# Universal Recommendation System Documentation

Release 1.0.0

Roman Shaptala

# CONTENTS

I	арр	3
	app package1.1 Submodules1.2 app.models module1.3 app.views module1.4 Module contents	. 5 . 7
II	Indices and tables	9
Inc	lex	13

Contents:

CONTENTS 1

2 CONTENTS

Part I

app

**CHAPTER** 

ONE

## **APP PACKAGE**

### 1.1 Submodules

# 1.2 app.models module

class app.models.Item(\*args, \*\*values)

Bases: flask\_mongoengine.Document

```
Item model
               exception DoesNotExist
                              Bases: mongoengine.errors.DoesNotExist
               exception Item.MultipleObjectsReturned
                              Bases: mongoengine.errors.MultipleObjectsReturned
               Item.description
                              A unicode string field.
               Item.id
                              A field wrapper around MongoDB's ObjectIds.
               Item.name
                              A unicode string field.
               Item.objects = [<Item: Item object>, <Item: Item object>, <Item objec
class app.models.ItemResource
               Bases: flask.ext.mongorest.resources.Resource
               Helping class to create REST API automatically for Item
               document
                             alias of Item (page 5)
class app.models.Score (*args, **values)
               Bases: flask_mongoengine.Document
               Score model, with index on ['user', 'item'] for uniqueness constraint
               exception DoesNotExist
                              Bases: mongoengine.errors.DoesNotExist
               exception Score.MultipleObjectsReturned
                              Bases: mongoengine.errors.MultipleObjectsReturned
               Score.id
                              A field wrapper around MongoDB's ObjectIds.
```

#### Score.item

A reference to a document that will be automatically dereferenced on access (lazily).

Use the *reverse\_delete\_rule* to handle what should happen if the document the field is referencing is deleted. EmbeddedDocuments, DictFields and MapFields does not support reverse\_delete\_rule and an *InvalidDocumentError* will be raised if trying to set on one of these Document / Field types.

The options are:

- •DO\_NOTHING don't do anything (default).
- •NULLIFY Updates the reference to null.
- •CASCADE Deletes the documents associated with the reference.
- •DENY Prevent the deletion of the reference object.
- •PULL Pull the reference from a ListField of references

Alternative syntax for registering delete rules (useful when implementing bi-directional delete rules)

```
class Bar(Document):
    content = StringField()
    foo = ReferenceField('Foo')

Bar.register_delete_rule(Foo, 'bar', NULLIFY)
```

**Note:** reverse delete rule does not trigger pre / post delete signals to be triggered.

Changed in version 0.5: added reverse\_delete\_rule

Score . objects = [<Score: Score object>, <Score: Score object>, <Score: Score object>, <Score: Score object>,

Score.score

An 32-bit integer field.

Score.user

A reference to a document that will be automatically dereferenced on access (lazily).

Use the *reverse\_delete\_rule* to handle what should happen if the document the field is referencing is deleted. EmbeddedDocuments, DictFields and MapFields does not support reverse\_delete\_rule and an *InvalidDocumentError* will be raised if trying to set on one of these Document / Field types.

The options are:

- •DO\_NOTHING don't do anything (default).
- •NULLIFY Updates the reference to null.
- •CASCADE Deletes the documents associated with the reference.
- •DENY Prevent the deletion of the reference object.
- •PULL Pull the reference from a ListField of references

Alternative syntax for registering delete rules (useful when implementing bi-directional delete rules)

```
class Bar(Document):
    content = StringField()
    foo = ReferenceField('Foo')

Bar.register_delete_rule(Foo, 'bar', NULLIFY)
```

```
document
         alias of Score (page 5)
class app.models.User(*args, **values)
     Bases: flask_mongoengine.Document
     User model
     exception DoesNotExist
         Bases: mongoengine.errors.DoesNotExist
     exception User.MultipleObjectsReturned
         Bases: mongoengine.errors.MultipleObjectsReturned
     User.email
         A field that validates input as an E-Mail-Address.
         New in version 0.4.
     User.id
         A field wrapper around MongoDB's ObjectIds.
     User. objects = [<User: User object>, <User: User object>, <User: User object>, <User: User object>,
     User.password
         A unicode string field.
class app.models.UserResource
     Bases: flask.ext.mongorest.resources.Resource
     Helping class to create REST API automatically for User
     create_object (data=None, save=True, parent_resources=None)
         Overriding Resource class method to encrypt password before creating User
                 • data – Dictionary {"password":"pass", "email": "mail"}
                 • save – Boolean
                 • parent_resources - Resource
             Returns UserResource – user resource object
     document
         alias of User (page 7)
1.3 app.views module
```

**Note:** reverse\_delete\_rule does not trigger pre / post delete signals to be triggered.

Changed in version 0.5: added reverse\_delete\_rule

Bases: flask.ext.mongorest.resources.Resource

Helping class to create REST API automatically for Score

class app.models.ScoreResource

class app.views.ItemView

Bases: flask.ext.mongorest.views.ResourceView

```
Item view, REST API for Create, Update, Fetch and List
                       methods = [<class 'flask_mongorest.methods.Create'>, <class 'flask_mongorest.methods.Update'>, <class 'flask_mongo
                       resource
                                            alias of ItemResource
class app. views. ScoreView
                       Bases: flask.ext.mongorest.views.ResourceView
                       Score view, REST API for Create, Update, Fetch and List
                       methods = [<class 'flask_mongorest.methods.Create'>, <class 'flask_mongorest.methods.Update'>, <class 'flask_mongo
                       resource
                                            alias of ScoreResource
class app.views.UserView
                       Bases: flask.ext.mongorest.views.ResourceView
                       User view, REST API for Create, Update, Fetch and List
                       methods = [<class 'flask_mongorest.methods.Create'>]
                       resource
                                            alias of UserResource
app.views.login()
                       Login method for tracking user behavior and authentification
                                             Returns Flask.Response
app.views.logout()
                       Ending user session
                                             Returns Flask.Response
app.views.recommend()
                       User-based collaborative filtering recommendation engine algorithm
                                             Returns Flask.Response – JSON Item objects
app.views.search(name)
                       Searching items by name
                                             Parameters name – String query string(key)
                                             Returns Flask.Response – JSON Item objects
```

#### 1.4 Module contents

# Part II Indices and tables

- genindex
- modindex
- search

Universal Recommendation System Documentation, Release 1.0.0				

Α	objects (app.models.Score attribute), 6		
app (module), 8 app.models (module), 5	objects (app.models.User attribute), 7		
app.views (module), 7	password (app.models.User attribute), 7		
C	R		
D  description (app.models.Item attribute), 5 document (app.models.ItemResource attribute), 5 document (app.models.ScoreResource attribute), 7	recommend() (in module app.views), 8 resource (app.views.ItemView attribute), 8 resource (app.views.ScoreView attribute), 8 resource (app.views.UserView attribute), 8		
document (app.models.UserResource attribute), 7  E email (app.models.User attribute), 7  I id (app.models.Item attribute), 5 id (app.models.Score attribute), 5 id (app.models.User attribute), 7 item (app.models.Score attribute), 5 Item (class in app.models), 5 Item.DoesNotExist, 5 Item.MultipleObjectsReturned, 5 ItemResource (class in app.models), 5 ItemView (class in app.views), 7	score (app.models.Score attribute), 6 Score (class in app.models), 5 Score.DoesNotExist, 5 Score.MultipleObjectsReturned, 5 ScoreResource (class in app.models), 7 ScoreView (class in app.views), 8 search() (in module app.views), 8  U user (app.models.Score attribute), 6 User (class in app.models), 7 User.DoesNotExist, 7 User.MultipleObjectsReturned, 7 UserResource (class in app.models), 7 UserResource (class in app.models), 7		
L login() (in module app.views), 8 logout() (in module app.views), 8	UserView (class in app.views), 8		
M methods (app.views.ItemView attribute), 8 methods (app.views.ScoreView attribute), 8 methods (app.views.UserView attribute), 8			
N name (app.models.Item attribute), 5 O			
U			

objects (app.models.Item attribute), 5