Gerrymandring in the State of Wisconsin

For this project I will be using the state.x77 package provided by R. This packake is A matrix with 50 rows and 8 columns giving the following statistics in the respective columns.

Population: population estimate as of July 1, 1975

Income: per capita income (1974)

Illiteracy: illiteracy (1970, percent of population)

Life Exp: life expectancy in years (1969-71)

Murder: murder and non-negligent manslaughter rate per 100,000 population (1976)

HS Grad: percent high-school graduates (1970)

Frost: mean number of days with minimum temperature below freezing (1931-1960) in capital or large city

Area: land area in square miles

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state.x77
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	Population	Income	Illiteracy	Life Exp	Murder	HS Grad	Frost
Alabama	3615	3624	2.1	69.05	15.1	41.3	20
Alaska	365	6315	1.5	69.31	11.3	66.7	152
Arizona	2212	4530	1.8	70.55	7.8	58.1	15
Arkansas	2110	3378	1.9	70.66	10.1	39.9	65
California	21198	5114	1.1	71.71	10.3	62.6	20
Colorado	2541	4884	0.7	72.06	6.8	63.9	166
Connecticut	3100	5348	1.1	72.48	3.1	56.0	139
Delaware	579	4809	0.9	70.06	6.2	54.6	103
Florida	8277	4815	1.3	70.66	10.7	52.6	11
Georgia	4931	4091	2.0	68.54	13.9	40.6	60
Hawaii	868	4963	1.9	73.60	6.2	61.9	0
Idaho	813	4119	0.6	71.87	5.3	59.5	126

Illinois	11197	5107	0.9	70.14	10.3	52.6	127
Indiana	5313	4458	0.7	70.88	7.1	52.9	122
Iowa	2861	4628	0.5	72.56	2.3	59.0	140
Kansas	2280	4669	0.6	72.58	4.5	59.9	114
Kentucky	3387	3712	1.6	70.10	10.6	38.5	95
Louisiana	3806	3545	2.8	68.76	13.2	42.2	12
Maine	1058	3694	0.7	70.39	2.7	54.7	161
Maryland	4122	5299	0.9	70.22	8.5	52.3	101
Massachusetts	5814	4755	1.1	71.83	3.3	58.5	103
Michigan	9111	4751	0.9	70.63	11.1	52.8	125
Minnesota	3921	4675	0.6	72.96	2.3	57.6	160
Mississippi	2341	3098	2.4	68.09	12.5	41.0	50
Missouri	4767	4254	0.8	70.69	9.3	48.8	108
Montana	746	4347	0.6	70.56	5.0	59.2	155
Nebraska	1544	4508	0.6	72.60	2.9	59.3	139
Nevada	590	5149	0.5	69.03	11.5	65.2	188
New Hampshire	812	4281	0.7	71.23	3.3	57.6	174
New Jersey	7333	5237	1.1	70.93	5.2	52.5	115
New Mexico	1144	3601	2.2	70.32	9.7	55.2	120
New York	18076	4903	1.4	70.55	10.9	52.7	82
North Carolina	5441	3875	1.8	69.21	11.1	38.5	80
North Dakota	637	5087	0.8	72.78	1.4	50.3	186
Ohio	10735	4561	0.8	70.82	7.4	53.2	124
Oklahoma	2715	3983	1.1	71.42	6.4	51.6	82
Oregon	2284	4660	0.6	72.13	4.2	60.0	44
Pennsylvania	11860	4449	1.0	70.43	6.1	50.2	126
Rhode Island	931	4558	1.3	71.90	2.4	46.4	127
South Carolina	2816	3635	2.3	67.96	11.6	37.8	65
South Dakota	681	4167	0.5	72.08	1.7	53.3	172
Tennessee	4173	3821	1.7	70.11	11.0	41.8	70
Texas	12237	4188	2.2	70.90	12.2	47.4	35
Utah	1203	4022	0.6	72.90	4.5	67.3	137
Vermont	472	3907	0.6	71.64	5.5	57.1	168
Virginia	4981	4701	1.4	70.08	9.5	47.8	85
Washington	3559	4864	0.6	71.72	4.3	63.5	32
West Virginia	1799	3617	1.4	69.48	6.7	41.6	100
Wisconsin	4589	4468	0.7	72.48	3.0	54.5	149
Wyoming	376	4566	0.6	70.29	6.9	62.9	173

	Area
Alabama	50708
Alaska	566432
Arizona	113417
Arkansas	51945

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California       156361
Colorado         103766
Connecticut        4862
Delaware           1982
Florida           54090
Georgia           58073
Hawaii             6425
Idaho             82677
Illinois          55748
Indiana           36097
Iowa              55941
Kansas            81787
Kentucky          39650
Louisiana         44930
Maine             30920
Maryland           9891
Massachusetts      7826
Michigan          56817
Minnesota         79289
Mississippi       47296
Missouri          68995
Montana          145587
Nebraska          76483
Nevada           109889
New Hampshire      9027
New Jersey         7521
New Mexico       121412
New York          47831
North Carolina    48798
North Dakota      69273
Ohio              40975
Oklahoma          68782
Oregon            96184
Pennsylvania      44966
Rhode Island       1049
South Carolina    30225
South Dakota      75955
Tennessee         41328
Texas            262134
Utah              82096
Vermont            9267
Virginia          39780
Washington        66570
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West Virginia    24070
Wisconsin        54464
Wyoming          97203
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