALUES (31,'Rezerve','Rezerve\_legale',TO\_DATE('28-12-2020','DD-MM-YYYY'),40000,90);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Capitaluri\_proprii VALUES (32,'Rezerve','Rezerve\_reevaluare',TO\_DATE('15-06-2019','DD-MM-YYYY'),6770,98);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Capitaluri\_proprii VALUES (33,'Prime','Prime\_emisiune',TO\_DATE('04-10-2019','DD-MM-YYYY'),5500,99);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Capitaluri\_proprii VALUES

```
(34,'Capital_subscris','Capital_subscris_nevarsat',TO_DATE('04-10-2021','DD-MMYYYY'),60000,94);
```

# 6. a) A intervenit o problema tehnica si s-au pierdut datele tabelei CAPITALURI PROPRII. Pana sa recupereaza datele sa se creeze o tabela CP cu aceeasi structura.

CREATE TABLE RusuIulian\_CP AS

SELECT \* FROM RusuIulian\_Capitaluri\_proprii

WHERE 1=2;

## b) Sa se introduca date in aceasta tabela

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_CP VALUES (35,'Capital\_subscris','Capital\_subscris\_varsat',TO\_DATE('01-07-2020','DD-MMYYYY'),98000,99);

#### **INSERT INTO RusuIulian CP VALUES**

(36,'Capital\_subscris','Capital\_subscris\_varsat',TO\_DATE('09-09-2018','DD-MMYYYY'),95000,95);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_CP VALUES (37,'Prime','Prime\_aport',TO\_DATE('30-11-2019','DDMM-YYYY'),7500,96);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_CP VALUES (38,'Rezerve','Rezerve\_statuare',TO\_DATE('27-07-2021','DD-MM-YYYY'),3200,92);

#### **INSERT INTO RusuIulian CP VALUES**

(39, 'Capital\_subscris', 'Capital\_subscris\_varsat', TO\_DATE('01-01-2019', 'DD-MM-YYYY'), 44000, 92);

#### **INSERT INTO RusuIulian CP VALUES**

(40,'Capital\_subscris','Capital\_subscris\_nevarsat',TO\_DATE('03-05-2021','DD-MMYYYY'),12800,92);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_CP VALUES (41,'Prime','Prime\_emisiune',TO\_DATE('12-08-2020','DD-MM-YYYY'),10000,91);

#### **INSERT INTO RusuIulian CP VALUES**

(42, 'Capital\_subscris', 'Capital\_subscris\_varsat', TO\_DATE('17-02-2018', 'DD-MMYYYY'), 57500, 98);

#### INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_CP VALUES

(43,'Capital\_subscris','Capital\_subscris\_nevarsat',TO\_DATE('22-10-2021','DD-MMYYYY'),92000,90);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_CP VALUES

(44,'Capital\_subscris','Capital\_subscris\_varsat',TO\_DATE('17-04-2020','DD-MMYYYY'),75000,97);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_CP VALUES

(45, 'Capital\_subscris', 'Capital\_subscris\_nevarsat', TO\_DATE('29-03-2018', 'DD-MMYYYY'), 34500, 91);

**INSERT INTO RusuIulian CP VALUES** 

(46,'Capital\_subscris','Capital\_subscris\_nevarsat',TO\_DATE('11-11-2021','DD-MMYYYY'),41000,93);

# c) S-au recuperat datele tabelei CAPITALURI PROPRII. Sa se concateneze cele 2 tabele.

MERGE INTO RusuIulian\_Capitaluri\_proprii cp

USING (SELECT \* FROM RusuIulian\_CP) rcp

ON (cp.Id capital=rcp.Id capital)

WHEN MATCHED THEN UPDATE SET

cp.Valoare\_capital=cp.Valoare\_capital+rcp.Valoare\_capital

WHEN NOT MATCHED THEN INSERT

(cp.ID\_CAPITAL,cp.TIP\_CAPITAL,cp.DENUMIRE\_CAPITAL,cp.DATA\_ADAUGARE,cp.VAL OARE\_CAPITAL,cp.CUI)

**VALUES** 

(rcp.ID\_CAPITAL,rcp.TIP\_CAPITAL,rcp.DENUMIRE\_CAPITAL,rcp.DATA\_ADAUGARE,rcp. VALOARE\_CAPITAL,rcp.CUI);

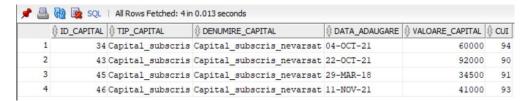
**DROP TABLE RusuIulian CP PURGE;** 

12 rows merged.

# 7. S-a varsat capitalul in societatile care aveau Capital subscris nevarsat, mai putin societatii cu id 92. Sa se efectueze modificarea

SELECT \* FROM RusuIulian Capitaluri proprii

WHERE Denumire\_capital='Capital\_subscris\_nevarsat' AND CUI!=92;



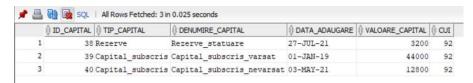
UPDATE RusuIulian\_Capitaluri\_proprii SET Denumire\_capital='Capital\_subscris\_varsat'
WHERE Denumire capital='Capital subscris nevarsat' AND CUI!=92;



# 8. Pentru societatea 92, sa se verse Capitalul si sa se stearga Inregistrarea cu Capitalul subscris nevarsat.

SELECT \* FROM RusuIulian Capitaluri proprii

#### WHERE CUI=92;

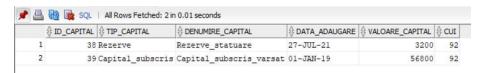


UPDATE RusuIulian\_Capitaluri\_proprii SET Valoare\_capital=Valoare\_capital+(SELECT Valoare\_capital FROM RusuIulian\_Capitaluri\_proprii WHERE CUI=92 AND Denumire\_capital='Capital\_subscris\_nevarsat')

WHERE Id capital=39;

**DELETE FROM RusuIulian Capitaluri proprii** 

#### WHERE Id\_capital=40;



#### d. DATORII

**INSERT INTO RusuIulian Datorii VALUES** 

(50,'Datorii\_curente','Dobanzi\_datorate',TO\_DATE('17-11-2021','DD-MM-YYYY'),16000,91);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Datorii VALUES

(51,'Datorii\_curente','Datorii\_furnizori',TO\_DATE('18-01-2021','DD-MM-YYYY'),2400,99);

**INSERT INTO RusuIulian Datorii VALUES** 

(52,'Datorii\_necurente','Credite\_bancare\_TL',TO\_DATE('16-12-2020','DD-MMYYYY'),14800,92);

**INSERT INTO RusuIulian Datorii VALUES** 

(53,'Datorii\_necurente','Imprumuturi\_TL',TO\_DATE('28-07-2019','DD-MM-YYYY'),32000,91);

```
INSERT INTO RusuIulian_Datorii VALUES
(54,'Datorii_curente','Salarii_datorate',TO_DATE('15-05-2021','DD-MM-YYYY'),12000,93);
INSERT INTO RusuIulian_Datorii VALUES
(55,'Datorii_curente','Credite_bancare_TS',TO_DATE('24-03-2021','DD-MM-YYYY'),5500,97);
INSERT INTO RusuIulian_Datorii VALUES
(56,'Datorii_curente','Imprumuturi_TS',TO_DATE('07-04-2021','DD-MM-YYYY'),8200,98);
INSERT INTO RusuIulian_Datorii VALUES
(57,'Datorii_curente','Salarii_datorate',TO_DATE('27-02-2021','DD-MM-YYYY'),17000,95);
INSERT INTO RusuIulian_Datorii VALUES
(58,'Datorii_curente','Datorii_actionari',TO_DATE('10-12-2021','DD-MM-YYYY'),17700,94);
INSERT INTO RusuIulian_Datorii VALUES
(59,'Datorii_necurente','Credite_bancare_TL',TO_DATE('01-06-2020','DD-MMYYYY'),17000,93);
INSERT INTO RusuIulian_Datorii VALUES
(60,'Datorii curente','Datorii dividende',TO DATE('17-11-2021','DD-MM-YYYY'),1500,96);
```

**INSERT INTO RusuIulian Datorii VALUES** 

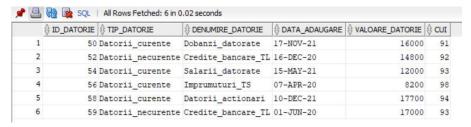
(61, 'Datorii\_curente', 'Datorii\_furnizori', TO\_DATE('05-05-2021', 'DD-MM-YYYY'), 7145,94);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Datorii VALUES (62,'Datorii\_necurente','Credite\_bancare\_TL',TO\_DATE('24-03-2018','DD-MM-YYYY'),24500,97);

#### 9. Sa se mareasca datoriile cu 15% care sunt de maxim 2 ani vechime.

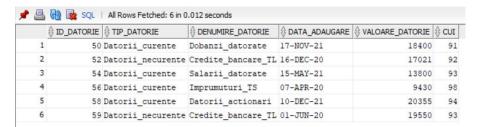
SELECT \* FROM RusuIulian\_Datorii

#### WHERE EXTRACT(YEAR FROM SYSDATE) - EXTRACT(YEAR FROM Data\_adaugare) <= 2;



**UPDATE RusuIulian\_Datorii SET Valoare\_datorie=Valoare\_datorie\*1.15** 

#### WHERE EXTRACT(YEAR FROM SYSDATE) - EXTRACT(YEAR FROM Data\_adaugare) <= 2;



#### e. VENITURI

**INSERT INTO RusuIulian Venituri VALUES** 

(70,'Venituri\_exploatare','Vanzare\_marfuri',TO\_DATE('17-12-2021','DD-MMYYYY'),300000,92);

**INSERT INTO RusuIulian Venituri VALUES** 

(71,'Venituri\_exploatare','Venituri\_chirii',TO\_DATE('12-08-2021','DD-MM-YYYY'),36000,97);

**INSERT INTO RusuIulian Venituri VALUES** 

(72,'Venituri\_financiare','Venituri\_dividende',TO\_DATE('07-09-2021','DD-MMYYYY'),12500,98);

**INSERT INTO RusuIulian Venituri VALUES** 

(73,'Venituri\_exploatare','Venituri\_cedarea\_activelor',TO\_DATE('17-12-2020','DD-MMYYYY'),45000,96);

**INSERT INTO RusuIulian Venituri VALUES** 

(74,'Venituri\_financiare','Vanzare\_imob\_financiare',TO\_DATE('12-04-2020','DD-MMYYYY'),14000,98);

**INSERT INTO RusuIulian Venituri VALUES** 

(75,'Venituri\_financiare','Castig\_cedare\_inv\_TS',TO\_DATE('03-09-2020','DD-MM-YYYY'),2500,91);

**INSERT INTO RusuIulian Venituri VALUES** 

(76,'Venituri\_exploatare','Venituri\_chirii',TO\_DATE('28-08-2020','DD-MM-YYYY'),14700,92);

**INSERT INTO RusuIulian Venituri VALUES** 

(77,'Venituri\_exploatare','Vanzare\_marfuri',TO\_DATE('24-02-2021','DD-MM-YYYY'),180000,93);

**INSERT INTO RusuIulian Venituri VALUES** 

(78,'Venituri\_financiare','Vanzare\_imob\_financiare',TO\_DATE('12-06-2020','DD-MMYYYY'),24500,95);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Venituri VALUES

(79,'Venituri\_exploatare','Venituri\_chirii',TO\_DATE('22-08-2021','DD-MM-YYYY'),15000,90);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Venituri VALUES

(80,'Venituri\_exploatare','Venituri\_chirii',TO\_DATE('08-05-2021','DD-MM-YYYY'),21000,91);

**INSERT INTO RusuIulian Venituri VALUES** 

(81,'Venituri\_financiare','Castig\_cedare\_inv\_TS',TO\_DATE('20-05-2021','DD-MMYYYY'),7800,99);

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Venituri VALUES

(82,'Venituri\_financiare','Vanzare\_imob\_financiare',TO\_DATE('16-07-2021','DD-MMYYYY'),11000,94);

**INSERT INTO RusuIulian Venituri VALUES** 

(83,'Venituri\_exploatare','Vanzare\_marfuri',TO\_DATE('15-12-2021','DD-MM-YYYY'),294000,91);

#### f. CHELTUIELI

#### INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Cheltuieli

VALUES(900,'Cheltuieli\_exploatare','Cheltuieli\_marfuri',TO\_DATE('05-03-2021','DD-MMYYYY'),250000,90);

#### **INSERT INTO RusuIulian Cheltuieli**

VALUES(901,'Cheltuieli\_financiare','Cheltuieli\_dobanzi',TO\_DATE('10-03-2021','DD-MMYYYY'),4000,94);

#### INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Cheltuieli

VALUES(902, 'Cheltuieli\_exploatare', 'Cheltuieli\_materiale\_cons', TO\_DATE('30-08-2020', 'DDMM-YYYY'), 5000, 93);

#### **INSERT INTO RusuIulian Cheltuieli**

VALUES(903,'Cheltuieli\_exploatare','Cheltuieli\_energie\_electrica',TO\_DATE('30-10-2021','DDMM-YYYY'),3000,93);

#### INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Cheltuieli

VALUES(904,'Cheltuieli\_exploatare','Cheltuieli\_salarii',TO\_DATE('09-01-2020','DD-MM-YYYY'),30000,96);

#### **INSERT INTO RusuIulian Cheltuieli**

VALUES(905, 'Cheltuieli\_financiare', 'Cheltuieli\_inv\_TS', TO\_DATE('25-07-2021', 'DD-MMYYYY'), 12000, 97);

#### **INSERT INTO RusuIulian Cheltuieli**

VALUES(906,'Cheltuieli\_exploatare','Cheltuieli\_amortizari',TO\_DATE('19-05-2021','DD-MMYYYY'),2500,95);

#### INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Cheltuieli

VALUES(907,'Cheltuieli\_financiare','Cheltuieli\_inv\_TS',TO\_DATE('10-09-2020','DD-MMYYYY'),24000,98);

#### **INSERT INTO RusuIulian Cheltuieli**

VALUES(908,'Cheltuieli\_exploatare','Cheltuieli\_comisioane',TO\_DATE('22-03-2021','DD-MMYYYY'),8200,99);

#### INSERT INTO RusuIulian Cheltuieli

VALUES(909,'Cheltuieli\_financiare','Cheltuieli\_dobanzi',TO\_DATE('14-06-2021','DD-MMYYYY'),5500,96);

#### **INSERT INTO RusuIulian Cheltuieli**

VALUES(910,'Cheltuieli\_exploatare','Cheltuieli\_taxe',TO\_DATE('10-10-2020','DD-MMYYYY'),4200,95);

#### INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Cheltuieli

VALUES(911,'Cheltuieli\_financiare','Cheltuieli\_cedarea\_activelor',TO\_DATE('17-12-2020','DDMM-YYYY'),34000,96);

#### INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Cheltuieli

VALUES(912,'Cheltuieli\_financiare','Cheltuieli\_dobanzi',TO\_DATE('17-04-2020','DD-MMYYYY'),6100,91);

#### **INSERT INTO RusuIulian Cheltuieli**

VALUES(913,'Cheltuieli\_exploatare','Cheltuieli\_impozite',TO\_DATE('22-09-2020','DD-MMYYYY'),2400,91);

#### INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Cheltuieli

VALUES(914,'Cheltuieli\_exploatare','Cheltuieli\_amortizari',TO\_DATE('09-10-2021','DD-MMYYYY'),1300,98);

#### INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Cheltuieli

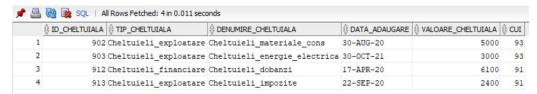
VALUES(915,'Cheltuieli\_exploatare','Cheltuieli\_amortizari',TO\_DATE('27-07-2020','DD-MMYYYY'),4000,92);

#### **INSERT INTO RusuIulian Cheltuieli**

VALUES(916,'Cheltuieli\_exploatare','Cheltuieli\_amortizari',TO\_DATE('19-01-2020','DD-MMYYYY'),2500,90);

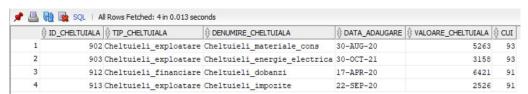
#### 10. Sa se miscosereze cheltuielile societatilor 91 si 93 cu 5%

#### SELECT \* FROM RusuIulian\_Cheltuieli WHERE CUI IN (91,93);



#### UPDATE RusuIulian Cheltuieli SET Valoare cheltuiala=Valoare cheltuiala/0.95 WHERE

#### CUI IN (91,93);



### III. EXERCITII DIVERSE

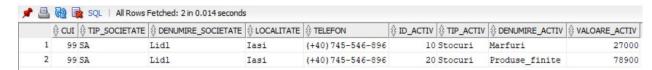
1. Sa se afiseze societatea din localitatea Iasi si activele acesteia.

**SELECT** 

 $s. CUI, Tip\_societate, Denumire\_societate, Localitate, Telefon, Id\_activ, Tip\_activ, Denumire\_activ, Valoare activ$ 

FROM RusuIulian\_Societati s,RusuIulian\_Active a

WHERE s.CUI=a.CUI AND UPPER(LOCALITATE)='IASI';



2. Sa se afiseze cate Active imobilizate(Imobilizari necorporale, corporale, financiare) sunt in baza de date.

SELECT COUNT(ID\_ACTIV) Numar\_active\_Imobilizate

FROM RusuIulian\_Active

WHERE Tip\_activ LIKE 'Imobilizari%';



3. Sa se afiseze societatile care nu au datorii in bilant.

SELECT CUI, Tip\_societate, Denumire\_societate

FROM RusuIulian Societati

**MINUS** 

SELECT s.CUI, Tip\_societate, Denumire\_societate

FROM RusuIulian\_Societati s, RusuIulian\_Datorii d

WHERE s.CUI=d.CUI;

4. Sa se afiseze o descriere a societatii 97.

SELECT 'Societatea ' || Tip\_societate || ' ' || Denumire\_societate || ' cu codul unic ' || CUI || ' are sediul in localitatea ' || Localitate || ' si are numarul de telefon '|| Telefon || '.' Descriere

#### FROM RusuIulian\_Societati

#### WHERE CUI=97;

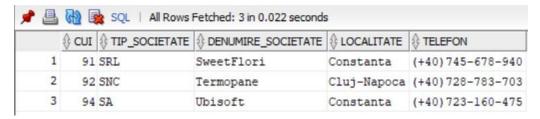


### 5. Sa se afiseze Societatile care au sediul in orașele care incep cu litera C.

#### **SELECT** \*

FROM RusuIulian\_Societati

WHERE SUBSTR(Localitate,1,1)='C';

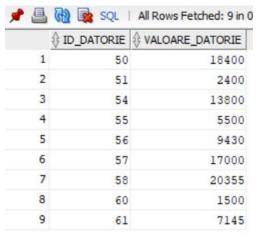


## 6. Sa se afiseze suma Datoriilor pe termen scurt (TS).

SELECT Id\_datorie, Valoare\_datorie

FROM RusuIulian\_Datorii

WHERE ROUND(MONTHS\_BETWEEN(To\_date('01-01-2022','DD-MM-YYYY'),Data\_adaugare))<=12 AND Denumire\_datorie NOT LIKE '%TL';

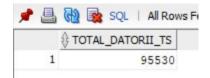


SELECT SUM(Valoare\_datorie) Total\_datorii\_TS

FROM RusuIulian\_Datorii

WHERE ROUND(MONTHS\_BETWEEN(To\_date('01-01-2022','DD-MM-

#### YYYY'),Data\_adaugare))<=12 AND Denumire\_datorie NOT LIKE '%TL';



#### VARIANTA MAI USOARA

SELECT SUM(Valoare\_datorie) Total\_datorii\_TS FROM RusuIulian Datorii

WHERE Tip\_datorie='Datorii\_curente';

# 7. Sa se afiseze valoarea minima, medie si maxima a veniturilor financiare din cont.

SELECT MIN(Valoare\_venit) Valoare\_min\_venit\_financiar,AVG(Valoare\_venit) Valoare\_medie\_venit\_financiar,MAX(Valoare\_venit) Valoare\_max\_venit\_financiar

FROM RusuIulian\_Venituri

WHERE LOWER(Tip\_venit) LIKE '%financiare';



# 8. Sa se ordoneze societatile dupa totalul capitalului propriu.

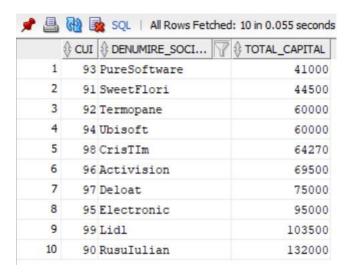
SELECT s.CUI, Denumire\_societate, SUM(Valoare\_capital) Total\_capital

FROM RusuIulian\_Societati s, RusuIulian\_Capitaluri\_Proprii cp

WHERE s.CUI=cp.CUI

**GROUP BY s.CUI, Denumire\_societate** 

**ORDER BY Total\_capital;** 



#### 9. Sa se afiseze societatile care au minim 3 venituri in cont.

SELECT s.CUI, Denumire\_societate, COUNT(Id\_venit) Numar\_venituri

FROM RusuIulian\_Societati s, RusuIulian\_Venituri v

WHERE s.CUI=v.CUI

**GROUP BY s.CUI, Denumire societate** 

**HAVING COUNT(Id venit)>=3**;

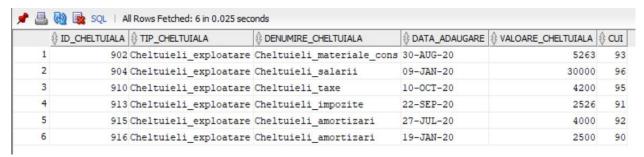


### 10. Sa se calculeze totalul cheltuielilor de exploatare din anul 2020.

**SELECT \*** 

FROM RusuIulian Cheltuieli

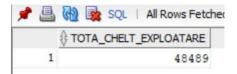
WHERE LOWER(Tip\_cheltuiala)='cheltuieli\_exploatare' AND EXTRACT(Year FROM Data\_adaugare)=2020;



**SELECT SUM(Valoare\_cheltuiala) Tota\_chelt\_exploatare** 

FROM RusuIulian Cheltuieli

WHERE LOWER(Tip\_cheltuiala)='cheltuieli\_exploatare' AND EXTRACT(Year FROM Data adaugare)=2020;



11. Sa se afiseze datoriile adaugate intre 10 februarie 2019 si 10 august 2019.

SELECT Id\_datorie, Denumire\_datorie, TO\_CHAR(Data\_adaugare, 'DD Mon, YYYY') Data\_adaugare, Valoare\_datorie, CUI

FROM RusuIulian\_Datorii

WHERE Data\_adaugare BETWEEN TO\_DATE('10-02-2019','DD-MM-YYYY') AND TO\_DATE('01-08-2019','DD-MM-YYYY');



12. Sa se afiseze societatile in ordine descrescatoare care au suma activelor circulante (Stocuri+ Creante + Casa si conturi la banci) mai mare decat 50000.

SELECT s.CUI, Denumire\_societate,SUM(Valoare\_activ) Val\_totala\_active\_circulante

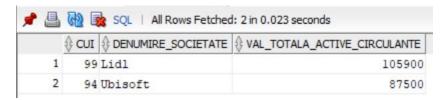
FROM RusuIulian\_Societati s, RusuIulian\_Active a

WHERE s.CUI=a.CUI AND UPPER(Tip\_activ) IN ('STOCURI', 'CREANTE', 'CASA\_CONTURI')

**GROUP BY s.CUI, Denumire societate** 

**HAVING SUM(Valoare\_activ) > 50000** 

ORDER BY Val\_totala\_active\_circulante desc;



- 13. Societatea 94 a cumparat un utilaj in valoare de 16000 RON cu o amortizare anuala de 200 RON fara decontare imediata la data de 17 noiembrie 2021. Sa se adauge modificarile in bilantul societatii.
- a. Se introduce Utilajul la Active.

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_active VALUES(101,'Imobilizari\_corporale', 'Utilaje', TO DATE('1711-2021','DD-MM-YYYY'),16000,'Da',200,94);

**SELECT \* FROM RusuIulian\_active WHERE ID\_activ=101;** 

	🔰 퀋 SQL   All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.02	2 seconds					
♦	ID_ACTIV & TIP_ACTIV	♦ DENUMIRE_ACTIV	DATA_ADAUGARE	♦ VALOARE_ACTIV	↑ AMORTIZARE		∯ CUI
1	101 Imobilizari_corporale	Utilaje	17-NOV-21	16000	Da	200	94

b. Nefiind decontare imediata se introduce datoria fata de furnizor la Datorii.

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_datorii VALUES(501,'Datorii\_curente','Datorii\_furnizori',TO\_DATE('17-11-2021','DD-MMYYYY'),16000,94);

SELECT \* FROM RusuIulian\_datorii WHERE ID\_datorie=501;

<b>≠</b> 🚇	R SQL	All Rows Fetched: 1i	n 0.021 seconds			
		↑ TIP_DATORIE	♦ DENUMIRE_DATORIE	♦ DATA_ADAUGARE		⊕ CUI
1	501	Datorii_curente	Datorii_furnizori	17-NOV-21	16000	94

- 14. Sa se mareasca capitalul social(subscris varsat) astfel:
- Daca este intre 0 si 34999, se va mari cu 10%;
- Daca este intre 35000 si 49999, se va mari cu 5%;
- Daca este intre 50000 si 64999, se va mari cu 2%; Daca este minim 65000, nu se va mari.

SELECT CUI, Id\_capital, Denumire\_capital, Valoare\_capital,

CASE WHEN Valoare capital <=34999 THEN Valoare capital\*1.1

WHEN Valoare\_capital BETWEEN 35000 AND 49999 THEN Valoare\_capital\*1.05 WHEN

Valoare\_capital BETWEEN 50000 AND 64999 THEN Valoare\_capital\*1.02

WHEN Valoare capital >= 65000 THEN Valoare capital

END Noua\_valoare

FROM RusuIulian\_Capitaluri\_Proprii

WHERE Denumire\_capital LIKE '%varsat'

#### **ORDER BY Valoare\_capital;**

	⊕ CUI			♦ VALOARE_CAPITAL	♦ NOUA_VALOARE
1	91	45	Capital_subscris_varsat	34500	37950
2	93	46	Capital_subscris_varsat	41000	43050
3	92	39	Capital_subscris_varsat	56800	57936
4	98	42	Capital_subscris_varsat	57500	58650
5	94	34	Capital_subscris_varsat	60000	61200
6	96	30	Capital_subscris_varsat	62000	63240
7	97	44	Capital_subscris_varsat	75000	75000
8	90	43	Capital_subscris_varsat	92000	92000
9	95	36	Capital_subscris_varsat	95000	95000
10	99	35	Capital_subscris_varsat	98000	98000

### 15. Sa se afiseze urmatoarele active:

- Daca anul in care au fost adaugate este 2019, sa se afiseze cea mai mica valoare a activelor;
- Daca anul in care au fost adaugate este 2020, sa se afiseze valoarea medie a activelor;
- Daca anul in care au fost adaugate este 2021, sa se afiseze cea mai mare valoare a activelor.

SELECT EXTRACT(Year FROM Data\_adaugare) An,

**DECODE(EXTRACT(Year FROM** 

 $Data\_adaugare), 2019, MIN(Valoare\_activ), 2020, AVG(Valoare\_activ), 2021, MAX(Valoare\_activ)) \\ Valoare$ 

FROM RusuIulian\_Active

WHERE EXTRACT(Year FROM Data\_adaugare)>2018

**GROUP BY EXTRACT(Year FROM Data\_adaugare)** 

**ORDER BY An;** 

<b>&gt;</b> ■	1	g SQL   Al	ı
	<b>∯ AN</b>		
1	2019	15000	
2	2020	69625	
3	2021	78900	

# 16. Sa se afiseze Numele si activele societatilor de la 93 la 96, mai putin cele din societatea 95.

SELECT s.CUI,Denumire\_societate,Id\_activ,Tip\_activ,Denumire\_activ,Valoare\_activ

FROM RusuIulian\_Societati s,RusuIulian\_Active a

WHERE s.CUI=a.CUI AND s.CUI BETWEEN 93 AND 96

**MINUS** 

SELECT s.CUI,Denumire\_societate,Id\_activ,Tip\_activ,Denumire\_activ,Valoare\_activ

FROM RusuIulian\_Societati s,RusuIulian\_Active a

WHERE s.CUI=a.CUI AND s.CUI=95;



# 17. Sa se afiseze societatile de tipul "SRL" si care au totalul cheltuielilor maxim 35000.

SELECT s.CUI, Denumire\_societate, SUM(Valoare\_cheltuiala) Total\_cheltuieli

FROM RusuIulian\_Societati s, RusuIulian\_Cheltuieli ch

WHERE s.CUI=ch.CUI AND Tip\_societate='SRL'

**GROUP BY s.CUI, Denumire\_societate** 

**INTERSECT** 

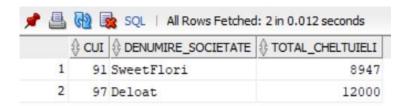
**SELECT s.CUI,Denumire\_societate, SUM(Valoare\_cheltuiala)** 

FROM RusuIulian\_Societati s, RusuIulian\_Cheltuieli ch

WHERE s.CUI=ch.CUI

**GROUP BY s.CUI, Denumire\_societate** 

HAVING SUM(Valoare\_cheltuiala)<35000;



#### 18. Sa se afiseze societatile care o activa sau mai mult de 2 datorii.

SELECT s.CUI, Denumire\_societate, COUNT(Id\_activ) Numar

FROM RusuIulian\_Societati s,RusuIulian\_Active a

WHERE s.CUI=a.CUI

**GROUP BY s.CUI, Denumire\_societate** 

**HAVING COUNT(Id\_activ)=1** 

**UNION** 

SELECT s.CUI, Denumire societate, COUNT(Id datorie) Numar

FROM RusuIulian\_Societati s,RusuIulian\_Datorii d

WHERE s.CUI=d.CUI

**GROUP BY s.CUI, Denumire\_societate** 

**HAVING COUNT(Id\_datorie)>2**;

	⊕ CUI	♦ DENUMIRE_SOCIETATE	REZULTATUL_EXERCIT
1	98	CrisTIm	2400
2	97	Deloat	24000
3	95	Electronic	42300
4	93	PureSoftware	351579

# 19. Sa se afiseze rezultatul exercitiului(Total venituri-Total cheltuieli) pentru societatile din Bucuresti, ordonat crescator.

SELECT s.CUI, Denumire\_societate, SUM(Valoare\_venit)-SUM(Valoare\_cheltuiala) Rezultatul\_exercitiului

FROM RusuIulian\_Societati s, RusuIulian\_Venituri v, RusuIulian\_Cheltuieli ch

#### WHERE s.CUI=v.CUI AND v.CUI=ch.CUI AND LOWER(Localitate)='bucuresti'

#### **GROUP BY s.CUI, Denumire\_societate**

#### ORDER BY Rezultatul\_exercitiului;

	⊕ CUI	♦ DENUMIRE_SOCIETATE	REZULTATUL_EXERCIT
1	98	CrisTIm	2400
2	97	Deloat	24000
3	95	Electronic	42300
4	93	PureSoftware	351579

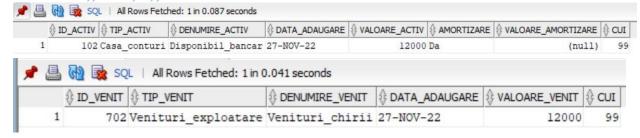
- 20. Societatea 99 a vandut marfuri in valoare de 12000 cu incasare imediata in data de 27 noiembrie 2022 . Sa se efectueze modificarile ulterior vanzarii.
- -Vanzarea propriu-zisa: crestere disponibil bancar, crestere venituri din vanzarea marfurilor;

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Active

VALUES(102, 'Casa\_conturi', 'Disponibil\_bancar', TO\_DATE('27-11-2022', 'DD-MMYYYY'), 12000, 'Da', NULL, 99);

#### INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Venituri

VALUES(702,'Venituri\_exploatare','Venituri\_chirii',TO\_DATE('27-11-2022','DD-MMYYYY'),12000,99):



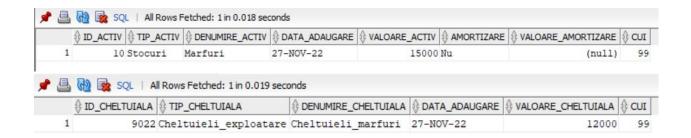
-Descarcarea de gestiune: scadere marfuri si crestere cheltuieli cu cedarea marfurilor.

UPDATE RusuIulian\_Active SET Valoare\_activ=Valoare\_activ-12000, Data\_adaugare=TO\_DATE('27-11-2022','DD-MM-YYYY')

WHERE Id\_activ=10;

INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_cheltuieli

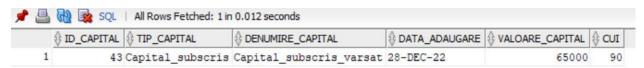
VALUES(9022,'Cheltuieli\_exploatare','Cheltuieli\_marfuri',TO\_DATE('27-11-2022','DD-MMYYYY'),12000,99);



# 21. Se micsoreaza capitalul social al societatii din Mangalia cu 27000 la data de 28 decembrie 2022. Contravaloarea urmeaza a fi platita ulterior asociatilor. Sa se efectueze modificarea in bilant.

UPDATE RusuIulian\_Capitaluri\_proprii SET Valoare\_capital=Valoare\_capital-27000, Data\_adaugare=TO\_DATE('28-12-2022','DD-MM-YYYY')

#### WHERE Id\_capital=43;



#### INSERT INTO RusuIulian\_Datorii

VALUES(503,'Datorii\_curente','Datorii\_asociati',TO\_DATE('28-12-2022','DD-MMYYYY'),27000,90);

