

## Frontender[1.0] CSS Grid (Гриды). Теория и много практики

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# Номер урока 78



**CSS Grid** или просто *гриды* - это удобная технология для раскладки элементов на вебстраницах. В отличие от флексбоксов, одновременно работающих только с одним измерением, гриды дают возможность работать одновременно с двумя: горизонталью и вертикалью.

**Grid** представляет собой пересекающийся набор горизонтальных и вертикальных линий — один набор определяет столбцы, а другой строки.

Грид выручит, когда нужно сверстать сложную сетку, которая меняется в зависимости от размеров экрана устройства



Полезные ссылки:

https://cssgridgarden.com/

https://css-tricks.com/snippets/css/complete-guide-grid/

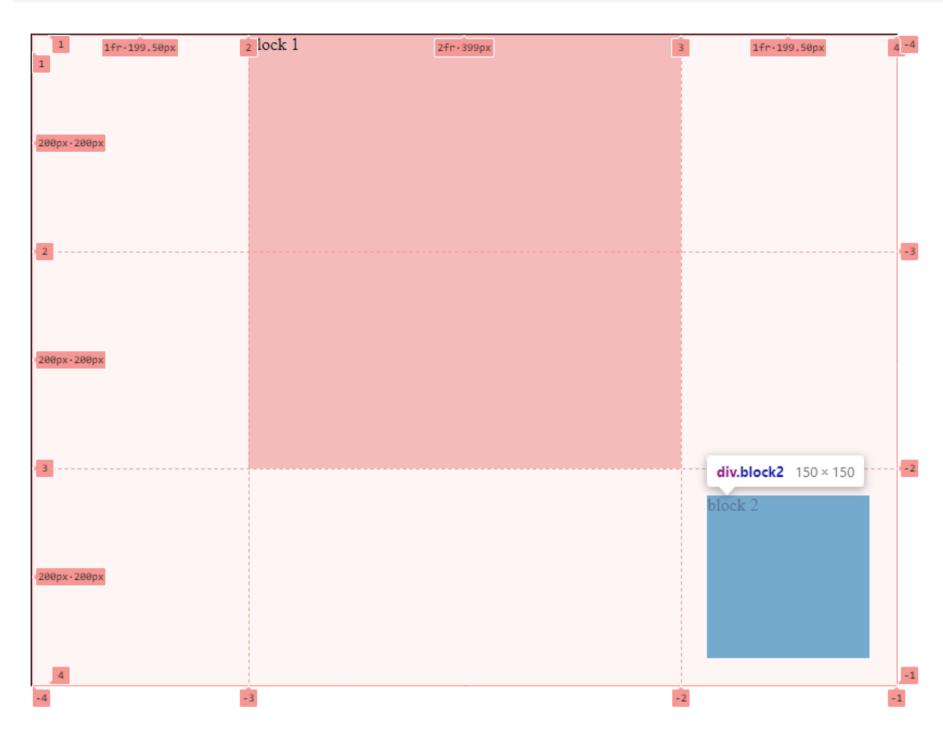
https://doka.guide/css/grid-guide/

## Пример 1

1

```
<div class="grid-container">
        <div class="el el-1" style="background: lightsalmon;">element 1</div>
        <div class="el el-2" style="background: lightseagreen;">element 2</div>
        <div class="el el-3" style="background: lightblue;">element 3</div>
        <div class="el el-4" style="background: lightslategray;">element 4</div>
        <div class="el el-5" style="background: lightskyblue;">element 5</div>
        <div class="el el-6" style="background: lightgreen;">element 6</div>
   </div>
</body>
</html>
body {
   background: rgb(228, 228, 228);
.grid-container {
   max-width: 800px;
   margin: 0 auto;
   border: 1px solid olivedrab;
   height: 500px;
   display: grid;
   /* grid-template-rows: repeat(2, 2fr);
   grid-template-columns: repeat(3, 1fr); */
   /* grid-template-rows: 1fr 1fr;
   grid-template-columns: 1fr 1fr minmax(300px, 1fr); */
   /* grid-template: 1fr 1fr / 1fr 1fr; */
   /* grid-template-rows: 1fr 1fr;
   grid-template-columns: [col-1-start] 1fr [col1-end col2-start] 1fr [col3-start] 1fr [en
d]; */
   grid-template-rows: repeat(3, 1fr);
    grid-template-columns: repeat(3, 1fr);
   grid-auto-flow: row;
   gap: 20px;
   /* justify-content: center;
   align-content: center; */
   /* justify-items: center;
   align-items: center; */
   place-items: center;
}
.el {
   width: 100px;
   height: 100px;
   width: 100%;
   height: 100%;
   /* grid-column-start: 1;
   grid-column-end: 3; */
   /* grid-row-start: 1;
   grid-row-end: 3; */
   /* grid-column: col-1-start / col3-start; */
    grid-column: 1 / 3;
   grid-row: 1 / 3;
```

```
.el-5 {
    align-self: start;
    justify-self: end;
}
```



## Пример 2

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="styles/grid1.css">
    <title>Grid ex.1</title>
</head>
<body>
    <div class="grid-container">
       <aside class="sidebar">sidebar</aside>
       <header class="header">header
       <section class="content">
           main content
       </section>
   </div>
```

```
</body>
</html>
* {
  box-sizing: border-box;
}
body {
   margin: 0;
.grid-container {
   display: grid;
   width: 100%;
   height: 100vh;
    grid-template-columns: 200px 1fr;
    grid-template-rows: 100px 1fr;
    grid-template-areas:
    "sidebar header"
    "sidebar content";
}
.sidebar {
    color: #fff;
    background-color: #394867;
   grid-area: sidebar;
}
.header {
    background-color: #9BA4B5;
    grid-area: header;
```

}

.content {

background-color: #F1F6F9;

grid-area: content;

font-size: 36px;

```
main content
```

## Пример 3

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
 <head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8" />
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="ie=edge" />
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="styles/grid1.css" />
    <title>Grid Example 2</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <div class="grid-container">
      <img
        src="https://images.pexels.com/photos/16881386/pexels-photo-16881386/free-photo-of-5-
stars-breakfast.jpeg?auto=compress&cs=tinysrgb&w=1260&h=750&dpr=1"
        alt="image"
        class="img img--1"
     />
      <img
        src="https://images.pexels.com/photos/16606773/pexels-photo-16606773/free-photo-of-sn
ow-man-people-woman.jpeg?auto=compress&cs=tinysrgb&w=1260&h=750&dpr=1"
        alt="image"
        class="img img--2"
      <img
        src="https://images.pexels.com/photos/16606773/pexels-photo-16606773/free-photo-of-sn
ow-man-people-woman.jpeg?auto=compress&cs=tinysrgb&w=1260&h=750&dpr=1"
        alt="image"
        class="img img--3"
      />
      <img
        src="https://images.pexels.com/photos/16606773/pexels-photo-16606773/free-photo-of-sn
ow-man-people-woman.jpeg?auto=compress&cs=tinysrgb&w=1260&h=750&dpr=1"
        alt="image"
        class="img img--4"
```

5

```
/>
      <img
        src="https://images.pexels.com/photos/16606773/pexels-photo-16606773/free-photo-of-sn
ow-man-people-woman.jpeg?auto=compress&cs=tinysrgb&w=1260&h=750&dpr=1"
        alt="image"
        class="img img--5"
      />
      <img
        src="https://images.pexels.com/photos/16606773/pexels-photo-16606773/free-photo-of-sn
ow-man-people-woman.jpeg?auto=compress&cs=tinysrgb&w=1260&h=750&dpr=1"
        alt="image"
        class="img img--6"
      />
      <img
        src="https://images.pexels.com/photos/16606773/pexels-photo-16606773/free-photo-of-sn
ow-man-people-woman.jpeg?auto=compress&cs=tinysrgb&w=1260&h=750&dpr=1"
        alt="image"
        class="img img--7"
     />
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
* {
    box-sizing: border-box;
}
body {
    margin: 0;
.img {
    object-fit: cover;
    object-position: center;
    width: 100%;
    height: 100%;
}
.grid-container {
    display: grid;
    overflow: hidden;
    max-width: 1200px;
    max-height: 800px;
    grid-template-columns: repeat(4, minmax(80px, 1fr));
    grid-template-rows: repeat(3, minmax(80px, 1fr));
    grid-template-areas:
        "img1 img2 img3 img4"
        "img5 img6 img3 img7"
        "img5 img6 img3 img7";
}
.img--1 {
    grid-area: img1;
.img--2 {
    grid-area: img2;
```

```
.img--3 {
    grid-area: img3;
}
.img--4 {
    grid-area: img4;
}
.img--5 {
    grid-area: img5;
}
.img--6 {
    grid-area: img6;
}
.img--7 {
    grid-area: img7;
}
```

