

מבוא לתכנות מדעי פיתון
תרגיל בית 6
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שאלה 1:

Link: https://py3.codeskulptor.org/#user306_83bvlco3d9_0.py

Code

```
1 #Question 1
2 #make a function to detect prime numbers
3 def IsPrime(n):
4     for i in range(2,n):
5         #if i is able to be devided
6         if n%i==0:
7             return 0
8         else:
9             return 1
10 #function to check how many 'a' is in the string
11 def IsPrimeString(st):
12     #counter to check the 'a'
13     counter=0
14     for i in st:
15         if 'a' in i:
16             counter+=1
17     #if 'a' is 0 or 1 in the string then return -1
18     if counter == 0 or counter ==1:
19         return -1
20     # if 'a' is prime counter return 1
21     if IsPrime(counter):
22         return 1
23     #else return 0 which means 'a' times is not a prime number
24     else:
25         return 0
26 print(IsPrimeString("aaa"))
27 print(IsPrimeString("fdefdr"))
28 print(IsPrimeString("AaAaAaAa"))
```

Output

```
1
-1
0
```

זה שלושה אז זה prime "aaa"
"fdefdr" אין a אז מחזיר -1
זה 4 a שזה לא prime "AaAaAaAa"
מחזיר 0

Code

```
1 def MaxLetter(string):
2     # two counters to check most frequent letter
3     counter = 0
4     total_counter = 0
5     #empty string
6     most_frequent_character = ""
7     # check a letter in the string
8     for ch in string:
9         # check another letter in the string
10        for str in string:
11            #if the two letters are equal
12            if str == ch:
13                #add to the counter one
14                #basically we are checking how many letters of
15                # the same are there
16                counter += 1
17        #we are still in the first 'for' so we check for other letters
18        # if the second letter appears more than the first then
19        # this letter is shown more
20        if counter > total_counter:
21            # we make the most frequent letter the main one
22            total_counter = counter
23            # and its place in 'for'
24            most_frequent_character = ch
25        #get the counter back to 0 to check for other possible letters
26        counter = 0
27    return most_frequent_character
28 print(MaxLetter("aaabbc"))
29 print(MaxLetter("bbbcdddddd"))
30 print(MaxLetter("abbacc"))
```

Output

a
d
a

שאלה 3:

Link: https://py3.codeskulptor.org/#user306_hTol2izHwq_1.py

Code

```
1 #Question 3
2 #get the input
3 str=input("please enter the string")
4 # Make a function to format the string
5 def NiceFormat(str):
6     #using string functions
7     #first remove all the spaces from
8     #beginning and end
9     str=str.strip()
10    #lower all letters
11    str=str.lower()
12    #make the first letter capital
13    str=str.capitalize()
14    return str
15 print(NiceFormat(str))
```

Str=" asDf "

Output

Asdf

Str=" hi dOctor2"

Output

Hi doctor2

Str=" bYe m 3lm"

Output

Bye m 3lm

שאלה 4:

Link: https://py3.codeskulptor.org/#user306_GuyjWlYtsP_6.py

Code

```
1 #Question 4
2 #get input
3 st1=input("Please enter a string")
4 st2=input("Please enter the second string")
5 #make a function to shuffle the strings
6 def StringShuffle(st1,st2):
7     #make an empty string
8     st3=""
9     #'for' to go over all of st1 because they are equal
10    #doesn't matter which st
11    for i in range(0,len(st1)):
12        #add in order first st1 then st2
13        #after adding a letter from st1 to st3
14        #add a letter from st2 to st3 and so on...
15        st3+=st1[i]
16        st3+=st2[i]
17    return st3
18 print(StringShuffle(st1,st2))
```

St1=Abba

St2=wert

Output

awbebrat

St1=nemer

St2=nseir

Output

nnesmeeirr

St1=hia

St2=bye

Output

hbiyae

שאלה 5

Link: https://py3.codeskulptor.org/#user306_qbRJyCKDwK_0.py

Code

```
1 #Question 5
2 #OPEN A NEW FILE
3 f_write=open("special.txt","w")
4 # make a function to detect special numbers
5 def special_num(x):
6     sum=0
7     # go from 1 to the number
8     for i in range(1,x+1):
9         # if x 'our number from 1 to 10000'
10        # is able to be divided by a number
11        if x%i==0:
12            #then we add the number
13            sum+=i
14    return sum
15 #check from 1 to 10000
16 for x in range(1,10001):
17     #apply the number to the function
18     #and check if its the right
19     if special_num(x)==2*x:
20         #if a number is right then add to the file
21         f_write.write(str(x))
22         f_write.write("\n")
23 #cloes the file
24 f_write.close()
```



special.txt

6
28
496
8128











שאלה 6

עשיתי את הקוד ב spyder והעתיקי ל- py3

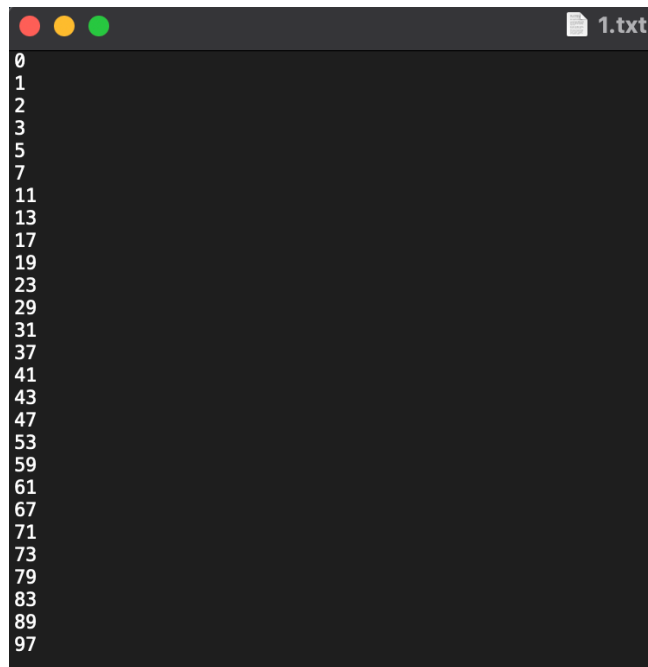
Link: https://py3.codeskulptor.org/#user306_bFPwJDXnyb_2.py

Code

```
1 #Question 6
2 #function to check whether a number is prime
3 def isprime(n):
4     #start from 2 because 0,1 are not
5     i=2
6     #wait until i^2 is n
7     while i*i<=n:
8         #if our number divides by a number
9         #then its not prime
10        if n%i==0:
11            return False
12        #if not keep going
13        i+=1
14    #if its prime last choice
15    return True
16 #make 10 files
17 for i in range(1,11):
18     #make x,y as the question asks
19     #to go from x to y and find the prime numbers
20     x=(i-1)*100
21     y=(i*100-1)
22     #open the file
23     f=open(str(i)+".txt","w")
24     # go from x until y
25     while x!=y:
26         # if the number is prime then put it in the file
27         if isprime(x):
28             f.write(str(x))
29             f.write("\n")
30         x+=1
31 f.close()
```

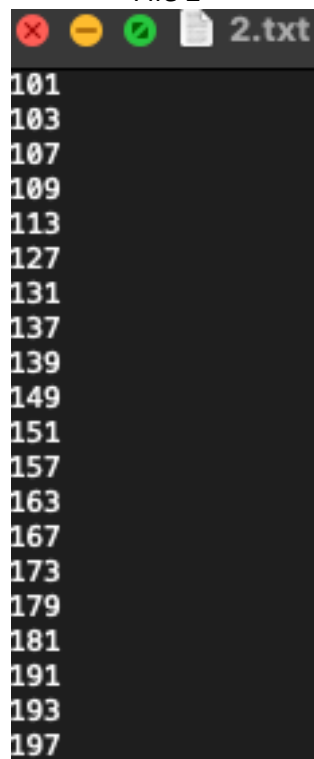
Name
 1.txt
 2.txt
 3.txt
 4.txt
 5.txt
 6.txt
 7.txt
 8.txt
 9.txt
 10.txt

למשל 2 קבצים...
File 1



```
0
1
2
3
5
7
11
13
17
19
23
29
31
37
41
43
47
53
59
61
67
71
73
79
83
89
97
```

File 2



```
101
103
107
109
113
127
131
137
139
149
151
157
163
167
173
179
181
191
193
197
```