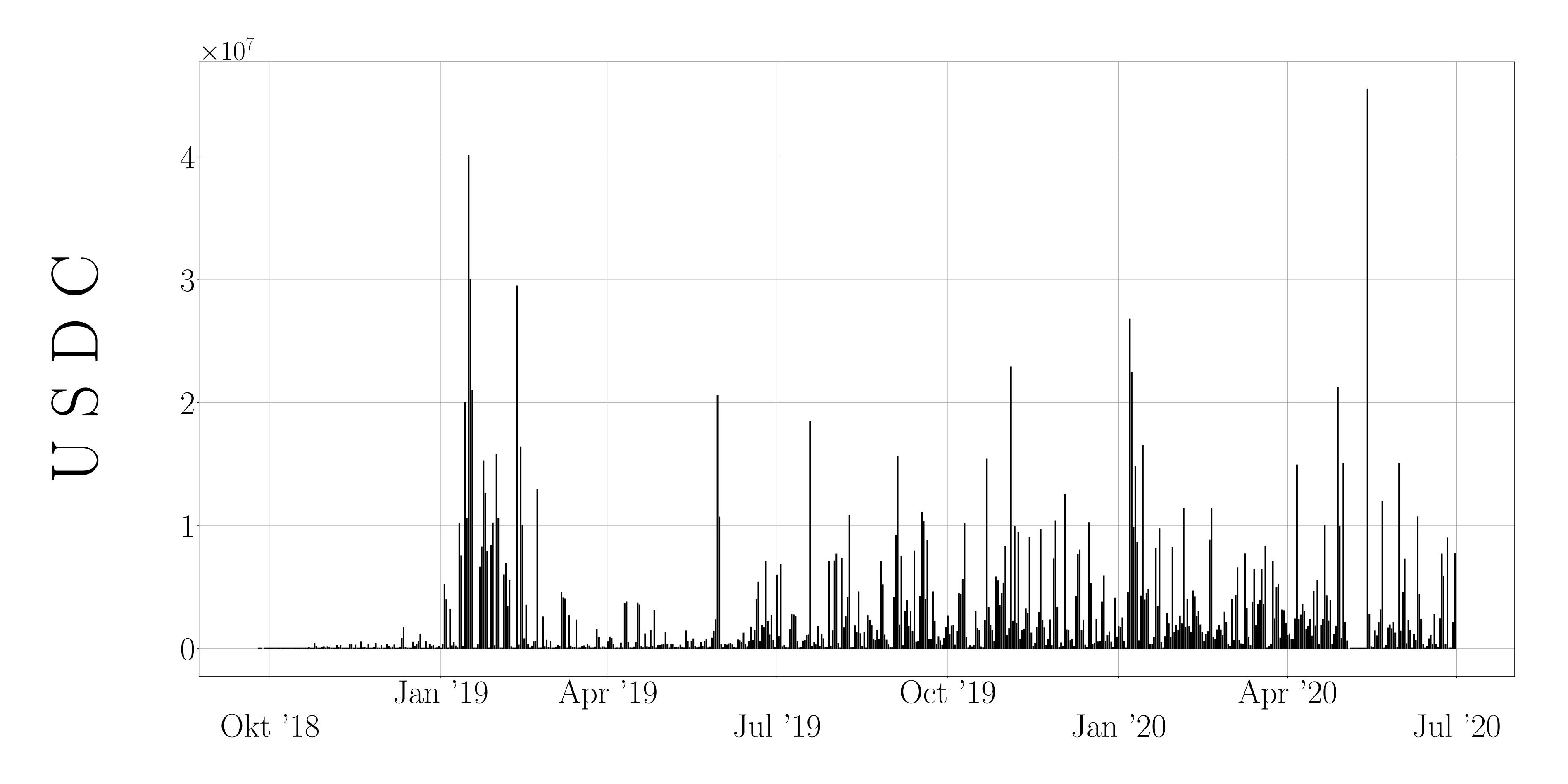
## Burned USDC over Date



Date