LAB 4: Path Planning
Due: Tuesday, April 5th for Part II (In-class Demo)

The purpose of lab 4 is to develop pathfinding capabilities for Cozmo. This lab consists of two parts. In the first part, you will implement the RRT algorithm for searching in a simulated environment, and in the next part you will incorporate this with Cozmo to help explore a real environment. At this point, you should have been done with implementing part one.

Part II

In this part, you will use the RRT implementation and use it to help Cozmo navigate its environment. We have given you an `rrt_robot.py` which includes a framework for running Cozmo alongside the visualizer. You can either copy your RRT function (from Part I) into it or copy the Cozmo functions into your `rrt.py` file. For this part, you should complete the followings:

> `CozmoPlanning`: This method is executed by the RobotThread and should contain all your Cozmo behavior. The main objectives of this behavior include: (1) identifying a target cube, (2) using RRT to find a path to a specific face of the cube, (3) following the path found by RRT, and (4) replanting to avoid any obstacle cubes that are added during navigation. During the demo, obstacle cubes can be added at any time as the behavior function is running. The map should be updated accordingly to reflect any new cubes that Cozmo sees, however, we will not move the cubes once they are placed so you don't need to account for that.

Note 1: You will need to find a way to retrieve the path from RRT yourself as part of the path following. If the target cube is not visible from Cozmo's starting location, Cozmo should navigate to the center of the arena to look for it and navigate to it once it is seen. To run Cozmo's behavior simply execute the `rrt_robot.py` file.

Note 2: In this lab, you are not allowed to use high-level functions such as `go_to_pose` as it would largely defeat the purpose of this course. For robot's movements, you can pick one of these options:

- Use only `drive_wheels` (During lab3 some groups could not update Cozmo's pose which can lead to issues detecting cube positions correctly.)
- Use a combination of `drive_straight` and `turn_in_place`.

Note 3: We do not accept a combination of the above-mentioned three functions since it is not scientifically correct.

Note 4: To help identify specific cubes, the snippet `light_cubes[cozmo.objects.LightCube#Id].object_id` can be used to lookup matching object ids, where # is the number of a cube (1-3, it can be found in one of the hollow areas next to the battery screw).

Evaluation: Your robot behavior will be executed and checked by the TA, and your RRT implementation will be autograded based on your submission as described in part I. The rubric is as follows:

RRT implementation, autograded with 6 maps, 10 points per solved map (Part I)	60 pts
The robot follows the path found by RRT	15 pts
The robot identifies a target cube and navigates to a specific face	10 pts
The robot replans to avoid obstacle cubes	10 pts
The map is updated to reflect newly seen cubes	5 pts

Submission: By 2:00pm on Tuesday, April 5th, 2022, submit both your final `rrt.py` and `rrt_robot.py` files as a single zip file on Blackboard. Make sure your code is entirely contained within these files. If you relied significantly on any external resources to complete the lab, please reference them in the submission comments.

Note 5: Do not include any extra files in the submitted zip file.