## Taskserver Design

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System Design & Implementation, 2008



- Design
  - System Components
  - Sawmill Inspired Data Spaces
  - Stack Positioning
- Interface
  - Process management
  - Settings
- Statistics
  - Statistics over virtual Filesystem



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# System Components

L4 Microkernel

Sigma 0

**Anonymous Memory Server** 

Syscall Server

Data Space Providers

ELF Loader

Fileserver

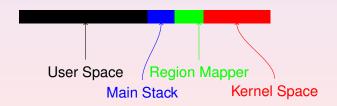
Taskserver



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### Sawmill Inspired Data Spaces

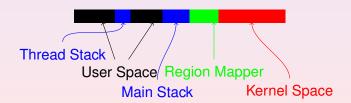
- Every address space has got it's own managing thread, called region mapper.
- ragion mapper resides at the end of user address space, just below kernel.
- ragion mapper holds mapping between VM Region and Data Space Provider



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### **Stack Positioning**

- Main program stack is created just below Region Mapper, growing down, towards heap
- For every additional thread, stack space is allocated from heap, surrounded by read only pages to detect overflow
- Thread stacks are created by region mapper



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#### New

- Task server asks memory server to create a new address space
- Task server creates a new region mapper inside new address space
- Task server sends message to Region mapper, telling it the path of the image to load
- Region mapper asks ELF-Loader (or PE-Loader or whatever) to map image into its address space
- Region mapper starts mapped program inside new thread

#### **Fork**

- Task server asks memory server to create a new address space
- Task server creates a new region mapper inside new address space
- Task server asks memory server to map old User space and Stack into new address space
- Task server sends message to region mapper
- Region mapper resumes operation in new address space

#### Exec

- Task server kills alll threads inside address space except region mapper
- Task server sends message to Region mapper, telling it the path of the image to load
- Region mapper asks ELF-Loader (or PE-Loader or whatever) to map image into its address space
- Region mapper starts mapped program inside new thread

#### Kill

- If TID is a region mapper: Kill all threads in address space
- Else kill thread specified by TID

#### StartThread

- Task server tells syscall server to create a new thread inside specified address space
- Task server tells region mapper to start thread
- Region mapper creates thead stack and sends start message to thread

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#### SetStatisticInterval

Sets interval in which statistics are collected

### SetTimeslice

Sets length of timeslice

### **SetPriority**

Sets priority of thread identified by TID

## SetPreemptionDelay

Sets preemption delay of thread identified by TID

### Ping

 Sends ping message to region mapper of address space to check if it is still responsive

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#### **Statistics**

Collected statistics are accessed via virtual filesystem