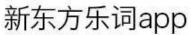
GRE 佛脚词汇表 2017

Last-Minute Vocabulary List for GRE General Test







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GRE佛脚词汇2017强势登陆乐词APP 随时随地,科学记忆 欢迎在乐词中选购GRE佛脚词汇2017

2017网络版更新说明: 结合最新考点,更新2016版本里中英文释义200余处。 词汇整理更新至2017年春。



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《GRE佛脚词汇表2017网络版》前言

很多同学在备考GRE期间,最头疼的问题往往就是复杂繁多的词汇。2013年,我和韩老师在实际教学过程中发现,市面上没有一本真正针对GRE的词汇书,大多是盲目的收录难词怪词,或者成书年代久远不能与时俱进。我们在想,为何不整理一份真正针对于现行GRE考试的词汇书呢?于是《GRE佛脚词汇表》计划应运而生。

相信刚走出考场的同学,对于本次考试里那些晦涩难懂的词汇一定记忆犹新,佛脚词汇表希望能够展示那些真正在考试中有价值的词汇。经过2013~2014年的积累,佛脚词汇初版词表共整理全年难词1163个,并有针对性的给出了同义词词对儿274对儿,让大家在相关题目时更加游刃有余。我们将初版词汇表汇总成PDF,于网上免费公开,当时的定位是同学们考前两个月必备的高性价比词汇材料。与此同时,恰逢北京新东方学校的圣诞班与寒假班,经过线下与线上成百上千同学的集体试用,大家在肯定之余,也给出了诸多宝贵的改进意见,坚定了我们打磨完善佛脚词汇表的信心。

2013~2017年收集记录难词从未间断,我们于每个季度分别免费推出了2.0~6.0版本,词汇数目增加至1700个,同义词词对儿增加至550对儿。此时,我们已经发现,每次有效收集整理的难词数量明显减少;也从同学们的实际反馈来看,佛脚词汇相较于手中其它资料,词汇复现率更高。为了使词汇书针对性更强,我们决定在原有佛脚词库基础之上,整理加入常考短语与阅读题目中的难词,最终收录主词2400余个,同义词词对850余对儿。

经历多个网络公开版才得以浓缩出读者手上的这本词汇材料。至此,我们不妨总结一下本书都有哪些优势:

- 从2013年积累至今,选择真正意义上可能的新GRE重点词汇,剔除无意义的词汇,切实反映词汇考点动向。
- 特别添加常考同义词词对儿,使背诵有的放矢,所背即所考。
- 总结整理高频派生词与反义词,主次分明,而不一味照搬词典。
- 英文释义参考韦氏词典与美国传统词典,中文释义力图忠实于语境。

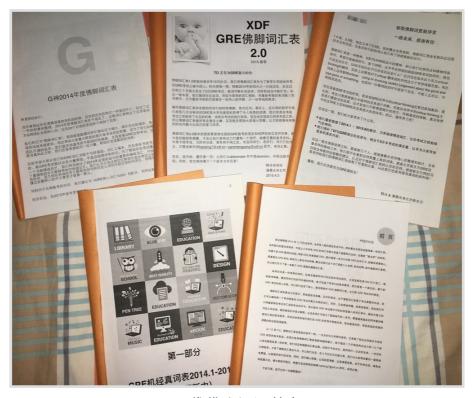
佛脚词汇表是一种和GRE战斗的精神,是我们竭尽全力减轻大家考试负担的同时,又保证和考试高度统一的不懈追求,也是我们六年多来教学与实战经验的浓缩。我们当然不会就此满足,佛脚词汇将继续不断地迭代更新下去。在此,诚挚感谢读者们的积极反馈,以及北京新东方程黛苑老师与武汉新东方冷楠老师的诸多宝贵意见与建议。

语言是活的,由于每个人对于词汇的理解仁者见仁,又限于实际教学与考试经验,所以在实际使用过程中难免会存在中文翻译上的一些分歧。如果读者朋友有更好的理解方式,望不吝赐教,共同进步。佛脚词汇读者意见反馈邮箱:fojiaocihui@163.com。

韩冰 潘晨光 2017年春季于北京新东方大厦



历代佛脚词汇封面



历代佛脚词汇前言

《GRE佛脚词汇表2017网络版》使用说明

本书主要分为两大部分: 主词表部分list 1~25与佛脚短语表部分。 在主词表部分中、每个标签的意义为下:

英

表示这个词的英文释义。英文释义本着通俗易懂精确的原则,从韦氏词典simple definition或full definition 当中选择性摘录,同时也参考了美国传统词典(American Heritage Dictionary)的释义。其实很多时候美国传统词典的解释要比韦氏词典更契合考点。

中

表示这个词相应的中文释义,在翻译每个词的时候,尽可能做到贴合考点,同时做到通俗易懂。试问,你还在把subtle背成"微妙"吗?

选

在新GRE考试中,有一种题型叫做句子等价(sentence equivalence),俗称"六选二"。其中绝大多数情况下是要求考生选择一对儿同义词,使句子的逻辑变得通顺。

注意:

- 有的时候两个词在语境中是一对儿正确选项(比如说inferable from与entailed by),抛离了 语境可能不是一对儿同义词,会使读者产生困惑,不用纠结,做到面熟即可。
- 有的时候"选"标签下给出的词汇的词性可能与主词词性不一致,不用在意。比如说precocious 这个词给出的"选"为maturity。此类现象,不是笔误,请读者理解。

反

在2011年之前,老GRE时代考过一种题型叫做"类比反义",我们摘取了此类常考的反义词选项。因为,基于实际的考试经验与研究发现,在老GRE时代考过的反义关系也会在新GRE中有所体现,比如说空格对应某个元素取其反义词。所以这个部分很有记忆的价值。

派

我们希望考生能后做到举一反三,被一个词的同时能够将一系列的词都记住,所以也将部分词汇的 常考派生词予以罗列,提高背诵记忆的性价比。

《GRE佛脚词汇表2017网络版》背诵计划表

	当日背诵	当日复习1	当日复习2	当日复习3	当日复习4
DAY-1	List 1~2	List 1~2			
DAY-2	List 3~4	List 1~2	List 3~4		
DAY-3	List 5~6	List 3~4	List 5~6		
DAY-4	List 7~8	List 1~2	List 5~6	List 7~8	
DAY-5	List 9~10	List 3~4	List 7~8	List 9~10	
DAY-6	List 11~12	List 5~6	List 9~10	List 11~12	
DAY-7	List 13~14	List 7~8	List 11~12	List 13~14	
DAY-8	List 15~16	List 1~2	List 9~10	List 13~14	List 15~16
DAY-9	List 17~18	List 3~4	List 11~12	List 15~16	List 17~18
DAY-10	List 19~20	List 5~6	List 13~14	List 17~18	List 19~20
DAY-11	List 21~22	List 7~8	List 15~16	List 19~20	List 21~22
DAY-12	List 23~24	List 9~10	List 17~18	List 21~22	List 23~24

注: list 25为新增词表,由于新增词汇不多,所以不放在计划中。

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Word List 01

divulge

関 v. to make known (something private or secret)

/dəˈvʌldʒ/

田 泄露 反 keep secret

inadvertent 翼 adj. marked by or resulting from carelessness; negligent

甲 粗心的,不留意的 /ɪnəd'vəːtnːt/ 反 careful, intentional

溷 advertent adj. 注意的,小心的

adj. not deliberate or considered; unintentional

■ 不故意的

panegyric /ˌpænəˈdʒɪrɪk/ 🕱 n. a formal eulogistic composition intended as a public compliment

■ 赞文;赞美

丽 panegyrical adj. 赞美的

draconian /drəˈkoʊniən/ 翼 adj. exceedingly harsh or very severe

■ 极其严苛的

hodgepodge

関 n. a mixture of different things

/'hadz.padz/

Ⅲ 混杂,混合物

选 patchwork, welter

incontrovertible 🗒 adj. impossible to dispute

/ɪnˌkantrəˈvɜrtəbəl/

Ⅲ 不容质疑的

controvert v. 反驳,争论

impartial

関 adj. not partial or biased

田 公正的,不偏不倚的 /ɪmˈparʃəl/

选 disinterested, fair; detachment

溷 partial adj. 有偏见的,偏袒的

endemic /en'demik/

🕱 adj. prevalent in or limited to a particular locality, region, or people

Ⅲ 地方性的,流行的

选 native

反 exotic

國 adj. common in or inherent to an enterprise or situation

田(问题、情形)常见的

minuscule

翼 adj. very small and tiny

/mɪˈnʌsˌkjul/

田 微小的

选 diminutive

lucrative /'lukrətɪv/	薁 <i>adj.</i> producing wealth ➡ 盈利的,赚钱的
compensate /'kampən,seɪt/	蔑 v. to offset an error, defect, or undesired effect
	岌 v. to serve as or provide a substitute or counter balance Ⅲ 抵消 遻 offset
discursive /dɪ'skɜrsɪv/	奠 <i>adj.</i> moving from topic to topic without order; rambling
	奠 <i>adj.</i> marked by analytical reasoning
presuppose /,prisə'poʊz/	ቓ v. to suppose beforehand □ 预先假设
	奠 v. to require as an antecedent in logic or fact 由 假定
intermediary /ˌɪntərˈmidiˌεri/	愛 n. / adj. acting as a mediator ■ (作为)中间人(的)
derogate /'dɛrə,geɪt/	薁 v. to cause to seem inferior □ 贬低 亟 derogatory <i>adj</i> . 贬低的
overbearing /,ουνər'bεrɪŋ/	愛 adj. often trying to control the behavior of other people in an annoying or unwanted way
zealous /ˈzɛləs/	國 adj. marked by fervent partisanship for a person, a cause, or an ideal 对(某人或偶像)狂热的
extraneous /εk'streɪniəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> not important 中 不重要的,不相关的 选 irrelevant
	逯 <i>adj.</i> coming from the outside
rehash /ri,hæ∫/	岌 v. to bring forth again in another form without significant alteration 由(没有实质改变地)重提 ☑ recycle

perfunctory /pərˈfʌŋktəri/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> acting with indifference, showing little interest or care 由 不走心的,敷衍草率的 选 cursory, casual
compound	蔑 v. to form by combining separate things
/kam'paund/	■ 混合,合成
	英 v. to make worse 中 使 变糟糕
envy /'εnvi/	英 v. to feel a desire to have what someone else has 班 嫉妒 选 covet 派 enviable adj. 令人嫉妒的
defensive	蔑 adj. in a situation which you are forced to defend or protect someone or something
/di'fɛnsɪv/	抽 被动防守的,防御的
unbounded	英 <i>adj.</i> not limited in any way
/ʌnˈbaʊndɪd/	由 不受限制的
specious	英 <i>adj.</i> falsely appearing to be right
/'spifəs/	
aimless	英 <i>adj.</i> not having a goal or purpose
/'eɪmlɪs/	由 漫无目的的
ingenuous /ɪnˈdʒεnjuəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing the innocence, trust, and honesty that young people often have 纯朴的,真诚的
intrinsic	蔑 <i>adj.</i> belonging to the essential nature of a thing
/ɪnˈtrɪnsɪk/	❶ 核心的,内在的
inevitable /ɪnˈɛvɪtəbəl/	岌 <i>adj.</i> sure to happen □ 不可避免的,一定发生的 选 unavoidable
intransigent /ɪnˈtrænsədʒənt/	奠 <i>adj.</i> completely unwilling to change ■ 不妥协的,固执的 选 resolute, obduracy

detached /di'tætʃt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not influenced by emotions or personal interest □ 不受感情影响的,公正的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not joined or connected ➡ 脱离的
inveterate /ɪnˈvɛtərɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> firmly and long established; deep-rooted 中 根深蒂固的 反 casual
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> persisting in an ingrained habit; habitual ➡ 习惯性的
backhanded /'bæk,hændɪd/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> oblique or indirect 由 不直接的
	奠 <i>adj.</i> having derogatory or insulting implications □ 含沙射影的,讽刺挖苦的
affable /ˈæfəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> easy and pleasant to speak to 中 和蔼可亲的 选 easygoing, cordial, genteel 反 irascible
whimsy /'hwɪmzi/	英 n. an unusual, unexpected, or fanciful idea 中 突发奇想 选 capriciousness 派 whimsical <i>adj</i> . 突发奇想的,多变的
tenacious /təˈneɪ∫əs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very determined to do something E 坚定的 The resolve, endurance In tenacity <i>n.</i> 坚定 The padj. continuing for a long time The 持续的
sardonic /sar'danɪk/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> scornfully or cynically mocking 由 嘲讽的,讥笑的
skullduggery /skʌlˈdʌgəri /	Ø <i>n.</i> secret or dishonest behavior or activity ■ 欺骗,作假
legitimate /lə'dʒɪtəmət/	英 <i>adj.</i> being in compliance with the law 合法的 adj. valid or justifiable

(something) is fair or reasonable

Ⅲ 使…合理,合法

	副 使… 口垤,口′丛
plagiarize /'pleɪdʒəˌraɪz/	❷ v. to reproduce or otherwise use as one's own ■ 抄袭
disavow /ˌdɪsə'vaʊ/	蔑 v. to say that you are not responsible for 由 否认
deplete /di'plit/	岌 v. to use most or all of ■ 耗尽 ☑ depletion <i>n.</i> 耗尽
ridicule /'rɪdɪˌkjul/	逫 v. to laugh at and make jokes about 嘲笑,耻笑 哪笑,耻笑 ™ ridiculous <i>adj.</i> 荒谬的
undermine /ˌʌndərˈmaɪn/	ළ v. to make (someone or something) weaker or less effective 申削弱 选 subvert, impair, undercut
self-serving /'sɛlf'sɜrvɪŋ/	阕 adj. having or showing concern only about your own needs and interests 自私的
perishable /'pɛrɪʃəbəl/	圆 adj. likely to spoil or decay quickly 由 易消亡的,短暂的 胍 perish <i>v.</i> 死亡
capricious /kə'prɪ∫əs/	☑ <i>adj.</i> changing often and quickly 由 变化多端的 固 impulsive, cavalier, fickle, versatile, volatile, flighty, erratic ☑ resolute, steadfast 亟 caprice <i>n</i> . 突发奇想,怪念头
egotism /'igoʊˌtɪzəm/	凤 <i>n.</i> an inflated sense of one's own importance 自大
unqualified /nn'kwɔlə,faɪd/	 B adj. complete or total 中完全的 选 unalloyed B adj. not having the skills, knowledge, or experience needed to do a particular job or activity 中不合格的
magisterial	関 adj. authoritative

田 权威的

/ˌmædʒɪsˈtɪriəl/

chauvinistic /∫ovɪˈnɪstɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> believing that your country is better than any other 田 极端爱国的
sleek /slik/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> straight and smooth in design or shape 由 光滑的
	奠 <i>adj.</i> stylish and attractive ➡ 时髦的,吸引人的
astringent /əˈstrɪndʒənt/	舆 adj. very critical in a sharp and often clever way Ⅲ 严厉的,尖刻的
ambivalent /æm'bɪvələnt/	崴 adj. simultaneous and contradictory attitudes or feelings toward an object, person, or action □ (情感、态度)矛盾的
ameliorate /əˈmiljəˌreɪt/	英 v. to make better or more tolerable 中 改善,提升 选 mitigate, extenuate
exemplar /εg'zεmplər/	英 <i>n.</i> a typical example 中 典型 选 model
grudge /grʌdʒ/	皮 v. to be unwilling to give or admit田 不愿给予或承认ጆ n. a deep-seated feeling of resentment or rancor□ 怨恨
sweeping /'swipɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> extensive 中 广泛的 英 <i>adj.</i> marked by wholesale and indiscriminate inclusion 中 全面的
extirpate /'ɛkstər,peɪt/	 文. to destroy or remove completely 根除 deliminate propagate extirpation n. 根除
parity /'pærəti/	英 n. equality 中 平等 选 equality
utilitarian /juˌtɪləˈtɛriən/	英 <i>adj.</i> made to be useful rather than to be decorative or comfortable 中 实用的

	选 functional 英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to utilitarianism 中 功利的,实用主义的
elicit /i'lɪsɪt/	英 v. to call forth or draw out 中 引起 选 draw
beneficial /ˌbɛnəˈfɪʃəl/	愛 <i>adj.</i> producing good or helpful results or effects □ 有益处的
intoxicate /ɪnˈtaksɪˌkeɪt/	奠 v. to excite or elate to the point of enthusiasm or frenzy □ 使 陶醉,沉醉
inchoate /ɪnˈkoʊɪt/	
	英 <i>adj.</i> imperfectly informed or developed 中 (在早期)混乱的 反 explicit
rebuff /rɪˈbʌf/	英 n. a blunt or abrupt repulse or refusal ロ (粗鲁的)回复 英 v. to reject bluntly, often disdainfully ロ (粗鲁地)拒绝
construe /kən'stru/	英 v. to understand the meaning of 理解
fallacy /ˈfæləsi/	英 n. a false or mistaken idea 中 错误,谬论 反 validity 派 fallacious <i>adj.</i> 错误的
increment /'Inkrement/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the action or process of increasing especially in quantity or value 申增长,递增派 incremental <i>adj.</i> 增加的
deteriorate /di'tɪriəˌreɪt/	英 v. to make (something) worse 田 恶化 选 worsen 反 improve 派 deterioration <i>n.</i> 恶化

grandiose /'grændi,oʊs/	岌 <i>adj.</i> impressive because of uncommon largeness, scope, effect, or grandeur □ 宏伟壮观的
	愛 <i>adj.</i> excessive self-importance or affected grandeur 妄自尊大的
truncate /ˈtrʌŋˌkeɪt/	英 v. to make shorter 中 缩短
haphazard /ˌhæpˈhæzərd/	奠 <i>adj.</i> having no plan, order, or direction □ 无序的,凌乱的 远 helter-skelter, randomly
quizzical /ˈkwɪzɪkəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> expressive of puzzlement, curiosity, or disbelief 中 好奇而疑惑的
provincial /prəˈvɪnʃəl/	奠 <i>adj.</i> limited in outlook
	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking the polish of urban society 中 乡下的
insensitive /ɪnˈsɛnsətɪv/	與 adj. not responsive or susceptible □ 漠视的,不在乎的
shackle /ˈ∫ækəl/	 ♥ v. to deprive of freedom especially of action by means of restrictions or handicaps □ 阻碍 违 stifle
cumbersome /'kʌmbərsəm/	英 <i>adj.</i> unwieldy because of heaviness and bulk 中 笨拙的
encomium /εn'koυmiəm/	英 <i>n.</i> glowing and warmly enthusiastic praise 赞美 选 tribute 反 invective
decelerate /di'sɛlərˌeɪt/	英 v. to decrease the rate of progress of 中 减缓
revitalize /ri'vaɪtəl,aɪz/	要 v. to make active, healthy, or energetic again □ 使 复活

indisputable /,ɪndɪ'spjutəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> impossible to question or doubt 中 不容置疑的
	反 refutable
roost	英 v. to settle down for rest or sleep
/rust/	中 栖息
corroborate	英 v. to support with evidence or authority
/kəˈrabəˌreɪt/	❶ 佐证,提供证据证明 扊 controvert, deny
	Solution and the second
proclivity	p. a strong natural liking for something
/proʊˈklɪvəti/	面 倾向,偏好
hysteria	與 n. excessive or uncontrollable emotion, such as fear or panic
/hɪˈstɛriə/	田 歇斯底里,情绪失控
speculate	漠 v. to think about something and make guesses about it
/'spɛkjəˌleɪt/	由 推测,猜测
	₺ conjecture
conducive	関 adj. tending to promote or assist
/kən'dusɪv/	田 有益的,有帮助的
vexation	英 <i>n.</i> something that worries or annoys you
/vεk'seɪ∫ən/	由 烦恼
	派 vexatious <i>adj.</i> 令人烦恼的 vex v. 使烦恼
disdain	英 v. to strongly dislike or disapprove of (someone or something)
/dɪs'deɪn/	三 蔑视,鄙视
	选 opprobrium, contempt
caterwaul	漢 v. to make a very loud and unpleasant sound
/ˈkætərˌwɔl/	⊞ 发出难听的声音
	₿ shriek
	英 v. to protest or complain noisily
	□ 喧闹的抗议或抱怨
efficacious	蔑 adj. having the power to produce a desired result or effect
/ˌɛfɪˈkeɪ∫əs/	中 有效果的
alienate	英 v. to cause (someone) to feel that she or he no longer belongs in a
/'eɪljənˌeɪt/	particular group, society, etc.
	中 疏远 El roupito
	反 reunite 派 alien <i>adj.</i> 陌生的
	™ 2 ααλ. ι.н.⊤.н.λ

	奠 v. to cause (someone) to stop being friendly, helpful, etc., towards you 由 使 变得不友好
analgesic /ˌænəlˈdʒizɪk/	英 n. a drug that relieves pain 中 止痛药
	阅 <i>adj.</i> capable of relieving pain 中 止痛的
anatomize /əˈnætəˌmaɪz/	♥ v. to cut in pieces in order to display or examine the structure and use of the parts
	英 v. to analyze 中 分析
embargo /εm'bargoʊ/	蔥 n. a government order that limits trade in some way 由贸易禁令
contemplate /'kantəm,plert/	英 v. to think deeply or carefully about 中 深入思考 选 ponder
dogmatic /dɔgˈmætɪk/	
	☑ doctrinaire, rigid
concrete	
/'kanˌkrit/	丑 真实的
	英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to an actual, specific thing or instance; particular 具体的
equitable /'ɛkwɪtəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> just or fair 中 平等的,公平的

Word List 02

翼 adj. exhibiting or marked by great intensity of feeling fervent /'farvənt/ 申 情感强烈的,热烈的 alleviate 英 v. to reduce the pain or trouble of /əˈlivi.eɪt/ 画 减轻 选 mitigate 凤 aggravate, exacerbate 関 adj. communicable by contact contagious /kənˈteɪdʒəs/ ■ 传染的 関 adj. exciting similar emotions or conduct in others ■ 有感染力的 翼 adj. narrowly, stodgily, and often ostentatiously learned pedantic /pi'dæntik/ ■ 卖弄知识的 unwieldy Adj. difficult to handle, control, or deal with because of being large, /n'wildi/ heavy, or complex ■ 体积庞大而笨重的 选 cumbersome vociferous 國 adj. expressing feelings or opinions in a very loud or forceful way 田 吵吵嚷嚷的 /voʊˈsɪfərəs/ 関 v. to say or declare (something) openly profess /proʊˈfɛs/ 田 宣称 选 proclaim **鄭 n.** respect for someone or something obeisance /oʊˈbeɪsəns/ ■ 尊敬,敬意 diffuse 関 adj. spread out over a large space /dɪˈfjus/ 田 分散的 选 disperse, spread 英 adj. being at once verbose and ill-organized Ⅲ 啰嗦的,冗长的 関 v. to spread out: to move freely throughout a large area 田 传播,散布 **fulminate 熨 v.** to utter or send out with denunciation Ⅲ 抨击,辱骂 /'fʌlməˌneɪt/ 反 praise

溷 fulmination n. 大声斥责

voluble	英 adj. talking a lot in an energetic and rapid way
/'valjəbəl/	田 健谈的,话多的
sterling	英 adj. conforming to the highest standard
/'stɜrlɪŋ/	由 高质量的
surmount	英 v. to prevail over
/sər'maʊnt/	❶ 克服,战胜 派 insurmountable <i>adj.</i> 无法战胜的
	••••••
	奠 v. to stand or lie at the top of 由 站在 的顶峰
prying	adj. trying to find out about other people's private lives
/'praiin/	中 窥视的
inhibit	英 v. to hold in check
/ɪn'hɪbɪt/	■ 抑制,限制
	选 hinder, bridle 反 catalyze
	III inhibitor n. 抑制因素,阻止者
censure	英 v. to find fault with and criticize as blameworthy
/'sɛn∫ər/	中 批评
	选 reprehend 派 censorious <i>adj.</i> 挑剔的
	Miss consonicus adj. 19690111
peripatetic	英 <i>adj.</i> itinerant
/ˌpɛrɪpəˈtɛtɪk/	中巡游的 选 itinerant
	反 stationary
stringent	英 <i>adj.</i> very strict or severe
/'strɪndʒənt/	申 非常严格的
dwindle	英 v. to gradually become smaller
/ˈdwɪndəl/	重 减少,下降
	选 contract 反 increase
	ING Ease
underrate	英 v. to rate or value (someone or something) too low
/ˌʌndərˈreɪt/	由 低估
incursion	茂 n. a hostile entrance into a territory
/ɪnˈkɜrʒən/	□ 侵入,侵犯
	反 retreat 派 incur <i>v.</i> 引起
	蔑 <i>n.</i> an entering in or into

pastiche /pæs'ti∫/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a work that imitates the style of previous works 申【贬】模仿作品
	ቓ <i>n.</i> a mixture of different things ■ 混合物
dishearten /dɪs'hartən/	☑ v. to cause (a person or group of people) to lose hope, enthusiasm, or courage □ 使 士气低落
	置 使 エーでは冷 随 depress, dismay 派 hearten v. 鼓舞
emulate /'εmjuˌleɪt/	愛 v. to strive to equal or excel 通过模仿而赶超,模仿
adduce /ə'dus/	፟及 v. to mention or provide (something, such as a fact or example) as evidence or proof to support an argument □ 引用…证明
emblematic /ˌɛmbləˈmætɪk/	愛 <i>adj.</i> representing something (such as an idea, state, or emotion) that cannot be seen by itself 中象征的,代表的选 totemic
indict /ɪn'daɪt/	皮 v. to charge with a fault or offense 指控 accoriate Indictment <i>n</i> . 控告
discontinue /,dɪskən'tɪnju/	蔑 v. to end (something) ■ 终止
wary /'wɛri/	翼 <i>adj.</i> marked by keen caution, cunning, and watchfulness especially in detecting and escaping danger 里 谨慎小心的
opprobrium /ə'proʊbriəm/	展 <i>n.</i> very strong disapproval or criticism of a person or thing especially by a large number of people
aesthetic /εs'θεtik/	図 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to art or beauty ■ 美学的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> pleasing in appearance 由 吸引人的

/ˈkæptəˌveɪt/ pretty, etc.	
captivate /'kæptə,veɪt/ □ 吸引 □ mgl □ enamored	e attention of (someone) by being interesting,
/ˈkæptəˌveɪt/ pretty, etc.	
	ge back to a previous condition or state
irreversible	
emotive	otions for or against something
refine	nted substances in (something)
愛 v. to improve (somethin 提升,提高	ng) by making small changes
exhilarate	to feel very happy and excited
solitary	cluding anyone or anything else
jar	eel uneasy
奥 v. to clash or confict 田 冲突 服 jarring <i>adj.</i> 相冲突的	
unfettered	estricted
flummery Ø <i>n.</i> meaningless or dece /ˈflʌməri/ 假恭维	eptive language
implacable ② adj. opposed to someo /ɪm'plækəbəl/ way that cannot be change	
arduous	n or achieve

	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by great labor or effort 由 费力的 选 taxing
conciliatory /kənˈsɪliəˌtɔri/	愛 <i>adj.</i> having the intention or effect of making angry people calm 安抚的,调和的
optimism /'aptəˌmɪzəm/) a feeling or belief that good things will happen in the future
vindicate /'vɪndəˌkeɪt/	 皮 v. to show that (someone) should not be blamed for a crime, mistake, etc. □ 证明 的清白 뭧 defend 反 calumniate
malady /'mælədi/	英 n. a disease or illness 中 疾病
warrant /'wɔrənt/	 皮 v. to give assurance 保证 皮 v. to serve as or give adequate ground or reason for 力提供依据 派 unwarranted adj. 毫无依据的
puncture /'pʌŋktʃər/	英 v. to make a hole in (something) with a sharp point 中 刺穿
	薁 v. to make useless or ineffective as if by a puncture ❶ 削弱,使 无效
ascribe /əˈskraɪb/	薁 v. to think of as coming from a specified cause, source, or author □ 归因于
clandestine /klæn'dɛstɪn/	苺 <i>adj.</i> done secretly ■ 秘密的,隐蔽的 选 covert
equivocal /i'kwɪvəkəl/	逫 <i>adj.</i> having two or more possible meanings
elucidate /ə'lusə,deɪt/	蔑 v. to make (something that is hard to understand) clear or easy to understand 由 阐释,阐明

propaganda /ˌprapəˈgændə/	凤 n. ideas or statements that are often false or exaggerated and that are spread in order to help a cause, a political leader, a government, etc.
putative /'pjutətɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> generally believed or assumed to be something 中 公认的,假定的
conjecture /kən'dʒɛkt∫ər/	要 <i>v./n.</i> to form an opinion or idea without proof or sufficient evidence 猜测
coalesce /ˌkoʊəˈlɛs/	岌 v. to come together to form one group or mass ■ 聚合,团结 ™ coalition <i>n.</i> 合并
tractable /'træktəbəl/	□ <i>adj.</i> easily managed or controlled □ 易管理的,易控制的 远 compliant 反 incorrigible, headstrong 派 intractability <i>n.</i> 桀骜不驯,难以管理
warble /'wɔrbəl/	岌 v. to sing a melody of low pleasing sounds ■ 低吟浅唱 选 croon
knotty /'nati/	英 <i>adj.</i> difficult or complicated 复杂的 complicated
dichotomy /dar'katəmi/	英 <i>n.</i> something with seemingly contradictory qualities 中 矛盾的事物 选 contradictory 英 <i>n.</i> bifurcation 中 一分为二
restive /'rɛstɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> stubbornly resisting control 不服管理的 skittish, fractious adj. marked by impatience or uneasiness 不安的,没有耐心的
courteous /'kɜrtiəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very polite in a way that shows respect 中 有礼貌的 派 courtesy <i>n</i> . 礼貌

invigorate	英 v. to give life and energy to
/ɪnˈvɪgərˌeɪt/	望 使 有活力
	选 refreshing
truculent	越 adj. easily annoyed or angered and likely to argue
/'trʌkjulənt/	中 好争斗的
	选 bellicose, combative, pugnacious, aggressive 反 benevolent, gentle
	英 <i>adj.</i> scathingly harsh 中 言语刻薄的
	音 后约·冯···
congenial	蔑 <i>adj.</i> very friendly
/kənˈdʒinjəl/	☆ 友善的
	派 congeniality <i>n.</i> 意气相投
	英 <i>adj.</i> pleasant and harmonious
	田 和气的,令人愉悦的
	蔑 adj. having the same nature, disposition, or tastes
	中 性格相似的
insouciance	 n. a feeling of not worrying about anything
/ɪn'susɪəns/	由 无忧无虑,不操心
	溷 insouciant <i>adj.</i> 无忧无虑的
devastate	英 v. to destroy much or most of (something)
/'dɛvəˌsteɪt/	中 严重破坏
	英 v. to cause (someone) to feel extreme emotional pain
	田 使 痛苦
keen	英 adj. very excited about and interested in something
/kin/	田对…感兴趣的
,	ଌ eager
	英 <i>adj.</i> pungent; acrid
	中 犀利的,尖刻的
	関 adj. having or marked by intellectual quickness and acuity
	田 聪明的,敏锐的
ethos	與 <i>n.</i> the distinguishing character, sentiment, moral nature, or guiding
/'iˌθas/	beliefs of a person, group, or organization
	□ (团体的)气质,氛围,信仰等
flagrant	英 <i>adj.</i> so bad as to be impossible to overlook
··~3· ~···	- university in the second of

/ˈfleɪgrənt/	Ⅲ 臭名昭著的 选 egregious
solitude /'saləˌtud/	愛 n. a state or situation in which you are alone usually because you want to be
anachronism /əˈnækrəˌnɪzəm/	凤 <i>n.</i> something (such as a word, an object, or an event) that is mistakenly placed in a time where it does not belong in a story, movie, etc. ■ 时代错乱
	逫 <i>n.</i> one that is out of its proper or chronological order, especially a person or practice that belongs to an earlier time □ 不合时宜,过时
turbid /'tsrbid/	 B adj. having sediment or foreign particles stirred up or suspended 中 浑浊的 反 limpid B adj. in a state of turmoil 中 混乱的
confine /kən'faɪn/	與 v. to keep within limits □ 限制 □ limit, circumscribe
venerate /'νεηθ,reɪt/	▼ v. to feel or show deep respect for □ 尊敬 远 respect 反 deride 远 venerable adj. 值得尊敬的 veneration n. 尊敬
premeditate /pri'mεdə,teɪt/	ቓ v. to think, consider, or deliberate beforehand □ 预谋,提前谋划 ☑ impulse
insular /'ɪnsələr/	❷ <i>adj.</i> separated from other people or cultures Ⅲ 孤立的 Ⅲ insularity <i>n.</i> 孤立
	阕 <i>adj.</i> not knowing or interested in new or different ideas ■ 思想狭隘,守旧的 蹬 provincial
consolidate /kən'salə,deɪt/	♥ v. to make (something, such as a position of power or control) stronger or more secure □ 巩固 ☑ consolidation n. 巩固
upheaval	風 n. a major change or period of change that causes a lot of conflict,

/Ap'hivəl/ confusion, anger, etc. 田 (引起混乱的)巨变 unyielding 翼 adj. not changing or stopping /ʌnˈjildɪŋ/ Ⅲ 不妥协的,固执的 选 implacable mendacious 萬 adj. not honest /men'der[əs/ 田 欺骗的,不诚实的 选 prevarication 反 veracious 胍 mendacity n. 谎言 sonorous 翼 adj. having a sound that is deep, loud, and pleasant 田 声音洪亮的 /səˈnɔrəs/ fertile 関 adj. producing a large amount of something Ⅲ 多产的(即可指农作物,也可以指思想、想法) /'fartəl/ 选 bountiful 胍 fertility n. 多产 decadent **adj.** having low morals and a great love of pleasure, money, fame, etc. /'dɛkədənt/ **田**(思想)堕落的,颓废的 Adj. attractive to people of low morals who are only interested in pleasure Ⅲ 三俗的(庸俗、低俗、媚俗的) indispensable 英 adj. extremely important and necessary / indi'spensəbəl/ ■ 不可缺少的 选 essential 英 adj. secret or hidden covert /'koʊvərt/ 用 秘密的,隐蔽的 选 clandestine 反 open instinct 関 n. a natural or inherent aptitude, impulse, or capacity /'inˌstiŋkt/ ■ 本能 派 instinctive adj. 本能的 discern 英 v. to detect or recognize /dɪˈsɜrn/ 田识别,察觉 选 detect, discover 脈 discernible adj. 可查觉的 discerning adj. 有洞察力的 discernment n. 机智精明 orientation 🕱 n. a usually general or lasting direction of thought, inclination, or

/ˌɔriɛn'teɪ∫ən/	interest 由 取向,态度 选 bias 反 decline
riddle /'rɪdəl/	選 <i>n.</i> a mystifying, misleading, or puzzling question posed as a problem to be solved or guessed
jejune /dʒɪ'dʒun/	愛 adj. not interesting 中 无聊的 选 vapid
clownish /'klauni∫/	國 adj. acting in a silly or funny way 山 小丑般的,滑稽的
indifferent /in'difərənt/	 B adj. not interested in or concerned about something 冷漠的 B apathy B adj. characterized by a lack of partiality; unbiased
 lethargic	中 客观公正的 愛 adj. feeling a lack of energy or a lack of interest in doing things
/lɪˈθardʒɪk/	II 漠不关心的,缺乏热情的
clique /klɪk/	网. a small exclusive group of friends or associates 小团体
fungible /'fʌndʒəbəl/	奥 adj. interchangeable or replaceable 可替代的 进 interchangeable
complimentary / ,kamplə'mɛntəri/	阅 adj. expressing praise or admiration for someone or something
empirical /εm'pɪrɪkəl/	逫 adj. originating in or based on observation or experience 根据观察或经验的

Word List 03

conform /kən'fɔrm/	要 v. to obey or agree with something 中 符合,遵守
	岌 v. to do what other people do ❶ 随大流,从众
solicitous /səˈlɪsətəs/	愛 <i>adj.</i> showing great attention or concern to another 关心的,殷切的
insult /ɪn'sʌlt/	▼ v. to do or say something that is offensive to (someone) ● 侮辱,辱骂
acrimony /'ækrɪˌmoʊni/	蔑 <i>n.</i> harsh or biting sharpness especially of words, manner, or disposition 中 尖刻,犀利 选 bitterness 派 acrimonious <i>adj.</i> 尖酸刻薄的
misconception /'mɪskən'sεpʃən/	英 n. a false idea or belief 中 误解,错觉
mundane /'mʌnˌdeɪn/	英 <i>adj.</i> dull and ordinary 中 平凡的,无聊的 反 exotic, unearthly
ambiguous /æm'bɪgjuəs/	要 <i>adj.</i> able to be understood in more than one way 有歧义的,模糊不清的
allure /ə'lʊr/	蔑 v. to entice by charm or attraction □ 引诱 选 charm
cagey /'keɪdʒi/	英 <i>adj.</i> wary; careful 小心的,谨慎的

heresy /'hɛrəsi/	阕 n. a belief or opinion that does not agree with the official belief or opinion of a particular religion □ 与主流观点相悖的观点
parsimony /'parsəˌmoʊni/	 Description <li< td=""></li<>
cunning /ˈkʌnɪŋ/	 Adj. getting what is wanted in a clever and often deceptive way 较猾机智的 naive Adj. dexterous or crafty in the use of special resources
	中 技艺高超的 选 craft
highlight /'haɪ,laɪt/	奠 v. to make or try to make people notice or be aware of 由 使 突出 蹬 accentuate
judicious /dʒu'dɪ∫əs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing good judgment 中 有正确判断力的 反 unwise
disguise /dɪs'gaɪz/	與 v. to obscure the existence or true state or character of □ 隐藏,伪装
far-fetched /'far'fεt∫t/	奠 <i>adj.</i> not likely to happen or be true □ 不切实际的,牵强附会的
eclipse /I'klips/	與 v. to make (something) less important or popular 申 使 不重要
	英 <i>v.</i> to surpass 中 超出 选 outdo
impulsive /ɪm'pʌlsɪv/	愛 adj. doing things or tending to do things suddenly and without careful thought □ 冲动的,不加思索的 ☑ capricious
exculpate /ˈɛkskəlˌpeɪt/	奠 v. to prove that someone is not guilty of doing something wrong 由 开脱罪责 派 exculpation <i>n.</i> 脱罪
overblow	英 <i>v.</i> to exaggerate

/ˌoʊvərˈbloʊ/	☆ 夸大
obfuscate /'abfəs,keɪt/	 ▼ v. to make (something) more difficult to understand 中 使…困惑 遻 obscure, mystification Ø v. to darken 申 使…昏暗
droll /droบl/	阕 <i>adj.</i> having an odd and amusing quality □ 古怪的,搞笑的
inconclusive /ˌɪnkənˈklusɪv/	奠 <i>adj.</i> leading to no conclusion or definite result □ 无结果的,不确定的
disperse /dr'sp3rs/	文. to go or move in different directions中 使 分散选 dissipated反 focus
amplify /'æmpləˌfaɪ/	 文. to speak or write about (something) in a more complete way 详细阐述 mute, abridge amplification n. 放大,详述 ample adj. 大量的 v. to make larger or greater 奇大
exaggerate /εg'zædʒərˌeɪt/	 ♥ v. to make (something) larger or greater than norma □ 夸大 遻 overrate ☑ minimize 派 exaggeration n. 夸大
unwitting /ʌnˈwɪtɪŋ/	 adj. not aware of what is really happening 中 不知情的 adj. not intended or planned; unintentional 中 不是故意的
inclusive /ɪnˈklusɪv/	要 <i>adj.</i> taking a great deal or everything within its scope; comprehensive 中 包罗万象的,全面的 选 generic
diatribe /'daɪəˌtraɪb/	英 <i>n.</i> a bitter, abusive denunciation 中 谩骂 选 rant 反 encomium, eulogy
promulgate	度 v. to make known (a decree, for example) by public declaration;

/'praməlˌgeɪt/	announce officially 由 传播
consilience /kən'sılıəns/	ऴ <i>n</i> . the linking together of principles from different disciplines especially when forming a comprehensive theory □ 一致,符合
ebullient /I'buljent/	苺 adj. lively and enthusiastic □ 热情洋溢的 ☑ impassive, restraint
bolster /'boʊlstər/	英 v. to give support to 中 支持 选 buttress, prop up 反 undermine
dispute /dr'spjut/	蔑 n. / v. to engage in argument or oppose □ 争辩,反对
exposition /ˌɛkspəˈzɪ∫ən/	Ø n. clear explanation ■ 阐释,解释 Ø n. a public show or exhibition ■ 展览会
coddle /'kadəl /	英 v. to treat (someone) with too much care or kindness 涵爱
nuance /'nuˌans/	英 <i>n.</i> a very small difference in color, tone, meaning, etc. □ 小差异 选 subtlety
peculiar /pɪˈkjuljər/	英 <i>adj.</i> not usual or normal 中 不寻常的
egalitarian /i,gæləˈtɛriən/	愛 adj. aiming for equal wealth, status, etc., for all people □ 平等的
propitiate /proʊˈpɪʃiˌeɪt/	 v. to make (someone) pleased or less angry by giving or saying something desired 安抚 arouse, hostility
futile /'fjutəl/	英 adj. pointless or useless 无用的 fruitless, pointlessness futility <i>n</i> . 无用

🗒 adj. not having or showing a desire to be noticed, praised unassuming Ⅲ 谦虚的,低调的 /ˌʌnəˈsumɪŋ/ 选 modest, humble 反 presumptuous amicable Adj. showing a polite and friendly desire to avoid disagreement and /ˈæmɪkəbəl/ argument ■ 和善的 unfounded 関 adj. lacking a sound basis /ʌnˈfaʊndɪd/ 田 毫无根据的 选 groundless, unwarranted plastic 翼 adj. not real or sincere 田 虚假的,不真诚的 /'plæstik/ **adj.** capable of being made into different shapes 田 可塑的 选 malleable apocalypse 英 n. a great disaster 田 大灾难 /ə'pakə,lips/ 派 apocalyptic adj. 灾难性的 authoritative 関 adj. clearly accurate or knowledgeable ■ 权威的,可信的 /ə'θɔrəˌteɪtɪv/ 选 definitive, cogent clamorous 英 adj. noisily insistent /'klæmərəs/ Ⅲ 吵吵闹闹的 placate 関 v. to cause (someone) to feel less angry about something ■ 安抚 /'plei,keit/ 选 appease, conciliatory **凤** antagonize 派 implacable adj. 难和解的 far-reaching 翼 **adj.** having a wide range or effect /'far'ritʃɪŋ/ ■ 影响广泛的 disinterested adj. not influenced by personal feelings, opinions, or concerns /dis'intrəstid/ 田 客观公正的 选 fair, impartial 反 prejudiced 胍 disinterestedness n. 客观,公正 embolden 英 v. to make (someone) more confident /ɛmˈboʊldən/ ■ 鼓舞,鼓励

incompatible /,ɪnkəm'pætəbəl/	Adj. not able to exist together without trouble or conflict; not able to be used together
	由 无法共存的,不可兼容的 反 harmonious
stale /sterl/	英 <i>adj.</i> having an unpleasant taste or smell 中 不新鲜的
	英 <i>adj.</i> boring or unoriginal 中 缺乏新鲜感的 选 banal
lionize /ˈlaɪəˌnaɪz/	蔑 v. to treat (someone) as a very important and famous person ■ 重视,尊敬 选 eulogize
preachy /'pritʃi/	B <i>adj.</i> trying to teach something (such as proper or moral behavior) in a way that is annoying or unwanted □ 说教的,好为人师的 B sanctimonious 派 preach <i>v.</i> 布道,说教
illusory /ɪˈlusəri/	選 adj. based on something that is not true or real 虚假的
profit-monger /,prafit'mʌŋgə٠/	蔑 n. a person, business or profession marked by avarice and greed 由 贪婪的人
felicitous /fəˈlɪsɪtəs/	B <i>adj.</i> very well suited for some purpose or situation 合适的
	逫 <i>adj.</i> pleasant or delightful ■ 喜悦的,令人愉悦的
averse /ə'vɜrs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having an active feeling of repugnance or distaste 中 反感的 派 aversion <i>n.</i> 反感,厌恶
trigger /'trɪgər/	蔑 <i>v. ∖ n.</i> to cause (something) to start or happen 由 触发
integrity /ɪnˈtɛgrəti/	英 <i>n.</i> the quality of being honest and fair 中 正直
conservation /ˌkansər'veɪ∫ən/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a careful preservation and protection of something 由 保护
	🕱 n. the controlled use and systematic protection of natural resources,

such as forests,	soil,	and	water	systems
田 环保				

spontaneous
/span'teɪniəs/

英 adj. controlled and directed internally

🖽 自主的, 自发的

随 intuitive

関 adj. not apparently contrived or manipulated

田 自然的,不刻意的

pushover/'pʊʃˌoʊvər/

関**n.** an opponent that is easy to defeat

田 易被打败的人

英 n. something that is easy to do

田 容易做到的事

comprehensive /,kamprə'hɛnsɪv/

comprehensive 🗒 *adj.* covering completely or broadly

11 全面的

选 sweeping, generic, inclusive, exhaustive

派 comprehend v. 理解,包含

insufferable /ɪnˈsʌfərəbəl/ 萬 adj. too unpleasant to deal with or accept

Ⅲ 无法忍受的

sequential /sɪˈkwɛnʃəl/

Adj. happening in a series or sequence

田 有序的

选 successively

surreptitious

/ssrəp'tı[əs/

蔑 *adj.* done in a secret way

田 秘密的,鬼鬼祟祟的

选 clandestine, covert

dispassionate

関 adj. not influenced or affected by emotions

/dɪs'pæ∫ənət/

🖪 客观的

transient /'træn∫ənt/ 翼 adj. not lasting long

田 短暂的

胍 transience n. 短暂

vacant / 'veɪkənt/

関 adj. not filled, used, or lived in

田 空的

翼 adj. devoid of thought, reflection, or expression

田 面无表情的, 茫然的

canned

Adj. lacking originality or individuality as if mass-produced

/kænd/ 用 千篇一律的

选 formulaic

	蔑 <i>adj.</i> prepared or recorded in advance ❶ 预先录制的
soft-pedal /ˌsɔft'pɛdəl/	奠 v. to treat or describe (something) as less important than it really is □ 弱化,减缓 的影响
feign /feɪn/	英 v . to give a false appearance of 中 假装 选 false
daunting /ˈdɔːntɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> very difficult to do or deal with 令人畏惧的,望而生怯的 透 formidable, sensational, forbidding 反 resolute
downright /'daʊnˌraɪt/	英 <i>adv.</i> completely 中 完全地
autonomous /ɔ'tanəməs/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> having the power or right to govern itself ❶ 自治的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> responding, reacting, or developing independently of the whole 独立自主的
indeterminate /ˌɪndiˈtɜrmɪnɪt/	奠 <i>adj.</i> not able to be stated or described in an exact way 中 不确定的
opulent /'apjulənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> very comfortable and expensive □ 昂贵的 派 opulence <i>n.</i> 富裕
	英 <i>adj.</i> very wealthy 中 富裕的 选 affluent
pervasive /pər'veɪsɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> existing in or spreading through every part of something 普遍的 trife
offset /'ɔf,sɛt/	英 v. to cancel or reduce the effect of (something) 由 抵消 选 compensate
omnipresent /ˌamnɪˈprɛzənt/	苺 adj. present everywhere simultaneously ■ 处处都有的 选 ubiquitous, universal
entangle	度 v. to cause (something) to get caught in or twisted with something else

/ɪnˈtæŋgəl/ 田 纠缠 派 entanglement n. 纠缠 🗵 v. to get (someone) involved in a confusing or difficult situation 曲 使 ... 卷入困境 関 adj. tending or intended to cause delay dilatory 申 拖延的 /ˈdɪləˌtɔri / 选 remiss 胍 dilate v. 拖延 Adj. relating to or descriptive of an entire group or class; general generic 田一般的,通有的,通用的 /dʒəˈnɛrɪk/ 选 inclusive sensational 國 adj. exceedingly or unexpectedly excellent or great /sɛnˈseɪʃənəl/ Ⅲ 极好的 國 **adj.** causing very great excitement or interest with shocking details 皿 (通过可怕的细节)令人兴奋的,骇人听闻的 选 daunting, lurid explicable 関 adj. possible to explain /ˈɛksplɪkəbəl/ 田 可以解释的 派 explicate v. 解释 pernicious 國 **adj.** causing great harm or damage often in a way that is not easily seen or noticed /pər'nıʃəs/ 用 有害的,致命的 convoluted 翼 adj. very complicated and difficult to understand /ˈkanvəˌlutɪd/ Ⅲ 难懂的,复杂的 选 intricate, tortuous 🕱 n. a system of government or business that has many complicated bureaucracy /bjʊˈrakrəsi/ rules and ways of doing things Ⅲ 官僚机构 widespread Adj. common over a wide area or among many people /'waid,spred/ Ⅲ 广泛的 选 extensive, prevalent compliant 菌 adj. ready and willing to comply /kəmplaɪənt/ Ⅲ 顺从的,迎合的 选 tractable 派 comply v. 顺从,遵守 trifling 関 adj. having little value or importance /'traɪflɪŋ/ ■ 不重要的

选 minimal

compunction /kəm'pʌŋkʃən/	薁 <i>n.</i> a feeling of guilt or regret ➡ 后悔感,犯罪感
cynical /'sɪnɪkəl/	闵 adj. believing or showing the belief that people are motivated chiefly by base or selfish concerns □ 认为人性是自私的,愤世嫉俗的
pretentious /pri'tɛnʃəs/	國 adj. having or showing the unpleasant quality of people who want to be regarded as more impressive, successful, or important than they really are 国 炫耀 的
customary /'kʌstəˌmɛri/	奠 <i>adj.</i> usual or typical of a particular person 由 惯常的
vilify /'vɪləˌfaɪ/	ቓ v. to utter slanderous and abusive statements against 由 诽谤,辱骂

Word List 04

tantamount /'tæntəˌmaʊnt/	英 <i>adj.</i> equal to something in value, meaning, or effect ロ (数量,效果)相同的 选 synonymous with
unflinching /ʌnˈflɪntʃɪŋ/	薁 <i>adj.</i> staying strong and determined even when things are difficult ■ 坚定的,不退缩的
	奠 <i>adj.</i> looking at or describing something or someone in a very direct way ❶(表达)直白的
prototype /'proutə,taɪp/	蔑 n. a standard or typical example
	蔑 <i>n.</i> an original model on which something is patterned □ 原型
equanimity /ˌɛkwə'nɪməti/	英 <i>n.</i> calm emotions when dealing with problems or pressure 中 平静,镇定 反 excitability
espouse /ε'spaʊz/	英 v. to express support for (a cause, belief, etc.) 立持 advocate, defend, champion abjure
inattention /,ɪnəˈtεnʃən/	Ø n. failure to carefully think about, listen to, or watch someone or something □ 不留心,不注意
fractious /'fræk∫əs/	英 <i>adj.</i> full of anger and disagreement 由 愤怒的 选 skittish
	英 <i>adj.</i> inclined to make trouble 日 爱惹事的,不服管的 选 restive
disorganize /dɪs'ɔrgəˌnaɪz/	蔑 v. to destroy or interrupt the orderly structure or function of □ 打乱,破坏
figurative /'fɪgjʊrəˌtɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> based on or making use of figures of speech; metaphorical ① (形象化)比喻的 选 symbolic

entail /ɛnˈteɪl/	閿 v. to have (something) as a part, step, or result ❶ 包括,包含
impeccable /ɪm'pεkəbəl/	選 <i>adj.</i> having no flaws 田 完美无瑕的
stifle /'starfəl/	 皮 v. to not allow yourself to do or express (something) 印 抑制 选 shackle 文 v. to kill by depriving of oxygen 中 使 窒息 选 smother
pragmatic /præg'mætɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> practical 由 实际的 选 realistic
didactic /dar'dæktrk/	奥 adj. excessively moralizing 由 (过分的道德层面)说教的 蹬 preachy
dazzle /'dæzəl/	❷ v. to greatly impress or surprise (someone) by being very attractive or exciting
stalwart /'stɔlwərt/	愛 adj. loyal and resolute ■ 坚定的,忠诚的 要 adj. strong and imposing ■ 结实的,强壮的
archaic /ar'keɪɪk/	選 adj. old and no longer used ■ 过时的 选 antediluvian, outdated
palliate /'pæli,eɪt/	奧 v. to make the effects of (something, such as an illness) less painful, harmful, or harsh Ⅲ 减缓
accede /æk'sid/	與 v. to agree to a request or a demand 由 同意 與 v. to become a party (as to an agreement) 由 加入
consort /'kan,sort/	蔑 v. to keep company 由 陪伴

hostile 関 adj. not friendly /'hastəl/ Ⅲ 不友好的, 敌对的 ubiquitous 萬 adj. seeming to be seen everywhere **1** 到处存在的,广泛的 /ju'bɪkwətəs/ 选 omnipresent, universal 反 unique authenticate **文 v.** to prove that something is real, true, or genuine /ɔ'θεntɪˌkeɪt/ 田 验证,证明 是真实的 **屋** apocryphal, bogus 派 authentic adj. 纯正的 condescend 関 v. to deal with people in a patronizingly superior manner 田 显示优越感 /.kandi'send/ 💆 v. to descend to the level of one considered inferior; lower oneself 田 屈尊 predilection 関 n. a natural liking for something 田 倾向,偏好 /ˌprɛdəˈlɛkʃən/ 选 proclivity fruitless 関 adj. producing no good results **!!** 失败的,无用的 /'frutlis/ diminutive 翼 adj. extremely or extraordinarily small ■ 极小的 /də'mınjutıv/ 选 minuscule illustrious 関 adj. admired and respected very much because a lot was achieved 田 杰出的 /I'lʌstriəs/ 选 distinguished, prominent unconscionable Adj. not guided or controlled by conscience 田 丧心病狂的,违背良心的 /∧n'kan∫ənəbəl/ **adj.** beyond prudence or reason; excessive 田 过分的,不合理的 trivial 翼 *adj.* not important ■ 不重要的 /ˈtrɪviəl/ 选 inconsequential **凤** momentous 萬 adj. lacking adult sophistication callow /ˈkæloʊ/ 🖽 幼稚的,稚嫩的 选 inexperience

sketchy /skεt∫i/	英 <i>adj.</i> done quickly without many details 国 粗略的
	选 superficial, undeveloped, rudimentary 派 sketch <i>n.</i> 草图
bemuse /bi'mjuz/	英 v. to cause (someone) to be confused and often also somewhat amused 由 使 困惑
	英 <i>v.</i> to occupy the attention of 吸引
exotic /εg'zatık/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> introduced from another country □ 外来的
	奠 <i>adj.</i> strikingly, excitingly, or mysteriously different or unusual ❶ 奇异的,异域风情的
intuition /ˌɪntu'ɪʃən/	蔑 n. a feeling that guides a person to act a certain way without fully understanding why ■ 直觉
episodic /ˌεpəˈsadɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> limited to the duration of an episode 由 暂时的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> happening or appearing at different times ❶ 不连续的,(时间上)分散的
dovish /'d∧vi∫/	 B adj. advocating peace, conciliation or negotiation in preference to confrontation or armed conflict 日 爱好和平的 选 pacific 派 dove n. 爱好和平的人
realm /rεlm/	蔑 n. an area of activity, interest, or knowledge 由 领域
	蔑 n. a country that is ruled by a king or queen 由 国度
presage /'prɛsɪdʒ/	蔑 v. to give or be a sign of (something that will happen or develop in the future) ❶ 预测,预言 选 portend
distinctive /dɪ'stɪŋktɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> different in a way that is easy to notice 独特的,显著区别的

concomitant A accompanying especially in a subordinate or incidental way /kən'kamətənt/ 田 相伴随的,与...同时发生的 abstemious 関 adj. not eating and drinking too much /æb'stimiəs/ 田 生活节制的 随 austere versatile Adi. changing or fluctuating readily /'varsətəl/ ■ 多变的 选 fickle, volatile, flighty, erratic, capricious **凤** unchangeable 翼 adj. having many uses or applications ■ 多功能的 vacillate 🕱 v. to swing indecisively from one course of action or opinion to another /'væsəˌleɪt/ ■ 犹豫不决 題 fluctuate. irresolution 反 resolve 英 v. to fluctuate or oscillate 田 摇摆 devious A adj. willing to lie and trick people in order to get what is wanted 田 欺骗的 /'diviəs/ 國 **adj.** not straight or direct 🖽 弯曲的,蜿蜒的 suffice 英 v. to be or provide as much as is needed /səˈfaɪs/ ■ 足够 派 sufficient adj. 充足的 astute 関 adj. having or showing an ability to notice and understand things /əˈstut/ clearly 田 敏锐的 选 shrewd outrage 関 v. to make (someone) very angry ■ 使 ... 生气 /ˈaʊtˌreɪdʒ/ consensus 関 n. a general agreement about something ■ 意见一致 /kən'sɛnsəs/ 选 accord 胍 consent v. 同意 **m.** a word or phrase for one thing that is used to refer to another thing metaphor in order to show or suggest that they are similar /'mɛtə.fɔr/ 即 比喻

	风 <i>n</i> . an object, activity, or idea that is used as a symbol of something else
outstrip /ˌaʊt'strɪp/	英 v. to be or become better, greater, or larger than (someone or something) □ 胜出,超出
querulous /ˈkwɛrjuləs/	奠 adj. complaining in an annoyed way ■ 抱怨的
salient /'seɪljənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> very important or noticeable 中 明显的,显眼的 选 prominent, obtrusive, conspicuous, visible
culmination /,k∧lmə'neɪ∫ən/	英 <i>n.</i> the end or final result of something 日 最终,结果
camaraderie /ˌkæməˈradəri/	與 n. a feeling of good friendship among the people in a group □ 志同道合之情谊 远 solidarity
cordial /ˈkɔrdʒəl/	奠 <i>adj.</i> politely pleasant and friendly 由 热情友好的 蹬 easygoing, affable, conviviality
tribute /'trɪbjut/	 p. n. something done, said, or given to show respect, gratitude, or affection 中 赞美,致敬 b. encomium c. denunciation
observant /əbˈzɜrvənt/	闵 adj. paying strict attention or good at noticing what is going on around you □ 观察仔细的,善于观察的
collegiality /kəˌlidʒi'æləti/	英 <i>n.</i> the cooperative relationship of colleagues 中 共同掌权
pensive /'pεnsiv/	奠 <i>adj.</i> lost in serious or sad thought 由(悲伤的)思考的
penance /'pεnəns/	p. something that you do or are given to do in order to show that you are sad or sorry about doing something wrong 中 忏悔
rile	英 v. to make agitated and angry

/raɪl/	中 使 生气 反 calm
lambaste /læm'beɪst/	英 v. to criticize (someone or something) very harshly 中 严厉批评 选 denounce 反 extol
undercut /'ʌndərˌkʌt/	英 v. to make (something) weaker or less effective 中 削弱 选 subvert, impair, undermine
harrow /'hæroʊ/	英 v. to torment or vex 中 折磨 , 使 痛苦 反 assuage
paradigm /'pærəˌdaɪm/	蔑 n. a model or pattern for something that may be copied 中典范 model
dissent /dɪ'sɛnt/	篾 v. to publicly disagree with an official opinion, decision, or set of beliefs 由 持不同意见
initiate /ɪˈnɪʃiˌeɪt/	英 v. to begin 由 开始,启动
	岌 v. to teach (someone) the basic facts or ideas about something 中介绍入门知识
mutual /'mjut∫uəl/	舆 adj. shared between two or more people or groups □ 相互的,共同的
robust /roʊ'bʌst/	 英 adj. strong and healthy 强 强壮的 宽 strong 英 adj. capable of performing without failure under a wide range of conditions 和 稳定无误的
betoken /bi'toʊkən/	英 v. to be a sign of (something) 中 预示 选 signify
conceal /kən'sil/	英 v. to hide (something or someone) from sight 中 隐藏
outnumber /,aʊt'nʌmbər/	⋈ v. to be more than (someone or something) in number (数量上) 超过

itinerant /aɪˈtɪnərənt/	蔑 adj. traveling from place to place especially covering a circuit 山 巡游的 选 peripatetic
demonize /'dimən,aɪz/	英 v. to represent as diabolically evil 中 妖魔化
sober /'soubər/	 adj. having or showing a very serious attitude or quality
incendiary /ɪnˈsɛndiˌεri/	英 <i>adj.</i> tending to inflame 山 纵火的 派 incense v. 点燃,激怒
	苺 <i>adj.</i> causing anger □ 引起愤怒的 □ n. a person who excites factions, quarrels, or sedition: agitator □ 煽动者
salutary /ˈsæljʊˌtɛri/	英 <i>adj.</i> producing a beneficial effect 由 有益的,有益健康的
replete /rɪ'plit/	英 <i>adj.</i> having much or plenty of something 中 充满的
snobbish /snobi∫/	蔑 adj. having or showing the attitude of people who think they are better than other people 自命不凡的
seditious /sɪ'dɪʃəs/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> disposed to arouse or take part in or guilty of sedition
expatriate /ɛks'peɪtriˌeɪt/	英 v. to banish 中 驱逐
synopsis /sɪˈnapsɪs/	Ø n . a short description of the most important information about something
affirmative /əˈfɜrmətɪv/	 adj. positive 中 积极的 选 positive 英 <i>adj.</i> asserting that something is true or correct 中 肯定的

emendation 関 n. the act or practice of emending ■ 校订 /ˌimɛnˈdeɪʃən/ 选 revision 胍 emend v. 修订 collective 関 adj. shared or done by a group of people /kəˈlɛktɪv/ ■ 集体的 英 adj. having the same meaning synonymous /sɪˈnanəməs/ 田 意思相同的 胍 synonym n. 同义词 國 adj. having the same connotations, implications, or reference ■ 与 ... 意义相当的 选 tantamount modicum 関 n. a small amount 田 少量 /'madikəm/ retrenchment 関 *n*. reduction or curtailment 田 削减(尤指经费) /ri'trɛnt∫mənt/ 选 curtailment magnify 英 v. to make greater /'mægnəˌfaɪ/ ■ 放大 英 v. to exaggerate ■ 夸大 obligatory 英 adj. compulsory Ⅲ 强制的,必须的 /əˈblɪgəˌtɔri/ commensurate 翼 adj. equal or similar to something in size, amount, or degree Ⅲ 相等的,相似的 /kəˈmɛnʃʊrɪt/ 选 proportionate long-winded 翼 adj. tediously long in speaking or writing /ˈlɔnˈwɪndɪd/ 田 冗长无聊的 选 verbose, prolix slippery Adj. difficult to stand on because of being smooth, wet, icy. etc. /'slɪpəri/ 用 滑的 國 adj. not easy to understand or identify in an exact way 田 难懂的 选 elusive 國 adj. not able to be trusted Ⅲ 不可靠的

hefty /'hεfti/	逫 <i>adj.</i> large and heavy ■ 又大又重的
forbidding /fərˈbɪdɪŋ/	囲 adj. not friendly or appealing ■ 令人畏惧的,可怕的 daunting
wide-ranging	逫 adj. extensive in scope Ⅲ 广泛的
diligent /'dɪlədʒənt/	阕 <i>adj.</i> characterized by steady, earnest, and energetic effort ■ 努力的,刻苦的 ß industrious
punctilious /pʌŋk'tɪliəs/	闵 adj. very careful about behaving properly and doing things in a correct and accurate way □ (对行为)谨慎小心的
engaging /εngeɪdʒɪŋ/	阕 <i>adj.</i> very attractive or pleasing in a way that holds your attention □ 吸引人的 遻 winning

Word List 05

evanescent /ˌɛvəˈnɛsənt/	ヌ adj. lasting a very short time ⊞ 短暂的 选 momentary ☑ lasting, perpetual, durable
free-for-all /'frifər,ɔl/	凤 n. an uncontrolled fight or competition that involves many people
rudimentary /ˌrudəˈmɛntəri/	奥 adj. basic or simple 亚 基本的 蹬 elementary, sketchy
bustling /'bʌsliŋ/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> full of energetic and noisy activity ⊞ 忙乱的
prioritize /prar'ɔrəˌtaɪz/	❷ v. to organize (things) so that the most important thing is done or dealt with first 由 使…优先
envision /εn'vɪʒən/	❷ v. to think of (something that you believe might exist or happen in the future) ■ 想象
circumscribe /'sarkəm,skraıb/	❷ v. to limit the size or amount of (something) □ 限制 □ confine, limit
reminiscent	薁 <i>adj.</i> reminding you of someone or something else 由 引起回忆的
	逫 <i>adj.</i> having many thoughts of the past
symmetrical /sɪˈmɛtrɪkəl/	逫 adj. having sides or halves that are the same □ 对称的 ☑ asymmetrical <i>adj.</i> 不对称的
overthrow /ˌουνər'θrου/	❷ v. to remove (someone or something) from power especially by force
juvenile /'dʒuvəˌnaɪl/	愛 adj. reflecting psychological or intellectual immaturity Ⅲ 幼稚,不成熟的

elude /i'lud/	要 v. to avoid or escape (someone or something) by being quick, skillful, or clever
	蔑 v. to fail to be achieved by (someone) 由 使 无法得到
jettison /'dʒɛtəsən/	英 v. to reject (something, such as a plan or idea) ■ 拒绝,放弃
detriment /'dɛtrəmənt/	D. something that will cause damage or injury to something or someone
baroque /bəˈroʊk/	愛 adj. characterized by grotesqueness, extravagance, complexity, or flamboyance ● 奢华的,复杂的
quixotic /kwik'satik/	英 <i>adj.</i> foolishly impractical especially in the pursuit of ideals 中 不切实际的 选 idealistic 英 <i>adj.</i> capricious or unpredictable 中 变化多端的,变幻莫测的
mockery /'makəri/	蔥 n. insulting or contemptuous action or speech 由 嘲笑 也derision
tactful /'tæktfəl/	選 adj. careful not to offend or upset other people 由 为他人着想的,圆滑的
trendy /'trεndi/	英 <i>adj.</i> very fashionable 中 时髦的
subsidize /'snbsə,darz/	英 v. to help someone or something pay for the costs of (something)
numinous /'numənəs/	英 adj. supernatural, mysterious 由 超自然的 选 occult

anomalous 関 adj. not expected or usual /əˈnamələs/ Ⅲ 不寻常的,异常的 选 aberrant 胍 anomaly n. 异常 mawkish 関 adj. sad or romantic in a foolish or exaggerated way 田 恶心做作的 /\moki[/ invidious A adj. unpleasant and likely to cause bad feelings in other people /ɪnˈvɪdiəs/ ■ 令人反感的 関 adj. simple or unadorned austere 田 朴素的,没有装饰的 /ɔ'stɪr/ 國 adj. having a serious and unfriendly quality 田 严肃的 **Adj.** relating to or having a strict and simple way of living that avoids physical pleasure ■ 生活简朴的 选 abstemious impede 関 v. to slow the movement, progress, or action of (someone or /m'pid/ something) 申 阻碍 反 assist 派 impediment n. 阻碍 frank 翼 adj. marked by free, forthright, and sincere expression 田 真诚的 /fræŋk/ disjunction **IDENTIFY and SET UP:** It is a lack of connection between things that are related or should be connected /dɪsˈdʒʌŋk∫ən/ 田 分离,分裂 finicky 翼 adj. very hard to please 田 挑剔的 /'fɪnɪki/ hazardous 関 adj. involving risk or danger /'hæzərdəs/ ■ 危险的 chicanery **n.** deception by artful subterfuge or sophistry Ⅲ 欺骗,诡计 /ʃɪˈkeɪnəri/ 选 subterfuge 翼 adj. capable of being verified verifiable 田 可验证的 /'vɛrəˌfaɪəbəl/

demonstrable /dɪ'manstrəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> able to be proven or shown 中 可证明的
	奠 <i>adj.</i> apparent, evident 中 明显的
pertinacious /,pɜrtən'eɪʃəs/	蔑 adj. holding tenaciously to a purpose, belief, opinion, or course of action ■ 坚持的,固执的
scarce /skers/	英 <i>adj.</i> not plentiful or abundant 中 缺乏的
lavish /ˈlævɪ∫/	英 <i>adj.</i> having a very rich and expensive quality 中 奢华的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> giving or using a large amount of something ❶ 大量使用的,浪费的
	英 v. to expend or bestow with profusion 日 挥霍,浪费
sanguine /'sæŋgwɪn/	英 <i>adj.</i> confident and hopeful 乐观的
waver /'weivər/	英 v. to become unsteady because of weakness, emotion, tiredness, etc. 田 摇摆不定
	选 oscillate 反 unwavering
engender /ɛn'dʒɛndər/	英 v. to cause to exist or to develop 中产生
	选 yield, inaugurate 反 eradicate
elusive /i'lusɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> hard to understand, define, or remember 中 难懂的
	选 cryptic, evasive, slippery
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> hard to find or capture
ponder /'pandər/	蔑 v. to think about or consider (something) carefully
proliferate	関 v. to increase in number or amount quickly

/proʊˌlɪfəˌreɪt/	中 快速增长 选 abound
paucity /'pɔsəti/	英 n. a small amount of something 中 少量 选 vacuousness, dearth
univocal /ju'nɪvəkəl/	闵 adj. having one meaning only ■ (意思)唯一的 闵 adj. unambiguous ■ 明确的,不模糊的
dejected /di'dʒεktɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> sad because of failure, loss, etc. 中 沮丧的
surplus /'sɜrˌplʌs/	Description And a mount (such as an amount of money) that is more than the amount that is needed Description 多余,过量
impertinent /Im'p3rtənənt/	B <i>adj.</i> rude and showing a lack of respect 粗鲁的 presumptuous B <i>adj.</i> not pertinent 不相关的
one-of-a-kind	蔑 n. a person or thing that is not like any other person or thing 由 独一无二
apropos /,æprə'pου/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> being both relevant and opportune 由 合适的 蔑 <i>prep.</i> with regard to 由 至于
ingratiate /ɪnˈgreɪʃiˌeɪt/	岌 v. to gain favor or approval for (yourself) by doing or saying things that people like
concoct /kən'kakt/	☑ v. to invent or develop (a plan, story, etc.) especially in order to trick or deceive someone □ 编造,捏造
disgorge /dɪs'gɔrdʒ/	要 v. to empty whatever is in the stomach through the mouth 吐 吐 文v. to discharge the contents of 吐 吐露

baseless /'beɪslɪs/	愛 <i>adj.</i> groundless or unwarranted 田 毫无根据的
momentary /'moʊmənˌtɛri/	英 <i>adj.</i> lasting a very short time 由 短暂的 选 evanescent, fleeting
debilitate /di'bɪləˌteɪt/	岌 v. to impair the strength of 由 使…衰弱,虚弱
acute /ə'kjut/	愛 adj. keenly perceptive or discerning; penetrating ■ 敏锐的 选 incisive 派 acuity <i>n</i> . 敏锐
	図 <i>adj.</i> marked by keen discernment or intellectual perception especially of subtle distinctions □ 严重的,关键的 図 <i>adj.</i> extremely sharp or severe; intense □ 剧烈的,强烈的
resent /rɪˈzɛnt/	❷ v. to be angry or upset about (someone or something that you think is unfair) ■ 憎恨,生气 ™ resentful adj. 厌恶的
delightful /dr'lartfəl/	த adj. highly pleasing Ⅲ (形容事物)令人愉悦的,令人高兴的
decisive /di'saɪsɪv/	B <i>adj.</i> resolute or determined 果决的,坚定的 B <i>adj.</i> determining what the result of something will be 决定性的 B <i>adj.</i> very clear and obvious 印 明显的 B unmistakable
testimony /'tɛstəˌmoʊni/	蔑 n. proof or evidence that something exists or is true Ⅲ 证词,证据
nominal /'namənəl/	図 <i>adj.</i> existing as something in name only □ 名义上的 図 <i>adj.</i> very small in amount □ 微不足道的
simultaneous	🛱 adj. happening at the same time

/ˌsaɪməlˈteɪniəs/	中 同时的
monotonous /məˈnatənəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> tediously uniform or unvarying 中 单调的 选 repetitive
divination /,dɪvə'neɪ∫ən/	蔑 n. a prediction uttered under divine inspiration ■ 预言,占卜
virtuosity /,v₃rt∫u'asəti/	蔑 n. great ability or skill shown by a musician, performer, etc. □ 精湛的技艺
manifest /'mænəˌfɛst/	英 <i>adj.</i> easy to understand or recognize 中 显然的,明显的 选 obvious,self-evident
	英 v. to show (something) clearly 中 清晰地展示,显露出 选 reveal 派 manifestation <i>n.</i> 表现,显示
purview /'pɜrˌvju/) n. an area within which someone or something has authority, influence, or knowledge
annex /əˈnɛks/	英 v. to add to something earlier, larger, or more important 中 附加
	蔑 v . to incorporate (a country or other territory) within the domain of a state □ 吞并
shriek /ʃrik/	英 v. to make a loud, high-pitched cry 田 叫喊,尖叫 选 caterwaul
ephemeral /εˈfɛmərəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> lasting for a markedly brief time 由 短暂的 选 short-lived, transitory 反 enduring
erudite /'ɛrjuˌdaɪt /	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing knowledge that is learned by studying 中 博学的 选 learned 反 unlettered
plague	蔑 v . to cause worry or distress to

/pleig/	中 困扰
	ऴ n. a disease that causes death and that spreads quickly to a large number of people □ 瘟疫,灾害
counterintuitive	■
intriguing /ɪn'trigɪŋ/	中 非常有趣的 选 fascinating
magnanimous /mæg'nænəməs/	蔑 adj. having or showing a generous and kind nature ➡ 大度的,慷慨的 选 generous
untether /ʌn'tεðər/	蔑 v. to free from or as if from a tether ❶ 释放,脱离 选 divorce
formulaic /ˌfɔrmju'leɪɪk/	翠 adj. containing or made from ideas or expressions that have been used many times before and are therefore not very new or interesting 到板的,俗套的 canned
gambit /'gæmbɪt/	蔑 n. a calculated move □ 计谋,策略
vivacious /var'veɪ∫əs/	 adj. happy and lively in a way that is attractive
stratify /'strætəˌfaɪ/	♥ v. to divide or arrange into classes, castes, or social strata□ 分层级选 hierarchical
exceptional /εk'sεp∫ənəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> not usual 中 不寻常的 选 preternatural
	英 <i>adj.</i> better than average 中 杰出的,超常的
slump /slnmp/	蔑 v. to decrease suddenly and by a large amount □ 急速下跌
pessimistic /ˌpɛsəˈmɪstɪk/	奠 adj. having or showing a lack of hope for the future

dilute /dr'lut/	英 v. to lessen the strength of (something) 中 削弱,减轻 英 v. to make thinner or less strong by adding water or another liquid 中 稀释
palatable /'pælɪtəbəl/	B <i>adj.</i> having a pleasant or agreeable taste
stagnate /'stæg,neɪt/	英 v. to stop developing, progressing, moving, etc. 由 停滞 派 stagnant <i>adj.</i> 停滞的
esoteric /ˌɛsəˈtɛrɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> difficult to understand 由 难懂的 选 arcane, recondite, abstruse
befuddle /bi'fʌdəl/	蔑 v. to confuse ❶ 使 困惑
deliberate /dɪ'lɪbərɪt/	♥ v. to think about or discuss something very carefully in order to make a decision □ 深思熟虑 □ calculation □ adj. done or said in a way that is planned or intended □ 故意的
antithesis /æn'tɪθəsɪs/	蔑 n. the exact opposite of something or someone 由相反,对立 派 antithetical <i>adj.</i> 对立的
valediction /ˌvæləˈdɪk∫ən/	英 n. an act of bidding farewell 由 告别 派 valedictory <i>adj.</i> 告别的
hamstring /'hæmˌstrɪŋ/	英 v. o damage or ruin the force or effectiveness of (something or someone) 由 损坏 选 impair
complacent /kəm'pleɪsənt/	蔑 adj. marked by self-satisfaction especially when accompanied by unawareness of actual dangers or deficiencies 自我感觉良好的,自满的
hinder /'hɪndər/	英 v. to make (something, such as a task or action) slow or difficult 由阻碍

洗	inhibit,	block
烂	II II IIDIL,	DIOCK

formidable /'fɔrmədəbəl/	逫 <i>adj.</i> tending to inspire awe or wonder ❶ 令人惊叹的,令人畏惧的 瓰 daunting
	奠 adj. causing fear, dread or apprehension □ 可怕的
	奠 adj. very difficult to deal with □ 艰巨的
impenetrable /im'pɛnitrəbəl/	奠 <i>adj.</i> impossible to understand □ 难懂的
	図 <i>adj.</i> incapable of being penetrated or pierced
	奠 <i>adj.</i> impervious to sentiment or argument ❶ 无动于衷的,铁石心肠的
obtrude /əb'trud/	岌 v. to force or impose (as oneself or one's ideas) without warrant or request □ 强迫,强加于
	岌 v. to become involved with something or to become noticeable in an unpleasant or annoying way Ⅲ 闯入(流行的话叫乱入)
debunk /di'bʌŋk/	♥ v. to show that something (such as a belief or theory) is not true
umbrage /'ʌmbrɪdʒ/	舆 n. a feeling of being offended by what someone has said or done
affinity /əˈfɪnɪti/	薁 n. a liking for or an attraction to something Ⅲ 倾向,偏好
	蔑 <i>n.</i> an inherent similarity between persons or things

Word List 06

ramification

関 n. something that is the result of something else

/ˌræməfɪˈkeɪ[ən/

■ 结果 . 后果

関**n.** branch

■ 分支

immerse

/ı'mɜrs/

🕱 v. to put (something) in a liquid so that all parts are completely covered

田 浸润,浸泡

💆 v. to make (yourself) fully involved in some activity or interest

田全心沉浸在 ... 中

demise /di'maɪz/

翼 n. / v. to die

即 死亡, 灭亡

関 v. to transmit by succession or inheritance

田 让位

/kəm'pæ∫ənɪt/

compassionate Ø adj. feeling or showing concern for someone who is sick, hurt, poor,

etc.

田 同情的

凤 indifferent

ignorant /'ignərənt/

萬 adj. destitute of knowledge or education

■ 无知的

选 unfamiliarity

Adj. unaware or uninformed

田 不知情的, 无意识的

immortal /ɪˈmɔrtəl/

Adj. marked by the quality or state of someone or something that will

never die or be forgotten

Ⅲ 不朽的,永存的

派 immortality n. 不朽

assuage /əˈsweɪdʒ/

関 v. to make (something, such as an unpleasant feeling) less painful,

severe, etc.

■ 安抚,缓和

反 intensify

expiation

蔥 *n.* the act of making atonement

/ˌɛkspi'eʃən/

申 赎罪

派 expiate v. 赎罪

loquacious	英 adj. liking to talk and talking smoothly and easily
/loʊˈkweɪʃəs/	田 话多的
	遊 garrulous
	反 taciturn
	派 loquacity <i>n.</i> 话多
marginal	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not very important
/'mardʒənəl/	由 边缘的,不重要的
	🔀 peripheral, fringe
adjuration	🙇 n. an earnest urging or advising
/ˌædʒʊˈreɪʃən/	■ 恳求,恳请
dreary	関 adj. causing unhappiness or sad feelings
/'drɪri/	■ 令人悲伤的
callous	関 adj. not feeling or showing any concern about the problems or
/'kæləs/	suffering of other people
	₽ 冷漠的
	选 heartless
discount	英 v. to minimize the importance of
/'dɪsˌkaʊnt/	☆ 低估,轻视
	□ undervalue □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
ostentatious	萬 adj. marked by or fond of conspicuous or vainglorious and sometimes
/ˌastɛn ' te∫əs/	pretentious display
	宜 炫耀的
thwart	🐹 v. to prevent (someone) from doing something or to stop (something)
$/\theta$ wort/	from happening
	即 破坏,阻止
	选 frustrate
distress	ຼຼ ் n. unhappiness or pain
/dɪˈstrɛs/	☆ といっては は は は は は は は は は は は は は は は は は は
	英 v. to worry or upset (someone)
	中 使紧张忧虑
raillery	蔗 n. friendly joking about or with somebody
/'reləri/	由 打趣
	选 banter
exasperate	英 v. to make (someone) very angry or annoyed
-	

blithe	蔑 adj. of a happy lighthearted character or disposition
pejorative /pɪ'dʒɔrətɪv/	蔑 adj. having negative connotations, tending to disparage or belittle 中 轻蔑的(话语)
	英 v . to expand something in detail 中 详细阐述 反 simplify
	英 v. to work out in detail 由 精心制作
elaborate /i'læbərɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> planned or carried out with great care 由 精心的,精细的
impugn /ɪm'pjun/	♥ v. to criticize (a person's character, intentions, etc.) by suggesting that someone is not honest and should not to be trusted □ (因人不诚实而)批评抨击 ☑ champion
condemn /kən'dεm/	英 v. to say in a strong and definite way that someone or something is bad or wrong
enigmatic /ˌɛnɪgˈmætɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> full of mystery and difficult to understand 中 难懂的 选 perplexing, puzzle, riddle, conundrum 反 unambiguous
	英 <i>adj.</i> reduced especially in thickness, density, or force 变弱的
attenuate /ə'tεnjuˌeɪt/	蔑 v. to make (something) weaker or less in amount, effect, or force □ 使减弱
stigma /'stɪgmə/	Description A set of negative and often unfair beliefs that a society or group of people have about something
feckless /'fɛklɪs/	英 <i>adj.</i> weak or ineffective 由 虚弱的,无能的 英 <i>adj.</i> careless and irresponsible 由 粗心的,不负责任的
/ɛgˈzæspərˌeɪt/	中使…生气 选 irascibility

/blaɪð/	T 无忧无虑的,轻松的 反 grave
	愛 <i>adj.</i> lacking due thought or consideration
refute /rɪˈfjut/	岌 v. to prove that (something) is not true ■ 驳倒,否认 ☑ irrefutable <i>adj.</i> 无可辩驳的
vacuous /'vækjuəs/	與 <i>adj.</i> emptied of or lacking content □ 空的,空洞的 ☑ plentiful 亟 vacuity <i>n.</i> 空虚 ☑ <i>adj.</i> marked by lack of ideas or intelligence □ 愚蠢的
enervate /'ɛnərˌveɪt/	與 v. to make (someone or something) very weak or tired
	奠 adj. lacking physical, mental, or moral vigor
honorific /,anə'rɪfɪk/	奠 adj. giving or expressing honor or respect
disprove /dɪs'pruv/	英 v. to show that (something) is false or wrong 由 驳斥 驱 disproof <i>n.</i> 反证,反驳
extinguish /εk'stɪŋgwɪ∫/	與 v. to cause (something) to stop burning 由 熄灭 蹬 douse 反 ignite
	薁 v. to cause the end or death of (something) Ⅲ 使 灭绝
excoriate /εk'skɔriˌeɪt/	▼ v. to censure scathingly田 强烈斥责遻 crab, indict
immutable /ɪˈmjutəbəl/	逫 adj. not subject or susceptible to change □ 不变的 ™ mutate <i>v.</i> 改变,变化
hypercritical	國 adj. criticizing other people or things too strongly or too often

/ˌhaɪpərˈkrɪtɪkəl/	中 吹毛求疵的
momentous /moʊ'mɛntəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very important 中 重要的 反 trivial
esteem /ə'stim/	與 n. respect and affection 中 尊敬
traumatic /trɔːmætɪk /	蔑 <i>adj.</i> emotionally upset 由 心灵受创伤的
secretive /'sikrətɪv/	蔑 adj. not letting people see or know what you are doing or thinking
delegate /'dɛlɪgət/	 p. n. a person who is chosen or elected to vote or act for others 中代表 v. to give (control, responsibility, authority, etc.) to someone 中委托
abeyance /əˈbeɪəns/	英 <i>n.</i> temporary inactivity 中 中止,暂停 反 fulfillment
blatant /'bleɪtənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> noisy especially in a vulgar or offensive manner 中 吵吵闹闹的
	crass or offensive manner 明目张胆的
flamboyant /flæm'bɔɪənt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> having a very noticeable quality that attracts a lot of attention
lucid /'lusid/	英 <i>adj.</i> very clear and easy to understand 中 清晰的 选 clarity 反 vague, murky
opaque /ου'peɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> difficult to understand or explain 中 难懂的 选 inaccessible 反 transparent

alarmism /ə'la:mizəm/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the often unwarranted exciting of fears or warning of danger
divisive /də'vaɪsɪv/	 adj. causing a lot of disagreement between people and causing them to separate into different groups
torpor /'tɔrpər/	ऴ n. a state of not being active and having very little energy 麻木,迟钝,懒散 反 exciting, celerity
indolent /'ɪndələnt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not liking to work or be active ➡ 懒惰的
compulsory /kəm'pʌlsəri /	英 <i>adj.</i> having the power of forcing someone to do something 中 强制的
revelation /ˌrɛvəˈleɪʃən/	英 <i>n.</i> an act of revealing to view or making known 由 揭露
contingency /kənˈtɪndʒənsi/	英 <i>n.</i> something (such as an emergency) that might happen 可能事件
prolific /proʊ'lɪfɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> producing a large amount of something 中 多产的
alacrity /əˈlækrəti/	英 n. a quick and cheerful readiness to do something 中 欣然同意 反 reluctance, hesitance
transcend /træn'sεnd/	英 v. to rise above or go beyond the limits of 日 超越 派 transcendent <i>adj.</i> 卓越的,超常的
	蔑 v. to outstrip or outdo in some attribute, quality, or power 由 胜出,超出
	蔑 v. to triumph over the negative or restrictive aspects of □ 克服,战胜 选 overcome
resonate /'rɛzəˌneɪt/	英 v. to produce or exhibit resonance 由 回响
	蔑 v. to evoke a feeling of shared emotion or belief ❶ 引起共鸣 蹬 ring true

uncharacteristic /, \nkæriktər'istik/	愛 <i>adj.</i> not typical or distinctive ■ 不典型的,不寻常的
impetuous /ɪm'pεt∫uəs/	阕 <i>adj.</i> acting or done quickly and without thought 由鲁莽的,仓促的 反 deliberate
disparate /'dɪspərət/	 B adj. different from each other 中不同的 b heterogeneous, dissimilar, variant, diverse homogeneous
respite /ˈrɛspɪt/	愛 n. an interval of rest or relief 雪 暂歇,休息 选 lull, relief, break
rankle /ˈræŋkəl/	奥 v. to cause (someone) to feel angry or irritated especially for a long time 田 使 生气,愤怒 B gall
acquiesce /,ækwi'ɛs/	义. to accept, agree, or allow something to happen by staying silent or by not arguing
remedy /'rɛmədi/	要 v. to solve, correct, or improve (something) 由 补救,完善 因 n. a medicine or treatment that relieves pain or cures a usually minor illness 由 治疗的方法,治疗的药物 选 recipe
congruous /'kaŋgruəs/	逫 adj. being in agreement, harmony, or correspondence □ 一致的,适合的
gadfly /'gædˌflaɪ/	図 n. someone who annoys people by being very critical 计人厌的人
shrink /∫rɪŋk/	 皮 v. to become smaller in amount, size, or value 缩小 v. to quickly move away from something shocking, frightening, or disgusting 畏缩

overwrought /,ουνər'rɔt/	☑ <i>adj.</i> very excited or upset 情绪激动或不高兴的 impassive
purposeful /'pɜrpəsfəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> having a clear aim or purpose 由 有目的的,故意的
prognosis /prag'noʊsɪs/	凤 n. a doctor's opinion about how someone will recover from an illness or injury ③ 诊断
	蔑 <i>n.</i> a judgment about what is going to happen in the future 由 预言
malleable /'mæliəbəl/	阕 adj. able to adjust to changing circumstances; adaptable 易适应的,能适应的 聞 plastic
forgo /fɔr'goʊ/	❷ v. to give up the enjoyment or advantage of : do without 由 放弃(优势)
encumber /εn'kʌmbər/	蔑 v. to cause problems or difficulties for 由 阻碍
barbarity /bar'bɛrəti/	図 n. extreme cruelty ■ 野蛮,残忍 cruelty
sanctimonious /,sæŋktəˈmoʊniəs/	國 adj. pretending to be morally better than other people 假装道德高尚的,假正经的 preachy, didactic
repugnant /rɪ'pʌgnənt/	逫 adj. causing a strong feeling of dislike or disgust 中 令人厌恶的 ☑ repugnance <i>n.</i> 反感,厌恶
pseudonym /'sudəˌnɪm/	図 <i>n.</i> a name that someone (such as a writer) uses instead of his or her real name 假名
explicit /εks'plɪsɪt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> very clear and complete and leaving no doubt about the meaning 明白的,清楚的
inexorable /'ɪn εksərəbəl/	闵 adj. not capable of being persuaded by entreaty; relentless
dissemble /dɪˈsɛmbəl/	奥 v. to hide your true feelings, opinions, etc. 田 隐藏伪装(感情、意见)

□ behave honestly

scintillating /'sɪntɪletɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> very clever, amusing, and interesting 中 生动有趣的 , 机智幽默的
luminary /ˈluməˌnεri/	蔑 n . a very famous or successful person ❶ 杰出人物
empower /εm'paʊər/	岌 v. to give power to (someone) ■ 授权
	岌 v. to promote the self-actualization or influence of □ 提升 的影响力
deference /'dɛfərəns/	蔑 n. respect and esteem due a superior or an elder 由 (因地位高或年长而)尊敬 选 respectful 反 contempt
lugubrious /lə'gubriəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> full of sadness or sorrow 由 悲伤的 选 gloomy 反 facetious, sprightly
denounce /di'naʊns/	英 v. to criticize (someone or something) harshly and publicly 由 批评 选 lambaste 反 advocate, praise
parochial /pəˈroʊkiəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> limited to only the things that affect your local area 地方的 选 provincial 英 <i>adj.</i> limited in range or scope 中 狭隘的,范围有限的
lament /ləˈmɛnt/	岌 v. to express sorrow, regret, or unhappiness about something □ 哀叹,哀悼
primitive /'primitiv/	 基 adj. of, belonging to, or seeming to come from an early time in the very ancient past 中原始的 选 ancient 基 adj. very simple and basic 申基本的
hamper /'hæmpər/	英 v. to slow the movement, progress, or action of (someone or something) 中 阻碍

distill /dr'stɪl/	岌 v. to let fall, exude, or precipitate in drops or in a wet mist
	蔑 v. to extract the essence of 由 提炼
imitate /'ɪmɪˌteɪt/	❷ v. to do the same thing as ➡ 模仿 Խ inimitable <i>adj.</i> 模仿的
encyclopedic /εn,saɪkloʊ'pidɪk/	愛 <i>adj.</i> dealing with or knowing a subject thoroughly or completely 由(如大百科全书般)全面的
euphemism /'jufəˌmɪzəm/	阅 n. a mild or pleasant word or phrase that is used instead of one that is unpleasant or offensive
nondescript /ˌnandɪˈskrɪpt/	愛 <i>adj.</i> lacking distinctive qualities; having no individual character or form 中 平庸的 选 unexceptional
adverse /æd'vɜrs/	英 <i>adj.</i> bad or unfavorable 中 不利的,有害的 选 unfavourable 反 allied 派 adversity <i>n</i> . 逆境 adversary <i>n</i> . 对手
enduring /εn'dʊrɪŋ/	愛 adj. lasting, continuing Ⅲ 长期的
enliven /ɛnˈlaɪvən/	奠 v. to give life, action, or spirit to

Word List 07

half-formulated 🕱 adj. coming into view, existence, or notice

田 新出现的

dubious 🕱 adj. causing doubt, uncertainty, or suspicion

/ˈdubiəs/ 田 可疑的,不确定的

选 suspect

派 indubitable adj. 不容置疑的,明确的

churlish 🛱 adj. not polite

/'tʃɜrlɪʃ/ 由 不礼貌的 反 complaisant

/,aut'lændɪʃ/ **p** 奇异的

凤 conventional

 adj. of or relating to another country

🖪 外来的, 异国的

serendipitous 🗒 adj. happening by luck

选 fortuitous

mercurial 萬 adj. changing moods quickly and often

/mərˈkjʊriəl/ 中性格多变的

选 volatile, inconstant

凤 persistent

囯 欺骗

派 deceitful adj. 欺骗的

/fɔr'tuətəs/ 田 偶然的

/di'siv/

选 accidental, serendipitous

萬 adj. having or showing good luck

Ⅲ 幸运的

/ˈfæðəm/ 申 理解

胍 unfathomable adj. 无法理解的

remuneration /rɪˌmjunəˈreɪ∫ən/	蔑 <i>n.</i> an amount of money paid to someone for the work that person has done □ 酬金
sparkling /'spaːk(ə)lɪŋ/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> shining with brilliant points of light like stars □ 闪闪发光的
luxuriant /lʌgˈʒʊriənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> having heavy and thick growth 取 繁茂的 选 rampant
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> having an appealingly rich quality ❶ 奢华的
credential /krɪˈdɛnʃəl/	蔑 n. something that gives a title to credit or confidence 证明
recoil /rɪˈkɔɪl/	
scandalous /'skændələs/	英 <i>adj.</i> shocking or offensive 中 令人震惊的,反感的
erode /i'roʊd/	英 v. to diminish or destroy by degrees 由 腐蚀 选 shrink from
tenuous /'tɛnjuəs/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not certain, definite, or strong : flimsy, weak, or uncertain
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> very thin 由 稀薄的 反 substantial
fluctuate /ˈflʌkt∫uˌeɪt/	 皮 v. to change level, strength, or value frequently 由 波动,起伏,上上下下 选 vacillate, vary 反 stabilize
contentious /kənˈtɛn∫əs/	英 adj. likely to cause people to argue or disagree 引起争议的 选 controversial, fraught, polemical
	苺 adj. likely or willing to argue □ 爱争吵的
patchwork /'pætʃˌwɜrk/	蔑 n. something made of miscellaneous or incongruous parts or elements

flabbergast /'flæbər,gæst/	英 v. to shock or surprise (someone) very much 中 使 惊讶
temperate /'tɛmpərɪt/	蔑 adj. having temperatures that are not too hot or too cold □ (气温)温和的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> emotionally calm and controlled 由 自我克制的,脾气温和的
	苺 adj. keeping or held within limits 适度的
benighted /bi'naɪtɪd/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> having no knowledge or education ■ 无知的,愚昧的
undiscriminating /,^ndɪ'skrɪmə,netɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> indiscriminate 由 不加区分的
	苺 adj. lacking sensitivity, taste, or judgment 没有鉴别力的
palpable /'pælpəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> capable of being touched or felt ■ 可感知的 反 intangible
	英 <i>adj.</i> easily perceptible 印 明显的
effusive /ε'fjusɪv/	
habitable /'hæbɪtəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> suitable or fit to live in □ 宜居的
codify /'kadə,faɪ/	英 v. to put (things) in an orderly form 整理
duplicate /'dupliket/	英 v. to make an exact copy of (something) 复制
sluggish /'sl∧gɪ∫/	苺 adj. moving slowly or lazily ■ 迟钝的 选 listless 反 dynamic
sway /swei/	薁 v. to exert a guiding or controlling influence on ■ 影响,控制
	蔑 v. to cause to sway: set to swinging, rocking, or oscillating ⊞ 摇摆

ornamental /ˌornam'enrcˌ/	英 <i>adj.</i> used to make something more attractive 虫 装饰性的,美观的 选 decorative
convivial /kən'vɪviəl/	圆 adj. of or relating to social events where people can eat, drink, and talk in a friendly way with others 好交际的,欢聚的
multifarious /,mʌltəˈfæriəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> of many and various kinds 由 各种各样的
panacea /,pænə'siə/	英 n. a remedy for all ills or difficulties 由 万能灵药 选 cure-all
countenance /ˈkaʊntənəns/	崴 <i>n.</i> bearing or expression that offers approval or sanction 赞同
	岌 v. to accept, support, or approve of (something) ❶ 支持,赞同
inflammatory /ɪnˈflæməˌtɔri /	英 adj. tending to excite anger, disorder, or tumult: seditious 煽动性的
taint /teɪnt/	蔑 v. to hurt or damage the good condition of (something) ❶ 玷污,破坏
rigorous /'rɪgərəs/	茵 adj. very strict and demanding ■ 严格的 茵 adj. done carefully and with a lot of attention to detail ■ 细致的,准确的
delude /dɪˈlud/	英 v. to cause (someone) to believe something that is not true 旦 迷惑,欺骗
ill-advised /'ɪləd'vaɪzd/	英 <i>adj.</i> not wise or sensible 中 不明智的,不合理的 选 misguided
prosaic /prəˈzeɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> everyday or ordinary 由 普通寻常的 英 <i>adj.</i> characteristic of prose as distinguished from poetry 由 散文的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> dull or unimaginative ❶ 缺乏创意的

malfeasance /mæl'fizəns/	圆 n. wrongdoing or misconduct especially by a public official 违法行为 题 fraudulence
	madduence
egregious	関 adj. conspicuously bad or offensive
/i'gridʒəs/	■ 极坏的
	聞 flagrant
counterfeit	🕱 adj. made in imitation of what is genuine with the intent to defraud
/'kaʊntərˌfɪt/	田 伪造的
	置 misrepresent
volatile	関 adj . having or showing extreme or sudden changes of emotion
/'valətəl/	田 性格多变的
	fickle, versatile, volatile, flighty, erratic, capricious
conundrum	蔑 n. a confusing or difficult problem
/kə'nʌndrəm/	中 难题
	題 enigma, puzzle, riddle
contrive	v. to plan with cleverness or ingenuity; devise
/kən'traɪv/	设计 设计
gratify	英 v. to make (someone) happy or satisfied
/'grætɪˌfaɪ/	🖬 使 满意
	选 please
deflate	v. to make (someone) lose confidence or pride
/di'fleɪt/	🖬 使 泄气,使 挫败
	関 v. to lose air or gas from inside
	盟 使 漏气
	及 v. to reduce in size, importance, or effectiveness
	m 缩小;减轻
	选 soothe
anthropogenic	関 adj . caused by humans
/ˌænθrəˌpoʊˈdʒɛnɪk/	
conflate	⋈ v. to combine (as two readings of a text) into a composite whole
/kənˈfleɪt/	由 合并
animate	蔑 <i>adj.</i> having life
/ˈænɪˌmeɪt/	五 活着的,有生命的
	🗷 v. to give spirit and support to

	❶ 鼓励,使 有活力 蹬 galvanize, rouse
contemporary /kənˈtɛmpəˌrɛri/	阕 <i>adj.</i> happening or beginning now or in recent times ■ 当代的,现代的
	阕 adj. from the same time period ■ 同时代的
underlie /ˌʌndərˈlaɪ/	❷ v. to form the basis or foundation of (an idea, a process, etc.) ■ 成为 根据,基础
	❷ v. to lie or be located under (something) ❶ 位于 最下面
anecdote /'ænɪk,doʊt/	製 n. a short account of an interesting or humorous incident
ministration /,mɪnɪs'treɪʃən/	凤 n. the act or process of ministering ➡ 帮助
banal /'beɪnəl/	與 adj. boring or ordinary
flippant /'flipənt/	B <i>adj.</i> lacking proper respect or seriousness ■ 轻率无礼的,不严肃的 ② earnest ☑ flip <i>v.</i> 翻动
invective /ɪn'νεktɪν/	図 n. harsh or insulting words 由 辱骂,侮辱 ☑ laud, encomium
paltry /'pɔltri/	アンプログログ Provided Provided Apply State Of Stat
miserly /ˈmaɪzərli/	闵 adj. hating to spend money ■ 吝啬的
renowned /rɪˈnaʊnd/	逫 <i>adj.</i> known and admired by many people for some special quality or achievement 出名的 选 celebrated

exhaustive 英 adj. including all possibilities /vijzostiv/ ■ 全面的 选 encyclopedic 反 incomplete polemical Adj. of or involving strongly critical or disputatious writing or speech /pəˈlɛmɪkl/ ■ 好争辩的 选 contentious, controversial, fraught 反 conciliatory facile Adj. too simple and not showing enough thought or effort /ˈfæsɪl/ 田 轻率的,肤浅的 國 adj. done or achieved in a way that is too easy ■ 容易做到的 transparent 関 adj. able to be seen through 田 透明的 /træns'pɛrənt/ 翼 adj. easy to notice or understand 用 易懂的 菜 adj. honest and open 田 坦诚的 unimpeachable 🗒 adj. not able to be doubted or questioned 田 毋庸置疑的 /ˌʌnɪm'pitʃəbəl/ 选 blameless 胍 impeach v. 怀疑 tortuous 関 adj. complicated, long, and confusing ■ 复杂难懂的 /'tɔrtʃuəs/ 选 convoluted perturb 英 v. to cause (someone) to be worried or upset 曲 使 ... 不安 /pərˈtɜrb/ flighty **翼 adj.** given to capricious or unstable behavior /ˈflaɪti/ 田 多变的 踵 fickle, versatile, volatile, erratic, capricious **國 adi.** easily excited ■ 易激动的 infectious 翼 adj. spreading or capable of spreading rapidly to others Ⅲ 传染的 /ɪn'fεk∫əs/ 英 v. to make (someone) feel annoyed or angry gall ■ 使 ... 生气 /gol/ 选 rankle

	英 n. a state of exasperation 中 愤怒
compelling /kəm'pεlɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> very interesting 中 有趣的 选 interesting
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> capable of causing someone to believe or agree 中 有说服力的
overt /oʊ'vɜrt/	英 <i>adj.</i> open to view 中 明显的
fraudulent /ˈfrɔdʒələnt/	蔑 adj. done to trick someone for the purpose of getting something valuable ■ 欺诈的
perilous /'pɛrələs/	英 <i>adj.</i> full of danger 中 危险的 选 precarious, dangerous
cataclysm /ˈkætəˌklɪzəm/	ጆ n. something that causes great destruction, violence, etc. 中 灾难 派 cataclysmic <i>adj.</i> 灾难性的
concede /kən'sid/	英 v. to admit (something) usually in an unwilling way 中 承认 选 acknowledge
horrific /hɔˈrɪfɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> causing horror or shock 中 可怕的
multitudinous /,mʌltəˈtudənəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very many 中 很多的
downplay /'daʊnˌpleɪ/	英 v. to make (something) seem smaller or less important 轻描淡写
purport /pɜr'pɔrt/	蔑 n. meaning conveyed, professed, or implied 由 中心思想
	英 v. to claim to be or do a particular thing when this claim may not be true 中 (虚假地)声称
mediocre /,midi'oʊkər/	羉 adj. of moderate or low quality, value, ability, or performance ■ 平庸的,平凡的

<pre>irritate /'ɪrɪˌteɪt/</pre>	❷ v. to provoke impatience, anger, or displeasure in 申 使 不高兴
stilted /'strltrd/	奠 <i>adj.</i> awkward especially because of being too formal □ 不自然的,僵硬的
placid /'plæsid/	❷ <i>adj.</i> not easily upset or excited ■ 平静的
erratic /ɪˈrætɪk/	 adj. acting, moving, or changing in ways that are not expected or usual 飘忽不定的,没规律的 fickle, versatile, volatile, flighty, capricious adj. deviating from what is ordinary or standard
ingenious /ɪnˈdʒinjəs/	中 古怪的 ② <i>adj.</i> very smart or clever 中 天才的,聪明的 选 clever ② awkward
renaissance /'rɛnəˌsans/	 D. revival 更 复苏 D. revival D. the humanistic revival of classical art, architecture, literature, and learning that originated in Italy in the 14th century and later spread throughout Europe 中 文艺复兴时期(首字母大写)
endorse /εn'dors/	 v. to publicly or officially say that you support or approve of (someone or something) 公开支持 sanction, commend, authorize oppose v. to publicly say that you like or use (a product or service) in exchange for money 代言产品
harbinger /'harbindʒər/	英 <i>n.</i> something that shows what is coming 中 前兆 选 herald 英 <i>v.</i> to be a harbinger of 中 预兆
malign /məˈlaɪn/	奠 <i>adj.</i> having or showing intense often vicious ill will

	奠 v. to say bad things about (someone or something) publicly ❶ 贬损,诋毁
imperative /ɪm'pɛrətɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> very important 中 重要的
	Ø <i>n.</i> a command, rule, duty, etc., that is very important or necessary 命令,要求
ethical /ˈεθɪkəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> morally right and good 中 道德的
consequential /,kansι'kwεn∫əl/	英 <i>adj.</i> having significant consequences 中 重要的 反 nugatory 派 inconsequential adj. 不重要的
	□ adj. self-important □ 自以为是的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> happening as a result ❶ 结果的
perpetuate /pər'pεt∫u,eɪt/	英 v. to cause (something that should be stopped, such as a mistaken idea or a bad situation) to continue
anathema /əˈnæθəmə/	蔑 <i>n.</i> someone or something that is very strongly disliked □ 极其讨厌的人或事
	蔑 n. a vehement denunciation □ 咒骂
illuminate /ɪˈluməˌneɪt/	英 v. to make (something) clear and easier to understand 中 阐述清楚 远 clarify

Word List 08

enchanting 関 adj. charming /εn't∫æntɪŋ/ 田 迷人的 mishandle **皮 v.** to treat roughly /mɪsˈhændəl/ 田 虐待 関 v. to deal with or manage wrongly or ignorantly 田 错误地处理,处理不当 fickle 関 adj. changing opinions often /ˈfɪkəl/ ■ 多变的 选 versatile, volatile, flighty, erratic, capricious 関 v. to cancel (an order) especially by giving a new order countermand Ⅲ 撤销(命令) /ˌkaʊntərˈmænd/ 関 v. to make (someone) less angry: to calm (someone) down mollify 田 安抚 /'malə,faɪ/ 反 inflame, ire Adj. causing feelings of sadness gloomy /'glumi/ 囯 悲伤的 选 lugubrious, cheerless methodical 🛱 adj. arranged, characterized by, or performed with method or order ■ 有条理的 /məˈθadɪkəl/ 英 adj. marked by exhortation or strong urging hortatory /ˈhɔrtəˌtɔri/ Ⅲ 劝告的,激励的 innate **翼 adj.** existing from the time a person or animal is born /i'neit/ 田 天生的 选 inborn displace 🗒 v. to force (people or animals) to leave the area where they live /dis'pleis/ 田 驱逐 💆 v. to take the job or position of (someone or something) 田取代,代替 apprehend 関 v. to arrest or seize /apri'hend/ ■ 逮捕 apprehension *n*. 理解;逮捕;恐惧

	英 <i>v.</i> to notice and understand (something)
	由 理解
	関 v. to anticipate especially with anxiety, dread, or fear
	由 害怕,恐惧
	选 trepidation
	反 intrepid
disarray /ˌdɪsəˈreɪ/	蔑 n. a lack of order ❶ 杂乱,混乱
	英 v. to throw into disorder 中 使混乱
tedious /'tidiəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> boring and too slow or long 由 冗长无聊的
	选 boring, dreary
emphasis /'ɛmfəsɪs/	蔑 <i>n.</i> special importance or attention given to something
, cimosis,	派 emphasize <i>v.</i> 强调
irascible	英 <i>adj.</i> becoming angry very easily
/ɪ'ræsəbəl/	中 易怒的,坏脾气的 选 exasperation
fastidious /fæˈstɪdiəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very careful about how you do something 小心谨慎的,挑剔的
/ 1æ 3t1u1 0 3/	反 indiscriminate
occlude	英 v. to close up or block off
/əˈklud/	中 阻塞
impair /ɪm'pεr/	蔑 v. to make (something) weaker or worse ❶ 损害
	選 subvert, undercut, undermine, compromise, vitiate
laudatory	英 <i>adj.</i> expressing or containing praise
/ˈlɔdəˌtɔri/	❶ 赞美的 派 laud v. 赞美
prevalent	英 <i>adj.</i> common or widespread
/'prɛvələnt/	n 流行的,普遍的 选 extensive, widespread
deprecate /'dεprəˌkeɪt/	英 v. to criticize or express disapproval of (someone or something) 中 贬损,诋毁
	趱 detract
	<u> </u>

portend 🕱 v. to be a sign or warning that something usually bad or unpleasant is /pɔrˈtɛnd/ going to happen ■ 预示, 预兆 选 predict, presage 胍 portent n. 前兆,预示 翼 adj. injurious to one's or its own purposes or welfare self-defeating /'sɛlfdɪ'fitɪn/ ■ 违背自己利益的,弄巧成拙的 関 v. to say or state (something) in a public, official, or definite way proclaim /proʊˈkleɪm/ 田 宣布 选 profess meddle 関 v. to interest oneself in what is not one's concern /ˈmɛdəl/ 田 干涉 overshadow 関 v. to exceed in importance /ˌoʊvərˈʃædoʊ/ 田超出,超过 関 v. to cast a shadow over 田 遮盖 选 obscure somnolent 関 adj. very boring or causing a person to fall asleep /'samnələnt/ 田 无聊的,令人昏昏欲睡的 选 lethargic precipitate 関 v. to cause (something) to happen quickly or suddenly /pri'sɪpəˌteɪt/ 即 加速 國 adj. happening very quickly or too quickly without enough thought or planning ■ 鲁莽的 **凤** deliberate 翼 adj. difficult and unpleasant to do or deal with onerous ₩ 繁重的,费力的 /'anərəs/ 随 burdensome comity 関 n. friendly social atmosphere 田 友好,和谐 /ˈkaməti/ 选 civility 英 v. to extinguish douse /daʊs/ ■ 熄灭 选 extinguish

asseverate /əˈsενəˌreɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to affirm or declare positively or earnestly 中 郑重声明
arbitrary /'arbəˌtrɛri/	岌 adj. not planned or chosen for a particular reason □ 武断的,任性的
	☑ <i>adj.</i> existing or coming about seemingly at random or by chance or as a capricious and unreasonable act of will 随意的
discretion /dɪ'skrε∫ən/	蔑 n. power of free decision or latitude of choice within certain legal bounds
	 n. the quality of having or showing discernment or good judgment: the quality of being discreet: circumspection; 谨慎 injudicious
sacrosanct /'sækroʊˌsæŋkt/	英 <i>adj.</i> most sacred or holy 中 神圣而不可侵犯的
quiescent /kwaɪˈɛsənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> not active 中静止的,不活跃的 选 calm 反 restless 派 quiescence <i>n</i> . 静止
evasive /i'veɪsɪv/	要 <i>adj.</i> not honest or direct 回避的,闪烁其词的
defer /di'fɜr/	 皮 v. put off, delay 申 推迟 皮 v. to submit to another's wishes, opinion, or governance usually through deference or respect 申 顺从
innocuous /I'nakjuəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having no adverse effect; harmless 中 无害的 选 harmless 反 caustic
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not likely to offend or provoke to strong emotion; insipid 申 平淡乏味的
arcane /ar'keɪn/	逮 adj. known or understood by only a few people □ 难懂的,只有少数人懂得的 逻 esoteric, recondite, abstruse

permanent	闵 adj. continuing or enduring without fundamental or marked change; stable
/'pɜrmənənt/	中 长期稳定的
entice /ɛn'taɪs/	奠 v. to attract artfully or adroitly or by arousing hope or desire 由 诱惑
unmistakable /ˌʌnmɪsˈteɪkəbəl/	英 adj. not capable of being mistaken or misunderstood ☐ 清晰的,一目了然的 遻 decisive
antecedent /,æntə'sidənt/	庾 n. something that came before something else and may have influenced or caused it ☆ 先前的 选 precursor
overstate /'ouvər,steɪt/	薁 v. to say that (something) is larger or greater than it really is ⊕ 夸大
relish /'rɛlɪ∫/	英 v. to enjoy or take pleasure in (something) 中 喜爱 选 delight
trepidation /ˌtrɛpəˈdeɪ∫ən/	英 <i>n.</i> a nervous or fearful feeling of uncertain agitation 田 恐惧,害怕 遻 apprehension 派 intrepid <i>adj</i> . 无畏的,勇敢的
synergy /'sɪnərdʒi/	Ø <i>n</i> . the increased effectiveness that results when two or more people or businesses work together 协同作用
universal /junə'vɜrsəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> existing or true at all times or in all places
	英 <i>adj.</i> present or occurring everywhere 申 普遍的
dampen /'dæmpən/	英 <i>v.</i> to check or diminish the activity or vigor of 抑制,削弱 选 deaden
predate /pri'deɪt/	奠 v. to exist or happen at an earlier time than (something or someone) 由 先于 選 antedate

premise /'prεmis/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a proposition antecedently supposed or proved as a basis of argument or inference 前提
motivate /'moutə,veɪt/	英 v. to provide with a motive 中 激励
linkage /ˈlɪŋkɪdʒ/	英 <i>n.</i> a connection or relationship between two or more things
hypocrisy /hɪˈpakrəsi/	ऴ n. a feigning to be what one is not or to believe what one does not; especially: the false assumption of an appearance of virtue or religion
redundant /rɪˈdʌndənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> needlessly wordy or repetitive in expression 中 重复的,冗余的,赘述的 反 economical
mitigate /'mɪtə,geɪt/	英 v. to make less severe or intense 中 减缓 选 abate, ameliorate
wane /wein/	英 v. to decrease gradually 中 减少,衰退 选 ebb, decline
	蔑 v. to approach an end ❶ 结束
	英 v. to show a progressively smaller illuminated area, as the moon does in passing from full to new 由(月亮的)亏
accountable /ə'kaʊntəbəl/	英 adj. required to be responsible for something □ (对某事)负责任的 ☑ accountability <i>n.</i> 有责任,有义务
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> capable of being explained 由 可以解释的
fecund /'fikənd/	英 <i>adj.</i> fruitful in offspring or vegetation 中 多产的 派 fecundity <i>n.</i> 多产
	要 <i>adj.</i> intellectually productive or inventive 中 有创造力的,硕果颇丰的

reflective /rɪˈflεktɪv/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> characterized by or given to serious thinking or contemplation
precedent /pri'sidənt/	蔥 n. an easier occurrence of something similar 中 先例 派 unprecedented <i>adj.</i> 史无前例的
recant /rɪˈkænt/	蔑 v. to withdraw or repudiate (a statement or belief) formally and publicly 中 (公开正式的)否认 选 repudiate 反 affirm
rambling /ˈræmbəl/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> lengthy and digressive 由 跑题的,冗长的
	英 <i>adj.</i> habitually roaming 中 闲逛的
inure /ɪnˈjʊr/	英 v. to habituate to something undesirable; 中 习惯于(不好的事物)
eccentric /εk'sεntrik /	英 <i>adj.</i> strange or unusual 中 古怪的
mercenary /'mɜrsəˌnɛri/	阕 <i>adj.</i> serving merely for pay or sordid advantage 唯利是图的
negligible /'nɛglədʒəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> not significant or important enough to be worth considering; trifling 可忽略的,不重要的
puerile /'pjuərəl/	蔑 adj. silly or childish especially in a way that shows a lack of seriousness or good judgment □ 稚嫩的,幼稚的
plausible /'plɔzəbəl/	 英 adj. superficially fair, reasonable, or valuable but often specious 中 看起来合理的 反 unbelievable 派 implausible adj. 不合理的
	愛 <i>adj.</i> appearing worthy of belief 日 表面上可行的
baffle /'bæfəl/	

simplistic /sim'plistik/	奠 <i>adj.</i> too simple ❶ 过于简化的
chivalrous /ˈʃɪvəlrəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> valiant 中 勇敢的 英 <i>adj.</i> showing respect and politeness especially toward women
	中 绅士风度的,礼貌的
apathetic /ˌæpəˈθεtɪk/	凤 adj. not having or showing much emotion or interest 漠不关心的
	蹬 passivity 丽 apathy <i>n.</i> 冷漠
dedicate /'dεdɪkɪt/	英 v. to commit to a goal or way of life
blemish /'blεmɪʃ/	♥ v. to hurt or damage the good condition of (something)申 玷污,破坏超 defect
	奥 n. a mark that makes something imperfect or less beautiful 田 污点
inertia /ɪnˈɜrʃə/	 p. <i>n.</i> lack of movement or activity especially when movement or activity is wanted or needed 中 不动,不活跃 遗 inactive 派 inert <i>adj</i>. 不活跃的
	型 n. a feeling of not having the energy or desire that is needed to move, change, etc. □ (思想上的)惰性
intelligible /ɪn'tɛlɪdʒəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> able to be understood 中 可以理解的 选 readable
primacy /'praɪməsi/	□ n. the state of being most important or strongest 首要,首位
untenable /∧n'tεnəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> not capable of being defended against attack or criticism 中(论点)经不起反驳的,站不住脚的 选 baseless
incivility /ˌɪnsəˈvɪlɪti/	奠 n. a rude or impolite attitude or behavior 中 不礼貌
laconic	英 adj. using few words in speech or writing

/ləˈkanɪk/	由 简洁的,用词少的 选 terse, curt, taciturn 反 garrulous, voluble
confess /kənˈfɛs/	荗 v. to admit that you did something wrong or illegal ❶ 坦白,承认
demoralize /di'mɔrə,laɪz/	扊 v. to weaken the morale of (a person or group) ❶ 使 泄气
paragon /'pærəˌgan/	英 n. a model of excellence or perfection 中 典范,模范 选 model 反 travesty
outmoded /,aut'moudid/	英 adj. no longer useful or acceptable 由 过时的 选 obsolete, fusty, unfashionable
fleeting /ˈflitɪŋ/	adj. passing swiftly 由 短暂的 选 momentary 反 perennial
scrutinize /'skrutənˌaɪz/	英 v. to examine something carefully especially in a critical way 由 仔细检查
incentive /In'sentiv/	皮 <i>n.</i> something that encourages a person to do something or to work harder中 激励反 deterrent
contradictory /ˌkantrə'dɪktəri/	英 <i>adj.</i> involving, causing, or constituting a contradiction 中 对立的
sectarian /sɛk'tɛriən/	崴 adj. limited in character or scope Ⅲ 狭隘的
	阕 adj. relating to religious or political sects and the differences between them
moribund /'mɔrɪˌbʌnd/	
galvanize /'gælvə,naɪz/	英 v. to stimulate or shock with an electric current 申 刺激

选 animate, rouse

	arimiato, rodoc
	及 v. to arouse to awareness or action
	1 激起 意识 , 激发 行动
interchangeable	蔑 adj. capable of being used in place of each other
/ˌɪntərˈtʃeɪndʒəbəl/	田 可交换的,相似的
	选 fungible
exiguous	Ö adj. excessively scanty
/ɛgˈzɪgjuəs/	中 极其缺乏的
truism	関 n. an undoubted or self-evident truth
/'tru,ızəm/	車 真理
valorize	関 v. to give or assign a value to, especially a higher value
/'vælərˌaɪz/	■ 规定价格(引申为赞美)
	造 exalt
meticulous	類 adj. very careful about doing something in an extremely accurate and
/məˈtɪkjuləs/	exact way
/ mo cinguios/	证 谨慎的
	painstaking, exactitude, thorough
satire	関 n. humor that shows the weaknesses or bad qualities of a person,
/'sæˌtaɪr/	government, society, etc.
, 555,665.	即 讽刺,嘲讽
	选 mockery
proprietary	関 adj. kept private by an owner
/prə'praɪəˌtɛri/	和 私有的
/ pro prato, terr/	MM 14 ISHU

Word List 09

evenhanded 関 adj. not favoring one side or group over another 田 公平的 /'ivən,hændɪd/ 関 adj. having no definite or clear shape or form amorphous /əˈmɔrfəs/ 田 无固定形状的 apolitical 萬 adj. not interested or involved in politics /ˌeɪpəˈlɪtɪkəl/ 甲 对政治不感兴趣的 obviate 関 v. to make (something) no longer necessary /'abvi_.eɪt/ ■ 免除 文 v. to prevent or avoid 田 避免 prescience **m.** the ability to know what will or might happen in the future 田 先知 /'pre∫əns/ audacious 英 adj. intrepidly daring 册 大胆的,无畏的 /ɔˈdeɪʃəs/ 反 timid 胍 audacity n. 勇敢 國 adj. contemptuous of law, religion, or decorum Ⅲ 无礼的 选 brazen 選 adj. marked by originality and verve ■ 大胆创新的 **animadversion** ot in, n
ot/ˌænɪmədˈvɜrʒən/ 田批判,责骂 adorn 💆 v. to make (someone or something) more attractive by adding /əˈdɔrn/ something beautiful ■ 装饰 胍 adornment n. 装饰 duplicitous 萬 adj. deceptive in words or action /du'plɪsətəs/ 田 欺骗的 vehement 翼 adj. showing strong and often angry feelings 田 情绪激动的 /'viəmənt/

revive /rɪ'vaɪv/	薁 v. to make (someone or something) strong, healthy, or active again 由 使 复苏
antediluvian /ˌæntidəˈluviən/	英 <i>adj.</i> very old or old-fashioned 由 极为过时的 选 archaic
facet /'fæsɪt/	Ø n. a part or element of something □ 某一方面
ponderous /'pandərəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> slow or awkward because of weight and size 中 笨重的 反 gossamer
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> very boring or dull ❶ 无聊的
detract /di ['] trækt/	 皮 v. to diminish the importance, value, or effectiveness of something
specific /spə'sɪfɪk/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> relating to a particular person, situation, etc. □ 独特的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> clearly and exactly presented or stated ➡ 清晰的,明确的
aggrandize /ə'grænˌdaɪz/	蔑 v. to make appear great or greater ❶ 夸大,吹捧
	岌 v. to enhance the power, wealth, position, or reputation of 由 抬高身价,提高地位 派 self-aggrandize v. 自我吹捧
prospect /'pras,pɛkt/	英 n. someone or something that is likely to succeed or to be chosen 由前景
chagrin /∫ə'grɪn/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a feeling of being frustrated or annoyed because of failure or disappointment 由 苦恼,烦恼
	奠 v. to vex or unsettle by disappointing or humiliating ❶ 使烦恼
seclusion /sɪˈkluʒən/	蔑 n. the act of placing or keeping someone away from other people : the act of secluding someone 隔离,隐居

	· 偏僻
commence /kə'mεns/	英 v. to begin 中 开始
mordant /'mordent/	B adj. expressing harsh criticism especially in a way that is funny中 尖酸刻薄的选 acerbic反 genial
disconcerting /,diskən'sart/	蔑 adj. causing an emotional disturbance
embellish /ɛmˈbɛlɪ∫/	英 v. to make beautiful with ornamentation 中 装饰
pugnacious /pʌgˈneɪʃəs/	苺 adj. showing a readiness or desire to fight or argue ■ 好争斗的 ■ belligerent
exacerbate /ɛg'zæsər,beɪt/	英 v. to make (a bad situation, a problem, etc.) worse 由 使 恶化 选 aggravate 反 alleviate, mitigate
furtive /'fɜrtɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> done in a quiet and secret way to avoid being noticed 鬼鬼祟祟的 选 secretive
bewilder /bi'wɪldər/	英 v. to confuse (someone) very much 由 使 困惑
unidimensional / jʊnɪdɪ'mɛnʃənəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking depth
jaded /'dʒeɪdɪd/	B <i>adj.</i> feeling or showing a lack of interest and excitement caused by having done or experienced too much of something
visionary /'vɪʒənˌɛri/	選 adj. having or showing clear ideas about what should happen or be done in the future ■ 有远见的
archetypal /ˌa:ki'taipl/	選 adj. a perfect example of something ■ 典型的 选 classic

薁 n. a secluded or isolated place

humility /hju'mɪləti/	蔑 n. the quality or state of being humble Ⅲ 谦虚
disclose /dɪs'kloʊz/	♥ v. to make (something) known to the public 揭发,揭露
adversarial /,ædvər'sɛriəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> involving two people or two sides who oppose each other
beneficiary /ˌbɛnəˈfɪʃiˌεri/	ऴ. a person, organization, etc., that is helped by something 受帮助的人
premature /ˌpriməˈtʊr/	奠 adj. happening too soon or earlier than usual
jeopardize /ˈdʒεpərˌdaɪz/	英 v. to put (something or someone) in danger 中 使 危险 选 endanger
conjure /'kʌndʒər/	英 v. to create or imagine (something) 中 想象出 选 imagine
persevere /,psrsə'vɪr/	蔑 v. to continue doing something or trying to do something even though it is difficult □ 坚持
enormous /i'nɔrməs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very great in size or amount □ 大量的 选 magnitude □ <i>adj.</i> exceedingly wicked □ 穷凶极恶的
inverse /ɪn'vɜrs/	英 <i>adj.</i> opposite in order, nature, or effect 相反的
indiscriminate /ˌɪndɪˈskrɪmɪnɪt/	茵 adj. not marked by careful distinction □ 不加区分的,不加选择的 茵 adj. heterogeneous or motley □ (因为不加区别而)多样的
defy /di'faɪ/	 皮 v. to refuse to obey □ 不遵守 , 不服从 , 抵抗 遻 disregard, flout 亟 defiant adj. 反抗的

admonish /æd'manı∫/	♥ v. to criticize or warn gently but seriously □ 警告
	选 scolding
	💆 v. to give friendly advice or encouragement
	■ 劝告
preclude	及 v. to prevent (someone) from doing something
/pri'klud/	田 阻止
	选 prevent, rule out
forswear /fɔr'swεr/	❷ v. to promise to give up (something) or to stop doing (something) 由 放弃
solidarity /ˌsalə'dærəti/	Description n. unity (as of a group or class) that produces or is based on community of interests, objectives, and standards
	🖿 团结
	选 camaraderie
conspicuous	💆 adj. very easy to see or notice
/kən'spɪkjuəs/	显眼的,明显的 □
	选 prominent, salient, obtrusive, marked
	英 <i>adj.</i> attracting attention
	₩ 吸引人的
disinformation	💆 n. false information deliberately and often covertly spread
/ˌdɪsˌɪnfərˈmeɪʃən/	田 假情报,假消息
	选 mendacity
preempt	英 v. to prevent (something) from happening
/pri'ɛmpt/	■ 阻止,先发制人
	製 v. to take the place of Ⅲ 取代
	型 supersede
	関 v. to acquire by preemption
	■ 抢占
recapitulate	奥 v. to give a brief summary of something
/ˌrikəˈpɪtʃəˌleɪt/	■ 总结
paralyze	及 v. to make (a person or animal) unable to move or feel all or part of the
/'pærəˌlaɪz/	body
	毌 使 瘫痪
	☑ v. to make powerless or ineffective
	■ 使 … 虚弱无力

inexpressible /,ɪnɛks'prɛsəbəl/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> too strong or great to be expressed or described
absorbing /æbˈsɔrbɪŋ/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> fully taking one's attention ❶ 吸引人的
plethora /'plεθərə/	英 <i>n.</i> a very large amount or number 中 大量 选 glut, surfeit 反 dearth, scarce
disregard /,disri'gard/	奠 v. to ignore (something) or treat (something) as unimportant
turbulent /'tɜrbjələnt/	奠 adj. causing unrest, violence, or disturbance
antagonistic /ænˌtægə'nɪstɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> showing dislike or opposition
commonplace /'kamən,pleis/	Ø <i>n.</i> something that happens or appears in many places and is not unusual □ 平庸
meager /'migər/	蔑 adj. deficient in quality or quantity ■ 不足的,少的 Ե insufficient, paltry
tendentious /tεn'dεn∫əs/	岌 adj. strongly favoring a particular point of view in a way that may cause argument Ⅲ 偏袒的,偏向的 反 unbiased
prestige /prɛs'tiʒ/	Ø <i>n</i> . the respect and admiration that someone or something gets for being successful or important 由 声望,声誉 派 prestigious <i>adj</i> . 受到尊敬的,有威望的
burlesque /bərˈlɛsk/	英 v. to imitate in a humorous or derisive manner □ 通过滑稽的模仿而讽刺
attain /əˈteɪn/	岌 v. to accomplish or achieve (something): to succeed in getting or doing (something)

upsurge /np's3rd3/	ऴ n . a rapid or sudden increase or rise □ 增长
grouchy /ˈgraʊtʃi/	英 <i>adj.</i> having a bad temper ☐ 易怒的,脾气不好的
pliable /'plarəbəl/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> too easily influenced or controlled by other people □ 易受影响的
	英 <i>adj.</i> adjustable to varying conditions 中 能适应的
reproach /rɪˈproʊtʃ/	英 v. to express disapproval or disappointment to (someone) □ 斥责,批评
histrionic /ˌhɪstri'anɪk/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> deliberately affected ☑ 戏剧性的,做作的 ☑ unaffected
abnegate /ˈæbnəˌgeɪt/	英 v. to deny or renounce 中 否认 英 v. to relinquish or surrender 中 放弃,屈服
provoke /(prəˈvoʊk/	英 v. to cause the occurrence of (a feeling or action) □ 激起 英 v. to incite to anger □ 激怒
avaricious /ˌævəˈrɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> excessively acquisitive especially in seeking to hoard riches 贪婪的
brag /bræg/	♥ v. to talk about yourself, your achievements, your family, etc., in a way that shows too much pride
heed /hid/	英 v. to pay attention to (advice, a warning, etc.) 中 留心,注意 派 heedful <i>adj.</i> 小心的 heedless <i>adj.</i> 无心的
sagacious /səˈgeɪ∫əs/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> having or showing an ability to understand difficult ideas and situations and to make good decisions 聪明的,睿智的

penalty /'pεnəlti/	ቓ <i>n.</i> punishment for breaking a rule or law Ⅲ 惩罚 胍 penalize <i>v.</i> 惩罚
prefigure /pri ^l fɪgjər/	❷ v. to show or suggest (something that will happen or exist at a future time) □ 预示 B anticipate
glorify /'glɔrəˌfaɪ/	與 v. to represent as glorious
animus /ˈænəməs/	英 <i>n.</i> a strong feeling of dislike or hatred 中 敌意 选 hostility
justification /ˌdʒʌstəfɪˈkeɪ∫ən/	與 n. an acceptable reason for doing something □ 理由 ☑ justify v. 使 合理
pertain /pərˈteɪn/	與 v. to relate to 田 与 相关 反 irrelevant Ø v. to be appropriate to something 田 适用,适合
aggrieve /ə'griv/	與 v. to give pain or trouble to: distress □ 使痛苦 ☑ v. to inflict injury on □ 侵害
dearth /dɜrθ/	 Description <li< td=""></li<>
calumny /ˈkæləmni/	Ø <i>n.</i> an untrue statement that is made to damage someone's reputation 申 诽谤
rampant /'ræmpənt/	要 <i>adj.</i> profusely widespread 中广泛的 要 <i>adj.</i> growing quickly and in a way that is difficult to control 中 猖獗的 題 luxuriant

vulnerable /'vʌlnərəbəl/	國 <i>adj.</i> easily hurt or harmed physically, mentally, or emotionally 易受伤害的
pertinent /'psrtənənt/	國 adj. having a clear decisive relevance to the matter in hand 相关的 relevant
distort /dɪ'stɔrt/	蔑 v. to twist out of the true meaning or proportion 由 曲解
	嫛 v. to twist out of a natural, normal, or original shape or condition 扭曲
overextend /,ουνərεk'stɛnd/	❷ v. to extend or expand beyond a safe or reasonable point; especially: to commit (oneself) financially beyond what can be paid ■ 过分扩展,承担过多义务
precocious /pri'koʊʃəs/	奥 adj. exhibiting mature qualities at an unusually early age 早熟的 选 maturity 派 precocity <i>n.</i> 早熟
repudiate /rɪˈpjudiˌeɪt/	阅 v. to refuse to accept or support 由 否认,拒绝 选 recant
quirky /kwɜrki/	愛 adj. unusual especially in an interesting way 奇怪的,古怪的 如 unconventional
proponent /prəˈpoʊnənt/	p. <i>n.</i> a person who argues for or supports something立持者齿 defender, championdetractor
reiterate /ri'ɪtəˌreɪt/	☑ v. to repeat something you have already said in order to emphasize 重复强调
conscientious /ˌkanʃi'ɛnʃəs/	愛 <i>adj.</i> very careful about doing what you are supposed to do : concerned with doing something correctly 本着良心的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> thorough and assiduous Ⅲ 勤奋的
rapacious /rəˈpeɪʃəs/	阅 adj. having or showing a strong or excessive desire to acquire money or possess things ① 贪婪的 ② avaricious

disquisition /ˌdɪskwɪˈzɪʃən/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a long speech or written report on a subject ❶ 演讲,报告
foretell /fɔr'tɛl/	與 v. to tell of or indicate beforehand 由 预言,预测
understate /ˌʌndərˈsteɪt/	愛 v. to represent as less than is the case 且 少说,少报
	岌 v. to state or present with restraint especially for effect 由 带有限制地表达

Word List 10

discredit /dɪs'krɛdɪt/	岌 v. to refuse to accept as true or accurate □ 拒绝承认
	蔑 v. to cause disbelief in the accuracy or authority of ❶ 使被怀疑
	蔑 v. to deprive of good repute ❶ 破坏名声
underscore /ˌʌndər'skɔr/	英 v. to emphasize (something) or show the importance of (something)
predetermine /,pridi'tsrmən/	英 v. to decide (something) before it happens or in advance 中 预先决定
provisional /prəˈvɪʒənəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> serving for the time being 由 临时的
circumspect /'sarkəm,spɛkt/	 adj. thinking carefully about possible risks before doing or saying something 谨慎的 prudent, chary, cautious rash
majestic /məˈdʒɛstɪk/	蔑 adj. large and impressively beautiful ■ 庄严威武的
estrange /ε'streɪndʒ /	❷ v. to cause someone to be no longer friendly or close to another person or group ● 使疏远
falsehood /'fɔlsˌhʊd/	英 n. an untrue statement □ 谎言,谬论
manipulate /məˈnɪpjuˌleɪt/	岌 v. to move or control (something) with your hands or by using a machine 操控
pathological /,pæθə'ladʒɪkəl/	國 adj. being such to a degree that is extreme, excessive, or markedly abnormal 田 极端的

	英 <i>adj.</i> indicative of disease 由 病态的
circuitous /sər'kjuətəs/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not being forthright or direct in language or action ❶ 兜圈子的,不直接的 逫 indirect
propitious /proʊ'pɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> likely to have or produce good results 由 吉祥的,吉利的 选 auspicious
insightful /ɪnˈsaɪtfəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing a very clear understanding of something : having or showing insight 由有洞察力的
nullify /'nʌləˌfaɪ/	岌 v. to cause (something) to lose its value or to have no effect 由 使 无效 齿isprove
facilitate /fəˈsɪləˌteɪt/	英 v. to make easier 中 辅助,帮助 选 speed up 反 hamper
appeal /ə'pil/	英 v. to ask for something (such as help or support) in a serious way 呼吁,恳求 z. to be pleasing or attractive to someone 吸引
appease /ə'piz/	英 v. to make (someone) pleased or less angry by giving or saying something desired 中 安抚,缓和 选 placate
deleterious /,dɛlə'tɪriəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> damaging or harmful 中 有害的 选 detrimental, devastating
ethereal /i'θɪriəl/	愛 adj. lacking material substance:immaterial, intangible
rehabilitate /ˌrihə'bɪləˌteɪt/	英 v. to restore to a former capacity 中 恢复 选 restore

cluster /'klʌstər/	ஜ v. to come together to form a group
partisan /'partəzən/	Ø <i>n.</i> a firm adherent to a party, faction, cause, or person; especially : one exhibiting blind, prejudiced, and unreasoning allegiance □ 强硬支持者(盲目的,偏见的,不理性的支持)
bypass /'baɪˌpæs/	英 v. to go around or avoid (a place or area) 田 绕过 选 circumvent, skirt
scrupulous /'skrupjələs/	奠 <i>adj.</i> very careful about doing something correctly 小心谨慎的
	愛 <i>adj.</i> acting in strict regard for what is considered right or proper 中 有道德的,有良心的 反 dishonest
monolithic /'manəˌlɪθ/	英 <i>adj.</i> constituting a massive undifferentiated and often rigid whole
scathing /'skeɪðɪŋ/	愛 adj. very hash or severe ☆ 尖酸刻薄的
block /blak/	與 v. to make unsuitable for passage or progress by obstruction □ 阻碍,妨碍
off-putting /'ɔfˌpʊtɪŋ/	與 adj. causing you to feel dislike of someone or something ⊕ 令人反感的
profligate /'prafligit/	熨 <i>adj.</i> carelessly and foolishly wasting money, materials
unctuous /'ʌŋktʃuəs/	愛 adj. revealing or marked by a smug, ingratiating, and false earnestness or spirituality ■ 虚情假意的 ™ unctuousness <i>n.</i> 油腻;虚情假意
	奠 <i>adj.</i> rich in oil or fat ➡ 油腻的
nimble /'nɪmbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> able to move quickly, easily, and lightly 中 灵敏的,轻快的 选 dexterous; skillful; adroit
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> able to learn and understand things quickly and easily Ⅲ 机敏的

shoddy 関 adj. poorly done or made Ⅲ 劣质的 /ˈʃadi/ heterogeneous 🗒 adj. made up of parts that are different 田 组成多样的,混合的 /ˌhɛtərˌəˈdʒiniəs/ 选 disparate, dissimilar verisimilitude 関 n. the quality of seeming real /ˌvɛrəsɪˈmɪləˌtud/ 田 逼真 选 realism derivative 英 *adj.* unoriginal /dəˈrɪvətɪv/ Ⅲ 非原创的 反 precursory 翼 adj. fawning, obsequious sycophantic /'sikəfənt/ ■ 奉承的 选 obsequious; adulator 派 sycophant n. 奉承者 circumvent 🕱 v. to avoid being stopped by (something, such as a law or rule) # 绕过,回避 /ˌsɜrkəmˈvɛnt/ 选 bypass, skirt, sidestep rigid 英 adj. not flexible /'rɪdʒɪd/ 田 僵硬的 选 dogmatic 派 rigidity n. 僵硬 翼 adj. precise and accurate in procedure 田 严格精确的 **國 adj.** not willing to change opinions or behavior 田 思想僵化的 plaintive 翼 **adj.** expressing suffering or sadness Ⅲ 痛苦的 /'pleɪntɪv/ 选 elegiac detestation 関 n. extreme hatred or dislike Ⅲ 厌恶,反感 / dites tei fən/ 胍 detest v. 厌恶 関 adi. easily affected, influenced, or harmed by something susceptible /səˈsɛptəbəl/ ■ 易受影响的 tautology 🕱 n. a statement in which you repeat a word, idea, etc., in a way that is /tɔˈtalədʒi/ not necessary 田 赘述

leaven /ˈlɛvən/	❷ v. to make (something) less serious and often more exciting 由 使 生动,使 更有趣
convulsion /kən'v∧l∫ən/	ቓ n. a sudden change or disturbance that affects a country, organization, etc. □ 骚乱,动乱
exorbitant / Eg'zorbitənt/	阕 <i>adj.</i> going far beyond what is fair, reasonable, or expected □ 过度的,超出合理范围的
corollary /ˈkɔrəˌlɛri/	與 <i>n.</i> something that naturally follows or results from another thing 由推论,结果
perforce /pər'fɔrs/	奠 <i>adv.</i> used to say that something is necessary or must be done □ 必然地
proselytize /'prasəlɪˌtaɪz/	與 v. to try to persuade people to join a religion, cause, or group □ 劝诱,使变节
fetishize /ˈfɛtɪ∫ˌaɪz/	英 <i>v.</i> to make a fetish of: treat or regard with fetishism 中 把…当成神物而崇拜
omnivorous /am'nɪvərəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> eating both plants and animals 中 杂食的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> eager to learn about many different things 申 求知若渴的
urbane /ɜr'beɪn/	英 <i>adj.</i> polite and confident 中 礼貌的
idiosyncrasy /ˌɪdioʊˈsɪŋkrəsi/	奠 <i>n.</i> an unusual way in which a particular person behaves or thinks 由 独特的气质
	闧 distinct, atypical 胍 idiosyncratic <i>adj.</i> 独特的
forthcoming /ˈfɔrθˌkʌmɪŋ/	與 <i>adj.</i> honest and open □ 直白的
	舆 <i>adj.</i> appearing, happening, or arriving soon
pecuniary /pɪˈkjuniˌɛri/	奠 <i>adj.</i> relating to or in the form of money □ 金钱的 选 economic
pathos /'peɪˌθas	奠 <i>n.</i> an emotion of sympathetic pity □ 怜悯,同情

cosmopolitan /ˌkazmə'palətən/	英 <i>adj.</i> having worldwide rather than limited or provincial scope or bearing 中 见多识广的 反 insular
	奠 <i>adj.</i> composed of persons, constituents, or elements from all or many parts of the world 来自四面八方的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> found in most parts of the world and under varied ecological conditions □ 世界各地都有的
panoply /ˈpænəpli/	Ø <i>n</i> . a group or collection that is impressive because it is so big or because it includes so many different kinds of people or things ↑ 大批,全副(装备)
arboreal /ar'bɔriəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to trees 中 树的
	英 <i>adj.</i> living in or often found in trees 由 多树的
nostalgia /na'stældʒə/	英 <i>n.</i> the state of being homesick 中 思乡
	ஜ n. a wistful or excessively sentimental yearning for return to or of some past period or irrecoverable condition ■ 思念过去
peremptory /pər'ɛmptəri/	英 <i>adj.</i> admitting of no contradiction 中 不容反抗的,断然的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> characterized by often imperious or arrogant self-assurance 由 狂妄自大的
avian /'eɪviən/	英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to birds 中 跟鸟有关的
ramshackle /'ræm,∫ækəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> appearing ready to collapse 中 摇摇欲坠的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not carefully made or put together ❶ 制作粗糙的
quiver /'kwɪvər/	英 v. to shake because of fear, cold, nervousness, etc. 中 战栗
rancor /ˈræŋkər/	Ø <i>n</i> . an angry feeling of hatred or dislike for someone who has treated you unfairly □ 憎恨

dewy-eyed	英 <i>adj.</i> innocent
/'duˌaɪd/	田 天真的,朴素的
epitome /i'pɪtəˌmi/	奠 <i>n.</i> a perfect example 由 典型
fissure /ˈfɪ∫ər/	英 n. a narrow opening or crack 中 裂缝
	蔑 <i>n.</i> a separation or disagreement in thought or viewpoint ⊞ 分歧
parley /'parli/	奠 v. to discuss terms with an enemy Ⅲ 谈判
i mmolate /ˈɪməˌleɪt/	英 v. to kill or destroy (someone or something) by fire 用火摧毁
lassitude /ˈlæsɪˌtud/	英 <i>n.</i> lack of physical or mental energy 中 无精打采 反 vigor
pompous /'pampəs/	與 <i>adj.</i> excessively elevated or ornate 由 过于华丽的
	要 <i>adj.</i> having or exhibiting self-importance 由 傲慢的,自以为是的
overreach /,oʊvər'rit∫/	薁 v. to defeat (oneself) by seeking to do or gain too much □ 因野心勃勃而失败
	薁 v. to try to do something that is beyond your ability to do ➡ 不自量力做…
demarcate /di'markeɪt/	❷ v. to set the boundaries of; delimit ■ 划分边界
evince /i'vɪns/	英 v. to display clearly 中 显示
	反 conceal
veer /vir/	蔑 v. to change direction or course 由 改变方向
resilient	選 adj. aable to return to an original shape after being pulled, stretched, pressed, bent, etc.
/rɪˈzɪljənt/	中 有弹性的 反 lack of elasticity

	図 <i>adj.</i> able to become strong, healthy or successful again after something bad happens ■ 能(从困境中)恢复的
revolt /rɪ'voʊlt/	逫 v. to fight in a violent way against the rule of a leader or government ■ 反叛,反抗
	蔑 v. to cause (someone) to feel disgust or shock 由 反感
devolve /dr'valv/	፟ ♥. to gradually go from an advanced state to a less advanced state
	逫 v. to pass on from one person or entity to another ❶ (权力、责任)移交
adulation /'ædʒuˌleɪt/	愛 n. excessive or slavish admiration or flattery
demolish /dr'malrs//	岌 v. to forcefully tear down or take apart (a structure) 由拆毁
	蔑 v. to damage (something) so that it cannot be repaired ⊞ 破坏
timely /'taɪmli/	選 adv. in time 由 合时宜地 选 opportune
snapshot /'snæp,∫at/	圆 n. a quick view or a small amount of information that tells you a little about what someone or something is like
	阕 <i>n.</i> an informal photograph that is taken quickly ⊞ 快照
obsequious /əb'sikwiəs/	選 adj. too eager to help or obey someone important 谄媚的 sycophantic
gut /gʌt/	関 <i>n.</i> innermost emotional or visceral response 由内心深处
	❷ v. to extract essential or major parts of ■ 摘取要点
hierarchy /'haɪərˌarki/	凤 <i>n</i> . the classification of a group of people according to ability or to economic, social, or professional standing or the group so classified 等级制度,有等级划分的组织

	圆 <i>n.</i> a body of persons in authority Ⅲ 权力机构
terse /tars/	题 adj. brief and direct in a way that may seem rude or unfriendly 简洁的 选 curt, taciturn, laconic
abate /əˈbeɪt/	英 v. to become weaker申 减弱选 mitigate反 augment派 unabated adj. 不减弱的
fluster /'flʌstər/	፟ v. to make (someone) nervous and confused 由 使 不安 ☑ calm
flatter /'flætər/	奠 v. to praise (someone) in a way that is not sincere ⊞ 谄媚,拍马屁
accentuate /æk'sεnt∫uˌeɪt/	v. to make (something) more noticeable 中 强调 选 highlight
augment /ɔg'mεnt/	奠 v. to increase the size or amount of (something) □ 放大 选 extend, enhance
	逫 v. to supplement ❶ 补充
certitude /'sartə,tud/	奠 n. freedom from doubt 由 确信无疑
cachet /kæ'ʃeɪ/	奠 <i>n.</i> an indication of approval carrying great prestige □ 声望,威望
sound /saund/	阕 adj. in good condition
contrite /kən'traɪt/	逫 adj. feeling or showing regret for bad behavior □ 后悔的 逫 penitent

unanimous /ju'nænəməs/	逫 <i>adj.</i> having the same opinion ■ 意见一致的
neologism /ni'alə,dʒɪzəm/	阕 n. a new word or expression or a new meaning of a word ■ 新词,新意思 ☑ archaism
aristocracy /,ærɪ'stakrəsi/	図 <i>n.</i> government by the best individuals or by a small privileged class 贵族统治,精英统治 ☑ menial 派 aristocratic <i>adj.</i> 贵族的
inimical /ɪˈnɪmɪkəl/	選 adj. likely to cause damage or have a bad effect 由 有害的,不友好的
hallow /'hæloʊ/	奥 v. to respect greatly: venerate 田 尊敬,崇敬 选 respect

Word List 11

annals 萬 n. historical records

田 历史记载 /ˈænəlz/

関 v. to dislike and criticize (someone or something) very strongly execrate

/'eksi.kreit/ ■ 痛斥

unexampled 英 adj. without precedent

/ˌʌnɛgˈzæmpəld/ **里** 史无前例的 选 novel

関 v. to pull something with a quick, forceful movement tug

田 用力拉 /tng/

IDENTIFY and STREET STREET IDENTIFY IDENTIFY IDENTIFY IDEN

11 斗争

claustrophobic 関 adj. having a fear of being in closed or small spaces

/klɔːstrəˈfəʊbɪk/ 田 有幽闭恐惧的

atavism 🛱 n. the return of a trait or recurrence of previous behavior after a period /ˈætəˌvɪzəm/ of absence

田 重现

Description in the reappearance of a characteristic in an organism after several generations of absence, usually caused by the chance recombination of

genes ■ 返祖现象

prepossessing 萬 adj. appealing or attractive

/pripə'zɛsɪŋ/ Ⅲ 有吸引力的

perfidious 翼 adj. not able to be trusted

/pərˈfɪdiəs/ Ⅲ 不可信赖的 反 loyal

胍 perfidy n. 不忠诚

jubilation 翼 n. great happiness or joy

/ˌdʒubəˈleɪʃən/ ■ 高兴,喜悦

peregrination **蔥 n.** a voyage, especially an extensive one

田 长途旅行,游历

retribution /ˌrɛtrəˈbju∫ən/	英 <i>n.</i> punishment for doing something wrong 田 惩罚
charlatan /'∫arlətən/	蔑 n. a person who falsely pretends to know or be something in order to deceive people
malinger /məˈlɪŋgər/	❷ v. to feign illness or other incapacity in order to avoid duty or work ➡ 装病以逃避工作
halcyon /'hælsiən/	薁 <i>adj.</i> very happy and successful ➡ 岁月静好的,安宁的 反 miserable
predominant /priˈdamənənt/	愛 adj. more important, powerful, successful, or noticeable than other people or things 最显著的,主导的
evocative /i'vakətɪv/	愛 adj. bringing thoughts, memories, or feelings into the mind 唤起的
nonchalant /ˌnan∫ə'lant/	☑ adj. relaxed and calm in a way that shows that you do not care or are not worried about anything □ 漠不关心的
ennoble /ε'noʊbəl/	ੲ. to make (someone or something) better or more worthy of admiration 中 使…崇高 ☑ abase
eradicate /i'rædɪˌkeɪt/	英 v. to remove (something) completely 由 根除
prodigal /'pradigəl/	逮 adj. characterized by profuse or wasteful expenditure ■ 奢侈浪费的 ☑ penurious 亟 prodigality <i>n.</i> 挥霍
	奠 <i>adj.</i> yielding abundantly ❶ 多产的 , 大量的
disengage /ˌdɪsɪnˈgeɪdʒ/	英 v. to release from something that engages or involves 由 使解脱
rebound /rɪˈbaʊnd/	英 <i>v.</i> to recover from setback or frustration 中 从挫败中恢复
	製 v. to bounce back off something after hitting it 申 弹回

adhere /æd'hɪr/	蔑 v. to stick to something 由 依附于…, 坚持 反 detach
unilateral / junəˈlætərəl/	愛 <i>adj.</i> involving only one group or country ■ 单方面的
equable /'ɛkwəbəl/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> tending to remain calm □ 平静的
	英 <i>adj.</i> free from sudden or harsh changes 中 稳定不变的
instantiate /ɪnˈstæn∫iˌeɪt/	蔑 v. to represent (an abstraction) by a concrete instance □ 举例,例证
diverse /dəˈvɜrs/	英 <i>adj.</i> different from each other ➡ 多样的,不同的 选 varied, divergent
protean /'proutiən/	英 <i>adj.</i> displaying great diversity or variety 中 多样的 选 versatile
pillory /'pɪləri/	蔑 v. to publicly criticize (someone) in a very harsh way □ 批评 ☑ exalt
exuberant /ɛgˈzubərənt/	蔑 adj. extreme or excessive in degree, size, or extent □ 过量的
	要 adj. filled with energy and enthusiasm 由 热情洋溢的
plunder /'plʌndər/	☑ v. to steal things from (a place, such as a city or town) especially by force □ 掠夺
ennui /'an,wi/	戌 n. a lack of spirit, enthusiasm, or interest □ 无趣,无聊
conceive /kən'siv/	英 v. to think of or create (something) in the mind 中 构想,创造 imaginable
devoid /bɪcv'ɪb/	英 <i>adj.</i> being without 中 缺乏的

sophisticated /səˈfɪstəˌkeɪtɪd/	蔑 adj. having or showing a lot of experience and knowledge about the world and about culture, art, literature, etc. ■ 精于世故的,老练的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> highly developed and complex ■ 高度复杂的
conclusive /kən'klusɪv/	岌 adj. putting an end to debate or question especially by reason of irrefutability ♀ 终结的,最终的
enlighten /ɛnˈlaɪtən/	蔑 v. to give knowledge or understanding to (someone) ❶ 启迪,开导
methodology /'mεθə'dalədʒi/	Description Description
tectonic /tɛk'tanɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> relating to construction or building. 中 建筑的
	図 adj. of or relating to changes in the structure of the Earth's surface 地壳构造的
	苺 adj. having a strong and widespread impact ■ 影响广泛的
monogamy /məˈnagəmi/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the state or practice of being married to only one person at a time
pathogen /'pæθədʒən/	選 n. a specific causative agent (as a bacterium or virus) of disease 雨原体
depict /di'pɪkt/	選 v. to describe (someone or something) using words, a story 由 描述
dismissive /dɪsˈmɪsɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> serving to dismiss 中 轻视的 , 无视的 派 dismiss <i>v.</i> 不予考虑,不予理会
	英 <i>adj.</i> showing indifference or disregard 轻蔑的 选 ignore
invertebrate /ɪn'vɜrtəbrɪt/	茵 adj. lacking in strength or vitality □ 软弱无力的 茵 n. an animal, such as an insect or a mollusk, that lacks a backbone or spinal column □ 无脊椎动物

discrepancy /dɪ'skrεpənsi/	英 <i>n.</i> a difference especially between things that should be the same 主 差异 选 incongruity
demographic /dɪˈmagrəfi/	岌 adj. of or relating to the study of changes that occur in large groups of people over a period of time : of or relating to demography □ 与人口统计有关的
forage /ˈfɔrɪdʒ/	☑ v. to search for something (such as food or supplies) □ 寻找(食物)
synchronous /'sɪŋkrənəs/	> adj. happening, moving, or existing at the same time 目时的
	was synomenic day.
hagiography /ˌhægiˈagrəfi/	$\not \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \!$
	🖽 (夸大的) 传记
	派 hagiographic <i>adj.</i> 过于谄媚的
monochromatic /ˌmanəkroʊˈmætɪk/	奠 adj. lacking variety, creativity, or excitement ■ 单调的
employ /ɛm'plɔɪ/	英 <i>v.</i> to make use of 中 使用
	蔑 v. to give a job to 由 雇佣
indigenous /ɪnˈdɪdʒənəs/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> produced, living, or existing naturally in a particular region or environment □ 当地的
	與 adj. innate or inborn 中 与生俱来的 反 acquired
insurrection /ˌɪnsəˈrεkʃən/	ऴ n. a usually violent attempt to take control of a government 由 造反
ideology /,aɪdi'alədʒi/	ऴ n. the set of ideas and beliefs of a group or political party ■ 思想体系,意识形态
segregate /'sɛgrəˌgeɪt/	▶ v. to separate groups of people because of their particular race, religion□ 分离,隔离
	英 v. to not allow people of different races to be together in (a place, such

	as a school) 强制隔离
propound /prəˈpaʊnd/	蔑 v. to offer for discussion or consideration □ 提出…供考虑
adulterate /ə'dʌltərˌeɪt/	义 to make (something, such as a food or drink) impure or weaker by adding something of poor quality 1 掺假
expository /ɛk'spazəˌtɔri/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> used to describe writing that is done to explain something
anemia /əˈnimiə/	蔑 n. lack of vitality ■ 缺乏活力
excavate /'ɛkskə,veɪt/	岌 v. to uncover (something) by digging away and removing the earth that covers it ■ 开凿,挖出
acerbic /ə'sɜrbɪk/	 adj. expressing harsh or sharp criticism in a clever way (语言)辛辣尖刻的 mordant, caustic sweet
resurgence) n. a growth or increase that occurs after a period without growth or increase
colloquial /kəˈloʊkwiəl/	ラ adj. using conversational style 中 口头的,非正式的
interjection /,ıntər'dʒɛk∫ən/	Description Description
hoodwink /'hʊdˌwɪŋk/	♥ v. to deceive or trick (someone) □ 欺骗
analogous /əˈnæləgəs/	選 <i>adj.</i> similar in some way 印 相似的 选 comparable
latent /'leɪtənt/	愛 adj. present but not visible or active ■ 潜藏的,潜在的
boycott /'bɔɪˌkat/	夏 v. to refuse to buy, use, or participate in (something) as a way of protesting 【 抵制

	反 patronize
sentimental / sɛntəˈmɛntəl /	蒽 adj. resulting from feeling rather than reason or thought 由 感情用事的
	奠 <i>adj.</i> marked or governed by feeling, sensibility, or emotional idealism 中 多愁善感的
castigate /ˈkæstɪ,geɪt/	奠 v. to criticize (someone) harshly □ 严厉批评
/ Kesti _l gert/	造 chastise
preeminent	英 <i>adj.</i> better than others
/pri'ɛmənənt/	□ 杰出的,独一无二的 □
terminology /ˌtɜrməˈnalədʒi/	Ø <i>n.</i> the special words or phrases that are used in a particular field 由 术语
domesticate	🗷 v. to breed or train (an animal) to need and accept the care of human
/doʊ'mɛstɪˌkeɪt/	beings : to tame (an animal) 訊 驯服
pedagogical /ˌpɛdəˈgadʒɪkl/	英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to teachers or education 中 教育学的
	MM 4X 日 チャン
skew /skju/	奠 v. to change (something) so that it is not true or accurate □ 歪曲,曲解
, 0.194./	w askew <i>adj.</i> 歪的,斜的
static	Ø adj. showing little or no change, action, or progress
/'stætɪk/	中 静态的 选 invariable
discrete	英 <i>adj.</i> separate and different from each other
/dɪˈskrit/	■ 分开的,分离的反 continuous
corrode /kəˈroʊd/	英 <i>v.</i> to weaken or destroy gradually 中 削弱,破坏
/ K8 1000/	ین در الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الل
	chemical process 由 腐蚀
protagonist	度 n. an important person who is involved in a competition, conflict, or
/proʊˈtægənɪst/	cause 田 重要人物
	蔑 n. a supporter or champion

申	支持者

forerunner /'fɔr,rʌnər/	英 <i>n.</i> someone or something that comes before another 中 先驱 选 precursor
	英 <i>n.</i> a sign of something that is going to happen 中 预兆
clutch /klntʃ/	蔑 v. to hold onto (someone or something) tightly with your hand □ 抓住
straggle /'strægəl/	英 v. to wander from the direct course or way 中 迷路
	蔑 v. to move away or spread out from others in a disorganized way □ 散乱
rhetorical /rɪˈtɔrɪkəl/	愛 <i>adj.</i> of, relating to, or concerned with the art of speaking or writing formally and effectively especially as a way to persuade or influence people 有说服力的
equilibrium /,ikwɪ'lɪbriəm/	蔑 n. a state in which opposing forces or actions are balanced so that one is not stronger or greater than the other □ 平衡
quintessential /ˌkwɪntɪˈsɛn∫əl/	蔑 adj. of, relating to, or having the nature of a quintessence; being the most typical 精华的,典型的
regimen /ˈrɛdʒəmən/	英 n. governmental rule or control ロ 统治,政府统治
objective /əbˈdʒɛktɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> dealing with facts without allowing personal feelings to confuse them
postulate /'pastʃə,leɪt/	蔑 v. to suggest (something, such as an idea or theory) especially in order to start a discussion 田 假设,假定 反 deny as false
onset /'an,set/	英 n. the beginning of something 中 开始
impinge /ɪm'pɪndʒ/	蔑 v. to strike or dash especially with a sharp collision ❶ 猛烈撞击

	選 v. to have an effect or make an impression □ 影响
	英 v. encroach or infringe ᇁ 妨碍,侵犯
thrive /θraɪv/	英 v. to grow or develop successful □ 兴旺发达
milieu /mil'j3/	ऴ n. the physical or social setting in which something occurs or develops □ 环境
paradoxical /,pærə'daksıkəl/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not being the normal or usual kind □ 不寻常的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> of the nature of a paradox ❶ 悖论的,矛盾的
iterate /'ɪtərˌeɪt/	英 v. to say or state again 中 重说一遍
prophetic /prəˈfɛtɪk/	夢 adj. correctly stating what will happen in the future → 预言的 → prescient
delineate /dɪˈlɪniˌeɪt/	英 v. to mark the outline of □ 描绘轮廓
	英 v. to clearly describe 中 详细描述
condone /kən'doʊn/	英 v. to forgive or approve (something that is considered wrong) 中 原谅,认可
acumen /əˈkjumən/	蔥 <i>n.</i> keenness and depth of perception, discernment, or discrimination especially in practical matters ■ 机智,精明
agonize /'ægəˌnaɪz/	蔑 v. to think or worry very much about something 由 煞费苦心地做
revere /rɪ'vɪr/	♥ v. to have great respect for (someone or something)□ 尊敬反 profane派 irreverent adj. 不尊敬的

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reckless /'rɛklɪs/	逫 adj. not showing proper concern about the possible bad results of your actions ■ 粗心的,鲁莽的
unsparing /ʌnˈspɛrɪŋ/	要 <i>adj.</i> not merciful or forbearing 日 无情的,苛求的
	奠 <i>adj.</i> not frugal 由 不节俭的
belligerent /bəˈlɪdʒərənt/	要 <i>adj.</i> angry and aggressive 中 好斗的 选 pugnacious
taciturn /'tæsə,tsrn/	英 <i>adj.</i> tending to be quiet 田 沉默寡言的 选 terse, curt, laconic 派 taciturnity <i>n.</i> 沉默寡言
penitential /,pεnɪ'tɛnʃəl/	☑ adj. relating to the feeling of being sorry for doing something wrongⅢ 后悔的,忏悔的遻 contrite
frivolous /'frɪvələs/	 adj. of little weight or importance 无关紧要的 frivolity n. 轻浮 adj. silly and not serious 不严肃的,轻率的
plead /plid/	英 v. to argue a case or cause in a court of law 辩护
orthodox /'ɔrθə,daks/	奠 <i>adj.</i> accepted as true or correct by most people 中 主流的
	又 adj. accepting and closely following the traditional beliefs and customs of a religion 符合传统的
allege /əˈlɛdʒ/	奠 v. to assert without proof or before proving 由 断言,宣称

reconcile 💆 v. to cause people or groups to become friendly again after an argument or disagreement /'rɛkənˌsaɪl/ 围 调和 **improvise** 関 v. to speak or perform without preparation 田 即兴表演 /'imprəˌvaiz/ eliminate 贯 v. to get rid of /i'lɪmə.neɪt/ ■ 移除,去掉 选 put to rest 英 v. to take away the peace or tranquility of disquiet 申 使 ... 不安 /dis'kwaiət/ 関**n.** a difficult or unpleasant situation predicament /pri'dɪkəmənt/ 田 困境 fester 関 v. to become worse as time passes /ˈfɛstər/ ■ 恶化 反 heal 英 n. agreement; harmony accord 田和谐,一致 /əˈkɔrd/ ascertain 🕱 v. to learn or find out (something, such as information or the truth) ■ 查明 /ˌæsərˈteɪn/ counterproductive 🖾 adj. tending to hinder the attainment of a desired goal /ˈkaʊntərprəˌdʌktɪv/ 田起反作用的,事与愿违的 関 n. a name that is wrong or not proper or appropriate misnomer 田 误称 /mɪs'noʊmər/ Adj. characterized by a lack of security or stability that threatens with precarious /prɪˈkɛriəs/ danger Ⅲ 处境危险的 选 perilous 反 safe unrelenting 翼 adj. not softening or yielding in determination ■ 不屈服的 /ˌʌnrɪˈlɛntɪŋ/ **國 adj.** not letting up or weakening in vigor or pace 田 持续的,不减退的 选 persistent soporific Adj. causing a person to become tired and ready to fall asleep ■ 令人昏昏欲睡的 /ˌsapəˈrɪfɪk/

	☑ invigorating, stimulant
disseminate /dɪˈsɛməˌneɪt/	要 v. to cause (something, such as information) to go to many people 由 传播,散布 选 transmit 反 garner
lure /lur/	 文. to cause or persuade (a person or an animal) to go somewhere or to do something by offering some pleasure or gain 中 诱惑 区 repel
banish /ˈbænɪ∫/	英 v. to send away 中 驱逐 选 expel, oust
degrade /di'greid/	蔑 v. to treat (someone or something) poorly and without respect □ 贬低
	蔑 v. to make the quality of (something) worse □ 退化
skittish /'skɪtɪ∫/	蔑 adj. tending to change often; not dependable or stable ■ 多变的
	選 <i>adj.</i> easily frightened or excited 由 易受惊吓的,易激动的 蹬 restive, fractious
tranquil /ˈtræŋkwəl/	
	英 <i>adj.</i> free from anxiety, tension, or restlessness 由 心神安宁的
seemly /'simli/	英 <i>adj.</i> good-looking and handsome 由 好看的 英 <i>adj.</i> conventionally proper
	中 得体的
unkempt /ʌnˈkεmpt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not neat or orderly ■ 不整洁的,邋遢的
decorous /'dɛkərəs/	英 adj. correct and polite in a particular situation 日 得体的 服 decorum <i>n</i> . 礼仪,礼貌
tawdry /ˈtɔdri/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> cheap and gaudy in appearance or quality ❶ 俗气的

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	英 <i>adj.</i> morally low or bad 中 卑鄙的
décor	蔑 n. the way that a room or the inside of a building is decorated
/deɪ'kɔr/	□ (装修的)格调,风格
lush	英 <i>adj.</i> lavishly productive
/lʌʃ/	由 茂盛的,郁郁葱葱的
	英 <i>adj.</i> opulent or sumptuous 中 奢华的
acidic	英 <i>adj.</i> having a very sour or sharp taste
/ə'sɪdɪk/	由 酸的,尖酸刻薄的
coarse	英 <i>adj.</i> having a rough quality
/kɔrs/	由 粗糙的
	英 <i>adj.</i> rude or offensive 由 粗鲁的
impoverished	英 <i>adj.</i> represented by few species or individuals
/Im'pavərIJ/	中 贫瘠的,贫穷的
threshold	奠 n. the point or level at which something begins or changes
/ˈθrεʃˌoʊld/	由 阈值,临界点
disparage /dɪ'spærɪdʒ/	要 v. to describe (someone or something) as unimportant, weak, bad, etc. 田 鄙视 Blight
invalidate	蔑 v. to weaken or destroy the effect of (something)
/ɪn'væləˌdeɪt/	申 削弱,使 无效
hackneyed /'hæk,nid/	adj. not interesting, funny, etc., because of being used too often陈词滥调的original, fresh
ruminate	英 v. to think carefully and deeply about something
/'ruməˌneɪt/	中 仔细思考
meander /mi'ændər/	英 v. to move or cause to move in a sinuous, spiral, or circular course 中 漫无目的地走动
bucolic /bju'kalɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the country or country life 中 乡间生活的 选 pastoral

pastoral /'pæstərəl/	國 adj. of or relating to the countryside or to the lives of people who live in the country ● 乡间生活的 □ bucolic
hard-nosed /'hard,nouzd/	❷ <i>adj.</i> being tough, stubborn, or uncompromising □ 顽强的 ❷ <i>adj.</i> concerned with or involving practical considerations □ 精明而讲究实际的
petty /'pεti/	❷ <i>adj.</i> not very important or serious ■ 不重要的
opportunistic /,apərtu'nɪstɪk/	阕 <i>adj.</i> taking advantage of opportunities as they arise
menace /ˈmɛnəs/	❷ <i>v.</i> to threaten harm to (someone or something) 由 威胁
painstaking /'peɪnz,teɪkɪŋ/	逫 <i>adj.</i> diligent care and effort 由 勤奋努力的 选 meticulous
humanitarian /hjuˌmænəˈtɛriən/	國 adj. relating to or characteristic of people who work to improve the lives and living conditions of other people 日 人道的,博爱的
predispose /,pridis'pouz/	圆 v. to make susceptible
eminent /'ɛmənənt/	❷ adj. successful, well-known and respected 杰出的
declamatory /di'klæməˌtɔri/	奥 adj. expressing feelings or opinions in a way that is loud and forceful 田 演说般的,慷慨激昂的
ascetic /əˈsɛtɪk/	逫 adj. relating to or having a strict and simple way of living that avoids physical pleasure
safeguard /seɪf,gard/	义. to make (someone or something) safe or secure 田保护 蹬 preserving
sinister /'sɪnɪstər/	愛 adj. having an evil appearance ■ 邪恶的

	中 不吉利的
convincing /kən'vɪnsɪŋ/	奠 <i>adj.</i> causing someone to believe that something is true or certain 由 有说服力的
peak /pik/	英 <i>n.</i> the highest level or greatest degree 中 顶点,顶峰
unrivaled /ʌnˈraɪvəld/	薁 <i>adj.</i> better than anyone or anything else Ⅲ 无法匹敌的 ™ rival <i>n.</i> 敌人
pivotal /'pɪvətəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> very important 中 非常重要的
recondite /'rɛkənˌdaɪt/	 Adj. difficult or impossible for one of ordinary understanding or knowledge to comprehend 难懂的 esoteric, arcane, abstruse widely understood
morbid /'mɔrbɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> not healthy or normal □ 不健康的 英 <i>adj.</i> relating to unpleasant subjects □ (话题)不愉快的
staple /'steɪpəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> used, needed, our enjoyed constantly by many people □ (食物,商品等)必要的 英 <i>adj.</i> principal, chief □ 重要的,主要的
herald /'hεrəld/	與 n. a sign that something will happen 由 前兆 ☑ v. to be a sign of 由 预示 选 harbinger
cure-all /ˈkjʊrˌɔl/	英 <i>n.</i> a cure or solution for any illness or problem 中 万能灵药 选 panacea, nostrum
ruthless /'ru'θlɪs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having no pity 中 无情的,残忍的
scorn	英 v. to show disdain or derision

薁 adj. presaging ill fortune or trouble

/skɔrn/	毌 鄙视,嘲笑
acquisitive /əˈkwɪzətɪv/	奠 <i>adj.</i> having a strong desire to own or acquire more things
clangorous /'klæŋərəs/	奠 <i>adj.</i> having a loud resonant metallic sound ❶ 叮当响的,响亮的
rejuvenate /rɪˈdʒuvəˌneɪt/	愛 <i>adj.</i> to give new strength or energy to Ⅲ 使 重新有活力
obsess /əb'sɛs/	❷ v. to think and talk about someone or something too much □ 沉迷于…
canonical /kəˈnanɪkəl/	B <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the group of books, plays, poems, etc., that are traditionally considered to be very important ① (书籍等在某个领域)经典之作的 Canonize v. 奉为经典,推崇
undo /ʌnˈdu/	奠 v. to stop the effect of 由 撤销
obsolete /ˌabsə'lit/	题 adj. no longer used because something newer exists 立 时的 选 outmoded, fusty
quotidian /kwoʊ'tɪdiən/	與 <i>adj.</i> everyday; commonplace Ⅲ 普通的,日常的 蹬 workday 反 extraordinary, unusual
	奠 <i>adj.</i> occurring every day ⊞ 日常的
pathetic /pə'θεtɪk/	選 <i>adj.</i> causing feelings of sadness and sympathy 田 可怜的
	逫 <i>adj.</i> pitifully inferior or inadequate
bathetic /bəˈθεtɪk/	翼 adj. marked by exceptional commonplaceness Ⅲ 陈腐的
veracious /vəˈreɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by truth 中 真实的 选 truth 派 veracity <i>n.</i> 真实

voracious /vɔˈreɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> excessively eager 中 贪婪的
	阕 <i>adj.</i> having a huge appetite ❶ 贪吃的 蹬 prodigious
exploit /'ɛks,plɔɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to make productive use of 中 充分利用
	蔑 v. to make use of meanly or unfairly for one's own advantage
	ቓ <i>n.</i> an act or deed, especially a brilliant or heroic one □ 成就,功绩
retrofit /'rɛtrəˌfɪt/	英 v. to provide (something) with new parts that were not available when it was originally built
witty /'witi/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> funny and clever □ 机智幽默的
provocative /prəˈvakətɪv/	奠 adj. causing discussion, thought, argument, etc. □ 引起争论的 远 inflammatory, controversial
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> causing excitement 由 刺激的
impecunious /ˌɪmpɪˈkjuniəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having little or no money 中 贫穷的 选 indigent 反 wealthy
assiduous /əˈsɪdʒuəs/	阕 <i>adj.</i> showing great care, attention, and effort ■ 努力的
tacit /'tæsɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> expressed or understood without being directly stated 中 不言而喻的,心照不宣的
transgress /træns'grɛs/	英 v. to disobey a command or law 由 违反,违背
abstruse /æb'strus/	英 <i>adj.</i> difficult to comprehend □ 难以理解 选 esoteric, arcane, recondite
embed /ɛm'bɛd/	☑ v. to place or set (something) firmly in something else or to make something

	即 嵌入	
	区 excise	
render /'rɛndər/	岌 v. to cause to become; make ■ 使成为…	
	英 v. to produce a copy or version of; reproduce 中 裁缝	
alter /'oltər/	英 <i>v.</i> to change (something) 由 改变	
penchant /'pεnt∫ənt/	萬 <i>n.</i> a strong liking for something or a strong tendency to behave in a certain way由 倾向反 dislike	
tailor /'teɪlər/	岌 v. to make or change (something) so that it meets a special need or purpose 且 修改	
	D <i>n</i> . one that makes, repairs, and alters garments such as suits, coats, and dresses 中 裁缝	
homogeneous /,hoʊmoʊˈdʒiniəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> made up of the same kind of people or things 由 同种的,相似的 选 uniform, unvaried, resemblance 反 disparate	
immense /I'mεns/	蔑 adj. very great in size or amount ❶ 巨大的 选 colossal	
kindred /'kɪndrɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> closely related or similar 由 相关的,相似的 选 affiliated	
affiliate /əˈfɪliˌeɪt/	英 v. to closely connect (something or yourself) with or to something (such as a program or organization) as a member or partner 中 附属 选 kindred	
run-of-the-mill /'rʌnəvðə'mɪl/	英 <i>adj.</i> average or ordinary 中 平凡的	
refuge /'rɛfjudʒ/	蔑 n. a place that provides shelter or protection ■ 避难所	

oratorical 英 *adj.* of or relating to the skill or activity of giving speeches

/ˌɔrəˈtɔrɪkəl/ 由口才的

Word List 13

incense /ɪnˈsɛns/	英 v. to arouse the extreme anger or indignation of 中 激怒
mortify /'mortə,faɪ/	英 v. to cause (someone) to feel very embarrassed and foolish 由 使 尴尬
heterodox /'hεtəroʊˌdaks/	蔑 adj. not agreeing with established beliefs or standards □ 异端邪说的,非主流观点的 远 iconoclastic
doctrinaire /,daktrɪ'nɛr/	愛 <i>adj.</i> used to describe a person who has very strong beliefs about what should be done and will not change them or accept other people's opinions □ 空谈理论的,教条的
	☑ n. one who attempts to put into effect an abstract doctrine or theory with little or no regard for practical difficulties
sporadic /spəˈrædɪk/	愛 adj. occurring occasionally, singly, or in irregular or random instances
dictate /'dɪkˌteɪt/	英 v. to control or command ■ 掌控,支配
buoyant /'bɔɪənt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> happy and confident ❶ 愉悦的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> able to float or able to cause things to float □ 漂浮的,可浮起来的
premonitory /,prεmə'nɪʃən/	英 adj. giving warning 中 警告的
abreast /ə'brɛst/	奠 adv/adj. side by side ❶ 平行地(的)
	蔑 adv/adj. up to date with □ 与时俱进地(的)
obstinate /'abstənət/	英 <i>adj.</i> refusing to change your behavior or your ideas 中 固执的 反 tractable
redeem	₩ v. to atone for

redeem v. to atone for

/rɪ'dim/	中 赎罪 英 v. to buy back
	中 赎回
debacle /dr'bakəl/	英 n. a great disaster 中 大灾难 反 success
	应 n. a complete failure 中 彻底失败 选 fiasco
omit /oʊ'mɪt/	中省略,忽略 反 include 派 omission <i>n.</i> 疏忽
boon /bun/	英 n. a benefit or advantage 中 好处,福利 选 benefit
hidebound /'haɪd,baʊnd/	薁 adj. not willing to accept new or different ideas 由 守旧的
sullen /'sʌlən/	奠 <i>adj.</i> showing a brooding ill humor or silent resentment; morose or sulky Ⅲ 阴郁的,生气的 选 surly
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> gray and dark ➡ 阴沉灰暗的
prudent /'prudent/	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by circumspection 中 谨慎的 选 circumspect 反 foolhardy 派 imprudent <i>adj.</i> 不谨慎的
	英 <i>adj.</i> provident or frugal 中 节省的 选 provident
	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by wisdom or judiciousness 中 睿智的,精明的
juxtapose /'dʒʌkstəˌpoʊz/	英 v. to place two or more things side by side
noxious /'nakʃəs/	奠 <i>adj.</i> harmful to living things 中 有害的

obnoxious	奠 <i>adj.</i> odiously or disgustingly objectionable
/əb'nakʃəs/	田 极其令人反感的
laborious	奠 adj. requiring a lot of time and effort
/la'bɔriəs/	
	英 <i>adj.</i> devoted to labor 中 勤奋的
rhapsody	奠 <i>n.</i> a written or spoken expression of great enthusiasm, praise, etc.
/ˈræpsədi/	慷慨激昂的说辞
stanch	蔑 v. to stop or check in its course
/stant∫/	Ⅲ 阻止
	英 v. to stop blood from flowing 中 止血
divert	英 v. to distract
/də'vɜrt/	✿ 分散,转移(注意力,精神)
	❷ v. to give pleasure to especially by distracting the attention from what burdens or distresses ■ 通过转移注意力使人愉悦
bungle /ˈbʌŋgəl/	英 v. to not do (something) well or successfully 由 搞砸
pendulum	奠 <i>n.</i> something (as a state of affairs) that alternates between opposites
/'pɛndjuləm/	□ (局势)摇摆不定
fixate /'fɪk,seɪt/	❷ v. to give all of your attention to something □ 注视,全神贯注
aghast	蔥 adj. shocked and upset
/əˈgæst/	
obdurate /'abdurit/	英 <i>adj.</i> stubbornly persistent in wrongdoing 中 固执的 选 intransigence 反 flexible, complaisant
foresight /'fɔr,saɪt/	p. the ability to see what will or might happen in the future
glamorous	奠 adj. very exciting and attractive
/'glæmərəs/	□ 有吸引力的

relegate	英 v. to assign to a place of insignificance or of oblivion
/'rɛlə,geɪt/	田 降低
apostle	英 n. an ardent supporter
/ə'pasəl/	中 狂热的支持者
foreground	奠 v. to make (something) more important
/'fɔrˌgraʊnd/	□ 强调
pious /'parəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> deeply religious 中 信仰虔诚的 英 <i>adj.</i> marked by false devoutness; solemnly hypocritical 中 假虔诚的,伪善的
self-righteous /'sɛlf'raɪtʃəs/	□ adj. convinced of one's own righteousness especially in contrast with the actions and beliefs of others 自以为是的
brandish /'brændī∫/	英 v. to exhibit in an ostentatious or aggressive manner 由炫耀 选 boast v. to shake or wave (as a weapon) menacingly
	由 挥舞
erroneous	英 <i>adj.</i> not correct
/ɛ'roʊniəs/	中 错误的
feasible	蔑 <i>adj.</i> possible to do
/ˈfizəbəl/	由 可行的
schism /'sɪzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> division or separation 中 分裂 选 factiousness
notorious /noʊˈtɔriəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> well-known or famous especially for something bad
providential	奠 <i>adj.</i> happening at a good time because of luck
/ˌprανəˈdɛnʃəl/	中 幸运的,凑巧的
tumultuous	英 <i>adj.</i> involving a lot of violence, confusion, or disorder
/tuˈmʌltʃuəs/	中 混乱的
panache	蔑 n. dash or flamboyance in style and action
/pəˈnæʃ/	□ 炫

gawky /ˈgɔki/	英 <i>adj.</i> awkward and clumsy ■ 笨拙的
virulent /'vɪrjulənt/	岌 <i>adj.</i> extremely dangerous and deadly and usually spreading very quickly □ 有害的,有毒的
	英 <i>adj.</i> full of malice 中 恶毒的
malignant /məˈlɪgnənt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> tending to produce death or deterioration
	英 <i>adj.</i> passionately and relentlessly malevolent 中 恶毒的
benign /bɪˈnaɪn/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not causing harm or damage ❶ 无害的
	英 <i>adj.</i> showing kindness and gentleness 中 温和的,善良的
abridge /ə'brɪdʒ/	英 v. to shorten by leaving out some parts 中 缩短 选 synoptic
lurid /ˈlʊrɪd/	苺 adj. causing shock or disgust ■ 令人震惊的,耸人听闻的 选 sensational
copious /ˈkoʊpiəs/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> very large in amount or number ❶ 大量的
negligent /'nɛglədʒənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> failing to take proper or normal care of something or someone
sartorial /sar'tɔriəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to a tailor or tailored clothes 中 与衣服相关的
supersede /,supər'sid/	英 v. to take the place of (someone or something that is old, no longer useful, etc.) 由 淘汰,取代 选 preempt
thrill /θrɪl/	蔑 v. to cause (someone) to feel very excited or happy 由 使 兴奋

approbate 関 v. to approve or sanction /ˈæprəˌbeɪt/ 田 支持,赞成 **凤** condemn relinguish 英 v. to give up (something) 1 放弃 /rɪˈlɪŋkwɪʃ/ 选 cede, abandon replenish 英 v. to fill or build up again /rɪˈplɛnɪ∫/ Ⅲ 补充,修复 関 v. to reduce or limit (something) curtail /kər'teɪl/ 即削减 fabricate 関 v. to make up for the purpose of deception /'fæbri,keit/ Ⅲ 编造,捏造 选 forge 💆 v. to construct or manufacture Ⅲ 生产,制造 manacle **文 v.** to restrain from movement, progress, or action 田 限制 /'mænəkəl/ 関 v. to check or stop by or as if by a pull at the reins rein 田阻止,限制 /rein/ **n.** a strap fastened to a bit by which a rider or driver controls an animal 田(马的)缰绳 bridle 関 v. to restrain, check, or control with or as if with a bridle /'braɪdəl/ 田限制,管控 选 inhibit 派 unbridled adj. 无拘束的 図 n. the headgear with which a horse is governed and which carries a bit and reins 田 马勒 🕱 v. to admit (something) although it does not agree with or support your grant opinion /grænt/ ■ 承认 **運 v.** to bestow or transfer formally 田 授予 💆 v. to agree to do, give, or allow (something asked for or hoped for) 1 允许 digress 🕱 v. to speak or write about something that is different from the main

/dɪˈgrɛs/	subject being discussed 曲 偏题,跑题
entrench /εn'trεnt∫/	英 v. to establish firmly or solidly 中 牢固地确立 派 entrenched <i>adj.</i> 根深蒂固的
prowess /'praus/	與 n. great ability or skill ➡ (超凡的)技巧,能力
secular /'sεkjələr/	英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the physical world and not the spiritual world 中 世俗的 基 <i>adj.</i> not religious
ecstatic /εk'stætɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> very happy or excited 中特别高兴的 euphoric
euphoria /juˈfɔriə/	英 <i>n.</i> a feeling of great happiness and excitement 特别高兴 ecstasy euphoric <i>adj.</i> 特别高兴的
disgruntle /dɪs'grʌntəl/	薁 v. to make ill-humored or discontented 由 使 不高兴 选 crestfallen
gracious /'greɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very polite in a way that shows respect 中 有礼貌的 <i>adj.</i> graceful
humdrum /'hʌmˌdrʌm/	要 <i>adj.</i> not interesting or dull
polarize /'poʊləˌraɪz/	與 v. to break up into opposing factions or groupings 由 使 两极化
hand-wringing /'hændˌrɪŋɪŋ/	蔗 n. an overwrought expression of concern or guilt Ⅲ 焦虑的、绝望的言谈举止
prime /praɪm/	蔑 v. to make (someone) ready to do something
	舆 <i>adj.</i> most important

田 最重要的

vanquish /'væŋkwɪ∫/	愛 v. to defeat (someone) completely in a war, battle, etc. ■ 打败,战胜
triumph /'traɪəmf/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a great or important victory 由 胜利,成就
forge /fɔrdʒ/	奥 v. to make or imitate falsely especially with intent to defraud 由 伪造,造假 选 fabricate
	逫 v. to form or bring into being especially by an expenditure of effort ❶ 努力形成
garrulous /ˈgærələs/	愛 adj. very talkative
	凤 taciturn 胭 garrulity <i>n.</i> 话多
prevaricate /prɪ'værɪˌkeɪt/	❷ v. to avoid telling the truth by not directly answering a question 抽塞,闪烁其词
eclectic /ɛk'lɛktɪk/	蔑 adj. including things taken from many different sources ■ 多元的
haughty /ˈhɔti/	愛 <i>adj.</i> blatantly and disdainfully proud ■ 高傲的,傲慢的
dismantle /dɪs'mæntəl/	阕 v. to take to pieces ■ 拆开
	❷ v. to destroy (something) in an orderly way ■ 破坏
propagate /'prapəˌgeɪt/	❷ v. to foster growing knowledge of, familiarity with, or acceptance of (as an idea or belief) ■ 宣扬,宣传
caricature /'kærɪkət∫ər/	愛 n. a drawing that makes someone look funny or foolish because some part of the person's appearance is exaggerated
abrade /ə'breɪd/	岌 v. to damage (something) by rubbing, grinding, or scraping ■ 磨损
	闵 v. to wear down in spirit

田 (在精神上)折磨

	_ (
blight /blaɪt/	፟ዾ. to impair the quality or effect of 破坏
pristine /'prɪsˌtin/	英 <i>adj.</i> belonging to the earliest period or state 中原始的 反 corrupted by civilization
	奥 <i>adj.</i> not spoiled, corrupted, or polluted and left in its natural state 中 未被破坏的 뭘 undisturbed
apposite /'æpəzɪt/	與 <i>adj.</i> highly pertinent or appropriate 中 合适的,相关的 选 fitting 反 irrelevant
germane /dʒər'meɪn/	與 <i>adj.</i> relating to a subject in an appropriate way 由 相关的 西 relevant
fitful /'fɪtfəl/	<i>adj.</i> not regular or steady ■ 不规律的,一阵阵的
imperturbable /ˌɪmpərˈtɜrbəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> very calm 中 镇定的,冷静的
exigent /'ɛksədʒənt/	英 adj. requiring immediate attention 紧急的 pressing deferrable
surrogate /'ssrəgɪt/	☑ v. to appoint as successor, deputy, or substitute for oneself
erstwhile /'arst,hwaIl/	英 <i>adv.</i> in the past 中 过去地 选 onetime
onetime /'wʌnˌtaɪm/	❷ <i>adj.</i> having been someone or something specified in the past 过去的,之前的
florid /ˈflɔrɪd/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> elaborately decorated Ⅲ 过分修饰的,花哨的
	英 <i>adj.</i> having a red or reddish color 中 红润的

defame	蔥 n. to hurt the reputation of (someone or something) especially by saying things that are false or unfair
/di ^l feɪm/	□ 贬损,玷污
inveigle	製 v. to persuade (someone) to do something in a clever or deceptive way
/ɪn'veɪgəl/	□ 诱骗 ☑ request directly
timorous /'tɪmərɛs/	英 <i>adj.</i> easily frightened 中 胆小的 选 diffident 反 intrepid

Word List 14

narcissism /'narsə,sızəm/	D. egoism, egocentrism 由自恋 选 self-flattery
omniscient /am'nɪ∫ənt/	凤 adj. knowing everything ■ 无所不知的
interminable /ɪnˈtɜrmɪnəbəl/	闵 <i>adj.</i> continuing for a very long time 日 持续的,没完没了的
posture /'pastʃər/	 皮 <i>n.</i> state or condition at a given time especially with respect to capability in particular circumstances 立
	☑ behave naturally
substantiate /səb'stæn∫iˌeɪt/	英 v. to prove the truth of (something) 中 证明 反 disprove
snare /snɛr/	阅 <i>n.</i> a position or situation from which it is difficult to escape 陷阱
	奠 v. to cause (something) to become caught in something ❶ 捕捉
forestall /fɔr'stɔl/	要 v. to stop (something) from happening 由 阻止 选 avert, prevent 反 precipitate
beholden /bɪ'hoʊldən/	阕 adj. being under obligation for a favor or gift
indebted /ɪn'dεtɪd/	蔑 adj. owing gratitude or recognition to another ■ 感激的
impute /ɪm'pjut/	❷ v. to say or suggest that someone or something has or is guilty of (something) □ 归罪于,归咎于

Adj. acting or done in a very open and shocking way without shame or brazen embarrassment /'breɪzən/ ■ 厚颜无耻的, 臭不要脸的 nettle 関 v. to make (someone) angry ■ 使…生气 /ˈnɛtəl/ 派 nettlesome adi. 烦人的 contemptuous 🛱 adj. feeling or showing deep hatred or disapproval /kənˈtɛmptʃuəs/ 申 鄙视的 选 disdainful 胍 contempt v. 轻蔑 objurgation 関 n. a harsh rebuke ■ 斥责,非难 /'abdʒərˌgeɪt/ 翼 adj. beginning to exist nascent ■ 初始的 /'næsənt/ 选 budding token In something that signifies or evidences authority, validity, or identity /ˈtoʊkən/ ■ 象征 菌 adj. done as an indication or a pledge ■ 象征性的 residual 関 adj. leaving a residue that remains effective for some time /ri'zidzuəl/ Ⅲ 剩余的,残留的 國 n. the part that is left when the other people or things are gone, used Ⅲ 剩余,残渣 deft 翼 adj. able to do something quickly and accurately /dɛft/ 田 灵巧的 関 adj. having or showing the ability to use language clearly and eloquent effectively /ˈɛləkwənt/ **田** 能说会道的,能言善辩的 随 rhetoric adroit 関 adj. very clever or skillful /əˈdrɔɪt/ 田 灵巧的 选 dexterous, nimble, skillful 翼 adj. giving or providing many desired things plentiful /'plɛntɪfəl/ 申 慷慨的 bountiful 翼 adj. given or provided abundantly /ˈbaʊntəfəl/ ■ 丰富的

	选 fertile
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> liberal in bestowing gifts or favors ❶ 慷慨的
clearheaded /'klɪr'hεdɪd/	奠 adj. having or showing an ability to think clearly □ 思路清晰的
interweave /,intər'wiv/	蔑 v. to mix or blend together □ 混合
impolitic /ɪmˈpaləˌtɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> unwise 中 不明智的 选 tactless
feeble /'fibəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> very weak ➡ 衰弱,虚弱 派 enfeeble <i>v.</i> 使衰弱
prerogative /pri'ragətɪv/	ஜ n. a right or privilege □ 特权
vigilant /'vɪdʒələnt/	英 <i>adj.</i> carefully noticing problems or signs of danger 曾 警惕的
clumsy /'klʌmzi/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking dexterity, nimbleness, or grace
fringe /frind3/	 p. n. something that is marginal, additional, or secondary to some activity, process, or subject 中 次要的,边缘的,不重要的 选 marginal, peripheral 反 center
denigrate /'dɛnəˌgreɪt/	奠 v. to attack the reputation of 中 攻击,贬损
implore /ɪm'plɔr/	英 v. to ask or beg for (something) in a very serious or emotional way 日 恳求,哀求
supplicate /'sʌpləˌkeɪt/	英 v. to make a humble entreaty 中 恳求 选 entreaty
willful /'wɪlfəl/	超 adj. refusing to change your ideas or opinions or to stop doing something

田 固执任性的 **adj.** done deliberately ■ 故意的 関 n. a serious request for something entreaty Ⅲ 恳求 /εn'triti/ 选 supplication 胍 entreat v. 恳求 notwithstanding prep. despite /ˌnatwɪðˈstændɪŋ/ 田 尽管 関 adj. not interesting or exciting insipid /in'sipid/ Ⅲ 无聊的 选 bland modish 翼 adj. fashionable or stylish 田 时髦的 /'moʊdɪʃ/ salubrious 翼 adj. making good health possible or likely /səˈlubriəs/ 田 有益健康的 **凤** unhealthful treacherous 関 adj. not able to be trusted 田 不可靠的,背叛的 /'trɛtʃərəs/ 反 faithful **國 adj.** marked by hidden dangers, hazards, or perils ■ 危险的 objectionable 関 adj. causing people to be offended /əb'dʒɛk∫ənəbəl/ ■ 令人反感的 recrudesce 英 v. to break out or become active again /ˌrikruˈdɛs/ ■ 复发 tangible 関 adj. able to be touched or felt /'tændʒəbəl/ 田 可感知的,实实在在的 nebulous 英 adj. not clear /'nɛbjələs/ 田 模糊的,不清楚的 选 vague 翼 adj. complete, absolute or entire utter /'ʌtər/ ■ 完全的 🕱 v. to send forth as a sound ■ 发出声音

aberrant /'æbərənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> deviating from the usual or natural type 中 不正常的 选 anomalous
doom /dum/	奠 v. to make certain the failure or destruction of □ 注定(失败)
	奠 v. to condemn to ruination or death 中 使毁灭
slender /'slɛndər/	奠 <i>adj.</i> limited or inadequate in amount or scope 由 缺少的,不足的
	英 <i>adj.</i> thin, very narrow or not wide 中 窄的,瘦的
garner /'garnər/	英 v. to collect or gather (something) 中 收集
	英 v. to acquire by effort ■ 通过努力获得
recruit /rɪ'krut/	皮 v. to find suitable people and get them to join a company, an organization, the armed forces, etc.☆ 招募
provision /prə'vɪʒən/	ऴ n. something that is done in advance to prepare for something else
	蔑 <i>n.</i> the act or process of supplying or providing something 由 提供,供应
<pre>prompt /prampt/</pre>	英 <i>v.</i> to serve as the inciting cause of 中 促进,激起
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to prompting actors ❶ 敏捷的,迅速的
assail /ə'seɪl/	奠 v . to attack or criticize (someone or something) in a violent or angry way □ 批评,攻击
endow /εn'daʊ/	薁 v. to freely or naturally provide (someone or something) with something 由 赋予
	☑ v. to give a large amount of money to a school, hospital, etc., in order to pay for the creation or continuing support of (something) □ 捐赠

intrude /ɪn'trud/	蔑 v. to come or go into a place where you are not wanted or welcome ■ 闯入
designate /'dɛzɪg,neɪt/	奠 <i>adj.</i> chosen for a particular job but not officially doing that job yet ■ 指定的,选定的
	岌 v. to officially choose (someone or something) to do or be something 由指定,指派
tackle /'tækəl/	岌 v. to begin working on 由 着手处理
	蔑 v . to seize and throw (a person) to the ground ❶ 抓住并摔倒
prosecute /'prasə,kjut/	英 v. to engage in 中 从事
	蔑 v. to bring legal action against for redress or punishment of a crime or violation of law
abolish /ə'balı∫/	蔑 v. to officially end or stop (something, such as a law) ❶ 废除,废止
bestow /bi'stoʊ/	蔑 v. to give (something) as a gift or honor ■ 授予,给予
compile /kəm'paɪl/	英 v. to collect and edit into a volume 申 编辑
requisite /'rɛkwəzɪt/	英 <i>adj</i> . needed for a particular purpose 由 必要的
splendor /'splɛndər/	英 n. great and impressive beauty 中 光辉,壮丽
exempt /εg'zεmpt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not required to do something that others are required to do ■ 被免除的
	岌 v. to say that (someone or something) does not have to do something that others are required to do □ 免除
invoke /ɪnˈvoʊk/	英 v. to appeal to or cite in support or justification 日 引述
	英 v . to call for earnestly; solicit 由 恳求,祈求

grapple	英 v. to seize with or as if with a grapple
consign /kənˈsaɪn/	英 v. to give, transfer, or deliver into the hands or control of another 中 委托,转交
velocity /vəˈlasəti/	英 <i>n.</i> quickness of motion 中 速度,迅速
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> very great or extreme ❶ 十分强烈的
ferocious /fəˈroʊʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very fierce or violent 中 凶猛的,残忍的
confiscate /'kanfɪsˌkeɪt/	英 v. appropriated by the government 由 没收
	英 v. to distort 中 歪曲,曲解
wrench /rɛntʃ/	英 v. to move with a violent twist 中 猛扭
adjacent /ə'dʒeɪsənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> close or near 中 相邻的
	中 活跃的 选 vigorous
	曼 <i>adj.</i> vigorously active
strenuous /'strɛnjuəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> requiring or showing great energy and effort 由 费力的
eligible /ˈɛlɪdʒəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> able to be chosen for something 中 合格的
spacious /'speɪʃəs/	奠 <i>adj.</i> having a large amount of space 申 宽敞的
periodical /,pɪri'adɪkəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> happening regularly over a period of time 中 周期的
alliance /əˈlaɪəns/	蒽 n. the state of being joined in some activity or effort 由 联盟,联合
entrust /εn'tr∧st/	♥ v. to give someone the responsibility of doing something or of caring for someone or something■ 委托,托付
entrust	関 v. to give someone the responsibility of doing something or of caring

/'græpəl/	中 抓住 菜 v. to bind closely 中 握紧
deviate /'divi,ert/	英 v. to do something that is different or to be different from what is usual or expected □ 脱离,偏离 远 mislead
prodigious /proʊˈdɪdʒəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> amazing or wonderful, very impressive 中 惊人的 preternatural slight
induce /ɪnˈdus/	蔑 v. to lead or move, as to a course of action, by influence or persuasion 由 诱导
assimilate /əˈsɪməˌleɪt/	蔑 v. to learn (something) so that it is fully understood and can be used 吸收 英 v. to make similar 使同化
encroach /εn'kroυt∫/	蔑 v. to gradually move or go into an area that is beyond the usual or desired limits □ 侵占
embody /εm'badi/	英 v. to represent (something) in a clear and obvious way 中 体现
coincide /ˌkoʊɪn'saɪd/	蔑 v. to happen at the same time as something else 由 碰巧
confer /kən'fɜr/	蔑 v. to give (as a property or characteristic) to someone or something 田 授予,给予 v. to discuss something important in order to make a decision 田 协商
subdue /səb'du/	蔑 v. to get control of (a violent or dangerous person or group) by using force, punishment, etc. □ 征服,打败

fatal /'feɪtəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> causing death 中 致命的
dwell /dwɛl/	英 v. to live in a particular place 田居住 英 v. to speak or write insistently 田 持续地谈论
comprise /kəm'praɪz/	英 v. to be made up of (something) 中 构成
	英 v. to include; contain 由 包含
vicinity /və'sɪnəti/	奠 n. the area around or near a particular place 由 周边环境
	蔑 <i>n.</i> the quality or sate of being near ❶ (距离)近
tentative /'tɛntətɪv/	薁 adj. not fully worked out, concluded, or agreed on; provisional 由 试探性的,临时的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> hesitant and uncertain ✿ 犹豫的,不确定的
pillage /'pɪlɪdʒ/	英 v. to plunder ruthlessly 中 掠夺
pinnacle /'pɪnəkəl/	與 <i>n.</i> the highest point of development or achievement □ 顶点
ailment /'eɪlmənt/	英 <i>n.</i> a sickness or illness 中 疾病 选 illness
apprentice /ə'prɛntɪs/	英 <i>n.</i> an inexperienced person 中 新手
	Description And the person who learns a job or skill by working for a fixed period of time for someone who is very good at that job or skill 学徒
preoccupied /pri'akju,paɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> thinking about something a lot or too much 中 专注的
exhale /ɛks'heɪl/	英 v. to breathe out 中 呼出

rebuke /rɪ'bjuk/	蔑 v. to speak in an angry and critical way to (someone) ❶ 指责,非难
cavalier /ˌkævəˈlɪr/	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by or given to offhand and often disdainful dismissal of important matters 中 随意的 capricious
	蔑 n. a gentleman trained in arms and horsemanship 中 < 古 > 骑士
hereditary /həˈrɛdɪˌtɛri/	英 <i>adj.</i> passing from a person who has died to that person's child or younger relative

Word List 15

shallow /ˈʃæloʊ/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> having little depth 由 肤浅的 反 profound
deflect /di ⁱ flεkt/	♥ v. to cause (something that is moving) to change direction 中 使…偏离,改变方向 Ø v. to keep (something, such as a question) from affecting or being directed at a person or thing 中 使不受到 的影响 B shrug off
finesse /fəˈnɛs/	英 <i>n.</i> skillful handling of a situation 中 技巧高超 反 heavy-handedness 英 <i>v.</i> evade or skirt
belated /bi'leɪtɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> happening or coming very late or too late 中 晚的,迟的
sheer /ʃɪr/	苺 adj. complete and total □ 完全的 苺 adj. marked by great and continuous steepness □ 陡峭的,几乎垂直的
levity /ˈlɛvɪti/	英 n. a lack of seriousness 中 不严肃,轻浮 反 gravity
insidious /ɪnˈsɪdiəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> causing harm in a way that is gradual or not easily noticed 中 阴险的,暗中为害的
amass /əˈmæs/	英 v. to come together 中 积聚,积累 选 glean

ostensible /a'stɛnsəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> seeming or said to be true or real but very possibly not true or real 中 表面的,虚假的
somber /'sambər/	英 <i>adj.</i> very sad and serious 中 严肃的,悲伤的
	英 <i>adj.</i> having a dull or dark color 中 昏暗的
profound /proʊˈfaʊnd/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing great knowledge or understanding 中 深刻的 选 trenchant 反 superficial, shallow
	英 <i>adj.</i> very strongly felt 中 强烈的
contour /'kan,tur/	英 <i>n.</i> the outline or outer edge of something 中轮廓
chaos /ˈkeɪˌas/	D. complete confusion and disorder 混乱 II 混乱 III chaotic <i>adj.</i>
voluminous /vəˈlumənəs/	愛 <i>adj.</i> very large ■ 巨大的,大量的
revile /rɪ'vaɪl/	☑ v. to speak about (someone or something) in a very critical or insulting way
corporeal /kɔr'pɔriəl/	舆 <i>adj.</i> having or consisting of a physical body or form □ 肉体的,有实体存在的
oscillate /'asə,leɪt/	义. to vary between opposing beliefs, feelings, or theories
	蔑 v. to swing backward and forward like a pendulum 中 摇摆
monarchy /'manərki/	戌 n. a form of government in which a country is ruled by a monarch 君主政体
inoculate /ɪˈnakjəˌleɪt/	☑ v. to introduce something into the mind of □ (给某人)灌输,注入(想法) □ v. to inject a material (as a vaccine) into to protect against or treat a disease □ 注射疫苗

subsist	英 v. to exist or continue to exist
/səb'sɪst/	中 维持生存,生存下去
suffrage	英 <i>n.</i> the right to vote in an election
/'sʌfrɪdʒ/	中 选举权
patron /'peɪtrən/	戌 n. a person who gives money and support to an artist, organization, etc. ➡ 赞助人
exile	薁 n. a situation in which you are forced to leave your country or home and go to live in a foreign country
/'εk,saɪl/	□ 流放,放逐
	奠 v. to banish or expel from one's own country or home □ 流放,放逐
inhospitable	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not generous and friendly to guests or visitors
/ɪnˈhaspɪtəbəl/	□ 不友好的
	英 <i>adj.</i> having an environment where plants, animals, or people cannot live or grow easily
oblique	英 <i>adj.</i> not straightforward
/ου'blik/	中 间接的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> having no right angle ❶ 倾斜的
bequeath /bi'kwið/	英 v. to give or leave by will (used especially of personal property) □ 遗赠
	英 v. to hand down 中 留下,传下 派 bequest <i>n.</i> 遗产
retention	ऴ n. the act of keeping someone or something
/rɪˈtɛnʃən/	□ 保留
ramify /'ræmə,faɪ/	፟ ♥. to split up into branches or constituent parts 中 使分叉
prescribe	蔑 v. to lay down as a rule or guide; enjoin
/pri'skraɪb/	由 规定
deprive	英 v. to take something away from
/di'praɪv/	由 使丧失,剥夺
necessitate	英 v. to make (something) necessary

/nəˈsɛsəˌteɪt/	
inhale /ɪn'heɪl/	奠 v. to breathe in 由 吸入
dexterity /dεks'tεrəti/	舆 n. mental skill or adroitness; cleverness Ⅲ 聪明,伶俐
	図 n. skill and grace in physical movement, especially in the use of the hands; adroitness □ 灵巧,敏婕
ooze /uz/	逆 v. to flow out slowly 由 渗出
	闵 v. to show (a quality, emotion, etc.) very clearly or strongly 表现,显示
patronize /'peɪtrəˌnaɪz/	岌 v. to give money or support to (someone or something)
	逫 v. to talk to (someone) in a way that shows that you believe you are more intelligent or better than other people ⊞ 摆出高人一等的态度对待
	薁 v. to be a frequent or regular customer or user of Ⅲ 经常光顾
eject /i'dʒεkt/	岌 v. to force (someone) to leave 由 驱逐,逐出
	英 v. to push out ❶ 喷出,发出
overdue /,ουνər'du/	愛 <i>adj.</i> not appearing or presented by a stated, expected, or required time 延误的,拖延的
brusque /brʌsk/	奠 <i>adj.</i> talking or behaving in a very direct, brief, and unfriendly way 由案的,无礼的
prose /prouz/	舆 <i>adj.</i> dull or ordinary Ⅲ 平凡的,乏味的(与 prosaic 相同)
	阕 n. writing that is not poetry
uprising /'ʌpˌraɪzɪŋ/	愛 n. a usually violent effort by many people to change the government or leader of a country ■ 起义,叛乱
touchstone	凤 n. something that is used to make judgments about the quality of other

/'tʌtʃˌstoʊn/	things 由 检验标准
<pre>purveyor /pər'veɪər/</pre>	英 n. a person or business that sells or provides something 中 供应商 派 purvey v. purveyance n.
parody /'pærədi/	ਲ਼ n. a literary or musical work in which the style of an author or work is closely imitated for comic effect or in ridicule ⊞ 拙劣的模仿
decimate /'dɛsə,meɪt/	英 v. to destroy a large number of (plants, animals, people, etc.) 中(严重地)破坏
decipher /di'saɪfər/	ੲ. to find the meaning of (something that is difficult to read or understand) 田解释,破译
amenable /əˈminəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> willing to agree or to accept something that is wanted or asked for 田 愿意的,服从的 反 recalcitrant
siphon /'saɪfən/	蔑 v. to take and use (something, such as money) for your own purpose 由 抽走(资金,资源)
annotate /'ænə,teɪt/	英 v. to add notes or comments to (a text, book, drawing, etc.) 中 注释
procure /proʊˈkjʊr/	英 v. to get (something) by some action or effort 中 获得
hiatus /har'ertəs/	Ø n. a period of time when something (such as an activity or program) is stopped □ 间歇
cantankerous /kæn'tæŋkərəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> often angry and annoyed 中 易怒的
escalate /'ɛskəˌleɪt/	 文. to become worse or to make (something) worse or more severe 加剧,恶化 文. to become greater or higher or to make (something) greater or higher 升高,提升
bombard /bam'bard/	英 v. to hit or attack (something or someone) constantly or repeatedly (如炸弹般)攻击(人或事物)

vernacular /vər'nækjələr/	愛 <i>adj.</i> of, relating to, or using the language of ordinary speech rather than formal writing □ 口头语的,俗语的
prevail /pri'veɪl/	英 v. to be usual, common, or popular 由 流行
scenario /səˈnɛri,ου/	ஜ <i>n.</i> a description of what could possibly happen 目情形
hitherto /'hɪðərtu/	愛 adv. until now Ⅲ 至今
vertiginous /vər'tɪdʒənəs/	愛 adj. causing or likely to cause a feeling of dizziness especially because of great height
bravado /brəˈvadoʊ/	ቓ n. a pretense of bravery Ⅲ 装作勇敢
	英 <i>n.</i> the quality or state of being foolhardy 田 莽撞
steadfast /'stɛdˌfæst/	舆 adj. firm in belief, determination, or adherence Ⅲ 坚定不移的
oblivious /əˈblɪviəs/	舆 <i>adj.</i> not conscious or aware of someone or something Ⅲ 无意识的,遗忘的
refractory /rɪˈfræktəri/	奠 <i>adj.</i> resisting control or authority 由 不服管的,难处理的
	愛 <i>adj.</i> resistant to treatment
resign /rɪˈzaɪn/	፟ ♥. to accept something as inevitable 由 接受
	薆 v. to give up one's office or position
abiding /əˈbaɪdɪŋ/	英 adj. continuing for a long time 中 长期的
dull /dʌl/	曼 <i>adj.</i> not exciting or interesting 由 无聊的
	曼 <i>adj.</i> mentally slow 田 笨的

debonair /ˌdεbəˈnεr/	與 <i>adj.</i> suave; urbane 田 彬彬有礼的
	阕 <i>adj.</i> carefree and gay; jaunty ■ 欢乐的,无忧无虑的
infuriate /ɪnˈfjʊriˌeɪt/	愛 v. to make (someone) very angry ■ 使 愤怒
crestfallen /ˈkrɛstˌfɔlən/	愛 <i>adj.</i> very sad and disappointed ■ 沮丧的 蹬 disgruntle
wistful /'wistfəl/	奥 <i>adj.</i> full of yearning or desire tinged with melancholy 田 渴望的 , 思念过去的
Concur /kən'kɜr/	皮 v. to express agreement田 同意反 dissent, gainsay皮 v. to happen together
boast /boʊst/	■ 同时发生
	型 v. have or contain 拥有
extrapolate /εk'stræpə,leɪt/	❷ v. to form an opinion or to make an estimate about something from known facts ■ (依据已知信息)推测
resemble /rɪˈzεmbəl/	双 v. to be like or similar to 由与相似 选 homogeneity 派 resemblance <i>n.</i> 相似
ordain /ɔr'deɪn/	 皮 v. to order by virtue of superior authority; decree or enact 中 命令 皮 v. to prearrange unalterably; predestine 中 注定
mirth /msrθ/	逫 <i>n.</i> happiness and laughter Ⅲ 欢乐
jovial	図 <i>adj.</i> full of happiness and joy

/ˈdʒoʊviəl/	田 高兴 遻 mirthful
cajole /kəˈdʒoʊl/	型 v. to persuade with flattery or gentle urging especially in the face of reluctance □ 哄骗 □ coax
baneful	英 <i>adj.</i> seriously harmful
/'beɪnfəl/	中 有害的
identical	愛 <i>adj.</i> exactly the same
/aɪˈdɛntɪkəl/	□ 完全一样的
proscribe /proʊ'skraɪb/	與 v. to not allow 禁止 选 forbid 反 sanction
arguably	奠 adv. it can be argued
/'argjuəbli/	
obstreperous	蔑 <i>adj.</i> difficult to control and often noisy
/əb'strεpərəs/	
volition /voʊ'lɪʃən/	図 n. the power to make your own choices or decisions 自愿选择,自行决定
hectic	愛 <i>adj.</i> very busy and filled with activity
/'hɛktɪk/	■ 非常忙碌的
sumptuous	図 adj. extremely costly, rich, luxurious, or magnificent
/'sʌmptʃuəs/	□ 奢侈的,华丽的
gravitate /'grævɪˌteɪt/	奠 v. to be attracted to or toward something
particularize	❷ v. to give specific details or examples of
/par'tɪkjələr,aɪz/	Ⅲ 详细阐述
albeit	英 <i>conj.</i> although
/ɔlˈbiɪt/	
abet /əˈbɛt/	☑ v. to help, encourage, or support someone in a criminal act 田 怂恿,支持,教唆(犯罪) 选 instigate ☑ frustrate

anodyne	英 <i>adj.</i> not likely to offend or upset anyone 中 不惹人厌烦的
/ˈænoʊˌdaɪn/	は benign
	與 <i>adj.</i> serving to alleviate pain Ⅲ 缓解疼痛的
credulous /ˈkrɛdʒʊləs/	英 <i>adj.</i> too ready to believe things 中 易受欺骗的 选 trusting 派 credulity <i>n</i> . 轻信
asunder /ə'sʌndər/	英 <i>adj.</i> into parts 中 分裂的 反 linked
petulant /'pεt∫ələnt/	奠 <i>adj.</i> insolent or rude in speech or behavior □(说话,行为)粗鲁无礼的 亟 petulance <i>n.</i> 易怒,生气
	❷ <i>adj.</i> having or showing the attitude of people who become angry and annoyed when they do not get what they want ■ 易怒的,脾气坏的
winnow /'wɪnoʊ/	♥ v. to narrow or reduce □ 筛选
yearn /jɜrn/	❷ v. to feel a strong desire or wish for something or to do something □ 强烈渴望
indulgent /In'dʌldʒənt/	阕 adj. willing to allow someone to have or enjoy something even though it may not be proper, healthy, appropriate, etc. ■ 纵容的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> done or enjoyed as a special pleasure □ 享乐的
preside /pri'zaɪd/	英 v. to be in charge of something (such as a trial) 由 主持,负责
meretricious /ˌmɛrə'trɪʃəs/	薁 <i>adj.</i> attractive in a cheap or false way 由 俗里俗气的
burgeon /'bɜrdʒən/	♥ v. to grow or develop quickly ■ 繁荣,快速增长 选 expansion, flourish 反 subside, wither

flourish **英 v.** to be very successful

/ˈflɜrɪʃ/ ■ 繁荣

gigantic /dʒaɪˈgæntɪk/ 英 *adj.* extremely large

₩ 极大的

Word List 16

snub /snnb/	蔑 v. to ignore (someone) in a deliberate and insulting way
underplay /ˌʌndərˈpleɪ/	蔑 v. to make (something) seem less important than it actually is 由 轻描淡写,低估
obliterate /ə'blɪtərˌeɪt/	屡 v. to destroy (something) completely so that nothing is left
seethe /sið/	岌 v. to suffer violent internal excitement 由 强压怒火,生闷气
	蔑 v. to move constantly and without order ❶ 攒动
morph /morf/	英 v. to change the form or character of ■ 变形
subservient /səb'sɜrviənt/	羉 <i>adj.</i> very willing or too willing to obey someone else 服服帖帖的,奉承的
obtuse /ab'tus/	ቓ <i>adj.</i> stupid or unintelligent ❶ 愚钝的,笨的
	英 <i>adj.</i> difficult to comprehend 中 难懂的
trenchant /'trεnt∫ənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> caustic 中 尖酸刻薄的
	英 <i>adj.</i> sharply perceptive 由 犀利的,一针见血的 选 profound
instigate /'ɪnstə,geɪt/	蔑 v. to cause (something) to happen or begin 由 激起,挑起
fusty /'fʌsti/	蔑 adj. very old-fashioned 中 过时的 选 obsolete, outmoded 英 adj. full of dust and unpleasant smells

田 腐臭的
英 v. to sto

implicate 💆 v. to show to be connected or involved

/ˈɪmplɪˌkeɪt/ 由 牵涉

stop doing

派 vituperative adj. 谩骂的

田 扰乱

🖪 使 ... 变形

 $\ensuremath{\boxtimes}$ v. to decide how a dancer or group of dancers will move during a performance

💷 编舞

antiquarian
/_æntɪ'kwɛriən/
old books)

adj. relating to the collection and study of valuable old things (such as old books)

田 古文物研究的

> 田 吵闹的 选 uproarious 反 quiet

/'bɔɪstərəs/

compartmentalize ஜ v. to separate into distinct parts, categories, or compartments /ˌkampartˈmɛntəlˌaɪz/ □ 分门别类,划分

maelstrom	蒸 n. a powerful often violent whirlpool sucking in objects within a given radius
/'meɪlstrəm/	
captious /'kæp∫əs/	蔑 adj. marked by an often ill-natured inclination to stress faults and raise objections
vulgar	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not having or showing good manners, good taste, or politeness
/'vʌlgər/	■ 粗俗的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> relating to the common people or the speech of common people 中 普通大众的
fealty	蔑 n. loyalty to a person, group, etc.
/'fiəlti/	□ 忠诚
bristle /'brɪsəl/	英 v. to become angry 中 生气,愤怒
await	英 <i>v.</i> to wait for (someone or something)
/ə'weɪt/	中 等待
languish	英 v. to continue for a long time without activity or progress in an unpleasant or unwanted situation
/ˈlæŋgwɪ∫/	由 衰落,不活跃
nugatory /'nugəˌtɔri/	英 <i>adj.</i> of little or no consequence 中 不重要的 反 consequential
inept /ɪn'εpt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> generally incompetent 由 无能的 英 <i>adj.</i> not suited to the occasion 由 不恰当的,不合适的
spartan /'spartən/	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by simplicity, frugality, or avoidance of luxury and comfort 由 简朴的
ancillary	英 <i>adj.</i> providing something additional to a main part or function 辅助的
/'ænsəˌlɛri/	选 supplementary
sequester /sɪˈkwɛstər/	英 v. to keep (a person or group) apart from other people □ 分离,隔离
hasty	英 <i>adj.</i> done or made very quickly or too quickly
/heɪsti/	由 快速的 , 仓促的

	选 impulsively, rapidly
budding /'bʌdɪŋ/	愛 adj. being in an early stage of development ■ 新出现的 □ nascent
vainglory /'veɪn,glɔri/	☑ <i>n.</i> excessive or ostentatious pride especially in one's achievements
consummate /'kansəmɪt/	逫 <i>adj.</i> complete in every detail Ⅲ 完满的,圆满的
	逫 v. to make (something) perfect or complete Ⅲ 圆满完成
like-minded /'laɪk,maɪndɪd/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> having similar opinions and interests 由 思维相似的,想法一致的
ecumenical /ˌεkju'mεnɪkəl/	Adj. involving people or things from different kind; of worldwide scope or applicability 多元的,普遍的
ardent /'ardent/	❷ adj. characterized by warmth of feeling typically expressed in eager zealous support or activity
rescind /rɪ'sɪnd/	岌 v. to end (a law, contract, agreement, etc.) officially □ 废除(法律) 反 levy
distend /dr'stɛnd/	▼ v. to become larger and rounder because of pressure from inside申 膨胀反 constrict, compress
self-regard /'sɛlfrɪ'gard/	奥 n. regard for or consideration of oneself or one's own interests 由自私自利
subterfuge /'snbtər,fjudʒ/	D <i>n.</i> the use of tricks especially to hide, avoid, or get something
agglomerate /əˈglamərˌeɪt/	岌 v. to gather into a ball, mass, or cluster
goad /goʊd/	奠 v. to urge or force (someone) to do something 由 刺激

	☑ curb
surfeit /'sarfit/	Ø n. an amount that is too much or more than you need □ 过量
	选 glut, plethora
transitory /'trænsə,tɔri/	英 <i>adj.</i> lasting only for a short time 由 短暂的
	选 ephemeral
prolix /prου'lɪks/	❷ <i>adj.</i> using too many words Ⅲ 冗长的
	逻 verbose, long-winded
	反 brief
	丽 prolixity n. 啰嗦
exactitude /εg'zæktəˌtud/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the quality or state of being accurate and correct 由 准确
chastise /tʃæs'taɪz/	愛 <i>v.</i> to criticize (someone) harshly for doing something wrong Ⅲ 谴责
/ G&3 ta12/	选 castigate
protract /prου'trækt/	
/proo trækt/	显 姓氏
stymie	英 v. to present an obstacle to
/'staɪmi/	田 阻碍
	反 foster
seminal	與 <i>adj.</i> very important and influential
/'sɛmənəl/	田 非常有影响力的
authoritarian	adj. expecting or requiring people to obey rules or laws
/əˌθɔrəˈtɛriən/	■ 专制的
leap	関 v. to pass abruptly from one state or topic to another
/lip/	□ (话题、言论)跳跃
	💆 v. to jump from a surface
	田 跳跃
tepid	英 <i>adj.</i> not energetic or excited
/'tɛpɪd/	由 冷淡的, 不热情的
malodor	凤 n. an offensive odor
/mæl'oʊdər/	冊 恶臭
	选 noisome

senescence /səˈnɛsənt/	英 <i>n.</i> the state of being old or the process of becoming old 由 衰老 选 decrepitude
decrepitude /di'krεpəˌtud/	p. the state of being old and in bad condition or poor health中 衰老选 senescence反 sturdiness
self-styled /'sɛlf'staɪld/	英 <i>adj.</i> called a particular thing by yourself 中 自称的
cognizant /'kagnəzənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> aware of something ■ 知道的,有意识的
conversant /kən'vɜrsənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> having knowledge or experience 中 熟悉的
tribulation /ˌtrɪbjəˈleɪ∫ən/	岌 n. unhappiness, pain, or suffering or an experience that causes someone to suffer □ 痛苦 (的经历)
open-ended /'oupən'ɛndɪd/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> allowing people to talk in a way that is not planned or controlled □ 开放的
falsify /ˈfɔlsəˌfaɪ/	蔑 v. to change (something) in order to make people believe something that is not true ■ 篡改,伪造
panorama /ˌpænə'ræmə/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a comprehensive presentation of a subject 全面展示
	英 <i>n.</i> a full and wide view of something 中 全景
beleaguer /bi'ligər/	岌 v. to harass; beset 由 困扰,骚扰
	蔑 v. to surround with troops; besiege 由 围攻
incumbent /ɪnˈkʌmbənt/	蔑 <i>n.</i> one that occupies a particular position or place 由 在职官员
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> obligatory ❶ 义不容辞,有责任的
hermetic /hər'mɛtɪk/	奠 <i>adj.</i> closed tightly so that no air can go in or out ■ 密闭的

	図 <i>adj.</i> relating to or characterized by occultism or abstruseness
encapsulate /εn'kæpsəˌleɪt/	■ 退隐的,孤寂的 Ø v. to show or express the main idea or quality of (something) in a brief way ■ 简要概括
	蔑 v. to enclose in or as if in a capsule Ⅲ (如胶囊一样)封装
interdisciplinary /ˌɪntərˈdɪsəplɪˌnɛri/	奠 adj. involving two or more disciplines □ 交叉学科的
impunity /ɪmˈpjunɪti/	蔑 <i>n.</i> freedom from punishment, harm, or loss 由 免于处罚,免罪
reprisal /rɪˈpraɪzəl/	凤 n. a retaliatory act ■ 报复
myopic	要 adj. a lack of foresight or discernment 田 缺乏远见的 派 myopia <i>n.</i> 近视
tarnish /'tarnɪ∫/	熨 v. to damage or ruin the good quality of 由 玷污
sublime /sə'blaɪm/	岌 v. to render sublime ■ 超群出众
	Ø <i>n.</i> something sublime Ⅲ 崇高
	選 <i>adj.</i> characterized by nobility; majestic
	閿 <i>adj.</i> not to be excelled; supreme Ⅲ 卓越的,出众的
remonstrate /rɪˈmanˌstreɪt/	❷ v. to present and urge reasons in opposition
commiserate /kəˈmɪzərˌeɪt/	型 v. to express sadness or sympathy for someone who has experienced something unpleasant □ 哀悼,同情
expostulate	熨 v. to disagree with something or argue against it

/εk'spast∫əˌleɪt/	中 争论,反驳
anneal /ə'nil/	英 v. strengthen or toughen 中 加固
vicissitude /vi'sisə,tud/	奠 <i>n.</i> the quality or state of being changeable □ 变迁,变化
piecemeal /'pis,mil/	 adv. by a small amount at a time; in stages □ 一次少量地,一件一件地 adj. accomplished or made in stages □ 逐个完成的
verbose /vər'bous/	英 <i>adj.</i> using more words than are needed 中 冗长的 选 prolix, long-winded 派 verbosity <i>n.</i> 冗长
polyglot /'palɪˌglat/	 adj. knowing or using several languages ⇒ 多语的 adj. made up of people or things from different cultures, countries, etc. □ 混杂的
machination /ˌmækəˈneɪʃən/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a scheming or crafty action or artful design intended to accomplish some usually evil end ⊕ 诡计
flee /fli/	英 v. to run away from danger 中 逃脱,逃跑
nefarious /nəˈfɛriəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> evil or immoral 中 邪恶的 派 nefariousness <i>n.</i> 恶毒
lachrymose /'lækrəˌmoʊs/	英 <i>adj.</i> tending to cause tears 中 催泪的,悲伤的
	英 <i>adj.</i> tending to cry often 中 爱哭的
enmity /'εnməti/	英 <i>n.</i> a very deep unfriendly feeling 中 恶意,憎恶
indignant /ɪnˈdɪgnənt/	舆 <i>adj.</i> very angry Ⅲ 非常愤怒的
confront	🔀 v. to oppose or challenge (someone) especially in a direct and forceful

/kən'frʌnt/	way 中 反抗 Ø v. to meet face-to-face 中 面对
minutia	図 n. a minute or minor detail 细节,小事
commensurable /kəˈmɛnʃʊrəbəl/	逫 adj. commensurate; proportionate ■ 相称的,成比例的
	愛 <i>adj.</i> measurable by a common standard 由 可用共同标准测量的
discriminatory /dɪ'skrɪmənəˌtɔri/	奠 <i>adj.</i> not fair ■ 不公平的,歧视的
sabotage /'sæbə,taʒ/	❷ <i>v.</i> to cause the failure of something deliberately 由意破坏
commend /kə'mεnd/	❷ v. to praise (someone or something) in a serious and often public way
gossamer /'gasəmər/	逫 adj. extremely light, delicate, or tenuous ■ 轻而薄的,虚无缥缈的 ☑ ponderous
lenient /'linjənt/	奥 adj. allowing a lot of freedom and not punishing bad behavior in a strong way
rectitude /'rɛktə,tud/	凤 <i>n.</i> the quality of being honest and morally correct 正直

Word List 17

enamor 英 v. to cause (someone) to be loved or admired ■ 使 ... 喜爱 /ɛnˈæmər/ 选 favor, captivated **immure** 翼 v. imprison 田 囚禁 /I'mjʊr/ 関 v. to enclose within or as if within walls 田 (像嵌在墙上一样)封闭 impudent 英 adj. very rude /'ɪmpjudənt/ ■ 无礼的 反 respectful insolent 英 adj. rude or impolite ■ 无礼的 /'ɪnsələnt/ irenic Adj. favoring, conducive to, or operating toward peace, moderation, or conciliation /aɪˈrɛnɪk/ ■ 爱好和平的 関 v. to cut the hair from shear /ʃir/ Ⅲ剪(动物)毛 図 v. to deprive of something as if by cutting 田 剥夺 coruscate 英 v. sparkle 田 闪烁,闪光 /ˈkɔrəˌskeɪt/ 💆 v. to be brilliant or showy in technique or style ■ 焕发魅力 hideous 関 adj. very ugly or disgusting /'hɪdiəs/ 田 丑陋吓人的 萬 adj. morally offensive 田 可恶的,令人难以忍受的 trumpet 🕱 v. to praise (something) loudly and publicly especially in a way that is /'tr^mpit/ annoying 田 鼓吹

関 adj. sounding harsh and unpleasant

strident

/'straidənt/	田 尖锐的,刺耳的 ☑ adj. expressing opinions or criticism in a very forceful and often annoying or unpleasant way □ (表达意见)令人不悦的
muckrake /'mʌkˌreɪk/	❷ v. to search out and publicly expose real or apparent misconduct of a prominent individual or business □ 揭露丑闻
proffer /'prafər/	岌 v. to offer or give (something) to someone
revel /'rɛvəl/	▶ v. to take intense pleasure or satisfaction□ 陶醉▶ n. a noisy and wild celebration□ 吵闹的狂欢
predicate /'prεdɪˌkeɪt/	❷ v. to found or base something on 由基于,取决于 题 v. to declare or affirm (something) as true or existing 由 断言,断定
prophylactic /,proufə'læktɪk/	B <i>adj.</i> acting to defend against or prevent something, especially disease; protective
	蔑 <i>n.</i> a prophylactic agent, device, or measure, such as a vaccine or drug 由 预防类物品
pilfer /'pɪlfər/	☑ v. to steal things that are not very valuable or to steal a small amount of something □ 盗用 ☑ appropriation ☑ pilferage n. 盗窃
constrict /kən'strɪkt/	文 v. to prevent or keep (something or someone) from developing freely 限制 constrain 文 v. to become narrower, smaller, or tighter 压缩 反 dilate, distend
imbibe /ɪm'baɪb/	英 <i>v.</i> to drink (something) 中 喝 选 quaff

quaff /kwaf/	英 v. to drink a large amount of (something) quickly 田 大口喝,痛饮
	选 imbibe
crumble	選 v. to break down completely : to stop functioning
/'krʌmbəl/	由 崩溃,瓦解
	趨 disintegrate
disintegrate	選 v. to break apart into many small parts or pieces
/dɪs'ɪntəˌgreɪt/	中 瓦解
	选 crumble
brook	選 v. to stand for: tolerate
/brʊk/	中 容忍,忍受
	选 tolerate
muddle	選 v. to cause confusion in (someone or someone's mind)
/'mʌdəl/	中 使困惑
	选 confuse
unerring	選 adj. committing no mistakes; consistently accurate
/ʌnˈɜrɪŋ/	由 一贯准确的
	选 settled
provenance	应 n. the origin or source of something
/'pravənəns/	中 出处,起源
	选 origin
inscrutable	製 adj. difficult to understand: causing people to feel curious or confused
/ɪnˈskrutəbəl/	理 难以理解的
	选 uninformative
genial	製 adj. marked by or diffusing sympathy or friendliness
/ˈdʒinjəl/	由 友好的 选 friendliness
	反 mordant, saturnine
	派 geniality <i>n.</i> 友好,亲切
analogy	関 n. a comparison of two things based on their being alike in some way
/əˈnælədʒi/	型类比,比较
	选 comparison
reluctant	翼 adj. feeling or showing doubt about doing something : not willing or
/rɪˈlʌktənt/	eager to do something
	中 不情愿的
	选 loath, unwillingly
	<u></u> reluctantly <i>adv.</i> 不情愿地

supple /'snpəl/	英 <i>adj</i> . readily adaptable or responsive to new situations 中 灵活的 选 flexible
contravene /,kantrə'vin/	英 v. to fail to do what is required by (a law or rule) 由 违反 选 violate
ungainly /ʌnˈgeɪnli/	英 <i>adj.</i> moving in an awkward or clumsy way : not graceful 笨拙的 选 awkward
ludicrous /'ludikrəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> amusing or laughable through obvious absurdity, incongruity, exaggeration, or eccentricity
dispatch /dɪˈspæt∫/	英 <i>n.</i> promptness and efficiency in performance or transmission 迅速 选 celerity 反 leisureliness
handicap /ˈhændiˌkæp/	英 <i>n.</i> a disadvantage that makes achievement unusually difficult 中 障碍 bindrance
chimera /kaɪˈmɪrə/	英 n. something that exists only in the imagination and is not possible in reality 中 幻想 选 illusion
ominous /'amənəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> suggesting that something bad is going to happen in the future 中 不吉利的 选 inauspicious
limpid /'limpid/	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by transparency: pellucid 中 清澈透明的 选 pellucid 反 turbid
forsake /fɔr'seɪk/	蔑 v. to give up or leave (someone or something) entirely 由 放弃 选 neglect
exonerate /ɛgˈzanərˌeɪt/	蔑 v. to prove that someone is not guilty of a crime or responsible for a problem, bad situation, etc. □ 免罪,免责

	选 absolve 派 exoneration <i>n</i> . 免罪
annihilate /əˈnaɪəˌleɪt/	要 v. to destroy (something or someone) completely 由 毁灭,毁坏 选 destroy
surmise /sər'maɪz/	文. a thought or idea based on scanty evidence:conjecture 由猜测 选 infer
rapprochement /ˌræproʊʃˈman/	Description not the development of friendlier relations between countries or groups of people who have been enemies
exert /εg'zɜrt/	英 v. to use (strength, ability, etc.) 中 使用 选 wield
wield /wild/	攻. to have and use (power, influence, etc.) 中 使用 选 exert
guzzle /'gʌzəl/	夏 v. to drink (something, such as beer or liquor) quickly or in large amounts 丑 狂饮 遇 swill
kinfolk /'kɪnˌfoʊk/	D. a person's relatives 由 亲戚 B. relative
divergent /də'vɜrdʒənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> differing from each other or from a standard 中 不同的 选 incongruous, disparate 反 enclosed
vestige /'vɛstɪdʒ/	DETERMINENT OF SECURITY OF S
profusion /proʊˈfjuʒən/	與 <i>n.</i> a large amount of something 中 大量 选 wealth
forebode /fɔr'boʊd/	ළ v. to have an inward conviction of (as coming ill or misfortune) 由 担忧

	选 concern
	ヌ v. foretell, portend
	☆ 预示
calamity /kəˈlæməti/	□ 大灾难
,	选 disaster, catastrophic
	www.calamitous adj. 灾难性的
beget	英 v. to cause (something) to happen or exist
/biˈgɛt/	中 导致
	选 create
reprehensible	英 <i>adj.</i> very bad : deserving very strong criticism
/ˌrɛprɪˈhɛnsəbəl/	★ 应受指责的
	随 deplorable
	派 reprehend v. 指责
divest	ह्र v. to deprive or dispossess especially of property, authority, or title
/də'vɛst/	中 剥夺
	选 strip
wondrous	英 adj. causing wonder or amazement : very beautiful or impressive
/'wʌndrəs/	中 奇异的
	选 amazing
recalcitrant	関 adj. stubbornly refusing to obey rules or orders
/rɪˈkælsɪtrənt/	■ 顽固的
	选 headstrong
	反 submissive, amenable
succinct	愛 adj. using few words to state or express an idea
/sək'sɪŋkt/	□ 简洁的 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
	选 concision
	派 succinctness <i>n.</i> 简洁的
recrudescent	英 adj. breaking out again: renewing
/ˌrikru'dɛs/	■ 复发的
	选 resurgent
frugal	英 adj. careful about spending money or using things when you do not
/'frugəl/	need to : using money or supplies in a very careful way
	中 节俭的
	选 thrift
	派 frugality

unseemly /ʌnˈsimli/	國 adj. not proper or appropriate for the situation : not seemly 不得体的
preternatural /,pritər'nætʃərəl/	凌 <i>adj.</i> surpassing the normal or usual; extraordinary 由 异乎寻常的 选 prodigious
	薁 v. transcending the natural or material order; supernatural 由 超自然的
provident /'pravədənt/	闵 <i>adj.</i> making provision for the future: prudent 由 有远见的 选 prudent
	選 <i>adj.</i> frugal; economical 田 节俭的
interlope /,intərˈloʊp/	❷ <i>v.</i> to intrude or interfere □ 入侵,干涉
coterie /'koutəri/	逫 n. an intimate and often exclusive group of persons with a unifying common interest or purpose □ 小团体
aplomb /əˈplam/	☑ <i>n.</i> complete and confident composure or self-assurance: poise 自信沉着,泰然自若
bemoan /bi'moʊn/	❷ v. to express deep grief or distressove 由 哀悼,悲伤
	蔑 v. to regard with displeasure, disapproval, or regret 由 抱怨,不满
mediate /'midi,eɪt/	❷ v. to interpose between parties in order to reconcile them 由 调解
	蔑 v. to have an effect or influence in causing (something) to happen 申 影响
exposé /ˌεkspoʊˈzeɪ/	凤 n. a news report or broadcast that reveals something illegal or dishonest to the public □ 揭露黑暗的报道
reticent /'rɛtəsənt/	愛 adj. inclined to be silent or uncommunicative in speech:reserved □ 沉默寡言的
	國 <i>adj.</i> restrained in expression, presentation, or appearance 由 有保留的

myriad /'mɪriəd/	阕 <i>adj.</i> both numerous and diverse □ 大量丰富的
expurgate /'εkspərˌgeɪt/	岌 v. to change (a written work) by removing parts that might offend people ■ 删除(令人反感的内容)
triumvirate /traɪ'ʌmvərɪt/	夏 n. government by three persons or by a coalition of three parties 国 三足鼎立
indefatigable /ˌɪndɪˈfætɪgəbəl/	☑ adj. incapable of being fatigued: untiring ■ 不知疲倦的
paean /'piən/	図 <i>n.</i> a work that praises or honors its subject ∰ 赞美
hallmark /'hɔlˌmark/	த n. a distinguishing characteristic, trait, or feature 中特征 But characteristic feature
potent /'poutent/	図 <i>adj.</i> having great control or authority 由 有权势的,有权力的 郦 impotent <i>adj.</i> 无力的 omnipotent <i>adj.</i> 全能的 図 <i>adj.</i> possessing inner or physical strength; powerful 由 强有力的
lopsided /'lap,saidid/	英 <i>adj.</i> uneven or unequal 田 不均衡的
subtle /'sʌtəl/	愛 adj. difficult to understand or perceive □ 难以理解的 选 obscure
	闵 <i>adj.</i> highly skillful: expert 由 灵巧的,精湛的
	蔑 adj. clever and indirect : not showing your real purpose ⊞ 聪明的
adamant /'ædəmənt/	圆 adj. not willing to change an opinion or decision : very determined ■ 固执的
melancholy /'mɛlənˌkali/	圆 n. a sad mood or feeling Ⅲ 忧伤
unalloyed /ʌnəˈlɔɪd/	要 adj. complete; unqualified ■ 纯粹的,完全的

	反 adulterated
spew	英 v. to send or cast forth with vigor or violence or in great quantity
/spju/	中 喷出,涌出
maze	蒽 <i>n.</i> a complicated and confusing system of connected passages
/meɪz/	中 迷宫
misfeasance	凤 n. trespass; specifically: the performance of a lawful action in an illegal or improper manner
/mɪsˈfizəns/	
rebellious /rɪˈbɛljəs/	阕 adj. refusing to obey rules or authority or to accept normal standards of behavior, dress, etc.: having or showing a tendency to rebel 反抗的,难控制的
durable /'djʊrəbəl/	❷ <i>adj.</i> staying strong and in good condition over a long period of time
varnish	英 <i>v.</i> adorn, embellish
/'varnɪ∫ /	中 装饰
labyrinthine	英 <i>adj.</i> of, relating to, or resembling a labyrinth: intricate, involved
/ˌlæbəˈrɪnˌθin/	中 复杂的
mar /mar/	岌 v. to ruin the beauty or perfection of (something) : to hurt or damage the good condition of (something) □ 损毁,损伤
platitude	薁 <i>n.</i> a banal, trite, or stale remark
/'plætə,tud/	➡ 陈词滥调
exclusive /εks'klusiv/	闽 adj. not shared : available to only one person or group □ 独有的,排外的 ☑ exclude <i>v.</i> 阻止进入,排除在外
acclaim /əˈkleɪm/	岌 v. to praise (someone or something) in a very strong and enthusiastic way □ 欢呼,喝彩
meld	英 v. merge, blend
/mɛld/	田 混合
tremendous	奠 <i>adj.</i> very large or great
/trɪˈmɛndəs/	□ 巨大的
scatter	英 v. to separate and go in different directions

/'skætər/	由 分散
concise /kən'saɪs/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> using few words : not including extra or unnecessary information 由 简洁的
oracle /ˈɔrəkəl/	英 <i>n.</i> an authoritative or wise statement or prediction 中 预言
	蔑 n. a person considered to be a source of wise counsel or prophetic opinions 由 先知
extenuate /ɛk'stɛnjuˌeɪt/	愛 v. to lessen or to try to lessen the seriousness or extent of by making partial excuses: mitigate 和 减轻
viable /'varəbəl/	逫 adj. capable of being done or used □ 可行的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> capable of living or of developing into a living thing 由 可以存活的
midst /midst/) n. the interior or central part or point: middle

Word List 18

abuse /əˈbjuz/	蔑 v. to use (something) wrongly ■ 滥用
cliché /kliˈʃeɪ/	蔑 n. a hackneyed theme, characterization, or situation ■ 陈词滥调
contiguous /kən'tɪgjuəs/	関 adj. used to describe things that touch each other or are immediately next to each other
endanger /ɛn'deɪndʒər /	皮 v. to cause (someone or something) to be in a dangerous place or situation
boorish /'burɪʃ/	英 <i>adj.</i> resembling or befitting a boor (as in crude insensitivity) 由 粗鲁的,粗野的
high-minded	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing intelligence and a strong moral character 由 高尚的
de-emphasize /di'ɛmfə,saɪz/	愛 v. to reduce in relative importance; also: play down ■ 降低…的重要性
poise /poiz/	逫 v. to hold (something) in a balanced and steady position ■ 使平衡
quandary /'kwandəri/	英 <i>n.</i> a situation in which you are confused about what to do 由 困境 反 certainty
ploy /ploi/	Description And the state of
temptation /tɛmp'teɪʃən/	蔑 n. a strong urge or desire to have or do something 雨 诱惑
oppressive /əˈprɛsɪv/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> unreasonably burdensome or severe 由 压迫的
hyperbole	🕱 n. language that describes something as better or worse than it really is

/haɪˈpɜrbəli/	中 夸张 反 understatement 派 hyperbolize <i>v.</i> 夸张
trickster /'trɪkstər/	Description in order to get something 骗子
genteel /dʒεn'til/	奠 <i>adj.</i> having a quietly appealing or polite quality ■ 有教养的,彬彬有礼的
impassioned /Im'pæʃənd/	奠 <i>adj.</i> showing or feeling very strong emotions □ 充满激情的
deduce /di'dus/	❷ v. to use logic or reason to form (a conclusion or opinion about something): to decide (something) after thinking about the known facts
flip /flip/	奠 v. to cause (something) to turn or turn over quickly
infinite /'ɪnfənɪt/	ቓ adj. having no limits ■ 无限的 ቓ adj. extremely large or great ■ 极大的
diffident /'dɪfədənt/	関 <i>adj.</i> lacking confidence : not feeling comfortable around people 由 缺乏自信的,胆怯的
neutralize /'nutrəˌlaɪz/	奠 v. to stop (someone or something) from being effective or harmful Ⅲ 抵消,使无效
controvert /'kantrə,vɜrt/	英 v. to dispute or oppose by reasoning 由 争论,辩论
succumb /səˈkʌm/	英 v. to stop trying to resist something 中 屈服 选 yield
fury /ˈfjʊri/	☑ n. violent anger Ⅲ 狂怒,暴怒 呕 infuriate <i>v.</i> 激怒
severe /sə'vɪr/	英 <i>adj.</i> very harsh 中 严厉的
conspire	度 v. to secretly plan with someone to do something that is harmful or

/kən'spaɪr/	illegal ❶ 共谋,协力
gleam /glim/	英 n. a small, bright light 中 微光
imperial /ɪm'pɪriəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to an empire or an emperor 中 帝国的
paraphernalia /ˌpærəfər'neɪljə/	蔑 n. objects that are used to do a particular activity : objects of a particular kind 行头,装饰品
cast-iron /'kæst'aɪərn/	英 <i>adj.</i> very strong or tough 由 坚固的,顽强的
detritus /di'traɪtəs/	薁 n. the pieces that are left when something breaks, falls apart, is destroyed, etc. □ 碎石,残余物
rivalry /'raɪvəlri/	蒽 n. a state or situation in which people or groups are competing with each other
halt /hɔlt/	英 v. stop 中 停止 英 v. to stand in perplexity or doubt between alternate courses:waver 中 踌躇
avant-garde /ə,vant'gard/	Ø <i>n.</i> a group of people who develop new and often very surprising ideas in art, literature, etc. □ 先锋派,前卫派 Ø <i>adj.</i> of or relating to an avant-garde
	中 前卫的,先锋的 ————————————————————————————————————
stipulate /'strpjulet/	闋 v. to specify as a condition or requirement (as of an agreement or offer) ■ 规定
	蔑 v. to give a guarantee of ❶ 保证
dispense /dɪ'spεns/	蔑 v. to give or provide (something) ☑ 分配,分发
leach	英 v. to remove (nutritive or harmful elements) from soil by percolation

/lit∫/	田 被冲走,滤去
brackish /'brækı∫/	選 adj. distasteful; unpalatable Ⅲ 令人恶心的
malodorous /ˈmælˈoʊdərəs/	蔑 <i>adj</i> . having a bad smell Ⅲ 难闻的,恶臭的
redolent /'rɛdələnt/	逫 <i>adj.</i> having a strong smell : full of a fragrance or odor 由 芬芳的
noisome /'nɔɪsəm/	図 <i>adj.</i> very unpleasant or disgusting ■ 有害的,恶臭的 ☑ fragrant
adjudicate /ə'dʒudɪˌkeɪt/	❷ <i>v.</i> to make an official decision about who is right in a dispute ■ 裁定,宣判
eschew /ɛs't∫u/	 v. to avoid (something) especially because you do not think it is right, proper, etc. 避免 seek
abbreviate /ə'brivi,eɪt/	 v. to make (something) shorter; especially: to reduce (a word or name) to a shorter form 缩短 extend
contingent /kən'tɪndʒənt/	國 adj. dependent on conditions or occurrences not yet established; conditional, dependent 依情况而定的
	逫 <i>adj.</i> happening by chance or accident; fortuitous ■ 偶然的
rote /rout/	図 n. the use of memory usually with little intelligence ■ 死记硬背
dire /daɪr/	蔑 adj. very bad : causing great fear or worry ■ 可怕的,严重的
snob /snab/	愛 n. someone who tends to criticize, reject, or ignore people who come from a lower social class, have less education, etc ➡ 势利小人
auspicious /ɔ'spɪʃəs/	選 adj. showing or suggesting that future success is likely 由 吉兆的,幸运的 选 favorable

essential /ə'sεn∫əl/	逫 adj. extremely important and necessary ■ 重要的,必要的 蹬 indispensable
bootless /'butlis/	選 adj. useless, unprofitable
posit /'pazɪt/	岌 v. to suggest (something, such as an idea or theory) especially in orde to start a discussion 假定,假设
accrete /ə'krit/	蔑 v. to cause to adhere or become attached; also : accumulate 由 逐渐增长
adjunct /ˈæˌdʒʌŋkt/	凤 <i>n.</i> something that is joined or added to another thing but is not an essential part of it 附属物
abound /ə'baʊnd/	蔑 v. to be present in large numbers or in great quantity 由 富于,充满
subsequent /'snbsikwent/	逫 <i>adj.</i> happening or coming after something else 由 后来的,随后的
heretofore /,hɪrtu'fɔr/	愛 adv. until this time : before now ■ 迄今为止
choke /tʃoʊk/	❷ v. to check or hinder the growth, development, or activity of 抑制
erect /i'rɛkt/	愛 <i>adj.</i> straight up and down ■ 笔直的
preponderance / prɪ'pandərəns /	図 n. a superiority or excess in number or quantity Ⅲ (数量上的)优势
uncompromising /nn'kamprə,mazzıŋ/	図 <i>adj.</i> not willing to change a decision, opinion, method, etc. : not willing to make or accept a compromise
moralistic /ˌmɔrəlˈɪstɪk/	愛 <i>adj.</i> having or showing strong opinions about what is right behavior and what is wrong behavior
benevolent /bəˈnɛvələnt/	蔑 adj. kind and generous Ⅲ 仁慈的,慈善的 ☑ antipathetic, truculent

impose /ɪm'poʊz/	蔑 v. to force someone to accept (something or yourself) 由 把强加于
resume /rɪˈzum/	蔑 v. to begin again or go on with again after interruption □ 恢复,继续
stalemate /'sterl,mert/	蔑 n. a drawn contest: deadlock □ 僵局
insatiable /ɪnˈseɪʃəbəl/	與 adj. always wanting more : not able to be satisfied
snappish /'snæpɪ∫/	英 <i>adj.</i> feeling or showing irritation ❶ 厉声说话的,暴躁的
peccadillo /,pεkə'dɪloʊ/	蔑 n. a small mistake or fault that is not regarded as very bad or serious □ 小过失
reparation /ˌrɛpə'reɪ∫ən/	 n. something that is done or given as a way of correcting a mistake that you have made or a bad situation that you have caused 修理 n. money that a country or group that loses a war pays because of the damage, injury, deaths, etc., it has caused 赔偿
inextricable /ɪnˈɛkstrɪkəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> impossible to separate : closely joined or related 中 纠缠不清的,无法解脱的
impregnable /ɪmˈprɛgnəbəl/	蔑 adj. not able to be captured by attack : very strong 中坚固的
impotent / 'Impətənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking power or strength 由 无力的,无效的
precede /pri'sid/	英 <i>v.</i> to happen, go, or come before (something or someone) 中 领先,在之前 选 predate, antedate
supplant /səˈplænt/	岌 v. to take the place of (someone or something that is old or no longer used or accepted) ■ 取代
encounter /εn'kaυntər/	英 v. to have or experience (problems, difficulties, etc.) 中 遭遇,遇到

beset /bi'sɛt/	要 v. to cause problems or difficulties for (someone or something) ■ 困扰
fatigue /fə'tig/	ऴ n. the state of being very tired : extreme weariness
offish /ˈɔfɪʃ/	英 <i>adj.</i> somewhat cold and reserved 中 冷漠的
jockey /'dʒaki/	岌 v. to do something in an effort to get an advantage 由 不择手段的谋取有利地位
perceptive /pər'sεptɪv/	選 adj. having or showing an ability to understand or notice something easily or quickly 有洞察力的,敏锐的
shortcut /ʃɔrt,kʌt/	戻 n. a quicker or easier way to do something 申 捷径
jubilant /'dʒubələnt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> feeling or expressing great joy : very happy 由 喜悦的
sensuous /'sɛn∫uəs/	スプログログログ adj. highly appreciative of the pleasures of sensation 目 引起快感的
controversial /ˌkantrə'vɜrʃəl/	愛 <i>adj.</i> relating to or causing much discussion, disagreement, or argument: likely to producecontroversy" ■ 有争议的
seamy /ˈsimi/	崴 adj. of or relating to unpleasant and usually illegal things (such as crime, drugs, etc.) 由 丑恶的 decent and respectable
pledge /plɛdʒ/	英 v. to formally promise to give or do (something) 由 保证,许诺
retain /rɪˈteɪn/	蔑 v. to keep (someone) in a position, job, etc. □ 保持 反 discard
disproportionate /,dɪsprə'pɔrʃənɪt/	選 <i>adj.</i> having or showing a difference that is not fair, reasonable, or expected: too large or too all in relation to something □ 不成比例的
temper	英 v. to make (something) less severe or extreme

/'tɛmpər/	中 调和,使缓和 选 moderate
outdo /ˌaʊt'du/	英 v. to do better than (someone or something) : to be more successful than (someone or something) Ⅲ 超过,胜过
abash /əˈbæʃ/	☑ v. to destroy the self-possession or self-confidence of : disconcert 使羞愧,使困窘
unexceptional /,\nnεk'sεp∫ənəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> not unusually good, interesting, etc. : not exceptional 普通的
obtrusive /əb'trusiv/	奠 <i>adj.</i> undesirably noticeablee ■ 显著的,突兀的
impasse /'ɪmˌpæs/	ஜ n. a situation in which no progress seems possible
superficial /ˌsupərˈfɪ∫əl/	奠 <i>adj.</i> presenting only an appearance without substance or significance
	英 <i>adj.</i> concerned only with the obvious or apparent:shallow 由 肤浅的 选 shallow
moderate /'madərət/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> being within reasonable limits; not excessive or extreme □ 适度的,有节制的
	英 v. to lessen the violence, severity, or extremeness of 中 使缓和
decode /di'koʊd/	蔑 v. to find or understand the true or hidden meaning of (something) 由 破译,解码
vagary /'veɪgəri/	英 n. an extravagant or erratic notion or action; caprice 中 奇想
evangelist /i'vændʒəlɪst/	英 n. an enthusiastic advocate 中 狂热支持者
	蔑 v. one who practices evangelism □ 福音传教士
pedigree /'pεdɪ,gri/	屬 n. the origin and history of something especially when it is good or impressive 血统,门第

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prominent / 'pramənənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> widely known; eminent 中 著名的		
	愛 <i>adj.</i> immediately noticeable; conspicuous		
enforce /ɛn'fɔrs/	D v. to make (a law, rule, etc.) active or effective : to make sure that people do what is required by (a law, rule, etc.) コ 实施,强制		
amid /əˈmɪd/	凤 prep. in or into the middle of (something) □ 在…之中		
boost /bust/	奠 v. to increase the force, power, or amount of (something) 申增加,促进		
staggering /'stægərɪŋ/	愛 adj. very large, shocking, or surprising 惊人的,令人震惊的		
imperil /ɪmˈpɛrəl/	薁 v. to put (something or someone) in a dangerous situation		
piety /'parəti/	阕 n. devotion to God : the quality or state of being pious □ 虔诚		
flair /flɛr/	阕 <i>n.</i> an unusual and appealing quality or style □ 天资,天分		
braggadocio /ˌbrægəˈdoʊʃiˌoʊ/	奧 n. the annoying or exaggerated talk of someone who is trying to sound very proud or brave 自夸,吹牛大王		
hurtle /'hartəl/	岌 v. to cause (something or someone) to move or go with great speed and force		
savor /'seɪvər/	英 v. to enjoy (something) for a long time 中 享受		
eviscerate /i'vɪsərˌeɪt/	英 v. to deprive of vital content or force		

mince /mins/	英 v. to utter or pronounce with affectation
	英 <i>v.</i> to restrain (words) within the bounds of decorum 中 委婉表达
exterminate /εk'stɜrməˌneɪt/	英 v. to destroy or kill (a group of animals, people, etc.) completely 中 使灭绝,消除 ™ terminate v. 使终止
intact /ɪnˈtækt/	英 <i>adj.</i> not broken or damaged : having every part 中 完整的
belittle /bi'lɪtəl/	英 <i>v.</i> to describe (someone or something) as little or unimportant 中 轻视,贬低
obstruct /əb'strʌkt/	♥ v. to slow or block the movement, progress, or action of (something or someone) □ 阻碍,妨碍
proximity /prak'sɪməti/	英 <i>n.</i> the state of being near 中 距离近
harness /'harnɪs/	葵 v. to use (something) for a particular purpose 中 利用
spurious /'spjʊriəs/	愛 <i>adj.</i> not genuine, sincere, or authentic 由 假的
apocryphal /əˈpakrəfəl/	奠 <i>adj.</i> well-known but probably not true 由 被人们普遍接受却不正确的,假的
applaud /əˈplɔd/	岌 v. to express approval of or support for (something or someone) ∰ 赞美,支持
bifurcate /'baɪfərˌkeɪt/	蔑 v. to cause to divide into two branches or parts 由 一分为二
cacophony /kəˈkafəni/	與 <i>n.</i> harsh or discordant sound 中 刺耳的声音,不和谐的声音 反 mellifluous 派 cacophonous <i>adj.</i> 刺耳的
catastrophe /kəˈtæstrəfi/	英 n. a terrible disaster 中 灾难 派 catastrophic <i>adj.</i> 灾难性的

circumlocution /ˌsɜrkəmloʊˈkjuʃən/	度 n. the use of an unnecessarily large number of words to express an idea
	中 绕圈的话语
	履 circumlocutory <i>adj.</i> 迂回的
clairvoyance	震 n. ability to perceive matters beyond the range of ordinary perception
/klɛr'vɔɪəns/	由 洞察力
cloying	震 adj. disgusting or distasteful by reason of excess
/ˈklɔɪɪŋ/	□ 令人腻烦的 □ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
collude	度 v. to work with others secretly especially in order to do something
/kəˈlud/	illegal or dishonest
	中 同谋
concord	n. a state of agreement
/ˈkanˌkɔrd/	由 意见一致
	□ dissonance □
cosset	庭 v. to give (someone) a lot of care and attention or too much care and
/'kasɪt/	attention
	中溺爱
	蔑 n. any force or influence that balances or offsets another
/'kaʊntərˌbæləns/	平衡,抵消
	de offset
	英 v. to offset
	平衡,抵消
covet	関 v. to feel immoderate desire for that which is another's
/'kʌvɪt/	□ 渴求
cursory	🛤 adj. performed rapidly with little attention to detail
/'kɜrsəri/	田 草率的,仓促的
	☑ casual, perfunctory
weary	選 adj. having one's patience, tolerance, or pleasure exhausted
/'wiri/	田 令人厌烦的
	選 adj. lacking strength, energy, or freshness because of a need for rest
	or sleep
	疲劳的 疲劳的
peripheral	英 <i>adj.</i> not relating to the main or most important part
/pəˈrɪfərəl/	中 不重要的

perspicacious /,psrspi'keifəs/	奠 <i>adj.</i> of acute mental vision or discernment 由 有洞察力的
sleazy /'slizi/	英 <i>adj.</i> dishonest or immoral 中 低俗的,龌龊的 选 sordid
indemnify /ɪnˈdɛmnɪˌfaɪ/	奠 v. to make compensation to for incurred hurt, loss, or damage 赔偿
eyesore /'aɪ,sɔr/	與 <i>n.</i> something offensive to view □ 碍眼的事物
archive /'ar,kaɪv/	❷ v. to file or collect in or as if in an archive 中 存档,保存
xenophobic /,zεnoυ'foυbik/	> adj. marked by unduly fearful of what si foreign and especially of people of foreign origin 排外的,仇视外国的
ineffable /ɪnˈɛfəbəl/	愛 adj. too great, powerful, beautiful, etc., to be described or expressed
fluid /ˈfluɪd/	❷ <i>adj.</i> characterized by or employing a smooth easy style □ 流动的 ❷ <i>adj.</i> available for various uses □ 多变的,不固定的
despotic /dɛs'patɪk/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> marked by absolute power and authority
capitulate /kəˈpɪt∫jʊˌleɪt/	蔑 v. to stop fighting an enemy or opponent □ 投降
abominate /əˈbaməˌneɪt/	 皮 v. to feel great hatred for (someone or something) □ 憎恶,憎恨 反 esteem 派 abomination n. 憎恨,反感
accommodate /ə'kamə,deɪt/	 v. to bring into agreement or concord 调解 v. to provide what is needed or wanted for (someone or something) 帮助 v. to make room for 提供住处

mandate /'mæn,deɪt/	樊 v. to officially demand or require (something) □ 命令
saturate /'sætʃəˌreɪt/	英 v. to fill (something) completely with something 中 填满
	舆 v. to make (something) very wet Ⅲ 浸泡 反 dehydrate
untoward /ʌnˈtoʊərd/	與 <i>adj.</i> adverse or inauspicious 田 不利的 反 favorable
	製 <i>adj.</i> not proper or appropriate □ 不得体的
	曼 <i>adj.</i> difficult to guide, manage, or work with □ 不服管理的
peruse /pəˈruz/	奠 v. to examine or read (something) in a very careful way ☐ 仔细读
enthrall /εn'θrɔl/	v. to hold the attention of (someone) by being very exciting, interesting, or beautiful 吸引
nonplus /nan'plas/	英 v. to perplex □ 使困惑,使不知所措
phlegmatic /flɛgˈmætɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> not easily upset, excited, or angered 中性格冷淡的
antidote /'æntɪdot/	
impersonal /ɪm'pɜːsənəl/	奠 <i>adj.</i> not engaging the human personality or emotions □ 没有人情味的
. ,	曼 <i>adj.</i> having no personal reference or connection 中 客观的
ensue /εn'su/	英 v. to come afterward Ⅲ 紧随其后
cater /'keɪtər/	英 v. to supply what is required or desired 中 迎合
clot /klat/	奠 v. to become thick and partly solid Ⅲ 凝固结块

elate /i'leɪt/	岌 v. to make (someone) very happy and excited
avert /ə'vɜrt/	英 v. to prevent (something bad) from happening 中 阻止 选 forestall
fad /fæd/) n. a fashion that is taken up with great enthusiasm for a brief period of time; a craze
ape /eɪp/	岌 v. to imitate or mimic in an inept way ❶ (笨拙的)模仿
irk /ɜrk/	英 v . to annoy 中 使…厌烦 派 irksome <i>adj.</i> 烦人的
ebb /εb/	英 v. to get worse 中 衰落 选 declining, waning 英 v. to fall back from the flood stage 中 退潮
yen /jεn/	英 <i>n.</i> a strong desire or propensity 中 (强烈的)渴望
opt /apt/	英 v. to make a choice 中 选择 派 option <i>n</i> . 选择
curb /kɜrb/	英 <i>v.</i> to check, restrain, or control 中 限制,控制 英 <i>n.</i> something that checks or restrains 中 限制
Curt /kɜrt/	英 adj. sparing of words □ 语言简练的 □ terse, taciturn, laconic □ adj. rudely brief or abrupt in speech □ 说话简短而粗鲁的
snag /snæg/	奠 n. an unexpected problem or difficulty 中 故障,问题

选 hitch

glut	凤 n. an excessive quantity
/glʌt/	🖬 过量
	选 plethora, surfeit
	凤 dearth
	図 v. to fill especially with food to satiety
	■ 暴饮暴食
	丽 gluttonous <i>adj.</i> 贪吃的,贪婪的
woo	英 v. to try to attract
/wu/	田 吸引
соах	🔀 v. to influence or gently urge by caressing or flattering
/koʊks/	中 诱骗
	选 cajole
bent	🛱 adj. strongly inclined
/bɛnt/	田 有倾向的
	選 n. a special inclination or capacity
	田 才能,爱好
balk	英 v. to refuse abruptly
/bok/	田 (突然地)拒绝
avid	関 <i>adj</i> . desirous to the point of greed
/ˈævɪd/	田 非常渴望的,贪婪的
	反 indifferent
agog	関 adj. full of intense interest or excitement
/əˈgag/	田 急切渴望的
tout	奥 v. to promote or praise energetically
/taʊt/	田 兜售
	反 cast aspersion on
awry	蔑 adj. away from the correct course
/əˈraɪ/	田 错误的
quip	蔑 n. a clever, witty remark
/kwip/	■ 机智幽默的评论
aver	ළ v. to say (something) in a very strong and definite way
/ə'v3r/	田 断言
	选 assert
	反 deny

quash /kwa∫/	☑ <i>v.</i> to annul or put an end to
/ KWuj /	要 <i>v.</i> to suppress or extinguish completely 由镇压,平息
glib	要 adj. performed with a natural, offhand ease
/glɪb/	■ 即兴的 反 labored
	阕 <i>adj.</i> marked by ease and fluency in speaking or writing often to the point of being insincere or deceitful 由嘴滑舌的
roil /rɔɪl/	蔑 v. to cause to be in a state of agitation or disorder 由 使 混乱
rant /rænt/	ළ v. to speak or write in an angry or emotionally charged manner 中辱骂
	趣 diatribe
Iuli /lʌl/	蔑 v. to cause to sleep or rest 由 使平静
	園 n. a relatively calm interval
	由 暂时的平静,间歇
	选 respite 反 increased activity
avow	🔀 v. to acknowledge or declare openly and unashamedly
/ə'vaʊ/	中 承认
trio	蔑 n. a group of three
/'trioʊ/	■ 三足鼎立,三个一组
sage	🛱 adj. very wise
/seɪdʒ/	田 智慧的 派 sagacious <i>adj.</i> 睿智的,精明的
	図 <i>n.</i> one distinguished for wisdom
	Ta 智者
lurk /lɜrk/	愛 v. to exist unobserved or unsuspected ■ 潜藏
	逫 v. to move furtively ■ 暗中行动
hoax /hoʊks/	阅 v. to deceive or cheat ■ 欺骗

flit /flit/	ቓ v. to move quickly from one condition or location to another 申 快速移动 反 plod
apex /'epεks/	國 <i>n.</i> the highest point or the highest level 由 最高点,顶峰
spur /spar/	英 v. to incite or stimulate 由 刺激 选 foster
scant /skænt/	英 <i>adj.</i> inadequately supplied 中 稀缺的 选 limited 反 profuse
abhor /æbˈhɔr/	英 v. to dislike very much 中 厌恶 反 admire 派 abhorrent <i>adj.</i> 令人厌恶的
prone /proun/	闵 adj. having a tendency or inclination
usurp /juˈsɜrp/	❷ v. to seize and hold in possession by force without right ■ 篡夺 ☑ abdicate
pithy /'pɪθi/	愛 adj. forceful and brief 简洁有力的 刚 pith <i>n.</i> 力量,重要性
tonic /'tanɪk/	愛 adj. restorative or stimulating to health or well-being 由 有益健康的 选 restorative

Word List 20

niche /nɪt∫/	蔑 n. a special area of demand for a product or service ┅ 小众市场	
	凤 n. a situation or activity specially suited to a person's interests, abilities, or nature	
trite /traɪt/	阕 <i>adj.</i> not evoking interest because of overuse or repetition Ⅲ 陈词滥调的	
stoic /'stoʊɪk/	屢 adj. seemingly indifferent to or unaffected by pleasure or pain ■ 不以苦乐为意的,淡泊的	
murky /'mɜrki/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> dark or dim ■ 昏暗的	
	逫 <i>adj.</i> not clearly known, understood, or expressed ■ 难懂的,不清晰的	
blunt /blant/	闵 adj. abrupt and often disconcertingly frank in speech 由 直率的	
	閿 <i>adj.</i> having a dull edge or end; not sharp ■ 钝的,不锋利的	
	逫 <i>adj.</i> obtuse in understanding or discernment ❶ 反应迟钝的	
flout /flaut/	❷ v. to treat with contemptuous disregard 由 蔑视,鄙视 选 disregard, defy	
rue /ru/	凤 n. regret, sorrow □ 后悔	
shun /∫∧n/	要 v. to avoid	
idle /'aɪdəl/	逫 <i>adj.</i> not working, active, or being used □ 空闲的 ☑ active	

	逫 <i>adj.</i> having no value, use, or significance □ 没有价值的
crass /kræs/	逫 adj. so crude and unrefined as to be lacking in discrimination and sensibility Ⅲ 粗鲁的 ☑ refined
	逫 <i>adj.</i> used as a pejorative intensifier ❶ (用于贬义词加强语气的)非常的
apt /æpt/	英 <i>adj.</i> exactly suitable 中 合适的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> having a natural tendency ❶ 有倾向的
	逯 <i>adj.</i> quick to learn or understand ➡ 聪明的,灵巧的
hone /houn/	▼ v. to perfect or make more intense or effective■ 磨炼(技能)遻 enhance反 blunt
veto /'vitoʊ/	岌 v. to reject (a proposed law) officialy □ 否决
blur /blsr/	♥ v. to make (something) unclear or difficult to see or remember 由 使 模糊不清
verge /vɜrdʒ/	薁 <i>n.</i> an area along the edge of a road, path, etc. 中 边缘
	阕 <i>n.</i> brink or threshold ⊞ 临界点
swift /swift/	❷ <i>adj.</i> happening or done quickly or immediately
	荽 <i>adj.</i> smart or intelligent ❶ 反应灵敏的
Sever /'sɛvər/	愛 v. to divide into parts Ⅲ 打碎,分裂
	阕 v. to cut off (a part) from a whole □ 切掉

extol /εk'stoυl/	英 v. to praise highly ∰美
exalt /εg'zɔlt/	英 v. to praise, or honor 中 赞美 选 valorize
	英 v. to raise in rank, character, or status 中 提升
tweak /twik/	英 v. to twist sharply 中 拧
	英 v. to make usually small adjustments in 中 略微调整
verve /vɜrv/	蔑 n. great energy and enthusiasm ❶ 热情,活力
coy /kɔɪ/	奠 <i>adj.</i> having a shy or sweetly innocent quality 腼腆的
	英 <i>adj.</i> showing reluctance to make a definite commitment 含糊其辞的 反 frank
whit /hwit/	英 <i>n.</i> a very small amount 中 少量
pine /paɪn/	英 v. to yearn intensely and persistently especially for something unattainable
demur /di'mɜr/	英 v. to voice opposition; object 中 反对
belie /bi'laɪ/	英 v. to give a false impression of 印 掩盖
	蔑 v. to run counter to ❶ 与 相矛盾 选 contradict
	蔑 v. to show (something) to be false or wrong 中 证明 为假 反 aver

spike /spaɪk/	英 v. to increase greatly in a short period of time 由(短期大幅)上升
quell /kwɛl/	英 v. to end or stop (something) usually by using force 由 压制,镇压 反 ferment
vapid /'væpɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking liveliness 中 无聊的 选 jejune
venal /'vinəl/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> open to bribery ❶ 贪污的
hitch /hɪt∫/	ऴ n. a hidden problem that makes something more complicated or difficult to do
rebut /rɪˈbʌt/	蔑 v. to refute by offering opposing evidence or arguments ⊞ 驳斥
delve /dεlv/	與 v. to search deeply and laboriously 由 搜寻,挖掘 v. to discuss or explain a subject in detail 深入探讨
totem /'toutəm/	英 <i>n.</i> a venerated emblem or symbol 中 标志,象征
edify /'εdɪˌfaɪ/	蔑 v. to instruct especially so as to encourage intellectual, moral, or spiritual improvement
grip /grɪp/	蔑 v. to get and hold the interest or attention of (someone) ⊞ 吸引
mimic /'mɪmɪk/	英 v. to imitate or copy 中 模仿 派 mimicry <i>n</i> . 模仿
gauge /geɪdʒ/	英 v. to evaluate or estimate 中 评估,判断,衡量 选 reckon
deter /di'tɜr/	蔑 v. to prevent (something) from happening 阻止

选 constrain

bogus /'boʊgəs/	愛 <i>adj.</i> not real or genuine ❶ 假的
cloak /kloυk/	⊝ v. to hide or disguise 田 伪装,掩盖
aloof /əˈluf/	❷ adj. removed or distant either physically or emotionally □ 冷漠的,疏远的
akin /əˈkɪn /	闵 <i>adj.</i> essentially similar, related, or compatible 由相似的,相关的
croon /krun/	英 v. to sing in a low soft voice 田 低吟浅唱 选 warble
bland /blænd/	愛 adj. dull or insipid □ 无聊的 选 insipid ◯ adj. pleasant in manner □ 温和的
surly /'sɜrli/	英 <i>adj.</i> sullenly ill-humored; gruff 田 傲慢的,粗暴的 选 sullen
probe /proub/	岌 v. to search into and explore very thoroughly □ 仔细调查
hoard /hɔrd/	蔑 <i>n.</i> / v. to collect and hide a large amount of 印 贮藏
sap /sæp/	Ø n. vitality □ 活力 Ø v. to deplete or weaken gradually □ 使 失去活力
rive /raɪv/	岌 v. to divide into pieces 由 劈开
riot /'raɪət/	凤 n. a situation in which a large group of people behave in a violent and uncontrolled way
glum /glʌm/	スプログラス Adj. sad or depressed 由 悲伤的

whet	英 v. to make sharper or stronger
/hwɛt/	Ⅲ 削尖
	❷ v. to make keen or more acute ■ 使 更灵敏
plod /plad/	阕 v. to work laboriously and monotonously ❶ (勤奋而单调地)工作 蹬 slog 反 gambol
	阕 v. to proceed slowly or tediously ❶ (缓慢或无聊地)进行
gloat /glout/	❷ v. to show in an improper or selfish way that you are happy with your own success or another person's failure □ 洋洋自得,幸灾乐祸
loath /loυθ/	奥 <i>adj.</i> unwilling to do something 山 不情愿的 选 reluctant
chic /ʃik/	愛 <i>adj.</i> fashionable style
sham /∫æm/	英 <i>adj.</i> not genuine 由 虚假的
don /dan/	英 v. to put on 中 穿上
oust /aust/	英 v. to cause or force to leave a position 田 驱逐 蹬 expel, banish
	蔑 v. to take the place of
sift /sɪft/	岌 v. to separate or remove 由 分离,筛选
expel /εk'spεl/	❷ v. to officials force (someone) to leave a place or organization □ 驱逐 ७ oust, banish
loose /lus/	愛 adj. not tightly fastened, attached or held ■ 松弛的 I loosen v. 解开,放宽松

adept /ə'dεpt/	英 <i>adj.</i> very good at doing something hard 由 精通的 选 proficient
lapse /læps/	英 v. to go out of existence 中 停止
	蔑 n. a slight error usually caused by lack of attention or forgetfulness ❶ 疏忽大意
guile /gaɪl/	英 n. deceitful cunning 中 欺骗 选 deviousness 派 guileless adj. 诚实的
decay /di'keɪ/	英 v. to decline in health, strength, or vigor 中 衰退 选 deterioration
sloth /sloθ/	蔑 n. the quality of being lazy 由 懒惰
dwarf /dwɔrf/	奠 v. to cause to appear smaller or to seem inferior ❶ 使 变得矮小或不重要
deify /'diəˌfaɪ/	蔑 v. to treat (someone or something) like a god or goddess □ 奉 为神,尊敬
hoary /ˈhɔri/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> extremely old ■ 老掉牙的
pique /pik/	岌 v. to make someone annoyed or angry ■ 激怒,惹怒 派 piquant <i>adj</i> . 振奋的,迷人的
hubris /'hjubrɪs/	英 <i>n.</i> exaggerated pride or self-confidence 中 自大,傲慢 选 arrogant
hew /hju/	英 v. to confirm or adhere 由 遵守 选 conform 英 v. to cut down (a tree) 由 砍树
tilt /tɪlt/	英 <i>v. / n.</i> slant or bias 中 倾斜 选 list

feat /fit/	逫 n. an act or achievement that shows courage, strength, or skill ■ (彰显技艺等的)成就
marvel /'marvəl/	蔑 v. to feel great surprise, wonder, or admiration □ 震惊,惊讶
	蔑 n. one that causes wonder or astonishment 由 惊世之作
leak /lik/	英 v. to give out (information) surreptitiously 中 泄漏信息 派 leakage <i>n.</i> 泄露
guild /gɪld/	茂 n. an organized group of people who have joined together because they share the same job or interest; 协会
slur /slɜr/	英 n. an insulting or disparaging remark or innuendo 中 诽谤 选 aspersion 反 flattery
	蔑 v . to slide or slip over without due mention, consideration, or emphasis 由 含糊不清地说 反 pronounce clearly
cede /sid/	英 v. to give control of (something) to another person, group, government etc.
backwater /'bæk,wɔtər/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a place or situation regarded as isolated, stagnant, or backward 由 停滞、落后的地方
moonshine /'mun_fain/	蔑 n. empty talk; foolish or untrue words 由 空话,假话
brainchild /'breɪnˌtʃaɪld/	英 n. a product of one's creative effort ❶(辛苦劳动的)成果,结晶
deadpan /'dεd,pæn/	英 <i>adj.</i> impassively matter-of-fact, as in style, behavior, or expression 面无表情的
sidestep /'saɪdˌstɛp/	英 v. bypass, evade 中 回避,绕过 选 circumvent 反 confront directly

upshot	英 n. the final result
/'ʌpͺʃat/	中 结局
upbeat	蔑 <i>adj.</i> positive and cheerful
/'ʌpˌbit/	❶ 积极乐观的,愉快的
downsize /'daun,saiz/	
impressionable	英 <i>adj.</i> easy to influence
/ɪmˈprɛ∫ənəbəl/	中 易受影响的
personable	英 <i>adj.</i> pleasant or amiable in person
/'psrsənəbəl/	由 品貌兼优的
inviting	蔑 adj. attractive
/ɪn'vaɪtɪŋ/	■ 吸引人的
liken	英 v. compare
/'laɪkən/	由比较
wholesale	英 <i>adj.</i> affecting large numbers of people or things
/'hoʊlˌseɪl/	中 大规模的
wholesome	英 <i>adj.</i> promoting health of body
/'hoʊlsəm/	中 有益健康的
romanticize	英 <i>adj.</i> to make romantic : treat as idealized or heroic 中 使浪漫化
/ro'mæntɪˌsaɪz/	选 idealized
defining	英 <i>adj.</i> critically important
/di'faɪn/	由 非常重要的
telling	奠 <i>adj.</i> carrying great weight and producing a marked effect
/ˈtɛlɪŋ/	由 有说服力的,有影响力的
dour	奠 <i>adj.</i> gloomy, sullen
/dʊr/	■ 严肃的,阴郁的
teem	蔑 v. to become filled to overflowing
/tim/	■ 充满
backbone /'bæk,boun/	荗 n. the main support or major sustaining factor □ 支柱,支撑

Word List 21

pronounced /prəˈnaʊnst/	苺 adj. strongly marked 显著的,明显的
calculated /'kælkjuletid/	英 <i>adj.</i> carefully planned for a particular and often improper purpose 中 故意的,精打细算的
backfire /'bæk,faɪr/	岌 v. to have the reverse of the desired or expected effect 事与愿违,起反作用
redoubtable /rɪˈdaʊtəbəl/	茵 adj. causing or deserving great fear or respect 中 令人肃然起敬的 ፬ unimpressive
gridlock /'grɪdˌlak/	英 <i>n.</i> a situation in which streets are so full that vehicles cannot move 中 交通堵塞
	蔑 <i>n.</i> a situation in which no progress can be made ❶ 僵局
bookish /'bʊkɪʃ/	愛 adj. more interested in reading books and studying than doing more physical activities (such as sports) □ 书呆子气的
wanting /'wantɪŋ/	崴 adj. not being up to standards or expectations 由 有缺陷的 选 flawed 反 satisfactory
airtight /'ɛrˌtaɪt /	蔑 <i>adj.</i> impermeable to air or nearly so ❶ 密封的,不透气的
	英 <i>adj.</i> having no noticeable weakness, flaw or loophole 中 无懈可击的
lest /Iɛst/	英 <i>conj.</i> for fear that 由 唯恐
streamline /'strim,laɪn/	英 v. to make simpler or more efficient 中 简化
	英 v. to bring up to date 中 使现代化
grandstand /'grænd,stænd/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> done for show or to impress on lookers ❶ 博眼球的

	ቓ v. to play or act so as to impress onlookers
smother /'smʌðər/	奠 v. to kill someone by covering the face so that breathing is not possible 由 使 窒息
	奠 v. to try to keep from happening 由 遏制,阻止
effortless /'ɛfərtlɪs/	奠 <i>adj.</i> showing or requiring little or no effort □ 不费力的
discerning /dɪˈzɜrnɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> showing insight and understanding 中 有洞察力的 选 perceptive, insightful
rife /raɪf/	愛 adj. prevalent especially to an increasing degree ■ 非常普遍的 选 pervasive 反 sparse
girth /gsrθ/	英 n. size 中 尺寸 英 n. a measure around a body 中 围长
hard-boiled /'hard'bɔɪld/	英 <i>adj.</i> devoid of sentimentality; tough 强硬的,不动感情的
spiteful /'spartfəl/	與 adj. having or showing a desire to harm, anger, or defeat someone Ⅲ 恶毒的
forbear /fɔr'bεr/	奠 v. to control oneself when provoked 由 克制,忍耐
wont /wont/	舆 <i>adj.</i> inclined, apt ❶ 有…倾向的
enjoin /εn'dʒɔɪn/	英 v. to prevent someone from doing something
glean /glin/	英 v. to gather or collect in a gradual way 中 慢慢收集 选 obtain
glisten /'glɪsən/	英 v. to shine with light reflected off a wet surface 中 表面闪烁光芒的

cleave /kliv/	岌 v. to adhere firmly and closely or loyally and unwaveringly 由 忠诚于…
	闵 v. to split with sharp instrument 田 劈开
undue /ʌnˈdu/	愛 adj. exceeding what is appropriate or normal 过量的 excessive
qualm /kwam/	B <i>n</i>. an uneasy feeling about the propriety or rightness of a course of action中 不安西 misgiving
inestimable /ɪnˈɛstəməbəl/	愛 <i>adj.</i> impossible to estimate or compute T 无法估量的 Ø <i>adj.</i> invaluable T 无价的
mishap /'mɪsˌhæp/	図 n. an unfortunate accident ■ 不幸
brink /brɪŋk/	逫 <i>n.</i> the point at which something is likely to begin 由(事情发生的)边缘
	図 <i>n.</i> the upper edge of a steep or vertical slope ■ (悬崖峭壁的) 边缘
underpin /ˌʌndərˈpɪn/	英 v. to strengthen or support (something) from below 田 支持,支撑
bleak /blik/	逫 <i>adj.</i> gloomy and somber ■ 阴暗的,阴郁的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> cold and cutting Ⅲ 寒冷的
	逫 <i>adj.</i> unsheltered and barren ❶ 荒凉的,光秃秃的
whisk /hwɪsk/	☑ v. to move something or someone to anther place nimbly and quickly 迅速送走(人或事物)
savvy /'sævi/	國 <i>adj.</i> well informed and perceptive 由 有见识的
	逫 <i>n.</i> practical understanding or knowledge of something ■ 知识和见识

buoy /'bui/	英 v. to keep afloat or aloft 由 使浮起来
	英 <i>v.</i> to hearten or inspire 中 鼓励
makeshift /'meɪk,∫ɪft/	英 <i>n.</i> a usually crude and temporary expedient 中 权宜之计
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> suitable as a temporary or expedient substitute ❶ 权宜的,临时代用的
forthwith /fɔrθ'wɪð/	蔑 <i>adv.</i> without delay ⊞ 马上,立刻
cornerstone /'kɔrnərˌstoʊn/	英 <i>n.</i> an indispensable and fundamental basis 由 重要的基石
bedrock /'bɛd,rak/	英 <i>n.</i> the very basis 中 根基 选 foundation
resourceful /rɪ'sɔrsfəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> able to act effectively or imaginatively, especially in difficult situations 中 足智多谋的
appreciable /əˈpriʃəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> capable of being perceived or measured 中 可感知的,可衡量的
sate /seɪt/	ቓ v. to cloy with overabundance 由 使…厌倦,使… 腻烦
	ੲ. to appease by indulging to the full 由使…满足
stonewall /'stoʊnˌwɔl/	英 v. to refuse to comply or cooperate with 由 拒绝合作
	與 v. to engage in delaying tactics Ⅲ 采用拖延的战术
involuntary /ɪnˈvaləntɛri/	英 <i>adj.</i> not done or made consciously 中 无意识的
astronomical /,æstrə'namıkl/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> immense ❶ 巨大的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to astronomy □ 天文的

misgiving /ˌmɪs'gɪvɪŋ/	蔑 <i>n.</i> doubt, distrust, or apprehension 由 不安 选 trepidation, qualm
	e trepidation, qualin
testy /'tɛsti/	展 <i>adj.</i> irritated, impatient, or exasperated 由 易怒的
	反 patient
categorical /,kætə'gɔrɪkəl /	英 <i>adj.</i> being without exception or qualification; absolute 由 绝对的,坚定的
recollect /,rεkəˈlɛkt/	英 v. to remember something 记忆
peerless /'pɪrlɪs/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> being such as to have no match
proofread /'pruf,rid/	蔑 v. to read in order to find errors and mark corrections □ 校对
heartfelt /'hart,fεlt/	英 <i>adj.</i> deeply or sincerely felt 中 真诚的 选 sincere
vainglorious /veɪnˈglɔriəs/	愛 <i>adj.</i> excessively proud of oneself 自负的,自命不凡的
override /ˌoʊvərˈraɪd/	英 v. to make (something) no longer valid 由 否决,推翻 英 v. to have more importance or influence than (something) 由 凌驾于,比 更重要
hereabouts /,hɪrə'baʊt/	英 <i>adv.</i> in this vicinity 中 在附近
groundless /'graundlis/	英 <i>adj.</i> not based on facts 中 毫无根据的 选 unwarranted
uneventful /,\ni'νεntfəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking in significant events 中 平凡的,没有大事发生的
daredevil /dɛr,dɛvəl/	愛 <i>adj.</i> recklessly and often ostentatiously daring ■ 鲁莽的

incomparable	愛 <i>adj.</i> better than any other
/ɪnˈkampərəbəl/	■ 无与伦比的
towering /'taʊərɪŋ/	阕 <i>adj.</i> impressively high or great ■ 高大的
	阕 <i>adj.</i> reaching a high point of intensity Ⅲ 强烈的
	選 <i>adj.</i> going beyond proper bounds 田 过度的
slapdash	選 adj. quick and careless
/slæp,dæ∫/	Ⅲ 草率的,粗心大意的
invaluable	阕 <i>adj.</i> extremely valuable or useful
/ɪnˈvæljuəbəl/	❶ 极具价值的
slipshod	闵 adj. very careless or poorly done or made
/'slɪp,ʃad/	■ 粗心大意的
heartrending /'hart,rɛndɪŋ/	蔑 adj. causing great sadness or sorrow 由 心塞的
retiring	阕 <i>adj.</i> quiet and shy
/rɪˈtaɪrɪŋ/	■ 羞涩的,不善交际的
belabor	英 <i>v.</i> to attack or criticize
/bi'leɪbər/	中 批评
yardstick	図 n. a standard for making a critical judgement
/'jard,stik/	■ 准绳,标准
downcast	阕 <i>adj.</i> low in spirit
/'daʊnˌkæst/	❶ 不开心的,沮丧的
telltale /ˈtɛlˌteɪl/	逫 adj. indicating or giving evidence of something ■ 泄露内情的
	蔑 <i>n.</i> informer 由 告密者
moody	阕 <i>adj.</i> given to frequent changes of mood
/'mudi/	■ 喜怒无常的
	쯿 <i>adj.</i> expressive of a mood, especially a sullen or gloomy mood ❶ 悲伤的

discriminating /dɪˈskrɪmɪˌneɪtɪŋ/	奠 <i>adj.</i> discerning, judicious ➡ 有洞察力的,有鉴别能力的
collected /kəˈlɛktɪd/	舆 <i>adj.</i> self-possessed; composed □ 冷静的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> brought or placed together from various sources □ 收集在一起的
taxing /ˈtæksɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> burdensome and wearing 中 繁重的,劳累的 选 arduous
demanding /dɪˈmændɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> requiring much effort or attention 由 费力的
	閿 <i>adj.</i> requiring others to work hard or meet high expectations ➡ (对别人)高标准要求的
riveting /'rɪvɪt/	奠 <i>adj.</i> wholly absorbing or engrossing one's attention □ 吸引人的
celebrated /'sɛlə,breɪtɪd/	奠 <i>adj.</i> known and praised widely 由 出名的
pressing /'prɛsɪŋ/	與 adj. demanding immediate attention Ⅲ 紧急的
exacting /εgˈzæktɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> making severe demands 中 要求高的 选 proscriptive
	奠 <i>adj.</i> requiring great care, effort
earnest /'srnɪst/	□ <i>adj.</i> showing or expressing sincerity or seriousness □ 严肃的,真诚的
unfeeling /ʌnˈfilɪŋ/	奠 <i>adj.</i> not sympathetic to others □ 冷血的,没有同情心的
whereabouts /'hwɛrə'baʊts/	奥 n. approximate location 中 行踪,下落
uproot /^p'rut/	奠 v. to destroy or remove completely □ 连根拔起,消灭

agreeable /əˈgriəbəl/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> suitable and conformable ┅ 适合的
	スプログラス adj. to one's liking
	□ 立 宜人的,令人愉悦的
composed	英 <i>adj.</i> calm
/kəm'poʊzd/	中 冷静的
barring	展 <i>prep.</i> apart from the occurrence of; excepting
/'barɪŋ/	➡ 除了 以外
prohibitive	蔑 adj. so high or burdensome as to discourage purchase or use
/proʊ'hɪbətɪv/	中 昂贵的
phenomenal	英 <i>adj.</i> extraordinary and outstanding
/fə'namənəl/	由 出众的
incisive	蔑 <i>adj.</i> impressively direct and decisive
/in'saisiv/	一 一针见血的,深刻尖锐的
	选 acuity
amiss	蔑 <i>adj.</i> in the wrong way
/ə'mɪ/	田 错误的
musty	選 adj. having a bad smell because of wetness, old age, or lack of fresh
/'mʌsti/	air
	<u>中</u> 恶臭的
needy	英 <i>adj.</i> being in need; impoverished
/'nidi/	中 贫穷的
canny	選 adj. very clever and able to make intelligent decisions
/ˈkæni/	由 精明的,聪明的
	选 shrewd
uncanny	蔑 adj. strange or unusual in a way that is surprising or difficult to
/ʌnˈkæni/	understand
	中 奇异的
mighty	選 <i>adj.</i> having or showing great strength or power
/'maɪti/	中 强大的
locale	英 <i>n</i> . the place where something happens
/loʊˈkæl/	■ 地点

finale /fəˈnæli/	凤 n. the last part of something (such as a musical performance, play, etc.) 山 大结局
rationale /ˌræʃəˈnæl/	奥 <i>n.</i> the reason or explanation for something 由 理由 派 rational <i>adj.</i> 理性的,合理的 rationalize <i>v.</i> 使 合理
halfhearted /'hæf,hartɪd/	國 adj. feeling or showing a lack of interest or enthusiasm 不认真的,不热心的
morale /məˈræl/	奥 n. the feelings of enthusiasm and loyalty that a person or group has about a task or job 土气
proverbial /prə'vɜrbiəl/	選 adj. commonly spoken of or widely known ■ 家喻户晓的

Word List 22

shorthand	Ø. <i>n.</i> a method of writing quickly by using symbols or abbreviations for sounds, words, or phrases
/'∫ɔrtˌhænd/	■ 速记
straightforward	蔑 adj. free from evasiveness or obscurity
/'streɪt'fɔrwərd/	■ 直白的,坦诚的
madcap	薁 <i>adj.</i> behaving or acting impulsively or rashly; wild
/'mæd,kæp/	■ 鲁莽的,行为冲动的
leading	英 <i>adj.</i> most important
/'lidɪŋ/	由 最重要的
	英 <i>adj.</i> having great importance, influence, or success 中 有影响力的
degenerate /di'dʒεnərɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> having low moral standards 由 道德败坏的 英 <i>v.</i> to change to a worse state or condition
testing /'tɛstɪŋ/	更 退化 英 <i>adj.</i> difficult to deal with 中 费力的
lengthy	蔑 <i>adj.</i> protracted excessively
/'lεŋkθi/	■ 冗长的
materialize	英 v. to begin to happen or exist
/məˈtɪriəlˌaɪz/	中 实现
	蔑 v . to cause to appear in bodily form 由 使…具体化,使 物质化
calculable	英 <i>adj.</i> subject to or ascertainable by calculation
/ˈkælkjuləbəl/	中 可计算的
	英 <i>adj.</i> that may be counted on 中 可靠的
gainsay /,geɪnˈseɪ/	蔑 v. to deny or disagree with (something) □ 否认

田 否认 反 concur

officious /əˈfɪʃəs/	adj. volunteering one's services where they are neither asked nor needed
appraise /əˈpreɪz/	❷ v. to evaluate the worth, significance, or status of ⊞ 评估
restless /'rɛstlɪs/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not relaxed or calm Ⅲ 不安的
	圆 <i>adj.</i> having little or no rest or sleep
bighearted /'bɪg'haːtɪd/	奠 adj. generous, charitable 慷慨的,宽大的
artless /'artlɪs/	苺 <i>adj.</i> sincerely simple Ⅲ 朴实的,单纯的
	凤 <i>adj.</i> free from artificiality Ⅲ 自然的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> made without skill ⊞ 拙劣的,粗糙的
pitfall /'pɪtˌfɔl/	☑ <i>n.</i> a danger or problem that is hidden or not obvious at first 陷阱
hardy /'hardi/	愛 <i>adj.</i> capable of withstanding adverse conditions Ⅲ 吃苦耐劳的
	愛 <i>adj.</i> audacious or brazen ❶ 勇敢的,大胆的
aback /əˈbæk/	與 <i>adv.</i> by surprise □ 吃惊地
weighty /weɪti/	愛 <i>adj</i>. very important and serious □ 重要的
	図 <i>adj.</i> powerful and telling Ⅲ 有影响力的,有说服力的
	奠 <i>adj.</i> having a lot of weight
disown /dɪs'oʊn/	蔑 v. to refuse to acknowledge as one's own 由 否认

virtually	Ell adv. almost
/'vɜrt∫uəli/	英 <i>adv.</i> almost 中 几乎
unearth /ʌnˈɜrθ/	英 v. to find or discover (something) that was hidden or lost 中 揭露 反 conceal
uptake /'ʌpˌteɪk/	英 <i>n.</i> understanding or comprehension 由 理解
	風 n. an act or instance of absorbing and incorporating especially into a living organism, tissue, or cell 吸收
instrumental /ˌɪnstrəˈmεntəl/	愛 <i>adj.</i> very important in helping or causing something to happen or be done ■ 重要的
reserved /rɪˈzɜrvd/	英 <i>adj.</i> not openly expressing feelings or opinions 田 沉默寡言的
pretext /'pri,tɛkst/	凤 n. a reason that you give to hide your real reason for doing something 借口
subtext /'sʌbˌtεkst/	與 <i>n.</i> an underlying meaning, theme, etc. Ⅲ 潜台词
setback /'sɛtbæk/	奥 n. a checking of progress 中 挫折
backlash /ˈbæklæ∫/	與 n. a strong adverse reaction □ 反击
standstill /'stændstɪl/	與 <i>n.</i> a state characterized by absence of motion or of progress
level-headed /'lɛvəlˌhɛdɪd/	❷ <i>adj.</i> having or showing an ability to think clearly and to make good decisions □ 头脑清晰冷静的 図 sober
byword /'baɪˌwɜrd/	☑ n. someone or something that is closely connected with a particular quality ■ 典型,代名词
one-stop /'wʌnˌstap/	adj. providing or offering a comprehensive range of goods or services at one location; also: provided or offered at such a location

且 一站式的,全方位的

upright /'ʌpˌraɪt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> perpendicular or vertical ❶ 垂直的
	曼 <i>adj.</i> marked by strong moral rectitude 中 正直的
acquired /əˈkwaɪr/	愛 adj. of or relating to a disease, condition, or characteristic that is not congenital but develops after birth.
rosy /'roʊzi/	蔑 adj. having or producing hope for success or happiness in the future
becoming /bɪˈkʌmɪŋ/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> attractively suitable ᇁ (尤指有吸引力的)得体的,合适的
distance /'dɪstəns/	愛 v. to leave far behind;outstrip 由 超出 , 把 甩在后面
	蔑 v. to place or keep at a distance ❶ 使 远离
list /lɪst/	蔑 <i>n.</i> an inclination to one side; a tilt 中 倾斜 反 upright
passage /'pæsɪdʒ/	
faculty /ˈfækəlti/	英 <i>n.</i> a talent or natural ability for something 中 才能,本领
function /ˈfʌŋkʃən/	蔑 <i>n.</i> an official ceremony or a formal social occasion □ 重大聚会
	蔑 v. to work or operate 中 运转
avatar /ˌævəˈtar/	愛 n. someone who represents a type of person, an idea, or a quality 化身,代表
liberal /ˈlɪbərəl/	愛 adj. tending to give freely; generous 慷慨的
	國 <i>adj.</i> broad-minded and not bound by orthodoxy or traditional forms 思想自由的

license /'laɪsəns/	蒽 <i>n.</i> freedom to act however you want to 由自由
latitude /ˈlætəˌtud/	蔑 <i>n</i> . freedom to choose how to act or what to do 由 自由
	阕 n. distance north or south of the equator measured in degrees up to 90 degrees
court /kɔrt/	蔑 v. to behave so as to invite or incur 由 招致
	蔑 v. to attempt to gain the favor of by attention or flattery ❶ 吸引
contract /'kan,trækt/	英 <i>v.</i> to acquire or incur 田 招致
	英 v. to become reduced in size 中 收缩 选 dwindling
betray /bi'treɪ/	文 v. to make known unintentionally (无意中)显露
	蔑 v. to give aid or information to an enemy of; commit treason against ⊞ 背叛
qualify /ˈkwɔləˌfaɪ/	፟ ♥. to modify, limit or restrict, as by listing exceptions or reservations
stomach /'stʌmək/	英 v. to bear without overt reaction or resentment 中容忍
resolve /rɪˈzɔlv/	岌 v. to make a definite and serious decision to do something 由 决定,决心要做 派 resolute <i>adj.</i> 坚定的 irresolute <i>adj.</i> 由于不觉得 resolution <i>n.</i> 决议
	蔑 v. to find an answer or solution to 由 解决
arrest /əˈrɛst/	蔑 v. to bring to a stop 由阻止
	蔑 v. to attract and hold the attention of
	☑ v. to use the power of the law to take and keep

digest /'daɪ,dʒɛst/	逫 <i>n.</i> a summation or condensation of a body of information ■ 文摘
	❷ v. to think over so as to understand (news, information, etc.) Ⅲ (对信息的)消化理解
nexus /'nεksəs/	凤 n. a means of connection Ⅲ 连接 ☑ disconnected components
	蔑 <i>n.</i> the core or center ⊞ 核心,中心
kindle /'kɪndəl/	要 v. to ignite 田 点燃
	蔑 v. to arouse (an emotion) ⊞ 激起情绪
waffle /'wafəl/	☑ v. to be unable to make a decision Ⅲ 犹豫不决 ☑ v. to speak, write, or act evasively about
	■ 闪烁其词
off-key /'ɔf'ki/	圆 adj. being out of accord with what is considered normal or appropriate ■ 出格的,不正常的
	國 <i>adj.</i> pitched higher or lower than the correct notes of a melody ■ 跑调的
consequence /'kansı,kwɛns/	闵 n. importance in rank or position Ⅲ 重要性
	蔑 <i>n.</i> a logical conclusion or inference 由 结果
balloon /bəˈlun/	阕 v. to increase or rise quickly 申 快速上升 反 decrease slowly
	蔑 <i>n.</i> a flexible, nonporous bag inflated with a gas □ 气球
fetch /fεt∫/	英 v. to bring in as a price 由 卖得 (某个价格)
	❷ v. to go after and bring back ■ 去拿来
contain	関 v. to hold or keep with limits;restrain

/kən'teɪn/	中限制
	英 v. to have within; hold 中 容纳
stem /stεm/	英 v. to check or go counter to 中 阻止,限制 选 check
	蔑 v. to develop as a consequence of □ 源于,因为
check /t∫εk/	英 v. to hold in restraint 中 阻止 选 stem
	反 prompt 反 v. to inspect so as to determine accuracy, quality, or other condition 由 检测
still /stɪl/	阕 <i>adj.</i> lacking motion or activity ➡ 静止的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> uttering no sound ❶ 安静的
clinical /'klɪnɪkəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> analytical or dolly dispassionate 中 不感情用事的,冷静的
novel /'navəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> new and different from what has been known before
	题 original, unexampled, unprecedented 题 <i>adj.</i> original or striking especially in conception or style 中 原创的
might /maɪt/	蔥 n. power to do something □ 力量,权力 派 mighty <i>adj.</i> 巨大的;有力的
grave /greɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> dignified and somber in conduct or character 中 严肃的
affect /əˈfεkt/	 皮 v. to put on a false show of 田 伪装,装腔作势 反 ingenuousness 派 affectation n. 做作;假装
	英 v. to have or show a liking for

	中 喜欢 英 v. to have an influence on 中 影响
flag /flæg/	英 v. to lose vigor or strength; weaken or diminish 中 衰弱 反 wax
pan /pæn/	英 v. to criticize or review harshly 中 严厉批评
compromise /'kamprəˌmaɪz/	蔑 v. to arrive at a settlement by making concessions 由 妥协,让步
	蔑 v. to reduce in quality, value, or degree 由 降低
	蔑 v. to impair, as by disease or injury 由 破坏 选 impair
founder /'faundər/	 ▼. to fail utterly; collapse 中 彻底失败 Ø. n. one who establishes something or formulates the basis for something 申 创始人,奠基人
august /ɔ'gʌst/	英 <i>adj.</i> respected and dignified 中 庄严的,肃穆的
assume /əˈsum/	英 v. to pretend to have 中 假装
pedestrian /pɪˈdɛstriən/	> adj. not interesting or unusual
champion /'t∫æmpiən/	英 <i>n.</i> an ardent defender or supporter of a cause or another person 支持者 选 defender, proponent, advocate 反 impugn 英 <i>v.</i> to defend or support 中 支持 选 advocate, defend, espouse

coin /kɔɪn/	岌 v. to devise (a new word or phrase) □ 发明(一个新词)
weather /'wεðər/	☑ v. to come through (something) safely ョ 渡过(危机)
document /'dakjument/	Ø v. to methodically record the details of 详细记录 documentation <i>n.</i> 文件,文档
	岌 v. to support with evidence or decisive information □ 证明,支持
contest /kən'tɛst/	蔑 v. to try to disprove or invalidate (something) as by argument or legal action □ 质疑,否认 w uncontested <i>adj.</i> 无争议的
intrigue /ɪnˈtrig/	蔑 n. the activity of making secret plans □ 密谋,诡计
occasion /əˈkeɪʒən/	奠 v. to cause something □ 引起
effect /ɛ'fɛkt/	奠 v. to bring about; make happen □ 引起
spell /spεl/	蔥 n. a short, indefinite period of time □ (一段)时间
husband /'hʌzbənd/	☑ v. to carefully use or manage, to use sparingly 节省
industry /'ɪndəstri/	Description<
demonstrative /dr'manstrətiv/	英 <i>adj.</i> freely and openly showing emotion or feelings □ 显露情感的
pursuit /pər'sut/	፫ n. an activity that one engages as a vocation, profession, or avocation 事业
emergent /i'mɜrdʒənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> newly formed or prominent 由 新兴的 驱 emerge <i>v.</i> 出现
	英 <i>adj.</i> arising unexpectedly 中 突然出现的

	闵 adj. urgent, calling for prompt action ■ 紧急的
inform /ɪnˈfɔrm/	岌 v. to give information to □ 通知
	薁 v. to be the characteristic quality of ⊞ 影响
appropriate /əˈproupriˌeɪt/	逫 <i>adj.</i> suitable or compatible ■ 合适的
	❷ v. to take or make use of without authority or right ■ 私自占有,私自挪用 蹬 borrow ☑ lend
	❷ v. to set apart for or assign to a particular purpose or use ❶ 为 拨 (款)
circumstantial /ˌsɜrkəmˈstæn∫əl/	圆 adj. complete and particular; full of detail 由 详细的
	逫 <i>adj.</i> of, relating to, or depends on circumstances ⊞ 视情况而定的
	❷ adj. pertinent but not essential 相关但不重要的
project /'pra,dʒεkt/	岌 v. to throw forward ■ 投掷
	❷ v. to cause to appear on a surface by the controlled direction of light ⊞ 投影
	❷ v. to calculate, estimate, or predict ■ 预算,预测
subject /'sAbd3Ikt/	岌 v. to subjugate; subdue 由 屈服
object /'abdzikt/	製 v. to present a dissenting or opposing argument □ 反对 ☑ objection <i>n.</i> 反对
long /lɔŋ/	蔑 v. to have an earnest, heartfelt desire □ 渇望
pacific /pə'sɪfɪk/	奥 <i>adj.</i> loving peace : not wanting war or conflict 田 爱好和平的 选 dovish

反 turbulent

involved	蔑 <i>adj.</i> complicated and intricate
/ɪn'valvd/	■ 复杂的
score	ቓ v. to achieve or accomplish
/sk>r/	中 获得 成就

Word List 23

intimate /'IntImat/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> characterized by close personal acquaintance or familiarity 由 亲密无间的
	英 v. to say or suggest in an indirect way 中 暗示
portentous /por'tentes/	
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> self-consciously solemn or important 由 自命不凡的
rail /reɪl/	蔑 v. to express objection or criticisms in bitter, harsh, or abusive language □ 抨击,批评
base /beis/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing a lack of decency 卑鄙的
course /kɔrs/	ቓ n. progression through a development or period or a series of acts or events □ 过程
mount /maunt/	英 v. to increase in amount 中 上升
count /kaunt/	英 v. to have importance 中 有重要性
	岌 v. to believe or consider to be 申 指望,相信
insulate /'ɪnsəˌleɪt/	蔑 v. to prevent the passage of heat, electricity or sound into or out of 中 绝缘,绝热,隔音
	奠 v. to keep separate from something unpleasant or dangerous ❶ (从危险的事物中)隔离
row /roʊ/	蔑 n. a lot of loud arguing or complaining usually involving many people 由(多人之间的)争吵
jade /dʒeɪd/	蔑 v. to become weary or dulled ❶ 使…厌烦

	要 v. to wear out by overwork or abuse □ 使…疲惫不堪
trammel /'træməl/	英 v. to hinder the activity or free movement of
comb /koʊm/	岌 v. to search or examine systematically ■ 仔细检查,仔细搜寻
	蔑 n. a thin toothed strip, as of plastic, used to smooth, arrange, or fasten the hair □ 梳子
jealous /ˈdʒɛləs/	逫 <i>adj.</i> vigilant in guarding a possession ❶ 死守严防的,精心守护的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> feeling a mean anger toward someone because he or she is more successful 中 妒忌的
usher /'∧∫ər/	英 v. to cause to enter; to introduce 由 引领 进入
	蔑 n. a person who leads people to their seats ❶ 引导员
Cow /kau/	英 v. to make someone too afraid to do something 中 恐吓
hedge /hεdʒ/	ቓ n. a calculatedly noncommittal or evasive statement 由 故意模棱两可不绝对的言论
	蔑 v. to avoid giving a promise or direct answer ❶ 避免 (言论)过于绝对
obscure /əb'skjʊr/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> deficient in light ❶ 昏暗的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not clearly understood or expressed 由 难以理解的(也作动词使 难懂)
	英 <i>adj.</i> not well-known 中 不出名的
	選 v. to conceal or hide

田 遮蔽

yield /jild/	英 v. to surrender or submit 中 投降,屈服 选 succumb
	要 v. to be productive of 中产出 选 engender, output
skirt /sksrt/	蔑 v. to evade, as by circumlocution 由 回避,避开(话题) 选 bypass, circumvent
asset /'æsεt/	蔑 n. a valuable person or thing ❶ 有价值的人或事
	蔑 <i>n.</i> something that is owned by a person, company, etc. 由 资产 反 liability
dense /dɛns/	英 <i>adj.</i> thick 中 浓密的 选 concentrated 英 <i>adj.</i> difficult to understand because of complexity or obscurity 中 难以理解的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> slow to apprehend ❶ 笨的 选 witless
frown /fraʊn/	蔑 v. to wrinkle the brow
content /'kaːntent/	
/kən'tɛnt/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the substance or significance of a written work ■ 内容
sanction /'sæŋk∫ən/	英 <i>v.</i> to give official authorization or approval to 中 支持 选 endorse 反 proscribe 英 <i>n.</i> official permission or approval 中 支持(做不可数名词)
	田 支持(做不可数名词) 選 n. the penalty for noncompliance with a law or legal order

Ⅲ 制裁(做可数名词)

accent /'æk,sɛnt/	❷ v. to pronounce with accent ■ 发重音
	阅 v. to give prominence to ■ 着重强调,凸显
perennial /pəˈrɛniəl/	逫 <i>adj.</i> present at all seasons of the year ■ 多年生的(植物)
	図 adj. continuing without interruption 由 持续的,长期的 选 long-standing ☑ fleeting
confound /kən'faʊnd/	皮 v. to cause to become confused or perplexed中 使困惑D perplex, obscure, flummoxd discriminate between
	☑ v. to prove (someone or something) wrong; refute ■ 驳斥,证明 错误
	蔑 v. to fail to distinguish; mix up 由 混淆
promise /'pramis/	図 <i>n.</i> an indication of future success or improvement 由前景光明
	蔑 v. to show signs of 由 预示
acknowledge /æk'nalɪdʒ/	図 v. to express gratitude or obligation for 由感谢
	❷ v. to say that you accept or do not deny the truth or existence of (something) □ 承认 □ concede
volume /'valjum/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the degree of loudness or the intensity of a sound 由音量
	図 <i>n.</i> book ■ 书卷
	選 <i>n.</i> the amount of space occupied by a three-dimensional object as measured in cubic units ■ 体积
discharge	🔀 v. to tell (someone) officially that they can or must leave

/dɪs'tʃardʒ/	■ 解雇
	☑ <i>v.</i> to do all that is required to perform or fulfil Ⅲ 履行(责任,义务)
	逫 v. to pay off (a debt) ■ 还清,偿还
apology /ə'palədʒi/	凤 n. something that is said or written to defend something that other people criticize 辩护
	逫 <i>n.</i> a statement saying that you are sorry about something 由抱歉
patent /'pætənt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> obvious or clear 田 明显的
fell /fɛl/	ቓ v. to cut down (a tree) 田 砍树
	፟ ☑ v. to beat or knock down (someone or something) □ 打倒
appreciate /ə'pri∫iˌeɪt/	逫 v. to increase the value of 升值
	図 v. to be grateful for Ⅲ 感谢
reliable /rɪˈlaɪəbəl/	逫 <i>adj.</i> giving the same result on successive trials ❶ (结论、模型等)可靠的
	選 <i>adj.</i> able to be trusted to do or provide what is needed 由 可依赖的
abandon /əˈbændən/	蔑 n. a feeling or attitude of wild or complete freedom 由 放纵 蹬 desert
	蔑 v. to leave and never return to 由 放弃
harry /ˈhæri/	関 <i>v.</i> to disturb, distress, or exhaust by repeated demands or criticism
experimental / Ek,sperə'mentəl/	選 adj. using a new way of doing or thinking about something 由 新颖的,创新的 选 innovative
second	🔀 v. to agree with (a suggestion or statement)

/'sɛkənd/	由 同意
	阕 v. to give support or encouragement to ■ 帮助,支持
usage /'jusɪdʒ/	凤 n. manner of treating ■ 对待方式
autumn /'ɔtəm/	阅 n. the later part of someone's life or of something's existence 晚年,暮年 服 autumnal <i>adj</i> . 已过中年的
measured /ˈmεʒərd/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> done with thought and care ❶ 慎重的,有分寸的
entrance /'ɛntrəns/	❷ v. to fill (someone) with delight and wonder ■ 使…着迷
color /'kʌlər/	❷ v. to alter or influence to some degree, as by distortion or exaggeration 扭曲,影响
economy /ɪˈkanəmi/	 皮 <i>n.</i> thrifty and efficient use of material resources 中 节省 派 economical <i>adj.</i> 节俭的,节约的 皮 <i>n.</i> the process or system by which goods and services are produced,
	sold, and bought in a country or region 由 经济体系
listless /'lɪstlɪs/	愛 adj. lacking energy or spirit ① 没精打采的 ② sluggish ② dynamic
humor /'hjumər/	英 <i>n.</i> a funny or amusing quality 中 幽默
	選 <i>n.</i> characteristic or habitual disposition or bent 由 脾气,秉性
complaint /kəm'pleɪnt/	> n. expression of grief, pain, or dissatisfaction 由抱怨
	逫 <i>n.</i> a bodily ailment or disease ❶ 疾病,痛苦
tender /'tɛndər/	岌 v. to present for acceptance: offer ■ 提供
	選 <i>adj.</i> very loving and gentle

	Ⅲ 温柔的 愛 <i>adj.</i> painful when touched Ⅲ 疼痛的
anchor /'æŋkər/	薁 v. to hold (something) firmly in place Ⅲ 使…稳定 反 dislodge
	፟ v. to be the strongest and most important part of (something) 由 扮演重要角色
	逫 <i>n.</i> a reliable or principal support ❶ 依靠,支柱
bitter /'bɪtər/	阕 <i>adj.</i> angry or unhappy because of unfair treatment Ⅲ 怨恨的,气愤的
	圆 adj. being the opposite of sweet ☐ 苦的
husbandry /'hʌzbəndri/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the activity of raising plants or animals for food Ⅲ 农业,畜牧业,饲养业
	蔑 <i>n.</i> the management or wise use of resources 由 节省
anticipate /æn'tɪsəˌpeɪt/	岌 v. to look forward to (something) ■ 期待
	阕 v. to foresee and deal with in advance Ⅲ (为防止 而)预先处理 遻 foresee
hail /heɪl/	ቓ v. to greet or acclaim enthusiastically 中 欢呼,喝彩 蹬 acclaim
	愛 <i>n.</i> the act of greeting or acclaiming
anonymous /ə'nanəməs/	奥 <i>adj.</i> not distinct or noticeable 田 不出名的 蹬 obscure
	☑ <i>adj.</i> made or done by someone unknown ■ 匿名的
tend /tɛnd/	蔑 v. to apply oneself to the care of Ⅲ 照顾 , 养育
	奠 v. to move in a particular direction ⊞ 倾斜

dissipate /'dɪsəˌpeɪt/	❷ v. to cause (something) to spread out and disappear 由 使 消散
	医 v. to use all or a lot of (something, such as money or time) in a foolish way 由 浪费,挥霍 选 dispersed
misuse /mɪs'juz/	ቓ v. to treat (someone) unfairly ■ 不公平的对待
	英 v. to use incorrectly 中 误用 选 abuse
physical /'fɪzɪkəl/	愛 adj. existing in a form that you can touch or see
	選 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to natural science ■ 自然科学的
	愛 <i>adj.</i> relating to the body of a person instead of the mind ■ 肉体的
embrace /ɛmˈbreɪs/	ይ v. to accept (something or someone) readily or gladly 接受
	愛 v. to hold someone in your arms as a way of expressing love or friendship 拥抱
descendant /di'sεndənt/	蔑 adj. moving or directed downward ■ 下降的
	IDENTIFY and SET OF S
abstraction /æb'stræk∫ən/	愛 <i>n.</i> the state of being abstracted 由抽象,概要
	蔑 n. absence of mind or preoccupation 由 心不在焉 选 generality; divorce
substantial /səbˈstænʃəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> large in amount, size, or number 中 大量的
	要 <i>adj.</i> firmly constructed 中 坚固的 Ø <i>adj.</i> important or essential 中 重要的 © concrete, solid

counterpart /'kaunter,part/	英 <i>n.</i> someone or something that has the same job or purpose as anothe 田 等价物 选 parallel
	英 <i>n.</i> something that completes 中 补充
mirror /'mɪrər/	薁 v. to be very similar to (something) ❶ 与 相似
enterprise /'ɛntərˌpraɪz/	英 n. a systematic purposeful activity 中 活动 选 diligence
	奠 <i>n.</i> readiness to engage in daring or difficult action 由 进取心 派 enterprising <i>adj.</i> 有进取心的,创新的
shoulder /ˈʃoʊldər/	奠 v. to assume the burden or responsibility of 由 承担
recipe /ˈrɛsəˌpi/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a formula or procedure for doing or attaining something 由 秘诀,方法
factotum /fæk'toʊtəm/	DEMONSITION As person whose job involves doing many different types of work 中杂工
disputant /'dɪspjutənt/	Ø <i>n</i> . a person who is involved in a dispute and especially in a legal dispute → 争论者
novice /'navis/	與 n. a person who has just started learning or doing something
tyro /'taɪroʊ/	蒽 <i>n.</i> a person who has just started learning or doing something : a beginner or novice 新手 随 neophyte 反 expert
neophyte /'nioʊˌfaɪt/	n. a person who has just started learning or doing something 新手 世 tyro, novice
maverick /'mævərɪk/	፫ n. a person who refuses to follow the customs or rules of group 中 标新立异之人 选 nonconformist

martinet /,martən'ɛt/	舆 n. a person who is very strict and demands obedience from others ⊞ 要求严格纪律的人
sophist /'safist/	英 <i>n.</i> philosopher Ⅲ 哲学家
	逫 <i>n.</i> a captious or fallacious reasoner ❶ 诡辩家
quibbler /'kwɪbəl/	☑ n. to argue or complain about small, unimportant things □ 吹毛求疵的人
pedant /'pεdənt/	逫 <i>n.</i> a person who annoys other people by correcting small errors and giving too much attention to minor details ■ 卖弄学问的人
naysayer /'neɪˌseɪər/	❷ <i>n.</i> a person who says something will not work or is not possible : a person who denies, refuses, or opposes something □ 否定者,怀疑者
acolyte /ˈækəˌlaɪt/	関 <i>n.</i> someone who follows and admires a leader □ 助手
	阕 <i>n.</i> someone who helps the person who leads a church service 由 侍僧
associate /əˈsoʊʃiˌeɪt/	奥 <i>n.</i> a person who you work with or spend time with 田 同事,伙伴
canary /kəˈnɛri/	奥 n. a small usually yellow or green tropical bird that is often kept in a cage 由 金丝雀
braggart /'brægərt/	凤 n. a person who brags a lot □ 吹牛者
dictator /'dɪkˌteɪtər/	❷ <i>n.</i> a person who rules a country with total authority and often in a crue or brutal way ■ 独裁者 Խ dictatorial <i>adj.</i> 专制的,独裁的
tyrant /'taɪrənt/	凤 n. a ruler who has complete power over a country and who is cruel and unfair 田 暴君
denizen /'dɛnəzən/	逫 n. a person, animal, or plant that lives in or often is found in a particula place or region Ⅲ 居民

bishop /'bɪ∫əp/	p. an official in some Christian religions who is ranked higher than a priest and who is usually in charge of church matters in a specific geographical area 主教
clergy /'klɜrdʒi/	Ø <i>n.</i> people (such as priests) who are the leaders of a religion and who perform religious services
prophet /'prafit/	ऴ n. a member of some religions (such as Christianity, Judaism, and Islam) who delivers messages that are believed to have come from God
virtuoso /ˌvɜrt∫u'oʊsoʊ/	☑ <i>n.</i> one skilled in or having a taste for the fine arts ☑ 艺术品鉴赏家
progeny /'pradʒəni/	奠 <i>n.</i> a person who comes from a particular parent or family : the child or descendant of someone
hardliner /hardlaɪnər/	ऴ n. someone who advocates or involves a rigidly uncompromising course of action 强硬分子
dilettante /'dɪlə,tant/	茂 n. a person having a superficial interest in an art or a branch of knowledge □ 半吊子,业余的人,一知半解的人
spearhead /'spɪrˌhɛd/	Ø n . a person, thing, or group that organizes or leads something (such as a movement or attack) □ 先锋部队
vanguard /'væn,gard/	p. the group of people who are the leaders of an action or movement in society, politics, art, etc.
philistine /'fɪlɪˌstin/	蔥 <i>n.</i> a person who is guided by materialism and is usually disdainful of intellectual or artistic values
polymath /'paləˌmæθ/	蔗 n. someone who knows a lot about many different things 博学的人 选 encyclopedic
prodigy /'pradədʒi/	蔑 n. a young person who is unusually talented in some way □ 神童

Word List 24

spendthrift	蔑 <i>n.</i> a person who spends money in a careless or wasteful way
/'spεnd,θrɪft/	■ 挥霍的人
monger	英 <i>n.</i> broker, dealer —usually used in combination
/'mʌŋgər/	中 商人,贩子
culprit	蔑 <i>n.</i> a person who has committed a crime or done something wrong
/'kʌlprɪt/	■ 罪犯,罪魁祸首
curator	愛 n. a person who is in charge of the things in a museum, zoo, etc.
/kju'reɪtər/	● 管理者
orator /'ɔrətər/	ጀ n. a person who makes speeches and is very good at making them ョョ 演讲者
fledgling /ˈflɛdʒlɪŋ/	原 <i>n</i>. someone or something that is getting started in a new activity由 无经验的人反 experienced
cynic /'sɪnɪk/	P. a person who has negative opinions about other people and about the things people do; especially: a person who believes that people are selfish and are only interested in helping themselves ① 认为人性自私的人
quixote	英 n. a quixotic person
/'kwiksət/	中 爱空想的人
expansionist	ऴ n. someone who holds the belief that a country should grow larger
/εk'spæn∫ən,ızəm/	□ 扩张主义者
electorate	英 <i>n.</i> the people who can vote in an election
/i'lɛktərɪt/	中 选举人
preservationist /ˌprɛzər'veɪ∫ənɪst/	蔥 n. someone who works to preserve something (such as a building or an area of land) ■ 保护主义者
zealot /'zεlət/	宽 <i>n.</i> a person who has very strong feelings about something (such as religion or politics) and who wants other people to have those feelings: a zealous person

extremist /ɪk'strimɪst/	B <i>n</i> . someone who believes in and supports for ideas that are very far from what most people consider correct or reasonable
revisionist /rɪˈvɪʒɪst/	B <i>n</i> . someone who supports ideas and beliefs that differ from and try to change accepted ideas and beliefs especially in a way that is seen as wrong or dishonest 即修正主义者
mogul /ˈmoʊgəl/	図 n. a great personage:magnate ■ 有权势的人
guru /'guˌru/	奥 <i>n.</i> a teacher or guide that you trust 由 领袖
	逫 <i>n.</i> a person who has a lot of experience in or knowledge about a particular subject 由专家
tycoon /taɪ'kun/	☑ <i>n.</i> a very wealthy and powerful business person Ⅲ 企业界大亨,巨头
bellwether /ˈbɛlˌwεðər/	逫 n. someone or something that leads others or shows what will happen in the future 由 领导者
stickler /'stɪklər/	夏 <i>n.</i> a person who believes that something is very important and should be done or followed all the time 里持…的人
diehard /'daɪˌhard/	❷ <i>adj.</i> strongly or fanatically determined or devoted 顽固的
nonentity /na'nεntəti/	愛 n. a person who is not famous or important 由 无足轻重的人
imposter /ɪmˈpastər/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a person who deceives others by pretending to be someone else 由 冒名顶替的人
mastermind /'mæstər,maɪnd/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a person who plans and organizes something □ 策划者
iconoclast /aɪˈkɑnəˌklæst/	阕 n. a person who criticizes or opposes beliefs and practices that are widely accepted 提倡打破旧习的人 履 iconoclastic <i>adj.</i> 反传统的,反崇拜的

soothsayer /suθ,seɪər/	蔑 n. a person who predicts the future by magical, intuitive, or more rational means ➡ 预言家
connoisseur /,kanə'ssr/	凤 n. a person who knows a lot about something (such as art, wine, food, etc.): an expert in a particular subject ■ 鉴赏家,内行 派 connoisseurship <i>n.</i> 鉴赏力
boor /bur/	英 n . a rude and rough person 中 粗人
playwright /'pleɪˌraɪt/	蒸 n. a person who writes plays ■ 剧作家
despot /'dɛspət/	蔑 n. a ruler who has total power and who often uses that power in cruel and unfair ways ■ 独裁者
apologist /əˈpalədʒɪst/	英 <i>n.</i> one who speaks or writes in defense of someone or something 申 辩护人
wastrel /'weistrəl/	蒸 n. a person who wastes time, money, etc. □ 浪费的人
autocrat /'ɔtəˌkræt/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a person who rules with total power ❶ 独裁者
oddball /'ad,bɔl/	蔑 n. the use of tricks especially to hide, avoid, or get something 由 古怪的人
bore /bɔr/	蔑 <i>n.</i> one that causes boredom ■ 无聊的人
layperson /'leɪ,pɜrsən/	英 n. a member of the laity 由 外行 选 nonspecialist
has-been /'hæz,bɪn/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who is no longer popular or successful 由 过时的人
progenitor /proʊˈdʒɛnətər/	英 <i>n.</i> precursor, originator 中 先驱
benefactor /'bɛnəˌfæktər/	英 <i>n.</i> someone who helps another person, group, etc., by giving money

cronyism /ˈkroʊniˌɪzəm/	原. the unfair practice by a powerful person (such as a politician) of giving jobs and other favors to friends 日 任用亲信
nepotism /'nεpəˌtɪzəm/	D. the unfair practice by a powerful person of giving jobs and other favors to relatives L. 任人唯亲 D. cronyism N. nepotistic <i>adj</i> . 任人唯亲的
totalitarianism /,təutæli'tɛəriənizəm/	蔥 n. centralized control by an autocratic authority ■ 极权主义
utilitarianism /juˌtɪlə'tɛriənˌɪzəm/	Description Description
cynicism /'sɪnəˌsɪzəm/	Description Description of the people are generally selfish and dishonest 认为人性自私
chauvinism /ˈʃoʊvəˌnɪzəm/	蔥 n. the belief that your country, race, etc., is better than any other 盲目的爱国心
egalitarianism /ɪˌgælɪˈtɛrɪənɪzəm/	Description And Decirity Property of the pr
stoicism /'stoui,sizəm/	Description Description Description Description Description Description Description Description Description Description Description
altruism /ˈæltruˌɪzəm/	DECOMPTION And the property of the people and a lack of selfishness DECOMPTION The people and a lack of selfishness DECOMPTION The people and a lack of selfishness
anarchism /'ænərˌkɪzəm/	蒽 n. a belief that government and laws are not necessary □ 无政府主义
anthropocentrism / ,ænrəupəu'sentrizəm/	蔥 n. considering human beings as the most significant entity of the universe ■ 人类中心说
atheism /'eɪθiˌɪzəm/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a disbelief in the existence of deity ■ 无神论

collectivism /kəˈlɛktəˌvɪzəm/	原. a political or economic system in which the government owns businesses, land, etc.
dualism /'duəl,ızəm/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the idea or belief that everything has two opposite parts or principles 由 二元论
eclecticism /ɛkˈlɛktəˌsɪzəm/	Description A structure of the procedure of the proced
empiricism /εm'pɪrɪˌsɪzəm/	夏 n. the practice of relying on observation and experiment especially in the natural sciences 里 基于观察与实验
feminism /'fεmə,nɪzəm/	Description <i>n.</i> the belief that men and women should have equal rights and opportunities 女权主义
hedonism /'hidənˌɪzəm/	Description Description
idealism /aɪˈdiəlˌɪzəm/	Description The attitude of a person who believes that it is possible to live according to very high standards of behavior and honesty 理想主义
anthropomorphism /ˌænθrəpoʊˈmɔrˌfɪzəm/	
individualism /mesu,leugbuv'ebnu,/	風 <i>n.</i> the actions or attitudes of a person who does things without being concerned about what other people will think □ 个人主义
nihilism /'naɪəˌlɪzəm/	题 <i>n.</i> the belief that traditional morals, ideas, beliefs, etc., have no worth or value
skepticism /'skεptɪˌsɪzəm/	蔥 n. an attitude of doubting the truth of something (such as a claim or statement) ■ 怀疑
teetotalism /ti'toutəl,ızəm/	逫 n. the principle or practice of complete abstinence from alcoholic drinks 禁酒主义

gore /gɔr/	蔑 n. blood, especially clotted blook 由 血,血块
	p. gruesomeness depicted in vivid detail 中 毛骨悚然
fallow /ˈfæloʊ/	英 <i>adj.</i> left uncultivated or unplanted 中 休耕的 选 sterile
unruly /ʌnˈruli/	奠 <i>adj.</i> hard to control, restrain, or keep in order □ 不服管理的,难以控制的
synoptic /sɪ'naptɪk/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> presenting a general view or summary 由 摘要的
conviction /kən'vɪk∫ən/	英 n. a strong belief 中 信念 选 certainty
	蔑 n. a convicting or being convicted 中 定罪
patrimony /'pætrɪmoʊni/	ጆ n. property that is given to somebody when their father dies
vicarious /vaɪ'keriəs/	凌 adj. felt or experienced by watching or reading about somebody else doing something, rather than by doing it yourself"
ductile /'d^ktail/	英 <i>adj.</i> capable of being readily persuaded or influenced; tractable
	奠 adj. easily molded or shaped; malleable 中 可塑的
dolorous /'doʊlərəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very sorrowful or sad 中 悲伤的
antiquated /ˈæntɪkweɪtɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> old-fashioned and no longer suitable for modern conditions 中 老旧的,过时的 选 old-fashioned 同 outdated
wayward /'weɪwərd/	adj. following one's own capricious, wanton, or depraved inclinations 田 任性的

	选 errant
	選 <i>adj.</i> following no clear principle or law 田 无法预料的 选 unpredictable
errant /'ɛrənt/	逫 <i>adj.</i> moving about aimlessly or irregularly ■ 随意的 选 wayward
	選 <i>adj.</i> behaving wrongly 由 错误的
cannibalize /'kænəbəl,aɪz/	関 v. to draw on as a major source □ 采用 作为主要来源
	❷ v. to deprive of vital elements or resources, such as personnel, equipment, or funding, for use elsewhere: ■ 剥夺(关键成分用于别处)
discordant /dɪs'kɔrdənt/	逫 <i>adj.</i> being at variance : disagreeing
	逫 <i>adj.</i> disagreeable in sound; harsh or dissonant. 田 不和谐的
insinuate /InˈsInjuˌeIt/	愛 v. to introduce (as an idea) gradually or in a subtle, indirect, or covert
	逫 v. to introduce (as oneself) by stealthy, smooth, or artful means □ 巧妙地介入(表不满)
slinky /'slɪŋki/	愛 adj. stealthy, furtive, and sneaking ■ 鬼鬼祟祟的
attune /əˈtjuːn/	関 v. to bring into harmony ■ 使协调一致
bluster /'blʌstər/	岌 v. to talk or act with noisy swaggering threats ❶ (虚张声势地)恐吓
	蔑 <i>n.</i> Loud, arrogant speech, often full of empty threats 由 咆哮
nonsensical /nan'sɛnsɪkəl/	要 <i>adj.</i> lacking intelligible meaning 无意义的 illogical
	☑ <i>adj.</i> foolish; absurd ■ 愚蠢的

excavate /'ɛkskə,veɪt/	岌 v. to make a hole in; hollow out 由 开凿,挖掘
villainous /'vɪlənəs/	愛 <i>adj.</i> appropriate to a villain, as in wickedness or depravity Ⅲ 极坏的,恶劣的
drudgery /'drʌdʒəri/	阕 <i>n.</i> tedious, menial, or unpleasant work 甘 苦工
millstone /'mɪl,stoʊn/	英 <i>n.</i> a heavy weight; a burden 中 重担 选 encumbrance
canard /kə'nard/	奥 <i>n.</i> an unfounded or false, deliberately misleading story 田 谣言
accolade /'ækə,leɪd/	英 n. an expression of approval; praise 赞美 Blaurel V. to praise or honor
	₩ 赞扬
laurel /'lɔrəl/	D <i>n.</i> honor and glory won for great achievement 中 荣誉
	❷ v. to honor, especially with an award or a prize Ⅲ 授予荣誉
shrill /ʃrɪl/	夏 v. to utter in a shrill manner; scream 尖叫
skim /skim/	岌 v. to read or glance through (a book, for example) quickly or superficially ☑ 浏览
cupidity /kjuːˈpɪdɪtɪ/	蔑 n. a strong desire for money or possessions 中 贪心 蹬 avarice
square /skwεə/	岌 v. to bring into conformity or agreement Ⅲ 符合,一致 选 conform

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renegade /'rεnəˌgeɪd/	ቓ n. a deserter from one faith, cause, or allegiance to another ★ 叛徒 送 rebel, outlaw
misanthrope /ˈmɪsənˌθroʊp/	蔑 <i>n.</i> one who hates or mistrusts humankind ☐ 厌恶人类的人,愤世嫉俗的人
leveling /'levəliŋ/	☑ <i>n.</i> the act of making equal or uniform
straddle /'strædl/	蔑 v. to be on both sides of; extend over or across □ 横跨
	蔑 v. to appear to favor both sides of an issue ❶ 观望
baleful /'beɪlfəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> portending evil; ominous 中 邪恶的,不吉利的 选 sinister
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> harmful or malignant in intent or effect ✿(意图上)恶意的,险恶的
shelve /∫εlv/	皮. if someone shelves a plan or project, they decide not to continue with it, either for a while or permanently申 搁置
scribble /'skrɪbl/	英 v. to write or draw in a hurried, careless way 中 草率地写画
abyss /ə'bɪs/	英 n. a very dangerous or frightening situation 中 深渊(指危险的处境)
stunning /'st\niŋ/	蔑 adj. strikingly impressive especially in beauty or excellence 令人印象深刻的 选 impressive
	蔑 adj. causing astonishment or disbelief ❶ 令人吃惊的,出乎意料的 选 unexpected
staunch /stontʃ/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> steadfast in loyalty or principle Ⅲ 坚定的,忠诚的

选 loyal, steadfast

untrammeled /ʌnˈtræmld/	要 <i>adj.</i> not limited or restricted; unrestrained 由 自由的,不受约束的
	蹬 unhampered, uninhibited, unrestrained
bulwark /'bʊlwɜːrk/	阅 <i>n.</i> a wall or embankment raised as a defensive fortification; a rampart
	愛 v. to provide defense or protection for ■ 为…提供防御或保护
showcase	蔑 v. to display prominently, especially to advantage
/'ʃoʊkeɪs/	
fluid	凤 adj. changing or tending to change; variable
/ˈfluːɪd/	回 可变的
screed	蔑 n. a long, monotonous harangue or piece of writing
/skriːd/	由 冗长,单调的说话或者文章
stupefaction	蔑 n. great astonishment or consternation
/ˌstuːpɪˈfæk∫n/	由 非常惊讶或惊慌失措
vitriolic /ˌvɪtriˈaːlɪk/	奥 adj. bitterly scathing; caustic 中 尖酸刻薄的 选 acrimonious
bombastic /baːmˈbæstɪk/	圆 <i>adj.</i> (of somebody's words) sounding important but having little meaning and used to impress people 奇大的,言过其实的
waggish	蔑 adj. characteristic of or resembling a wag; jocular or witty
/ˈwægɪ∫/	■ 诙谐的
retract	蔑 v. to take back; disavow
/rɪ'trækt/	由 收回,否认
etch	蔑 v. to impress, delineate, or imprint clearly
/et∫/	由 铭记
exultant	圆 adj. marked by great joy or jubilation; triumphant
/ɪgˈzʌltənt/	亚 狂喜的

附录 佛脚短语表

at a premium 稀缺的

Property is an excellent investment, particularly in Dublin, where space is **at a premium** but demand remains high.

be at odds with 与...不一致,矛盾

Blake's version of night's events was at odds with the official police report.

without fail 务必

I go to the gym every Monday and Wednesday, without fail.

nothing short of

无异于...

His accusation is *nothing short of* slander and has no value.

简直就是

The party was nothing short of a disaster as it ended early and people went home unhappy.

keep something at bay 控制住,牵制

If we can *keep* the rabbits *at bay*, we should have a good crop of vegetables in the garden.

on a par with 和...一样

This home cooking is on a par with the best restaurant cuisine in the world.

substitute A for B 用 A 代替 B

You can **substitute** oil **for** butter in this cookie recipe.

accuse somebody of doing 控告某人

He accused his assistant of theft in the office.

charge somebody with something / charge somebody with doing something 指控某人

He **was charged with** resisting arrest when he was approached by the police and ran 某人负责做…

The governing body is charged with managing the school within its budget.

dubious distinction 名不副实的成就

He is the lawyer with the *dubious distinction* of having lost the most cases in the firm.

on top of that 另外

We missed our flight, and on top of that we had to wait seven hours for the next one.

for all 尽管,虽然

For all her protests about the exposure to paparazzi, the pop star still loved the attention.

but for 要不是由于,如果没有

I walk along Broadway Street, which is deserted but for the occasional taxi cab.

exact a toll / exact a high(heavy) price 迫使付出代价

His high pressure job has exacted a toll on his health.

collate ... into ... 合并成...

The secretary helps him *collate* the documents *into* color-coded folders by order of importance.

some ..., others ..., and still others ... 三种不同的观点陈述

Some people like apples, others like oranges and still others enjoy bananas.

rest on 基于..., 依靠

Christianity *rests on* the belief that Jesus was the son of God.

and the like 等等,以此类推

The school contains courts for tennis and badminton and the like.

anything but 绝不,一点也不

She was anything but friendly the last time I asked for her help on an assignment.

all but

几乎(加形容词)

The game was **all but** over by the time we arrived 2 hours later.

(加名词时) all 表示全部, but 表示除了

The judge cleared the court of all but herself and the witness.

let alone 更不必说

Some people never even read a newspaper on a regular basis, *let alone* an entire book.

not the least 尤其,特别是

The upcoming proposal will have a huge impact on the environment, *not the least* in relation to the preservation of pandas.

dispense with 省掉,免除

They've had to dispense with a lot of luxuries since Mike lost his job.

turn one's back on 不理睬,抛弃

This company can't afford to *turn its back on* tourism as it makes up more than 50% of the company's profit.

take issue with 与...争论

I took issue with his interpretation of the author's tone in this passage.

conjure up 使在脑海中显现

For some readers of Victorian novels, the word "England" may *conjure up* images of pretty gardens and tea parties.

only too ... to ... 非常

I am only too glad to return home after my vacation was ruined by the continuous rain.

a far cry from 完全不同

This apartment is **a far cry from** the one they had lived in before.

by virtue of 由于

By virtue of her extensive experience and her wealth of practical knowledge, 87-yearold Louisa Vigil was regarded by her family in New Mexico as its chief advice-giver and matriarch.

give way to 给…让路

In some areas, modern intensive farming is *giving way to* the re-introduction of traditional methods.

bring about 引起

The CEO brought about his company's collapse by his reckless spending.

in response to 响应,对...做出反应

The new law was passed by the town council *in response to* complaints from residents.

by and large 总的来说

By and large, the people of this state are satisfied with the governor's policies.

at large 通常

The public at large doesn't take the noise issue too seriously.

in sharp (stark) contrast to 形成鲜明对比

Sales this month were up, in sharp contrast to the poor sales of the last few months.

run-of-the-mill 普通的,不出众的

He gave a fairly *run-of-the-mill* performance at the speech contest.

state-of-the-art 使用最先进技术的

The school uses the **state-of-the-art** computers and gadgets in its newly renovated classrooms.

step down 辞职

Upon graduation, she **stepped down** as captain of the tennis team.

a minor rash of 少量的

The minor rash of engine failures on this plane was found to be due to fatigue of the metal.

pertain to 与 .. 有关

We are only interested in the parts of the news that *pertain to* local issues.

be central / peripheral to 对...重要的 / 对...次要的

Technology was central to the discussion of how to help the poorest nations get internet connection.

The detective wants to find out who the thief was – getting the money back was a **peripheral** issue

be accountable for 对...负责

As the leader programmer, he knew he would be accountable for any flaws in the code.

stem from / spring from 起源于

Their disagreement stems from an initial misunderstanding.

as somebody puts it 正如某人所说

As John Holt *puts it* concisely: "Learning, to me, means making more sense of the world around us, and being able to do more things in it."

prop up 支持

He is able to sit upright in his hospital bed after being *propped up* by pillows.

be attributed / attributable to 归因于

Her illness was attributable to poor air ventilation in the workplace.

caution against doing 警告,告诫

Many economists *caution against* reading too much into a single month's report as it is likely to be prone to variations.

stop short of doing 决定不做某事

Eliot's satire, unlike Austen's, **stops short of** cruelty. She is inveterately magnanimous, even when it comes to her most flawed characters; her default authorial position is one of pity

bask in (在某种环境或气氛中)感到适意

He basked in his moment of glory, holding the trophy up to the crowd.

gloat over 幸灾乐祸

He **gloated over** his good fortune in poker that made all of us who have lost money very angry.

despair of 对...绝望

The shipwrecked sailors of the Titanic **despaired of** ever being rescued and brought to safety.

be subject to 受...影响的

Having no sense of moral obligation, Shipler **was** as little **subject to** the reproaches of conscience after he acted as he was motivated by its prompting before he acted.

become inured to 习惯于

He became inured to the hardship of army training.

in the sense that 就...意义而言

It's voluntary in the sense that the state government will not require anyone to take the test.

be numbered among 被归类为

Let not my soul be numbered among sinners, or my life among men of blood.

be distinguished from 不同于...

He was distinguished from the other boys his age by his height.

with regard to 关于,对于

Although adolescent maturational and developmental states occur in an orderly sequence, their timing----with regard to onset and duration.

strip away 去掉

The emergency room nurse strips away the clothing from the burn victim.

prey on 欺骗,敲诈

The swindler salesman would prey on the elderly with products that promised of anti-aging.

ferret out 搜出,搜获

I know his name but I haven't managed to ferret out his phone number or WeChat account.

explain away 为...找借口,开脱

I don't know how you're going to explain away that dent you made in Dad's car.

measure somebody / something against somebody / something 对照 ... 评价 ... It isn't fair to *measure* somebody just by his sales in the previous month, but that is the reality for the life of a salesman.

by far 迄今为止,非常

She is by far the hardest working student in the class.

in line with 符合,与...一致

We try to keep our prices in line with that of our competitors.

be greeted with 受到...的对待

The soldier was greeted with warmth and laughter when he returned home from the war.

let nature take its course 顺其自然

The frail old dog could be kept alive artificially using ventilators, but I think it would be kinder to *let nature take its course*.

recourse to 求助于,依赖

You will always have *recourse to* funds from the bank account your grandfather left you.

to one's dismay 令人不安

She discovered, to her dismay, that she had locked her keys inside her car.

make headway in something 取得进展

After an entire morning of peace talks, the politicians *made* little *headway in* coming to any negotiations.

in turn 轮流, 依次

Each generation *in turn* must deal with the same budget issues regarding healthcare and education spending that has haunted the government for years.

be susceptible to 对...敏感,易受...影响

In order to appear cool and fit in, the new students **are more susceptible to** peer pressure than others at school.

now that 由于

Now that I live only a few blocks from work, I can walk to work without taking the subway.

insofar as 到...程度

She had done her best to comfort him, insofar as she was able.

the depths of 处于困难中

While I was in *the depths of* depression, I found that I couldn't even get out of bed in the morning.

bear out 证实, 支持

The test results **bear out** our claims about the effectiveness of the experimental drug.

give rise to 引起,使发生

Eating candy at night and not brushing her teeth give rise to her chronic toothaches.

in one's heyday 在某人全盛时期

In his heyday, the high school football quarterback could walk into any restaurant and eat for free.

subsist on 靠...生存

With their limited supplies, the campers must **subsist on** small bags of rice, beans, fruits, and vegetables.

be obsessed with 痴迷于...

She is obsessive with punctuality and always arrives to her meetings 10 minutes early.

excise A from B 移除

The surgeon **excised** a small benign tumor **from** my leg in a short operation.

on the verge of sth. 濒临于,接近于

On the verge of financial collapse, the museum was granted a reprieve, receiving a much-

needed infusion of cash in the form of a government loan.

prone to 有...倾向

My sister is prone to sneezing during the Spring because of her allergies.

at one's best 处在最佳状态

At the wedding, the photographer took shots to show the bride at her best.

in defense of 为...辩护

The lawyer constructed an argument in defense of her client's innocence in the case.

be up to 从事,忙于

We think those boys are up to something as they suspiciously returned with spray paint on their hands

miss out on something 错过机会

We will all *miss out on* a blessing if they don't use the gifts God has given them.

beyond the means of somebody 负担不起

Private school fees are beyond the means of most people.

make somebody / something out to be something (错误地)展现

During the police investigation, he made me out to be a liar.

make good on one's promise 实现承诺

My grandfather said he would pay for me to go to college, and he *made good on that promise*.

frown on 不悦,不满

The society frowned on smoking in public settings and posted signs warning of strict fines.

shirk one's responsibility 逃避责任

I hope you do not **shirk your responsibility** to water the plants every day or else they will die.

well-to-do 富裕的,小康的

It was a well-to-do neighborhood of large, single-family homes with big backyards.

stoop to something 委曲求全

He was amazed that a reputable firm would **stoop to** selling the names of their clients to other ad companies.

of great moment 重要的

The ribbon cutting ceremonial for the opening of the casino was considered an event **of great moment**.

bona fides 真实

Public figures have differing reasons for embellishing their **bona fides**, but it most often is in the service of compensating for a perceived inadequacy or vulnerability.

He demonstrated hi mnemonic **bona fides** by learning a seventy-digit number in just over a minute, and the proceeded straight into a test of the students' memories, and mine.

as far as is concerned 就...而言

As far as those big companies **are concerned**, we're just another little company that they can step on and eliminate as a competitor.

virtues and vices 优缺点

The editorial described the *virtues and vices of* writing, giving the students an example from both good and bad habits.

teem with 充满

The mall was *teeming with* shoppers on the weekends who are off from work.

day in and day out 天天, 夜以继日

He maintained the same diet of rice and beans for all three meals day in and day out.

regardless of 不管,不顾

He went outside for a jog, *regardless of* the fact that it was raining hard.

be obligated to 对...负有责任

The church goers felt **obligated to** give to charity every Sunday.

have a distaste for something 厌恶

The celebrity's distaste for publicity of any sort made me avoid large social gatherings.

come of 由...引起

He expected good news to *come of* all those school applications he submitted.

be a favorite with somebody 某人最爱

The comedian was a great favorite with locals at the bar as he told really funny jokes.

that said / that being said 即便如此

John didn't do well in school. *That being said* he is highly literate in matters of IT and found a well-paid job immediately after graduation.

sail through 轻松完成,顺利通过

Rachel sailed through her final exams without studying and got A's in everything.

shrug off

不屑理睬

You're a father and you can't simply **shrug off** your responsibility for your children.
t⊞ ⊞

I hope I can **shrug off** this cold before I go on holiday.

in (out of) step

步调一致

During the military parade, the soldiers marched in step.

步调不一致

I'm terrible at dancing and I always get completely out of step with my partner.

to one's credit 值得赞扬

It is to his credit that we sorted out the problems in this project and turned it in on time.

rank-and-file 一般成员的

The party's rank-and-file are beginning to question the prime minister's choice of advisers.

amount to

变成

I doubt that this business will ever **amount to** anything really profitable.

起相同的作用

His disgraceful behavior of peering over another student's shoulder during the test **amounts to** cheating.

stand one's ground 坚持立场

Clare **stood** her **ground** during the meeting and refused to be intimidated even when others got angry with her point of view.

make light of 轻视

Because you are not personally involved, it was easy for you to **make light of** other people's problems.

keep abreast of 了解...最新情况

I try to *keep abreast of* any developments in the recent iPhone launch.

serve as 担任,起...作用

This brick will **serve as** a perfect doorstop.

at stake 在紧要关头

After the hurricane, thousands of lives will be **at stake** if emergency aid does not arrive in the city soon.

shore up 支持,支撑

The new public relations manager has the difficult task of **shoring up** the company's troubled image.

give credence to 相信

His bruises *give credence to* his police statement that he had been involved in a scuffle with other kids on the playground.

nothing less than 不亚于...,完全是

The chef will accept nothing less than perfection from his kitchen staff.

stave something off 避开,延缓

The Federal Reserve lowered interest rates to stimulate the economy and **stave off** a recession.

die hard 难消除,根深蒂固

He has developed a specific routine with how he packs for a trip and old habits die hard.

have yet to 还没有 , 尚未

Two hours before printing the invitations, they *have yet to* make a decision on the date of the party.

all the more 更加

Several publishers rejected her book, but that just made her all the more determined.

give in the way of something 让步,让...先行

The school ensures that our teachers will do their utmost to *give in the way of* support and encouragement in the classroom.

Mining was attempted, but the land simply did not have much to *give in the way of* precious metals and jewels.

to be sure 诚然,的确

This is not his best book, to be sure, but it is still worth reading.

to be fair 公平地说

He has done the job poorly but, to be fair, I gave him very little time to do it.

make sense of something 搞清...意思

The community is trying to make sense of the cause of the explosion.

keep something at hand 让...在眼前

When I am out in the wilderness, I **keep** my firearm **at hand** in case of attacks from wild animals.

derive from something 起源于...

The English word "olive" derives from the Latin word "oliva".

resign to something 只好接受

After his wife passed away, he resigned to living alone.

put something to rest 解决,处理

Their smiling faces *put to rest* any rumors of an impending separation between the couple.

make demands on 需要

Her homework from school *makes* considerable *demands on* her time at night.

short notice 临时通知

He called the meeting on such **short notice** that we had no time to prepare.

devoid of 没有

I went searching for a knife, but the kitchen was devoid of anything sharp.

put something at stake 把...处于险境

Because he was a reckless gambler, he was willing to *put* a lot of large amount of money *at stake*.

border on 邻近,近乎

His bizarre behavior at the party scared the guests and borders on the insane.

at the root of ...的原因 , ...的真相

He believes that his student's lack of interest in this class lies **at the root of** his recent drop in performance.

in light of 根据,鉴于

In light of your good driving record, we've decided to overlook this minor traffic offense.

snap up 抢购,把…抢到手

By 10 o'clock, most of the best holiday discounts in the store had been snapped up.

rule out 排除

The investigators *ruled out* their prime suspect after he was proven to be out of the country at the time of the crime.

a priori 未经观察分析的,既定的

There's no a priori reason to think your expenses will remain the same in a larger city.

ad hoc 临时安排的

To keep the police force on the streets, the mayor and the city council made an **ad hoc** decision to increase the salaries of law enforcement officers by ten percent.

bona fide 真正的

In order to receive a refund for your returned purchase, you will need to show the sales clerk a **bona fide** receipt for the item.

per capita 每人,按人分配的

The country's recent wealth was indicated by a rise in *per capita* income.

status quo 现状

The new company president has plans to change the **status quo** and turn the business into a new organization.

vice versa 反之亦然

Should I come to your house for dinner or vice versa?

ad-lib 即兴演讲

I lost the notes for my talk and had to ad-lib.

drop out of 中途退出

She was injured in the first round and had to *drop out of* the competition.

lose out to 输给...

Bill lost out to Sally in the election for student government president in a very close race.

bear the stamp of something 具有...的迹象

Every work of master watchmaker inevitably *bears the stamp of* his craftsmanship.

fall short of 不足, 达不到, 不符合

Earnings fell short of expectations.

pave the way for 为…铺平道路

The discovery paves the way for the development of effective new treatments

throw spotlight on 凸显,使...受到关注

The recent files throw spotlight on tax haven used by global elite.

come (or bring) to light 为众人所知

That past will come to light, and it will be used against Republican candidates.

at the hands of 在...手中,由...导致

I was hoping for a quick and merciful death *at the hands of* the reviewers, but, at the same time I sort of hoped someone would like it well enough to give me encouragement.

ward off 抵挡,避开

areas where apples were grown, it evolved into a ritual in which chants and dances were used to **ward off** evil spirits which it was believed would harm the trees.

de facto 事实上

The country was *de facto* divided between two states