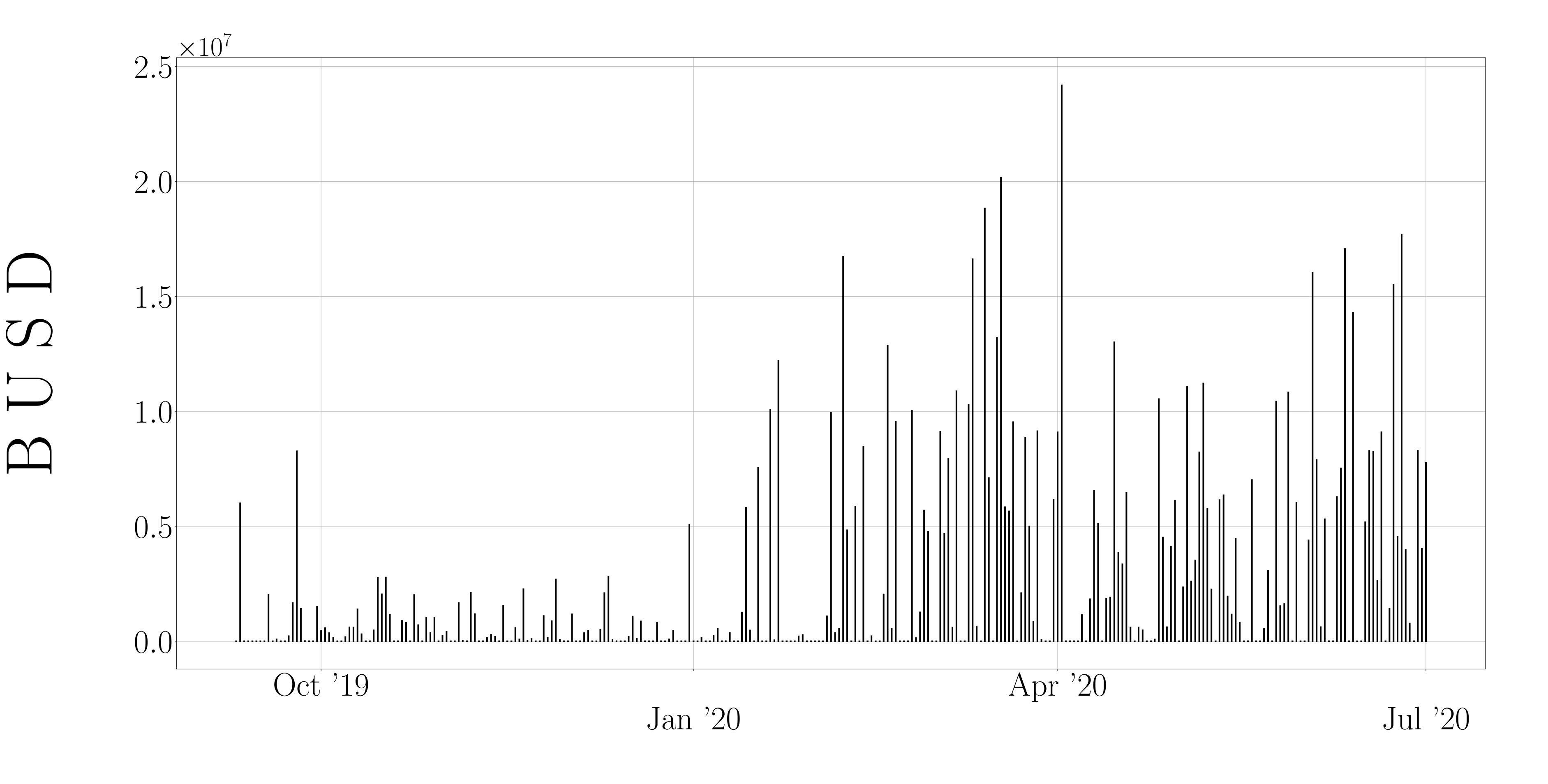
Issued Binance USD



Date