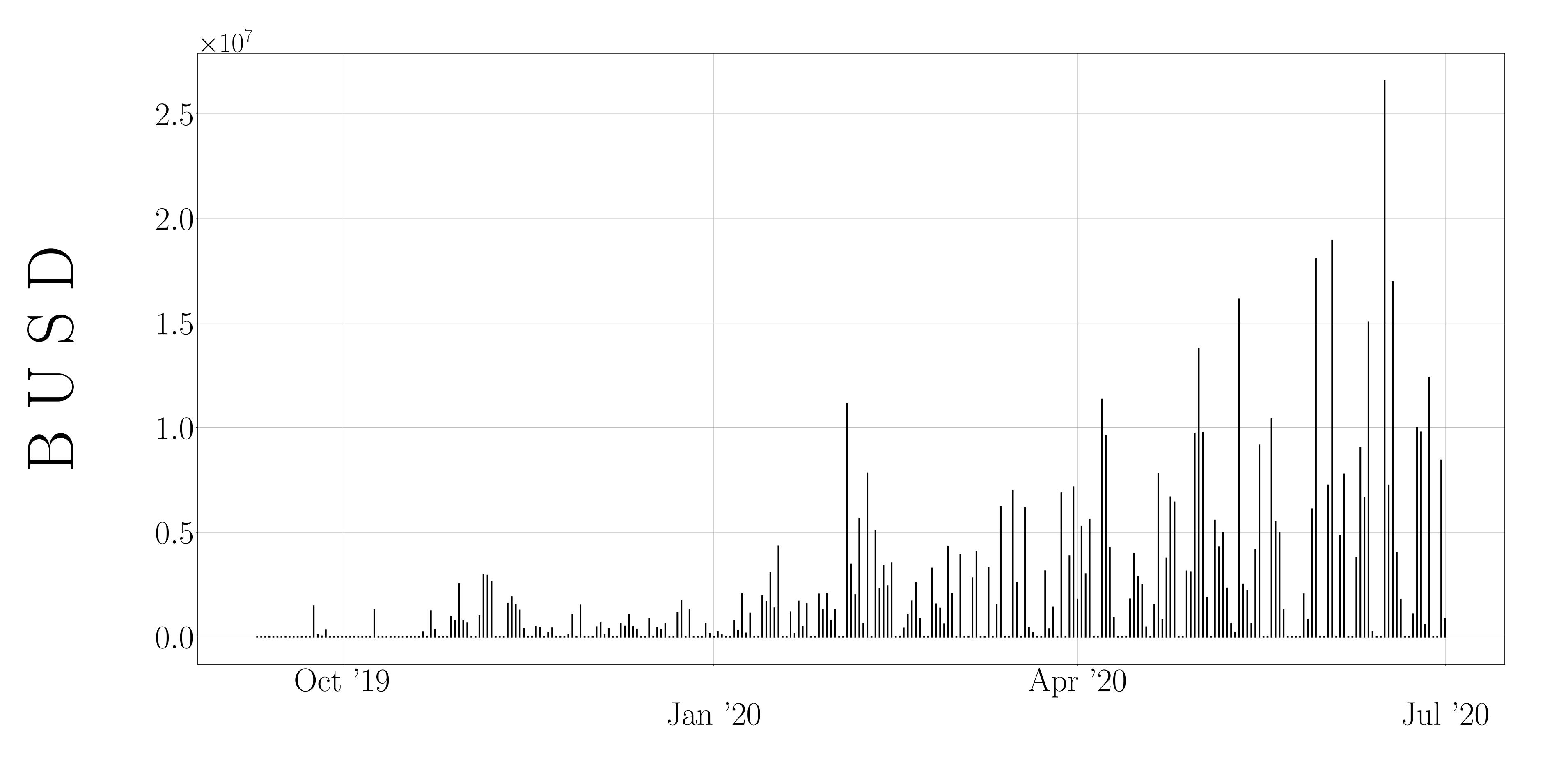
## Burned Binance USD



Date