FIGURE 7.15 Timed-out nodes that must be skipped to acquire the TOLock. Threads B and D have timed out, redirecting their pred fields to their predecessors in the list. Thread C notices that B's field is directed at A and so it starts spinning on A. Similarly, thread E spins waiting for C.When A completes and sets its pred to AVAILABLE, C will access the critical section and upon leaving it will set its pred to AVAILABLE, releasing E.