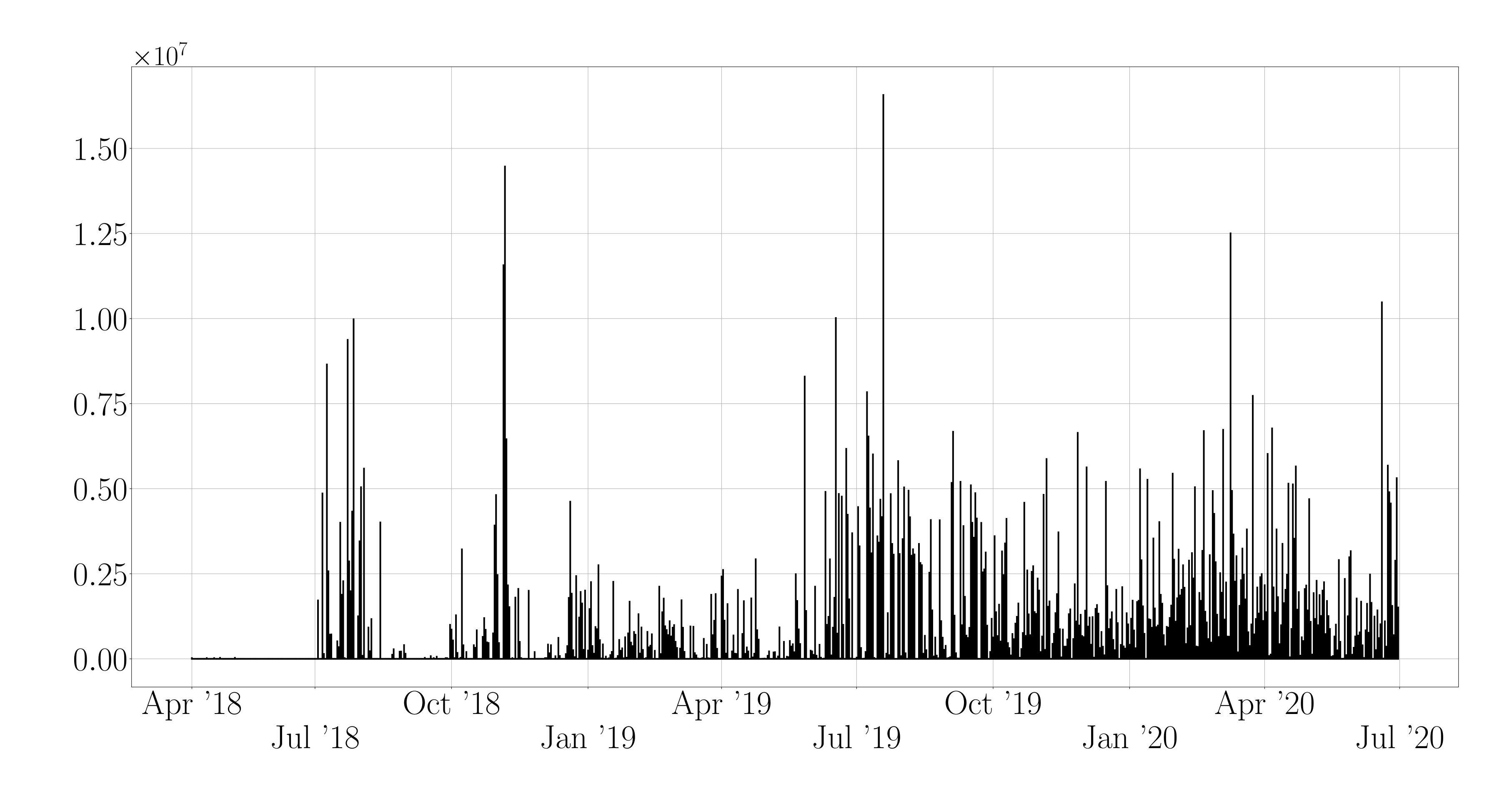
## Burned TrueUSD



Date