Coursera Capston - Applied Data Science

Gary S. Netherton - June 30, 2020

This notebook will be used for the capstone project for the Applied Data Science coursework.

```
In [4]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np

In [5]: print("Hello Capstone Project Course!")

Hello Capstone Project Course!
```

Purpose:

I have the opportunity to relocate. My choice, however, will revolve around the selection of restaurants and the performing arts. I have lived in places such as Chicago that have a plethora of food options. I have also lived places where my options were limited to Subway, McDonald's, and a couple of teriyaki joints. As I want this to be my last move - I am nearing retirement - I want to find a comfortable, compatible city to match my wants and needs.

Additionally, I am a museum and play/performance junky. I really enjoy walking through museums and attending live performances.. I am currently reviewing job offers from two firms one is located in Temecula, CA and one is located in Portland, OR.

Target Audience(s):

- 1. Me
- 2. Families with children
- 3. Families with cultural backgrounds

The Foursquare API will enable me to research both dining establishments as well as medical facilities. I will review both the number of both as well as the ratings provided by users. Due to recent changes in the Foursquare API for security purposes, I will not dig into specific users and their comments.

```
In [6]: | pd.set_option('display.max columns', None)
        pd.set option('display.max rows', None)
        import json # library to handle JSON files
        #!conda install -c conda-forge geopy --yes
        from geopy.geocoders import Nominatim # convert an address into latitude and l
        ongitude values
        import requests # library to handle requests
        from pandas.io.json import json normalize # tranform JSON file into a pandas d
        ataframe
        # Matplotlib and associated plotting modules
        import matplotlib.cm as cm
        import matplotlib.colors as colors
        # import k-means from clustering stage
        from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
        !conda install -c conda-forge folium=0.5.0 --yes
        import folium # map rendering library
        print('Libraries imported.')
        import json # library to handle JSON files
        #!conda install -c conda-forge geopy --yes
        from geopy.geocoders import Nominatim # convert an address into Latitude and L
        ongitude values
        import requests # library to handle requests
        from pandas.io.json import json normalize # tranform JSON file into a pandas d
        ataframe
        # Matplotlib and associated plotting modules
        import matplotlib.cm as cm
        import matplotlib.colors as colors
        # import k-means from clustering stage
        from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
        !conda install -c conda-forge folium=0.5.0 --yes
        import folium # map rendering library
        # Let me know when the libraries are loaded.
        print('Libraries imported.')
```

Collecting package metadata (current_repodata.json): ...working... done Solving environment: ...working... failed with initial frozen solve. Retrying with flexible solve.

Collecting package metadata (repodata.json): ...working... done

Solving environment: ...working... done

Package Plan

environment location: C:\Users\gnetherton\Anaconda3

added / updated specs:

- folium=0.5.0

The following packages will be downloaded:

package	build		
altair-4.1.0 certifi-2019.11.28 folium-0.5.0 vincent-0.4.4	py_1 py37_0 py_0 py_1	148 KB 45 KB	conda-forge conda-forge conda-forge conda-forge
	Total:	835 KB	

The following NEW packages will be INSTALLED:

altair conda-forge/noarch::altair-4.1.0-py_1 vincent conda-forge/noarch::vincent-0.4.4-py_1

The following packages will be SUPERSEDED by a higher-priority channel:

certifi pkgs/main --> conda-forge

The following packages will be DOWNGRADED:

folium 0.11.0-py_0 --> 0.5.0-py_0

Downloading and Extracting Packages

certifi-2019.11.28	148 KB		0%
certifi-2019.11.28	148 KB	#	11%
certifi-2019.11.28	148 KB	#########	100%
vincent-0.4.4	28 KB	I	0%
vincent-0.4.4	28 KB	##########	100%
altair-4.1.0	614 KB	I	0%
altair-4.1.0	614 KB	##########	100%
folium-0.5.0	45 KB	I	0%
folium-0.5.0	45 KB	##########	100%
Preparing transaction:	working	done	
Verifying transaction:	working	done	

```
Libraries imported.

Collecting package metadata (current_repodata.json): ...working... done

Solving environment: ...working... done

# All requested packages already installed.

Libraries imported.
```

Data Collection

```
In [7]: # Use pandas to import data from both California and Oregon
        df_All = pd.read_csv('zip_code_database_CA.csv')
        df All['latitude']=pd.to numeric(df All['latitude'])
        df_All['longitude']=pd.to_numeric(df_All['longitude'])
        df All['irs estimated population 2015']=pd.to numeric(df All['irs estimated po
        pulation_2015'])
        #df All.head()
        df CA = df All.loc[df All['area codes']=='951',:]
        print(df_CA.shape)
        #df OR = df All.loc[(df All['area codes']=='503' & df All['area codes']=='97
        1'),:]
        df_OR = df_All.loc[(df_All['area_codes']=='503') | (df_All['area_codes']=='97
        1'), :]
        print(df OR.shape)
        (48, 15)
        (118, 15)
```

In [8]: df_CA.head()

Out[8]:

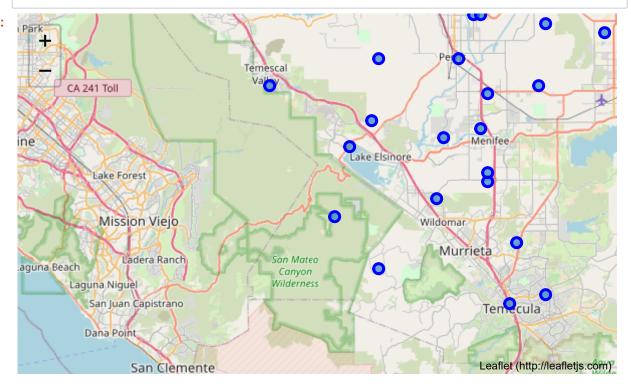
prima	pri	rimar	ary_city	ity	acc	ceptab	ole_ci	ties	unaco	eptable	e_citie	es
Mira)	Mira	ra Loma	ma			East	vale			Na	aN
В)	Ва	Banninç	ing			١	NaN			Na	aΝ
Ri)	Riv	iverside	ide			١	NaN			Na	aΝ
Ri)	Riv	iverside	ide		Juru	ıpa Va	alley		R	ubido	ux
Ri)	Riv	iverside	ide			١	NaN			Na	aΝ
												•

```
df OR.head()
In [9]:
Out[9]:
                            type decommissioned primary_city acceptable_cities unacceptable_cities
                   zip
          41134 97002 STANDARD
                                              0
                                                      Aurora
                                                                       NaN
                                                                                     Butteville
          41136 97004 STANDARD
                                                 Beavercreek
                                                                       NaN
                                                                                        NaN
          41141 97009 STANDARD
                                              0
                                                      Boring
                                                                  Damascus
                                                                                        NaN
          41142 97010
                          PO BOX
                                              0
                                                   Bridal Veil
                                                                       NaN
                                                                                        NaN
          41144 97013 STANDARD
                                                      Canby
                                                                       NaN
                                                                                       Barlow
          # Oregon Latitude 44.1156, Longitude -120.5148
In [10]:
          # California Latitude 37.2461, Longitude -119.6104
In [11]: # Setup the Foursquare API information
          CLIENT_ID = 'BRBDGCKR00L1JCYN5RD3ZDJ2BN0J5YOVAN3F2KZNVVUVB3VW' # your Foursqua
          re ID
          CLIENT SECRET = '5N1FQNDEEVF0LSK4A1SFM41P4KFSGECE1T23QNK20K1SD4PR' # your Four
          square Secret
          VERSION = '20180605' # Foursquare API version
          print('Your credentails:')
          print('CLIENT ID: ' + CLIENT ID)
          print('CLIENT_SECRET:' + CLIENT_SECRET)
         Your credentails:
         CLIENT_ID: BRBDGCKR00L1JCYN5RD3ZDJ2BN0J5YOVAN3F2KZNVVUVB3VW
```

CLIENT SECRET:5N1FQNDEEVF0LSK4A1SFM41P4KFSGECE1T23QNK20K1SD4PR

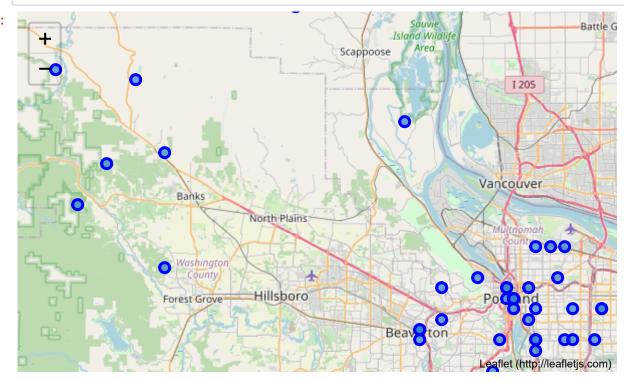
In [12]: # create map of Temecula using latitude and longitude values map_temecula = folium.Map(location=[33.4934, -117.14879], zoom_start=10) # add markers to map for lat, lng, primCity, popul in zip(df_CA['latitude'], df_CA['longitude'], df _CA['primary_city'], df_CA['irs_estimated_population_2015']): label = '{}, {}'.format(primCity, popul) label = folium.Popup(label, parse_html=True) folium.CircleMarker([lat, lng], radius=5, popup=label, color='blue', fill=True, fill_color='#3186cc', fill opacity=0.7, parse_html=False).add_to(map_temecula) map temecula

Out[12]:



```
In [13]: # create map of Portland using latitude and longitude values
         map_portland = folium.Map(location=[45.51179, -122.67563], zoom_start=10)
         # add markers to map
         for lat, lng, primCity, popul in zip(df_OR['latitude'], df_OR['longitude'], df
         _OR['primary_city'], df_OR['irs_estimated_population_2015']):
             label = '{}, {}'.format(primCity, popul)
             label = folium.Popup(label, parse_html=True)
             folium.CircleMarker(
                  [lat, lng],
                  radius=5,
                 popup=label,
                  color='blue',
                 fill=True,
                 fill_color='#3186cc',
                 fill opacity=0.7,
                 parse_html=False).add_to(map_portland)
         map portland
```

Out[13]:



```
In [14]: LIMIT = 100 # Limit of number of venues returned by Foursquare API radius = 500 # define radius
```

```
In [15]: # Create function to collect venue information from all neighborhoods in Temec
         ula & Portland
         def getNearbyVenues(names, latitudes, longitudes, radius=500):
             venues list=[]
             for name, lat, lng in zip(names, latitudes, longitudes):
                  print(name)
                 # create the API request URL
                 url = 'https://api.foursquare.com/v2/venues/explore?&client_id={}&clie
         nt_secret={}&v={}&ll={},{}&radius={}&limit={}'.format(
                      CLIENT_ID,
                      CLIENT SECRET,
                      VERSION,
                      lat,
                      lng,
                      radius,
                      LIMIT)
                 # make the GET request
                  results = requests.get(url).json()["response"]['groups'][0]['items']
                 # return only relevant information for each nearby venue
                  venues_list.append([(
                      name,
                      lat,
                      lng,
                      v['venue']['name'],
                      v['venue']['location']['lat'],
                      v['venue']['location']['lng'],
                      v['venue']['categories'][0]['name']) for v in results])
             nearby venues = pd.DataFrame([item for venue list in venues list for item
         in venue list])
             nearby_venues.columns = ['Neighborhood',
                            'Neighborhood Latitude',
                            'Neighborhood Longitude',
                            'Venue',
                            'Venue Latitude',
                            'Venue Longitude',
                            'Venue Category']
             return(nearby venues)
```

```
Mira Loma
Banning
Riverside
Riverside
Riverside
Riverside
Riverside
Riverside
Riverside
March Air Reserve Base
Riverside
Riverside
Riverside
Lake Elsinore
Lake Elsinore
Lake Elsinore
Aguanga
Anza
Hemet
Homeland
Idyllwild
Moreno Valley
Murrieta
Murrieta
Murrieta
Nuevo
Perris
Perris
Perris
San Jacinto
San Jacinto
Menifee
Sun City
Sun City
Sun City
Temecula
Temecula
Wildomar
Perris
Corona
Corona
```

Corona

Aurora

Beavercreek

Boring

Bridal Veil

Canby

Clackamas

Colton

Columbia City

Corbett

Donald

Eagle Creek

Estacada

Fairview

Gervais

Government Camp

Lake Oswego

Lake Oswego

Marylhurst

Molalla

Mulino

Warren

Deer Island

Sandy

Scappoose

Troutdale

Beaverton

Beaverton

Beaverton

Beaverton

Happy Valley

Damascus

Arch Cape

Banks

Beaver

Buxton

Cannon Beach

Carlton

Dundee

Forest Grove

Gales Creek

Garibaldi

Hammond

Hebo

Hillsboro

Manning

Lafayette

Manzanita

Oceanside

Pacific City

Sherwood

Netarts

Timber

Tolovana Park

Warrenton

Wheeler

Neskowin

Portland

Portland

Portland

Portland

Portland

Portland

Portland

Portland

Portland

Portland

Portland

Portland

Salem

Salem

Keizer

Salem

Salem

Salem

Salem

Salem

Salem

Salem

Salem

Dallas

Detroit

Grand Ronde

Independence

Lyons

Rickreall

Saint Benedict Scio Stayton Mehama

In [18]:

portland_venues.head()

Out[18]:

Venue Category	Venue Longitude	Venue Latitude	Venue	Neighborhood Longitude	Neighborhood Latitude	Neighborhood	
Building	-122.801974	45.231671	Rome Transportation LLC	-122.80	45.23	Aurora	0
Business Service	-122.803878	45.228450	XFINITY Store by Comcast	-122.80	45.23	Aurora	1
Carpet Store	-122.805369	45.229599	Carpet Cleaning Wilsonville	-122.80	45.23	Aurora	2
Paintball Field	-122.800477	45.225655	Sunrise Custom Painting	-122.80	45.23	Aurora	3
American Restaurant	-122.111006	45.579640	Cousin's Restaurant & Saloon	-122.11	45.58	Bridal Veil	4
							4

In [19]:

temecula_venues.head()

Out[19]:

	Neighborhood	Neighborhood Latitude	Neighborhood Longitude	Venue	Venue Latitude	Venue Longitude	Venue Category
0	Mira Loma	33.99	-117.53	Party Productions	33.987651	-117.534519	Food
1	Banning	33.95	-116.83	Malki Museum	33.949280	-116.825279	Museum
2	Riverside	33.98	-117.37	The Old Spaghetti Factory	33.980494	-117.367675	Italian Restaurant
3	Riverside	33.98	-117.37	Riverside Municipal Auditorium	33.982062	-117.370789	Performing Arts Venue
4	Riverside	33.98	-117.37	Romano's Riverside	33.981286	-117.372714	Italian Restaurant

In [20]: # Number of venues returned for each neighborhood temecula_venues.groupby('Neighborhood').count()

Out[20]:

	Neighborhood Latitude	Neighborhood Longitude	Venue	Venue Latitude	Venue Longitude	Venue Category
Neighborhood						
Banning	1	1	1	1	1	1
Corona	8	8	8	8	8	8
Hemet	3	3	3	3	3	3
Homeland	1	1	1	1	1	1
ldyllwild	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lake Elsinore	14	14	14	14	14	14
March Air Reserve Base	2	2	2	2	2	2
Menifee	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mira Loma	1	1	1	1	1	1
Moreno Valley	36	36	36	36	36	36
Murrieta	14	14	14	14	14	14
Perris	24	24	24	24	24	24
Riverside	173	173	173	173	173	173
San Jacinto	3	3	3	3	3	3
Sun City	4	4	4	4	4	4
Temecula	52	52	52	52	52	52

In [21]: # Number of venues returned for each neighborhood
 portland_venues.groupby('Neighborhood').count()

Out[21]:

	Neighborhood Latitude	Neighborhood Longitude	Venue	Venue Latitude	Venue Longitude	Venue Category
Neighborhood						
Arch Cape	1	1	1	1	1	1
Aurora	4	4	4	4	4	4
Beaverton	207	207	207	207	207	207
Bridal Veil	1	1	1	1	1	1
Canby	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cannon Beach	50	50	50	50	50	50
Clackamas	4	4	4	4	4	4
Columbia City	3	3	3	3	3	3
Damascus	9	9	9	9	9	9
Fairview	3	3	3	3	3	3
Forest Grove	1	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Ronde	1	1	1	1	1	1
Happy Valley	2	2	2	2	2	2
Hillsboro	1	1	1	1	1	1
Keizer	2	2	2	2	2	2
Lafayette	4	4	4	4	4	4
Lake Oswego	29	29	29	29	29	29
Manzanita	1	1	1	1	1	1
Marylhurst	18	18	18	18	18	18
Mehama	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mulino	1	1	1	1	1	1
Netarts	3	3	3	3	3	3
Oceanside	1	1	1	1	1	1
Portland	974	974	974	974	974	974
Rickreall	1	1	1	1	1	1
Salem	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sherwood	4	4	4	4	4	4
Timber	1	1	1	1	1	1
Troutdale	2	2	2	2	2	2
Wheeler	9	9	9	9	9	9

There are 121 uniques categories for Temecula. There are 230 uniques categories for Portland.

```
In [23]: # one hot encoding - Temecula
    temecula_onehot = pd.get_dummies(temecula_venues[['Venue Category']], prefix=
    "", prefix_sep="")

# add neighborhood column back to dataframe
    temecula_onehot['Neighborhood'] = temecula_venues['Neighborhood']

# move neighborhood column to the first column
    fixed_columns = [temecula_onehot.columns[-1]] + list(temecula_onehot.columns[:
        -1])
    temecula_onehot = temecula_onehot[fixed_columns]
    print(temecula_onehot.shape)
    temecula_onehot.head()
```

Out[23]:

(339, 122)

	Neighborhood	ATM	Accessories Store	Advertising Agency	American Restaurant	Antique Shop	Art Gallery	Art Museum	Arts & Crafts Store
0	Mira Loma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	Banning	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	Riverside	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	Riverside	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Riverside	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4									>

```
In [24]: # one hot encoding - Portland
portland_onehot = pd.get_dummies(portland_venues[['Venue Category']], prefix=
    "", prefix_sep="")

# add neighborhood column back to dataframe
portland_onehot['Neighborhood'] = portland_venues['Neighborhood']

# move neighborhood column to the first column
fixed_columns = [portland_onehot.columns[-1]] + list(portland_onehot.columns[:
    -1])
portland_onehot = portland_onehot[fixed_columns]
print(portland_onehot.shape)
portland_onehot.head()

(1390, 231)
```

Out[24]:

	Neighborhood	ATM	Airport	Airport Terminal	American Restaurant	Antique Shop	Art Gallery	Arts & Crafts Store	Asian Restaurant	Athle & Sp
0	Aurora	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	Aurora	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2	Aurora	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3	Aurora	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
4	Bridal Veil	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
4										

```
Temecula: (16, 122) Portland: (30, 231)
```

```
----Banning----
                   venue freq
0
                            1.0
                  Museum
1
                      MTA
                            0.0
2
                            0.0
               Hotel Bar
3
             Pizza Place
                            0.0
  Performing Arts Venue
                            0.0
----Corona----
               venue freq
   Convenience Store 0.50
1
               Diner
                      0.25
2
                Park
                      0.25
3
                 Pub
                      0.00
4
                      0.00
         Pizza Place
----Hemet----
            venue freq
   Sandwich Place
                   0.33
                   0.33
    Grocery Store
2
                   0.33
     Liquor Store
3
              ATM
                   0.00
  Massage Studio
                   0.00
----Homeland----
                          freq
                   venue
                            1.0
0
            Home Service
1
                      ATM
                            0.0
2
                            0.0
                  Market
3
  Performing Arts Venue
                            0.0
4
                     Park
                            0.0
----Idyllwild----
                   venue freq
0
                            1.0
                      Spa
1
                            0.0
                      ATM
2
                            0.0
                     Pool
3
                            0.0
   Performing Arts Venue
4
                     Park
                            0.0
----Lake Elsinore----
                        venue freq
0
              Sandwich Place 0.14
        Fast Food Restaurant 0.14
2
  Cajun / Creole Restaurant
                              0.07
3
                               0.07
                          Bar
4
         Fried Chicken Joint 0.07
----March Air Reserve Base----
                  venue freq
            Coffee Shop
                          0.5
```

```
Fast Food Restaurant
1
                           0.5
2
                     ATM
                           0.0
3
            Men's Store
                           0.0
4
            Pizza Place
                           0.0
----Menifee----
                         freq
                   venue
0
           Garden Center
                            0.5
1
       Mobile Phone Shop
                            0.5
2
                     Pool
                            0.0
3
  Performing Arts Venue
                            0.0
4
                            0.0
                     Park
----Mira Loma----
                           freq
                    venue
0
                     Food
                            1.0
1
                      ATM
                            0.0
2
                     Pool
                            0.0
3
   Performing Arts Venue
                            0.0
4
                     Park
                            0.0
----Moreno Valley----
                  venue freq
0
     Mexican Restaurant 0.08
1
           Dessert Shop
                          0.06
2
                 Bakery
                          0.06
3
          Deli / Bodega
                          0.06
   Fast Food Restaurant
                         0.06
----Murrieta----
                 venue frea
  Mexican Restaurant 0.14
          Coffee Shop
                       0.07
1
2
   Frozen Yogurt Shop
                       0.07
3
       Baseball Field
                       0.07
4
        Moving Target
                       0.07
----Perris----
                  venue freq
0
                    Park
                         0.12
1
     Mexican Restaurant
                         0.08
2
  Fast Food Restaurant
                         0.08
            Pizza Place 0.08
3
4
                  Hotel 0.04
----Riverside----
                         freq
                  venue
         Clothing Store
                          0.06
   Fast Food Restaurant
                          0.05
1
2
    American Restaurant
                          0.04
3
     Mexican Restaurant
                          0.04
```

4 Cosmetics Shop 0.03

```
----San Jacinto----
venue freq
Park 0.33
Food 0.33
Liquor Store 0.33
ATM 0.00
Massage Studio 0.00
```

----Sun City----

venue freq
0 Automotive Shop 0.50
1 Rental Service 0.25
2 Laundry Service 0.25
3 ATM 0.00
4 Massage Studio 0.00

----Temecula----

	venue	freq
0	Hotel	0.10
1	American Restaurant	0.10
2	Mexican Restaurant	0.10
3	Italian Restaurant	0.06
4	Breakfast Spot	0.06

```
----Arch Cape----
         venue freq
                 1.0
        Tunnel
1
           ATM
                 0.0
2
  Pastry Shop
                 0.0
  Music Store
                 0.0
3
  Music Venue
                 0.0
----Aurora----
              venue freq
0
           Building 0.25
  Business Service 0.25
2
    Paintball Field 0.25
3
       Carpet Store 0.25
4
                ATM 0.00
----Beaverton----
                venue freq
0
    Korean Restaurant 0.06
1
          Coffee Shop 0.05
2
   Mexican Restaurant 0.04
3
       Sandwich Place 0.04
4
        Grocery Store 0.04
----Bridal Veil----
                   venue freq
0
     American Restaurant
                           1.0
1
                           0.0
                     ATM
2
                           0.0
  Performing Arts Venue
3
             Music Venue
                           0.0
4
              Nail Salon
                           0.0
----Canby----
                     venue freq
               Cheese Shop
                             1.0
     Performing Arts Venue
1
                             0.0
2
               Music Venue
                             0.0
3
                Nail Salon
                             0.0
  New American Restaurant
                             0.0
----Cannon Beach----
                 venue freq
  American Restaurant 0.06
1
            Restaurant 0.06
2
         Women's Store 0.04
3
           Candy Store 0.04
4
           Art Gallery 0.04
----Clackamas----
                     venue freq
                   Brewery 0.25
```

0.25

0.25

0.25

0.00

```
1
            Clothing Store
2
                        Bar
3
          Basketball Court
4
  New American Restaurant
----Columbia City----
            venue freq
0
             Park 0.33
1
  History Museum
                   0.33
2
            Beach
                   0.33
3
              ATM 0.00
4
      Music Store 0.00
----Damascus----
            venue
                   freq
0
    Grocery Store
                   0.22
1
      Coffee Shop
                   0.11
2
              Pub
                   0.11
  Sandwich Place
                  0.11
3
  Ice Cream Shop
                   0.11
----Fairview----
               venue freq
0
       Moving Target 0.33
1
  Recreation Center
                      0.33
2
    Business Service 0.33
3
         Pastry Shop
                      0.00
4
         Music Venue 0.00
----Forest Grove----
           venue freq
0
            Farm
                   1.0
1
             ATM
                   0.0
2
  Moving Target
                   0.0
3
     Music Venue
                   0.0
4
      Nail Salon
                   0.0
----Grand Ronde----
         venue freq
0
         River
                 1.0
1
                 0.0
           ATM
2
  Pastry Shop
                 0.0
  Music Store
                 0.0
  Music Venue
                 0.0
----Happy Valley----
              venue freq
   Insurance Office
                      0.5
1
       Home Service
                      0.5
2
        Pastry Shop
                      0.0
```

Music Store

0.0

3

4 Music Venue 0.0

```
----Hillsboro----
           venue freq
0
                   1.0
            Farm
1
             ATM
                   0.0
2
  Moving Target
                   0.0
3
     Music Venue
                   0.0
4
      Nail Salon
                   0.0
----Keizer----
         venue
               freq
0
          Park
                 0.5
                 0.5
1
           Pub
2
                 0.0
           ATM
                 0.0
3
  Music Store
  Music Venue
                 0.0
----Lafayette----
             venue freq
      Antique Shop 0.25
0
1
       Gas Station 0.25
2
       Coffee Shop 0.25
   Bed & Breakfast 0.25
3
4
               ATM 0.00
----Lake Oswego----
           venue freq
   Grocery Store 0.07
1
     Pizza Place 0.07
2
            Bank 0.07
3
     Coffee Shop
                 0.07
    Burger Joint 0.03
----Manzanita----
         venue freq
0
                 1.0
    Campground
1
           ATM
                 0.0
2
                 0.0
   Pastry Shop
3
   Music Venue
                 0.0
    Nail Salon
                 0.0
----Marylhurst----
                venue freq
  Chinese Restaurant 0.11
   Italian Restaurant 0.06
1
2
               Bakery 0.06
                       0.06
3
         Optical Shop
```

Mexican Restaurant 0.06

```
----Mehama----
                   venue freq
           Deli / Bodega
                           0.5
1
                           0.5
     American Restaurant
2
  Performing Arts Venue
                           0.0
3
             Music Venue
                           0.0
4
              Nail Salon
                           0.0
----Mulino----
              venue freq
   Business Service
                      1.0
1
                      0.0
                ATM
2
        Pastry Shop
                      0.0
3
        Music Venue
                      0.0
         Nail Salon
4
                      0.0
----Netarts----
         venue freq
       RV Park 0.67
1
           Bar 0.33
2
           ATM 0.00
3
  Pastry Shop
                0.00
  Music Venue 0.00
----Oceanside----
             venue freq
   Vacation Rental
                     1.0
1
               \mathsf{ATM}
                     0.0
2
                     0.0
       Pastry Shop
       Music Store
3
                     0.0
       Music Venue
                     0.0
----Portland----
         venue freq
  Coffee Shop 0.06
1
   Food Truck 0.06
2
         Hotel 0.04
          Park 0.04
3
    Restaurant 0.03
----Rickreall----
         venue freq
0
      Vineyard
                 1.0
1
           ATM
                 0.0
  Pastry Shop
                 0.0
                 0.0
  Music Store
  Music Venue
                 0.0
----Salem----
                 venue freq
           Pizza Place 0.06
```

```
1
   American Restaurant 0.04
2
         Grocery Store 0.04
3
                  Park 0.04
           Coffee Shop 0.04
4
---Sherwood----
            venue freq
0
             Farm 0.25
1
   Cosmetics Shop
                   0.25
2
       Bike Trail
                   0.25
3
       Playground
                  0.25
4
              ATM 0.00
----Timber----
           venue freq
0
          Forest
                   1.0
             ATM
                   0.0
1
2
  Moving Target
                   0.0
3
     Music Venue
                   0.0
4
      Nail Salon
                   0.0
----Troutdale----
         venue freq
0
     Disc Golf
                 0.5
1
                 0.5
          Farm
2
           ATM
                 0.0
3
  Pastry Shop
                 0.0
  Music Venue
                 0.0
----Wheeler----
              venue freq
0
             Bakery 0.33
1
       Antique Shop 0.11
  Business Service 0.11
         Restaurant 0.11
3
```

4

```
In [28]: # Insert the most common venues data into a pandas dataframe
    def return_most_common_venues(row, num_top_venues):
        row_categories = row.iloc[1:]
        row_categories_sorted = row_categories.sort_values(ascending=False)

    return row_categories_sorted.index.values[0:num_top_venues]
```

Café 0.11

```
In [29]: # The following code creates a new dataframe that will display the top 10 venu
         es for each neighborhood
         num_top_venues = 10
         indicators = ['st', 'nd', 'rd']
         # create columns according to number of top venues
         columns = ['Neighborhood']
         for ind in np.arange(num top venues):
             try:
                 columns.append('{}} Most Common Venue'.format(ind+1, indicators[ind
         ]))
             except:
                 columns.append('{}th Most Common Venue'.format(ind+1))
         # create a new dataframe
         neighborhoods_venues_sorted = pd.DataFrame(columns=columns)
         neighborhoods_venues_sorted['Neighborhood'] = temecula_grouped['Neighborhood']
         for ind in np.arange(temecula grouped.shape[0]):
             neighborhoods venues sorted.iloc[ind, 1:] = return most common venues(teme
         cula_grouped.iloc[ind, :], num_top_venues)
         print('For Temecula: ')
         neighborhoods_venues_sorted.head(10)
```

For Temecula:

Out[29]:

	Neighborhood	1st Most Common Venue	2nd Most Common Venue	3rd Most Common Venue	4th Most Common Venue	5th Most Common Venue	6th Most Common Venue	
0	Banning	Museum	Women's Store	Convenience Store	Deli / Bodega	Department Store	Dessert Shop	
1	Corona	Convenience Store	Park	Diner	Women's Store	Deli / Bodega	Department Store	
2	Hemet	Liquor Store	Grocery Store	Sandwich Place	Fried Chicken Joint	Cosmetics Shop	Deli / Bodega	D
3	Homeland	Home Service	Hot Dog Joint	Cosmetics Shop	Deli / Bodega	Department Store	Dessert Shop	
4	ldyllwild	Spa	Women's Store	Fried Chicken Joint	Cosmetics Shop	Deli / Bodega	Department Store	
5	Lake Elsinore	Sandwich Place	Fast Food Restaurant	Pizza Place	Fried Chicken Joint	Convenience Store	Bar	F
6	March Air Reserve Base	Coffee Shop	Fast Food Restaurant	Women's Store	Convenience Store	Deli / Bodega	Department Store	
7	Menifee	Mobile Phone Shop	Garden Center	Women's Store	Fried Chicken Joint	Deli / Bodega	Department Store	
8	Mira Loma	Food	Women's Store	Hot Dog Joint	Cosmetics Shop	Deli / Bodega	Department Store	
9	Moreno Valley	Mexican Restaurant	Fried Chicken Joint	Ice Cream Shop	Filipino Restaurant	Fast Food Restaurant	Bakery	F
4								•

```
In [30]: # The following code creates a new dataframe that will display the top 10 venu
         es for each neighborhood
         #num_top_venues = 10
         indicators1 = ['st', 'nd', 'rd']
         # create columns according to number of top venues
         columns1 = ['Neighborhood']
         for ind in np.arange(num top venues):
             try:
                 columns1.append('{}{} Most Common Venue'.format(ind+1, indicators[ind
         ]))
             except:
                 columns1.append('{}th Most Common Venue'.format(ind+1))
         # create a new dataframe
         neighborhoods venues sorted1 = pd.DataFrame(columns=columns)
         neighborhoods venues sorted1['Neighborhood'] = portland grouped['Neighborhood'
         for ind in np.arange(portland grouped.shape[0]):
             neighborhoods_venues_sorted1.iloc[ind, 1:] = return_most_common_venues(por
         tland grouped.iloc[ind, :], num top venues)
         print('For Portland: ')
         neighborhoods venues sorted1.head(10)
```

For Portland:

Out[30]:

	Neighborhood	1st Most Common Venue	2nd Most Common Venue	3rd Most Common Venue	4th Most Common Venue	5th Most Common Venue	6th Most Common Venue	7th Most Common Venue
0	Arch Cape	Tunnel	Yoga Studio	Donut Shop	Food Truck	Food Court	Food	Fondue Restaurant
1	Aurora	Carpet Store	Building	Business Service	Paintball Field	Yoga Studio	Food Court	Food
2	Beaverton	Korean Restaurant	Coffee Shop	Sandwich Place	Mexican Restaurant	Grocery Store	Bakery	Wings Joint
3	Bridal Veil	American Restaurant	Yoga Studio	Eastern European Restaurant	Forest	Food Truck	Food Court	Food
4	Canby	Cheese Shop	Yoga Studio	Eastern European Restaurant	Forest	Food Truck	Food Court	Food
5	Cannon Beach	American Restaurant	Restaurant	Toy / Game Store	Art Gallery	Bakery	Café	Furniture / Home Store
6	Clackamas	Basketball Court	Clothing Store	Bar	Brewery	Yoga Studio	Fountain	Forest
7	Columbia City	Park	History Museum	Beach	Eastern European Restaurant	Food Truck	Food Court	Food
8	Damascus	Grocery Store	Home Service	Business Service	Sandwich Place	Coffee Shop	Ice Cream Shop	Pub
9	Fairview	Moving Target	Recreation Center	Business Service	Yoga Studio	Eastern European Restaurant	Food Court	Food
4								•

```
In [31]: # set number of clusters
         kclusters = 5
```

temecula_grouped_clustering = temecula_grouped.drop('Neighborhood', 1)

run k-means clustering

kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=kclusters, random_state=0).fit(temecula_grouped_clu stering)

check cluster labels generated for each row in the dataframe kmeans.labels_[0:10]

Out[31]: array([2, 1, 1, 3, 4, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1])

```
In [32]: # add clustering labels for new dataframe to include the cluster and its top 1
0 venues for Temecula
# currently commented out since I have run this cell so many times
neighborhoods_venues_sorted.insert(0, 'Cluster Labels', kmeans.labels_)
# neighborhoods_venues_sorted.head()
temecula_merged = df_CA[['primary_city', 'latitude', 'longitude']]
temecula_merged.rename(columns = {'primary_city':'Neighborhood'}, inplace = Tr
ue)
temecula_merged.head()

# merge temecula_grouped with df_CA to add latitude/longitude for each neighborhood
neighborhoods_venues_sorted = neighborhoods_venues_sorted.join(temecula_merged
.set_index('Neighborhood'), on='Neighborhood')
neighborhoods_venues_sorted.head()
```

C:\Users\gnetherton\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py:4133: Se
ttingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/s table/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy errors=errors,

Out[32]:

6th Most Common Venue	5th Most Common Venue	4th Most Common Venue	3rd Most Common Venue	2nd Most Common Venue	1st Most Common Venue	Neighborhood	Cluster Labels	
Dessert Shop	Department Store	Deli / Bodega	Convenience Store	Women's Store	Museum	Banning	2	0
Department Store	Deli / Bodega	Women's Store	Diner	Park	Convenience Store	Corona	1	1
Department Store	Deli / Bodega	Women's Store	Diner	Park	Convenience Store	Corona	1	1
Department Store	Deli / Bodega	Women's Store	Diner	Park	Convenience Store	Corona	1	1
Deli / Bodega	Cosmetics Shop	Fried Chicken Joint	Sandwich Place	Grocery Store	Liquor Store	Hemet	1	2
>								4

```
In [33]: portland_grouped_clustering = portland_grouped.drop('Neighborhood', 1)
```

run k-means clustering

kmeans2 = KMeans(n_clusters=kclusters, random_state=0).fit(portland_grouped_cl
ustering)

check cluster labels generated for each row in the dataframe
kmeans2.labels_[0:10]

Out[33]: array([4, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])

C:\Users\gnetherton\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py:4133: Se
ttingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/s table/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy errors=errors,

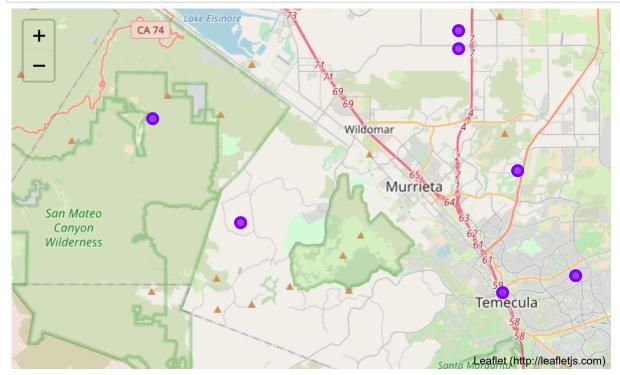
254

Out[34]:

	Cluster Labels	Neighborhood	1st Most Common Venue	2nd Most Common Venue	3rd Most Common Venue	4th Most Common Venue	5th Most Common Venue	6th Most Common Venue	7th Com V
0	4	Arch Cape	Tunnel	Yoga Studio	Donut Shop	Food Truck	Food Court	Food	Fo Resta
1	0	Aurora	Carpet Store	Building	Business Service	Paintball Field	Yoga Studio	Food Court	
2	0	Beaverton	Korean Restaurant	Coffee Shop	Sandwich Place	Mexican Restaurant	Grocery Store	Bakery	٧
2	0	Beaverton	Korean Restaurant	Coffee Shop	Sandwich Place	Mexican Restaurant	Grocery Store	Bakery	٧
2	0	Beaverton	Korean Restaurant	Coffee Shop	Sandwich Place	Mexican Restaurant	Grocery Store	Bakery	٧
4									

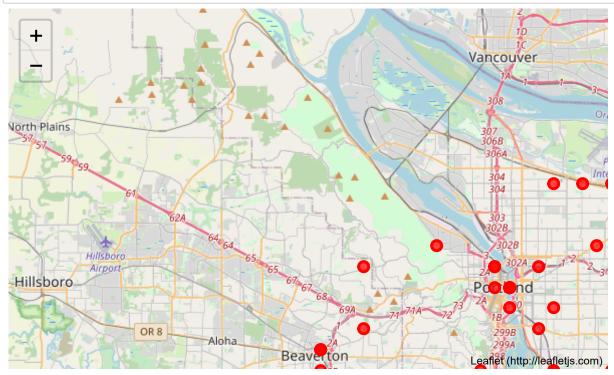
```
In [35]: map clustersCA = folium.Map(location=[33.4934, -117.14879], zoom start=11)
         # set color scheme for the clusters
         x = np.arange(kclusters)
         ys = [i + x + (i*x)**2  for i in range(kclusters)]
         colors_array = cm.rainbow(np.linspace(0, 1, len(ys)))
         rainbow = [colors.rgb2hex(i) for i in colors array]
         # add markers to the map
         markers_colors = []
         for lat, lon, poi, cluster in zip(neighborhoods_venues_sorted['latitude'], nei
         ghborhoods_venues_sorted['longitude'], \
                                            neighborhoods venues sorted['Neighborhood'],
         neighborhoods_venues_sorted['Cluster Labels']):
             label = folium.Popup(str(poi) + ' Cluster ' + str(cluster), parse html=Tru
         e)
             folium.CircleMarker(
                  [lat, lon],
                 radius=5,
                 popup=label,
                 color=rainbow[cluster-1],
                 fill=True,
                 fill_color=rainbow[cluster-1],
                 fill opacity=0.7).add to(map clustersCA)
         map_clustersCA
```

Out[35]:



```
In [36]: | map clustersOR = folium.Map(location=[45.51179, -122.67563], zoom start=11)
         # set color scheme for the clusters
         \# x = np.arange(kclusters)
         # ys = [i + x + (i*x)**2 for i in range(kclusters)]
         # colors_array = cm.rainbow(np.linspace(0, 1, len(ys)))
         # rainbow = [colors.rqb2hex(i) for i in colors array]
         # temecula_merged.rename(columns = {'primary_city':'Neighborhood'}, inplace =
          True)
         # add markers to the map
         markers_colors2 = []
         for lat, lon, poi, cluster in zip(neighborhoods venues sorted1['latitude'], ne
         ighborhoods venues sorted1['longitude'], \
                                            neighborhoods_venues_sorted1['Neighborhood'
         ], neighborhoods_venues_sorted1['Cluster Labels']):
             label = folium.Popup(str(poi) + ' Cluster ' + str(cluster), parse html=Tru
         e)
             folium.CircleMarker(
                  [lat, lon],
                  radius=5,
                 popup=label,
                  color=rainbow[cluster-1],
                 fill=True,
                 fill color=rainbow[cluster-1],
                 fill opacity=0.7).add to(map clustersOR)
         map clustersOR
```

Out[36]:



```
In [88]: filter1 = neighborhoods_venues_sorted1['1st Most Common Venue'].str.contains(
    'Restaurant') | neighborhoods_venues_sorted1['1st Most Common Venue'].str.cont
    ains('Joint')
    filter2 = neighborhoods_venues_sorted1['2nd Most Common Venue'].str.contains(
    'Restaurant') | neighborhoods_venues_sorted1['2nd Most Common Venue'].str.cont
    ains('Joint')
    filter3 = neighborhoods_venues_sorted1['1st Most Common Venue'].str.contains(
    'Restaurant') | neighborhoods_venues_sorted1['1st Most Common Venue'].str.cont
    ains('Joint')
    docs_OR = neighborhoods_venues_sorted1.where(filter1 | filter2 | filter3)
    docs_OR.dropna()
```

Out[88]:

	Cluster Labels	Neighborhood	1st Most Common Venue	2nd Most Common Venue	3rd Most Common Venue	4th Most Common Venue	5th Most Common Venue	6th Most Common Venue	Ċ
2	0.0	Beaverton	Korean Restaurant	Coffee Shop	Sandwich Place	Mexican Restaurant	Grocery Store	Bakery	
2	0.0	Beaverton	Korean Restaurant	Coffee Shop	Sandwich Place	Mexican Restaurant	Grocery Store	Bakery	
2	0.0	Beaverton	Korean Restaurant	Coffee Shop	Sandwich Place			Bakery	
2	0.0	Beaverton	Korean Restaurant	Coffee Shop	Sandwich Place	Mexican Restaurant	Grocery Store	Bakery	
3	2.0	Bridal Veil	American Restaurant	Yoga Studio	Eastern European Restaurant	Forest	Food Truck	Food Court	
5	0.0	Cannon Beach	American Restaurant	Restaurant	Toy / Game Store	Art Gallery	Bakery	Café	I
18	0.0	Marylhurst	Chinese Restaurant	Ramen Restaurant	Martial Arts Dojo	Optical Shop	Mexican Restaurant	Coffee Shop	
19	2.0	Mehama	Deli / Bodega	American Restaurant	Yoga Studio	Electronics Store	Forest	Food Truck	
4									•

Orgeon's table suggests that I would prefer to live in Beaverton, OR rather than Portland proper. Southern CA is looking a bit more appealing.

```
In [63]: filter1a = neighborhoods_venues_sorted['3rd Most Common Venue'].str.contains(
    'Restaurant') | neighborhoods_venues_sorted['3rd Most Common Venue'].str.contains(
    ins('Joint')
    filter2a = neighborhoods_venues_sorted['2nd Most Common Venue'].str.contains(
    'Restaurant') | neighborhoods_venues_sorted['2nd Most Common Venue'].str.contains(
    ins('Joint')
    filter3a = neighborhoods_venues_sorted['1st Most Common Venue'].str.contains(
    'Restaurant') | neighborhoods_venues_sorted['1st Most Common Venue'].str.contains('Joint')
    docs_CA = neighborhoods_venues_sorted.where(filter1a | filter2a | filter3a)
    docs_CA.dropna()
```

Out[63]:

	Cluster Labels	Neighborhood	1st Most Common Venue	2nd Most Common Venue	3rd Most Common Venue	4th Most Common Venue	5th Most Common Venue	6th M Comm Ver
3	3.0	Homeland	Home Service	Hot Dog Joint	Cosmetics Shop	Deli / Bodega	Department Store	Dess St
4	4.0	ldyllwild	Spa	Women's Store	Fried Chicken Joint	Cosmetics Shop	Deli / Bodega	Departm St
5	1.0	Lake Elsinore	Sandwich Place	Fast Food Restaurant	Pizza Place	Fried Chicken Joint	Convenience Store	I
5	1.0	Lake Elsinore	Sandwich Place	Fast Food Restaurant	Pizza Place	Fried Chicken Joint	Convenience Store	I
5	1.0	Lake Elsinore	Sandwich Place	Fast Food Restaurant	Pizza Place	Fried Chicken Joint	Convenience Store	I
6	1.0	March Air Reserve Base	Coffee Shop	Fast Food Restaurant	Women's Store	Convenience Store	Deli / Bodega	Departm St
8	0.0	Mira Loma	Food	Women's Store	Hot Dog Joint	Cosmetics Shop	Deli / Bodega	Departm St
9	1.0	Moreno Valley	Mexican Restaurant	Fried Chicken Joint	Ice Cream Shop	Filipino Restaurant	Fast Food Restaurant	Bak
9	1.0	Moreno Valley	Mexican Restaurant	Fried Chicken Joint	Ice Cream Shop	Filipino Restaurant	Fast Food Restaurant	Bak
9	1.0	Moreno Valley	Mexican Restaurant	Fried Chicken Joint	Ice Cream Shop	Filipino Restaurant	Fast Food Restaurant	Bak
9	1.0	Moreno Valley	Mexican Restaurant	Fried Chicken Joint	Ice Cream Shop	Filipino Restaurant	Fast Food Restaurant	Bak
9	1.0	Moreno Valley	Mexican Restaurant	Fried Chicken Joint	Ice Cream Shop	Filipino Restaurant	Fast Food Restaurant	Bak
9	1.0	Moreno Valley	Mexican Restaurant	Fried Chicken Joint	Ice Cream Shop	Filipino Restaurant	Fast Food Restaurant	Bak
9	1.0	Moreno Valley	Mexican Restaurant	Fried Chicken Joint	Ice Cream Shop	Filipino Restaurant	Fast Food Restaurant	Bak
10	1.0	Murrieta	Mexican Restaurant	Music Venue	Dessert Shop	Office	Sandwich Place	Basel Fi
10	1.0	Murrieta	Mexican Restaurant	Music Venue	Dessert Shop	Office	Sandwich Place	Basel Fi
10	1.0	Murrieta	Mexican Restaurant	Music Venue	Dessert Shop	Office	Sandwich Place	Basel Fi
11	1.0	Perris	Park	Pizza Place	Mexican Restaurant	Fast Food Restaurant	Hotel	Lį

11	1.0			Venue	Venue	Venue	Venue	Ver
	1.0	Perris	Park	Pizza Place	Mexican Restaurant	Fast Food Restaurant	Hotel	Lŧ
11	1.0	Perris	Park	Pizza Place	Mexican Restaurant	Fast Food Restaurant	Hotel	Lŧ
11	1.0	Perris	Park	Pizza Place	Mexican Restaurant	Fast Food Restaurant	Hotel	Lí
12	1.0	Riverside	Clothing Store	Fast Food Restaurant	American Restaurant	Mexican Restaurant	Cosmetics Shop	Cof Sł
12	1.0	Riverside	Clothing Store	Fast Food Restaurant	American Restaurant	Mexican Restaurant	Cosmetics Shop	Cof St
12	1.0	Riverside	Clothing Store	Fast Food Restaurant	American Restaurant	Mexican Restaurant	Cosmetics Shop	Cof Sł
12	1.0	Riverside	Clothing Store	Fast Food Restaurant	American Restaurant	Mexican Restaurant	Cosmetics Shop	Cof St
12	1.0	Riverside	Clothing Store	Fast Food Restaurant	American Restaurant	Mexican Restaurant	Cosmetics Shop	Cof St
12	1.0	Riverside	Clothing Store	Fast Food Restaurant	American Restaurant	Mexican Restaurant	Cosmetics Shop	Cof Sł
12	1.0	Riverside	Clothing Store	Fast Food Restaurant	American Restaurant	Mexican Restaurant	Cosmetics Shop	Cof Sł
12	1.0	Riverside	Clothing Store	Fast Food Restaurant	American Restaurant	Mexican Restaurant	Cosmetics Shop	Cof St
12	1.0	Riverside	Clothing Store	Fast Food Restaurant	American Restaurant	Mexican Restaurant	Cosmetics Shop	Cof St
12	1.0	Riverside	Clothing Store	Fast Food Restaurant	American Restaurant	Mexican Restaurant	Cosmetics Shop	Cof St
15	1.0	Temecula	Hotel	Mexican Restaurant	American Restaurant	Italian Restaurant	Breakfast Spot	Su Restaur
15	1.0	Temecula	Hotel	Mexican Restaurant	American Restaurant	Italian Restaurant	Breakfast Spot	Su Restaur

The two tables above suggest that for a food-lover, Temecula is defintely worth digging deeper.

Let's evaluate it from a cultural perspective.

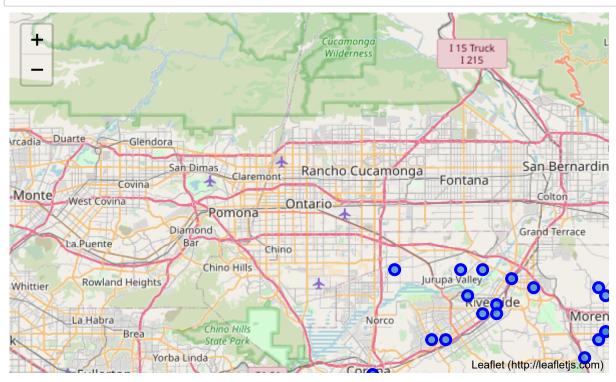
Out[96]:

	Neighborhood	Neighborhood Latitude	Neighborhood Longitude	Venue	Venue Latitude	Venue Longitude	Venue Category
1	Banning	33.95	-116.83	Malki Museum	33.949280	-116.825279	Museun
7	Riverside	33.98	-117.37	Riverside Art Museum (RAM)	33.981682	-117.370581	Ar Museun
17	Riverside	33.98	-117.37	UCR California Museum Of Photography	33.981360	-117.374530	Ar Museun
28	Riverside	33.98	-117.37	Riverside Metropolitan Museum	33.982215	-117.372374	Museun
320	Temecula	33.50	-117.15	Temecula Valley Museum	33.497441	-117.150993	Histor Museun
3	Riverside	33.98	-117.37	Riverside Municipal Auditorium	33.982062	-117.370789	Performinç Arts Venue
13	Riverside	33.98	-117.37	Riverside Life And Arts Center	33.981170	-117.371643	Performinę Arts Venue
33	Riverside	33.98	-117.37	Culver Center of the Arts	33.981375	-117.374569	Performinę Arts Venue
4							•

Much as the Portland data suggested I live in Beaverton, the Temecula data suggests I should live in Riverside as the food and cultural scene are more prominent in that area.

```
In [97]: # create map of Temecula using latitude and longitude values
         map riverside = folium.Map(location=[33.946484, -117.38317], zoom start=10)
         # add markers to map
         for lat, lng, primCity, popul in zip(df_CA['latitude'], df_CA['longitude'], df
         _CA['primary_city'], df_CA['irs_estimated_population_2015']):
             label = '{}, {}'.format(primCity, popul)
             label = folium.Popup(label, parse_html=True)
             folium.CircleMarker(
                  [lat, lng],
                  radius=5,
                 popup=label,
                  color='blue',
                 fill=True,
                 fill_color='#3186cc',
                 fill opacity=0.7,
                 parse_html=False).add_to(map_riverside)
         map riverside
```

Out[97]:



My new home! Riverside, CA here I come!

```
In [ ]:
```