

Automatic plotting of 5G parameters in NetSim

Contents

1	Features	2
2	Example.....	3
2.1	Result Plots	5
2.1.1	Pathloss Plot	5
2.1.2	Total Loss (Shadow Fading loss plus Path loss)	6
2.1.3	Shadow Fading Loss.....	6
2.1.4	Rx_Power Plot	7
2.1.5	SNR Plot	7
2.1.6	Beam Forming Gain	8
2.1.7	CQI Index Plot.....	8
2.1.8	MCS Index Plot	9
2.2	Parameter log file	9
3	Code Changes	11
4	Disabling Plotting/Logging	13

1 Features

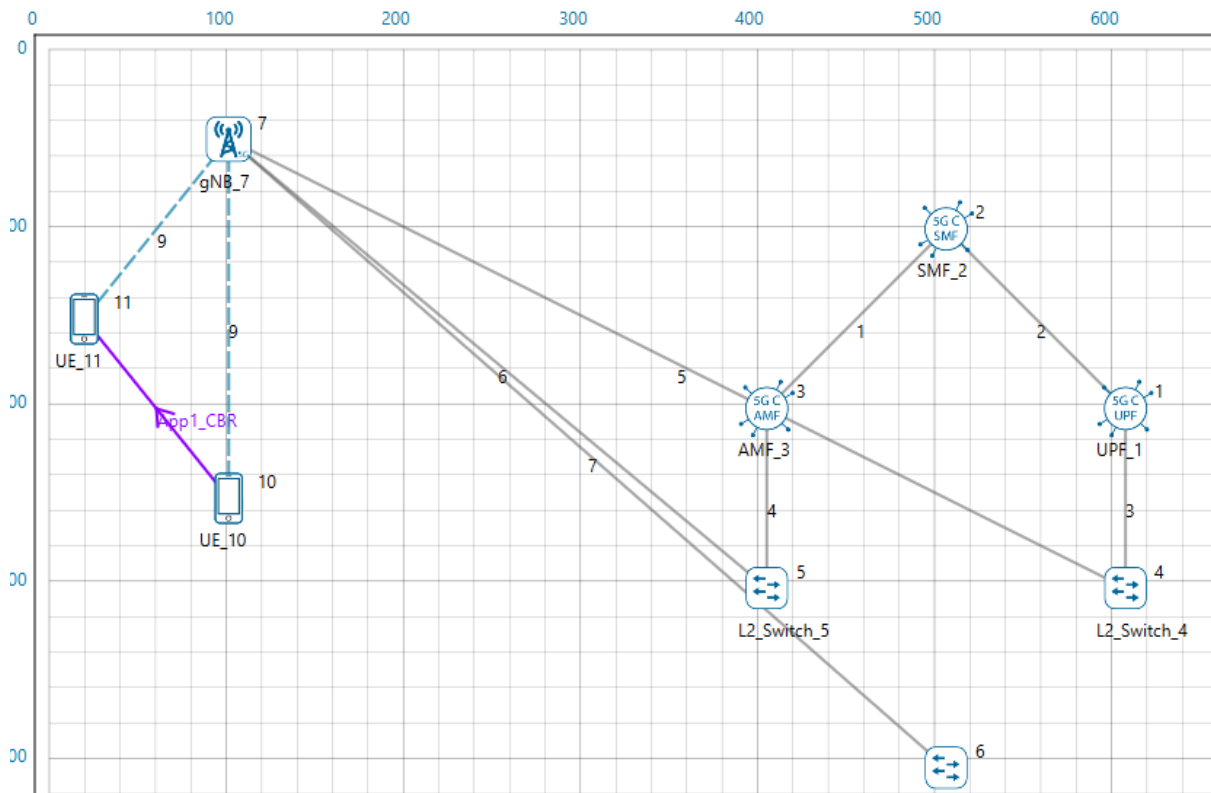
Using this workspace:

1. Users can plot Pathloss, Shadow Fading Loss, Total Loss, Rx_Power, SNR, Beam Forming Gain, MCS Index, and CQI Index vs. time using NetSim Plot.
2. Users can log Pathloss, Shadow Fading Loss, Total Loss, Rx_Power, SNR, Beam Forming Gain, MCS Index, and CQI Index with time stamps, to a CSV log file.
3. Users need to provide a file-based input (per a certain format) at the start of simulation for the parameters to be plotted or logged.
4. The plots are unique to
 - a. Each gNB-UE pair
 - b. Carrier ID
 - c. DL or UL
5. The log entries are unique to
 - a. Each gNB-UE pair
 - b. Carrier ID
 - c. DL or UL
 - d. Each layer
6. The output parameters for different MIMO layers ($\text{Min}(N_t, N_r)$) are stacked in a single plot
7. Parameters are logged every slot time (1ms) and plotted
8. There is no restriction in NetSim on the number of gNBs / UE in the network.

2 Example

In the below scenario

- The RAN portion has a MIMO layer count of 2, and both FastFading and ShadowFadingLoss are enabled.
- UE-10 moves in a straight line away from the gNB
- The network is simulated for 60 s.



Upon running the simulation, a text file will open for the user to input the parameters and devices (tx-rx pair) for which parameters need to be logged and plotted. The input is per the format of <parameter>,<device1>,<device2> in the text file. To log gNB – UE (DL) data flow the gNB would be the 1st device while the UE would be the 2nd device. In the reverse direction (UL, UE to gNB) the UE would be the 1st device and the gNB the 2nd devices. In case of multiple gNBs, this input can be given for various gNB-UE pairs. Inputs are not case sensitive.

For the above example, the input text file is as follows.

TOTALLOSS,gNB_7,UE_10

pathloss,gNB_7,UE_10

SHADOWFADINGLOSS,gnb_7,ue_11

SHADOWFADINGLOSS,gnb_7,UE_10

RX_POWER,gNB_7,UE_10

SNR,gNB_7,UE_10

BEAMFORMINGGAIN,gNB_7,UE_10

cqi,gNB_7,UE_10

MCS,gNB_7,UE_10

SNR,gNB_7,UE_11

Once the simulation starts, the command window would look as shown below

```
Experiment Name: LinearMobility

E:\WorkSpacePlotUserInput13_0_23\bin\bin_x64\NetSimCore.exe

Config file reading complete
License re-validation complete
Protocol binaries loaded
Stack variables initialized
Could Not Find C:\Users\Hi\AppData\Local\Temp\NetSim\pro13.0.23_x64\Plot_*.
Metrics variables initialized
10,0.000000,100.000000,51.000000.000000
10,0.000000,100.000000,80.000000.000000
10,4000000.000000,100.000000,90.000000.000000
10,8000000.000000,100.000000,100.000000.000000
10,12000000.000000,100.000000,110.000000.000000
10,16000000.000000,100.000000,120.000000.000000
10,20000000.000000,100.000000,150.000000.000000
10,24000000.000000,100.000000,200.000000.000000
10,28000000.000000,100.000000,250.000000.000000
10,32000000.000000,100.000000,300.000000.000000
10,36000000.000000,100.000000,350.000000.000000
10,40000000.000000,100.000000,400.000000.000000
10,44000000.000000,100.000000,450.000000.000000
10,48000000.000000,100.000000,500.000000.000000
10,52000000.000000,100.000000,550.000000.000000
10,56000000.000000,100.000000,600.000000.000000
10,60000000.000000,100.000000,650.000000.000000

File "USER_INPUT_LTE_NR_PLOTS.txt" not found in "C:\Users\Hi\AppData\Local\Temp\NetSim\pro13.0.23_x64\log"
A "USER_INPUT_LTE_NR_PLOTS.txt" file has been written to the Path: C:\Users\Hi\AppData\Local\Temp\NetSim\pro13.0.23_x64\log
Please update, save and close the file and Press any key to continue..
```

Add the parameters to be logged, close the input text file and press any key.

Simulation starts running.

Upon completion of simulation in the result window users can view the various plots

Simulation Results

Network Performance

- Link_Metrics
- Queue_Metrics
- TCP_Metrics
- IP_Metrics
- IP_Forwarding_Table
- UDP_Metrics
- Switch Mac address table
- Application_Metrics
- LTENR_SDAP

Plots

- Link_Throughput
- Application_Throughput
- TotalLoss_vs_Time
- PathLoss_vs_Time
- Rx_Power_vs_Time

Export Results (xls/csv)

Print Results (html)

Open Packet Trace

Open Event Trace

Log Files

- 5G_LTE_Parameter_Log.csv
- USER_INPUT_LTE_NR_PLOTS

Restore To Original View

Application_Metrics_Table

Application Id	Throughput Plot	Application Name	Packet generated	Packet received
1	Application_Throughput_plot	App1_CBR	2450	2438

TCP_Metrics_Table

Source	Destination	Segment Sent	Segment Received	Ack Sent	Ack Received	Duplicate s
UPF_1	ANY_DEVICE	0	0	0	0	0
SMF_2	ANY_DEVICE	0	0	0	0	0
AMF_3	ANY_DEVICE	0	0	0	0	0
UE_9	ANY_DEVICE	0	0	0	0	0
UE_10	ANY_DEVICE	0	0	0	0	0

Link_Metrics_Table

Link_id	Link_throughput_plot	Data	Control	Data	Control	Data	Control
All	NA	18363	34	12	0	0	0
1	Link_throughput	0	6	0	0	0	0
2	Link_throughput	0	4	0	0	0	0
3	Link_throughput	4890	0	5	0	0	0
4	Link_throughput	0	8	0	0	0	0
5	Link_throughput	841	0	4	0	0	0
6	Link_throughput	0	3	0	0	0	0
7	Link_throughput	0	4	0	0	0	0
8	Link_throughput	4050	0	3	0	0	0
9	Link_throughput	0	5	0	0	0	0

Queue_Metrics_Table

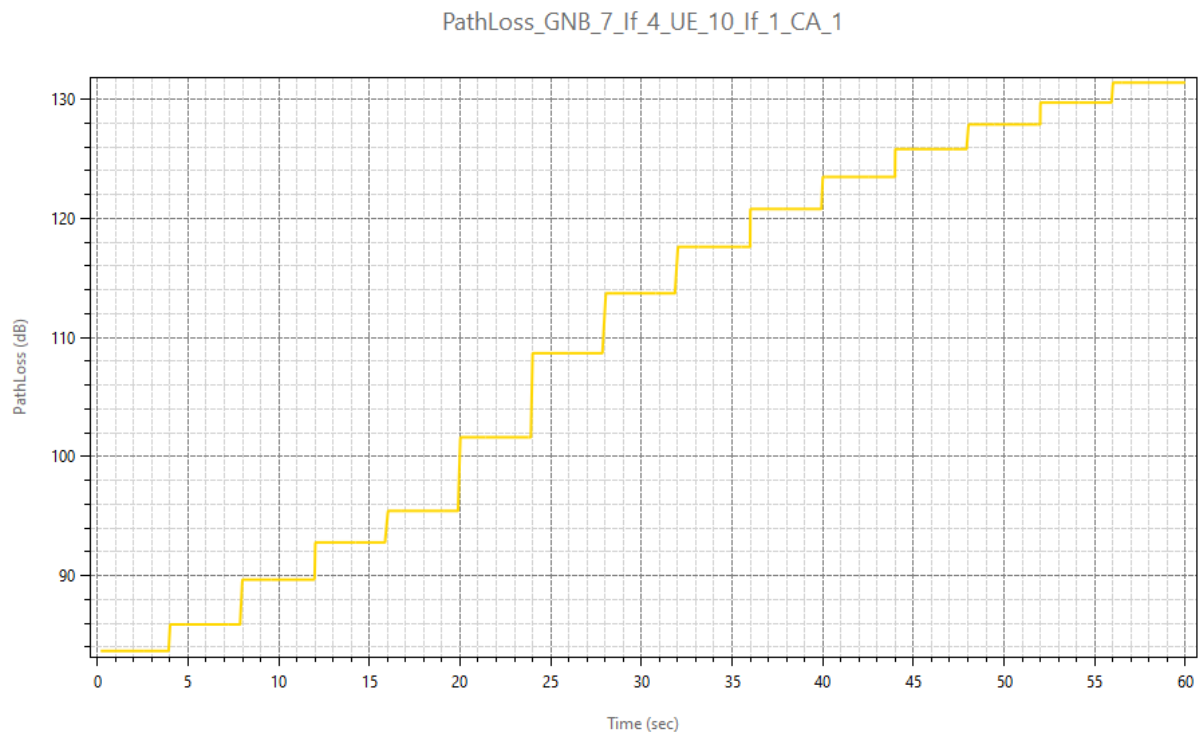
Device_id	Port_id	Queued_pa...	Dequeued_...	Dropped_p...
No content in table				

For each carrier, a separate plot is plotted with all the MIMO layers stacked in a single plot.

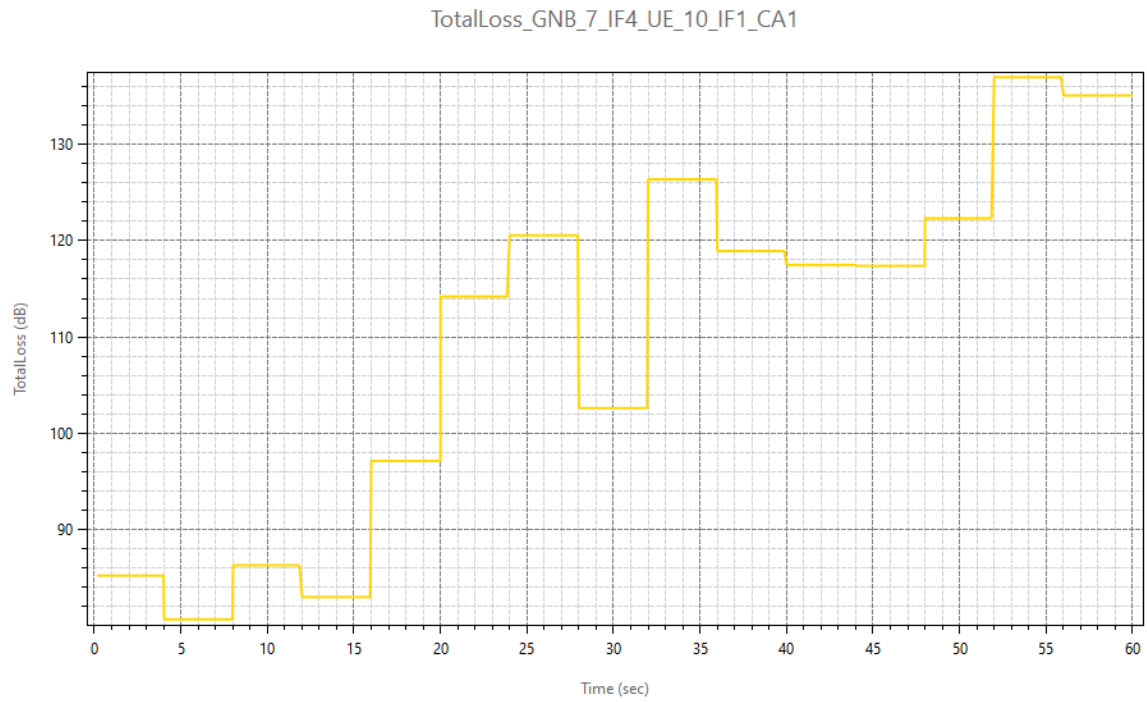
The pathloss, shadow fading loss, and total loss remains same across the layers. Hence, for these parameters there is a single plot for all layers.

2.1 Result Plots

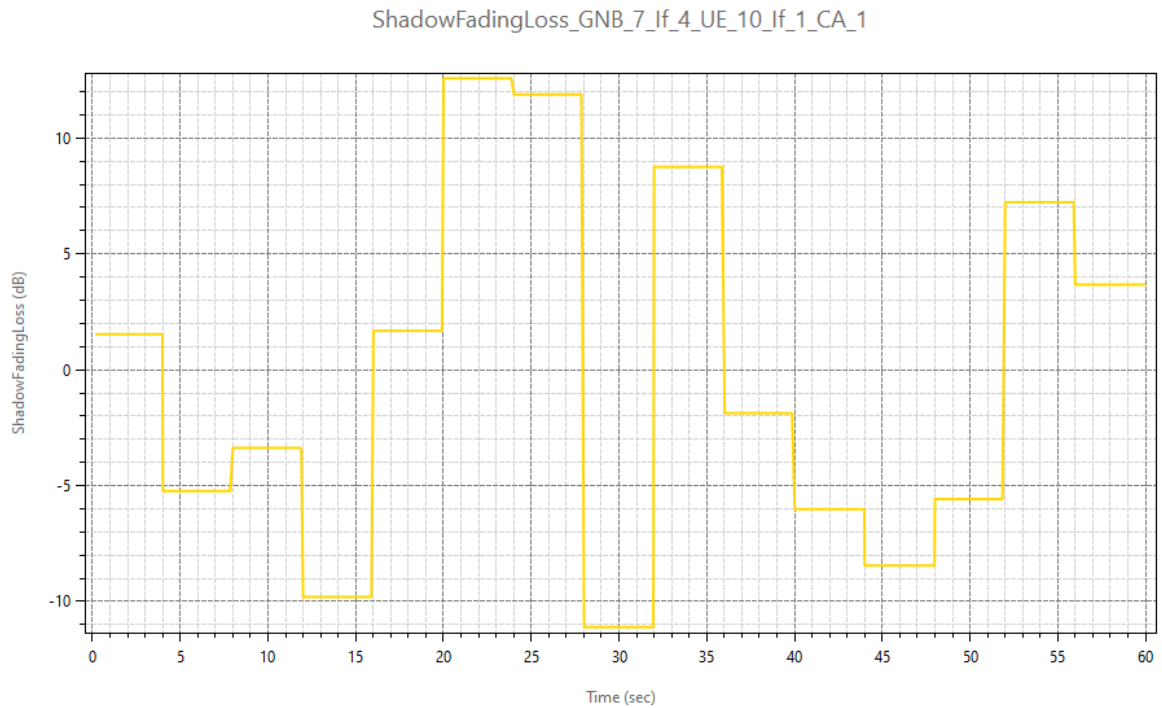
2.1.1 Pathloss Plot



2.1.2 Total Loss (Shadow Fading loss plus Path loss)

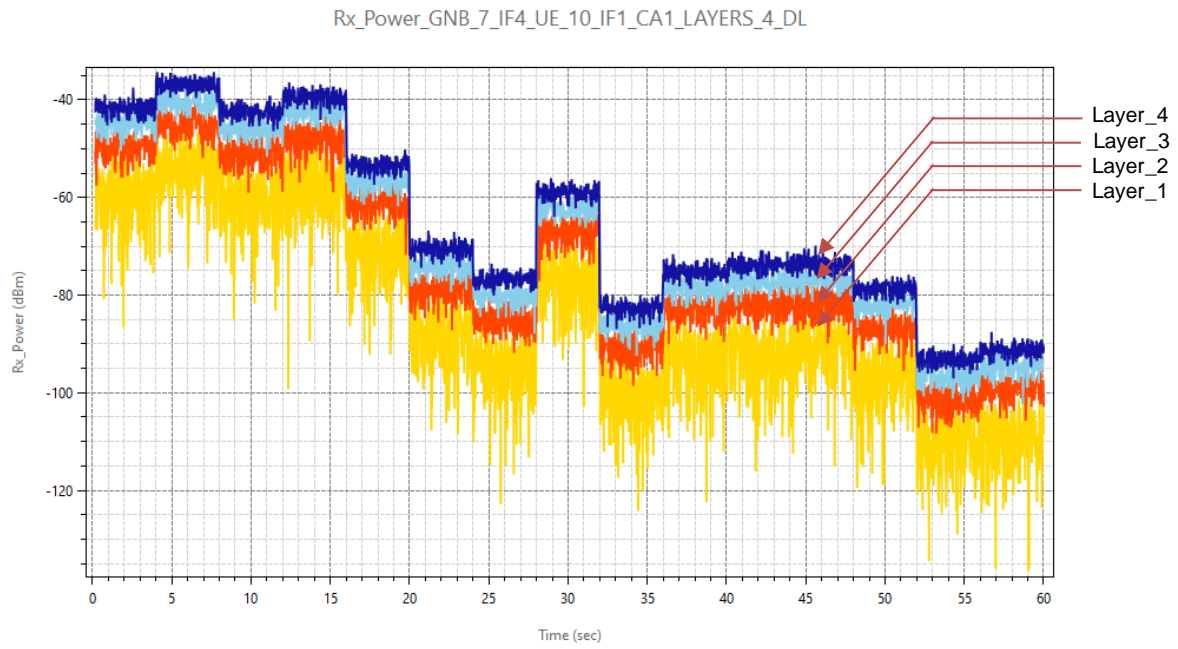


2.1.3 Shadow Fading Loss

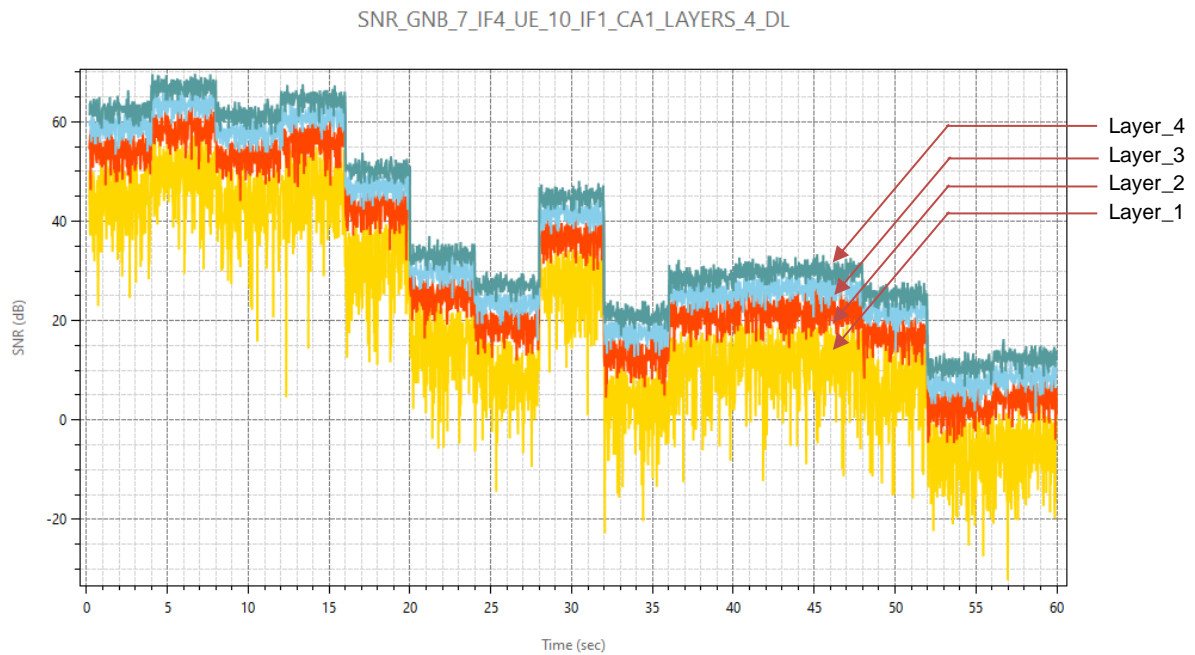


The plot title is ShadowFadingLoss_GNB_7_IF4_UE_10_IF1_CA1. And the naming convention is
<ParameterType>_GNB_<ID>_IF<InterfaceID>_UE_<ID>_IF<InterfaceID>_CA<Carrier_ID>

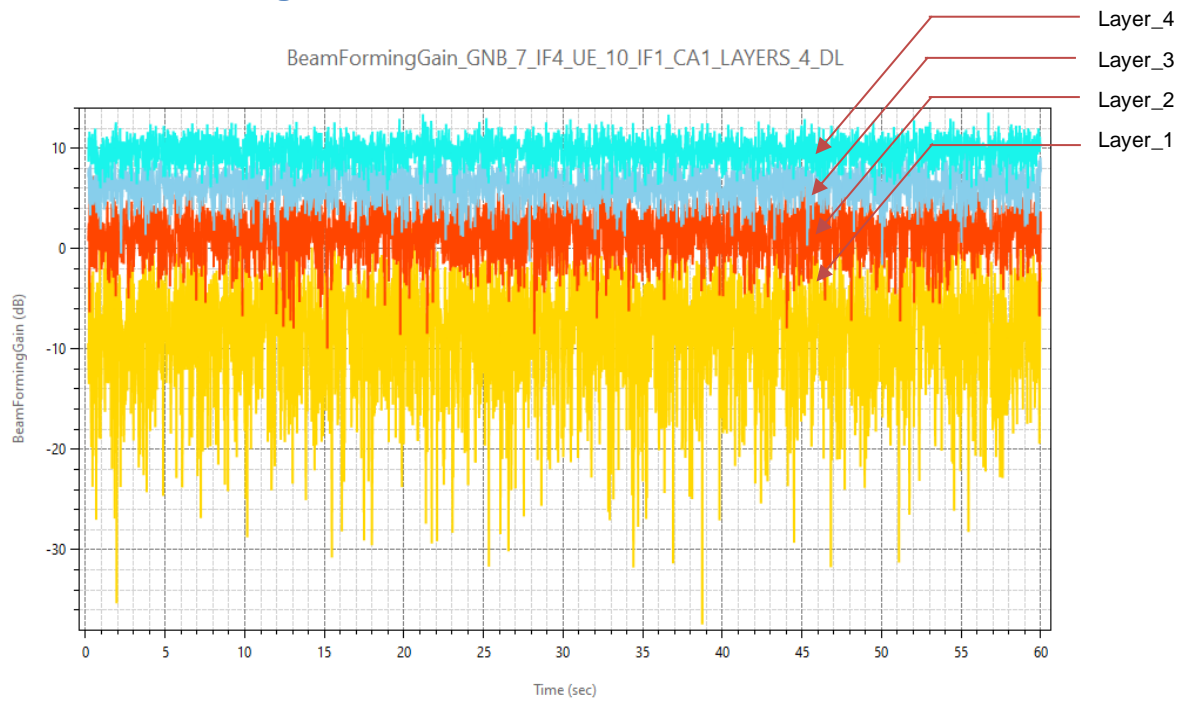
2.1.4 Rx_Power Plot



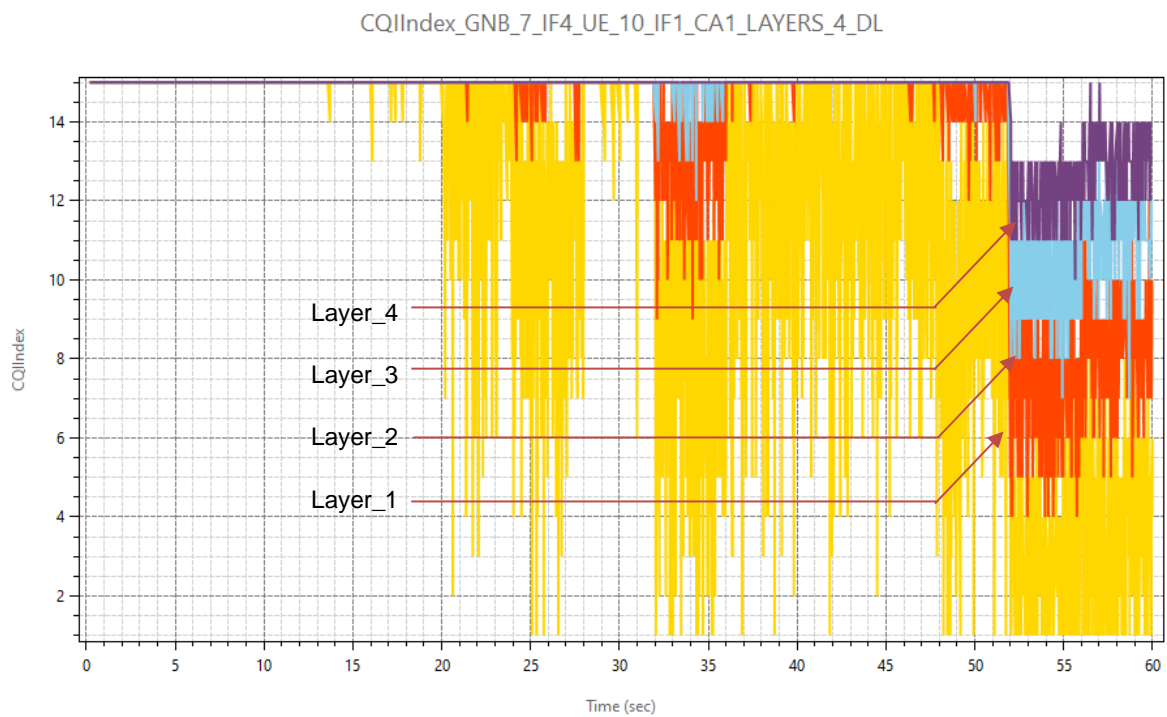
2.1.5 SNR Plot



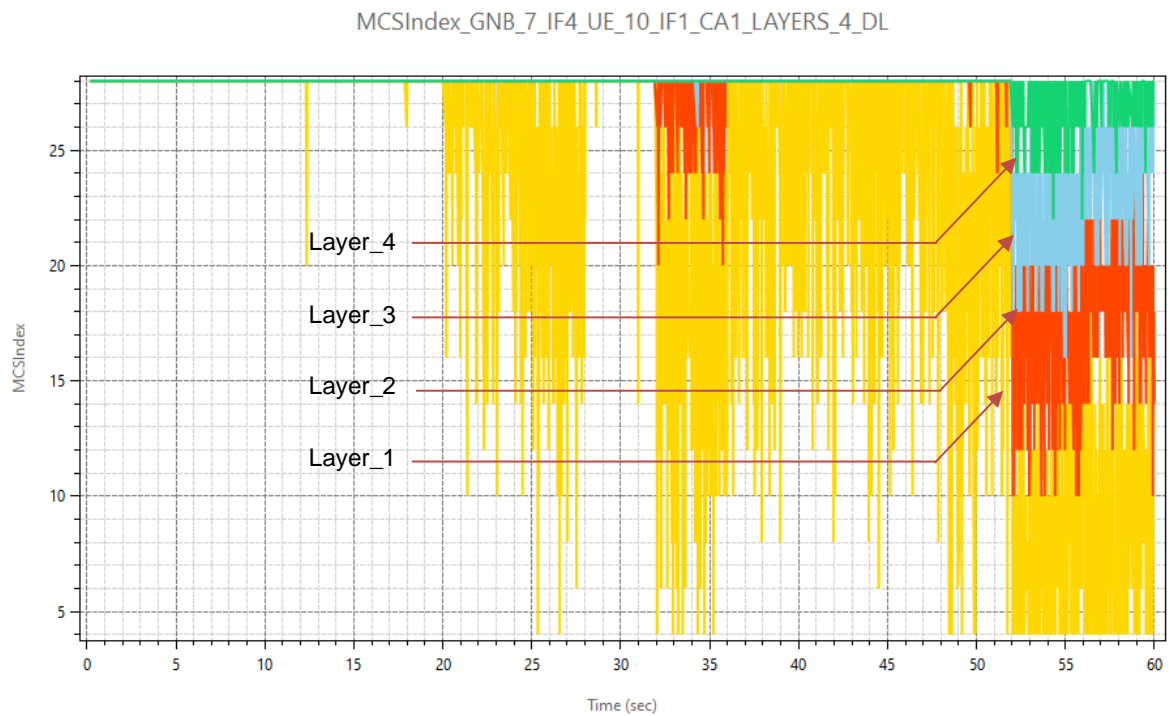
2.1.6 Beam Forming Gain



2.1.7 CQI Index Plot



2.1.8 MCS Index Plot



The SNR, Rx_Power, Beam Forming Gain, CQI Index, MCS Index plots are plotted for all MIMO layers for a Carrier 1. In the chart title layer count and application direction (DL/UL) are also present.

2.2 Parameter log file

AutoSave ☐ 5G_LTE_Parameter_Log.csv

File Home Insert Page Layout Formulas Data Review View Help

Clipboard Font Alignment Number Styles Cells Editing Analysis

Share Comments

General Conditional Formatting Format as Table Cell Styles

Clipboard Font Alignment Number Styles Cells Editing Analysis

P15

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
	Time(MicroSeconds)	gNB/eNB Name	UE Name	Distance	CA_ID	LAYER_ID	DL/UL	TotalLoss(dB)	PathLoss(dB)	ShadowFadingLoss(dB)	SNR(dB)	RX_Power(dBm)
1		0 GNB_7	UE_9	1500	1	1	DL	124.131444	124.131444	N/A	16.686212	-87.141744
2		0 GNB_7	UE_9	1500	1	2	DL	124.131444	124.131444	N/A	16.686212	-87.141744
3		0 GNB_7	UE_9	1500	1	1	UL	124.131444	124.131444	N/A	2.696512	-101.131444
4		0 GNB_8	UE_9	4272.0019	1	1	DL	142.312806	142.312806	N/A	-1.49515	-105.323106
5		0 GNB_8	UE_9	4272.0019	1	2	DL	142.312806	142.312806	N/A	-1.49515	-105.323106
6		0 GNB_8	UE_9	4272.0019	1	1	UL	142.312806	142.312806	N/A	-15.48485	-119.312806
7		1000 GNB_7	UE_9	1500	1	1	DL	124.131444	124.131444	N/A	16.686212	-87.141744
8		1000 GNB_7	UE_9	1500	1	2	DL	124.131444	124.131444	N/A	16.686212	-87.141744
9		1000 GNB_7	UE_9	1500	1	1	UL	124.131444	124.131444	N/A	2.696512	-101.131444
10		1000 GNB_8	UE_9	4272.0019	1	1	DL	142.312806	142.312806	N/A	-1.49515	-105.323106
11		1000 GNB_8	UE_9	4272.0019	1	2	DL	142.312806	142.312806	N/A	-1.49515	-105.323106
12		1000 GNB_8	UE_9	4272.0019	1	1	UL	142.312806	142.312806	N/A	-15.48485	-119.312806
13		2000 GNB_7	UE_9	1500	1	1	DL	124.131444	124.131444	N/A	16.686212	-87.141744
14		2000 GNB_7	UE_9	1500	1	2	DL	124.131444	124.131444	N/A	16.686212	-87.141744
15		2000 GNB_7	UE_9	1500	1	1	UL	124.131444	124.131444	N/A	2.696512	-101.131444
16		2000 GNB_8	UE_9	4272.0019	1	1	DL	142.312806	142.312806	N/A	-1.49515	-105.323106
17		2000 GNB_8	UE_9	4272.0019	1	2	DL	142.312806	142.312806	N/A	-1.49515	-105.323106
18		2000 GNB_8	UE_9	4272.0019	1	1	UL	142.312806	142.312806	N/A	-15.48485	-119.312806

5G_LTE_Parameter_Log

Ready

85%

The 5G_LTE_Parameter_Log.csv file logs the details of parameters specified in the input file with respect to time.

3 Code Changes

To the in LTE_NR project, files LTE_NR_Plot.c and LTE_NR_Parameter_Log.c has been added. These files contain the definitions of the functions that responsible for plotting and logging parameters associated with 5G/LTE networks in NetSim.

The function fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_Init_Plots and fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_init_Parameter_Log has been called in LTENR.c file for initializing the plot.

```
static bool isplotinit= false;
//Function prototype
int fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_Init_F();
int fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_Configure_F(void** var);
int fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_Finish_F();
#pragma endregion

#pragma region LTENR_INIT
_declspec(dllexport) int fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_Init()
{
    if(!isplotinit)
    {
        fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_Init_Plots();
        fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_init_Parameter_Log();
        isplotinit= true;
    }

    return fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_Init_F();
}
```

The initialization of functions and functions to update the logs for plotting and logging to CSV file has been made as follows in LTENR_handleStartSlotEvent function.

```
void LTENR_handleStartSlotEvent()
{
    NETSIM_ID gnbId = pstruEventDetails->nDeviceId;
    NETSIM_ID gnbIf = pstruEventDetails->nInterfaceId;
    ptrLTENR_GNBPHY phy = LTENR_GNBPHY_GET(gnbId, gnbIf);

#pragma warning (disable : 4047)
    int CA_ID = pstruEventDetails->szOtherDetails;
#pragma warning (default : 4047)

    ptrLTENR_CA ca = phy->spectrumConfig->CA[CA_ID];

    LTENR_resetSlot(phy, CA_ID);
    print_ltenr_log("Starting new slot for gNB %d:%d\n", gnbId, gnbIf);
    print_ltenr_log("CA_ID for Slot = %d\n", CA_ID);
    print_ltenr_log("\tFrame Id = %d\n", phy->frameInfo[CA_ID]->frameId);
    print_ltenr_log("\tSubFrame Id = %d\n", phy->frameInfo[CA_ID]->subFrameId);
    print_ltenr_log("\tSlot Id = %d\n", phy->frameInfo[CA_ID]->slotId);
    print_ltenr_log("\tSlot start time (us) = %lf\n", phy->frameInfo[CA_ID]-
>slotStartTime);
    print_ltenr_log("\tslot end time (us) = %lf\n", phy->frameInfo[CA_ID]-
>slotEndTime);
    print_ltenr_log("\tSlot type = %s\n", strLTENR_SLOTTYPE[phy->frameInfo[CA_ID]-
>slotType]);

    phy->currentFrameInfo = phy->frameInfo[CA_ID];
    phy->currentFrameInfo->Current_CA_ID = CA_ID;
    if (phy->frameInfo[CA_ID]->slotId != ca->slotPerSubframe)
```

```

        LTENR_addStartSlotEvent(gnbId, gnbIf,
                                phy->frameInfo[CA_ID]->slotEndTime, CA_ID);

    ptrLTENR_ASSOCIATEDUEPHYINFO info = phy->associatedUEPhyInfo;
    //
    if (pstruEventDetails->dEventTime ==0 || pstruEventDetails->dEventTime==200000)
    {
        for (NETSIM_ID d = 1; d <= NETWORK->nDeviceCount; d++)
        {
            for (NETSIM_ID in = 1; in <= DEVICE(d)->nNumOfInterface; in++)
            {
                if (!isLTE_NRInterface(d, in))
                    continue;
                if (!isGNB(d, in))
                    continue;

                ptrLTENR_GNBPHY phy_ = LTENR_GNBPHY_GET(d, in);
                ptrLTENR_ASSOCIATEDUEPHYINFO info_ = phy_-
>associatedUEPhyInfo;

                while (info_)
                {
                    fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_init_PropagationInfo_Plots(phy_,
info_);

                    fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_init_Power_Plots(phy_, info_);
                    LTENR_ASSOCIATEDUEPHYINFO_NEXT(info_);
                }
            }
        }
    }
    while (info)
    {
        if (info->isAssociated)
        {
            for (NETSIM_ID i = 0; i < phy->ca_count; i++)
                LTENR_PHY_setAMCInfo(phy, info, i);

            fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_add_PropagationInfo_Plot_data(info, CA_ID);
            fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_add_Power_Plot_data(info, CA_ID);
            ptrINFO param_info = parameter_log_info;
            if (param_info->isParameterlog)
                fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_Log_Parameters(phy, CA_ID, info);
            info = LTENR_ASSOCIATEDUEPHYINFO_NEXT(info);
        }

        LTENR_NotifyMACForStartingSlot();

        phy->frameInfo[CA_ID]->prevSlotType = phy->frameInfo[CA_ID]->slotType;
    }
}

```

For adding plot data at every slot time (1 ms) the below highlighted function has been used in LTENR_phy.c file.

```

static void LTENR_PHY_setAMCInfo(ptrLTENR_GNBPHY phy,
ptrLTENR_ASSOCIATEDUEPHYINFO info, int CA_ID)
{
    UINT layerCount;
    ptrLTENR_UEPHY uePhy = LTENR_UEPHY_GET(info->ueld, info->uelf);
}

```

```

//Downlink
layerCount = LTENR_PHY_GET_DLLAYER_COUNT(uePhy);
for (UINT i = 0; i < layerCount; i++)
{
    print_ltenr_log("\tAMC info between gNB %d:%d and UE %d:%d, Carrier Id = %d, Layer
    Id = %d for downlink-\n",
        phy->gnbld, phy->gnblf,
        info->ueld, info->uelf,
        CA_ID, i);
    info->downlinkAMCInfo[CA_ID][i]->SpectralEfficiency =
    LTENR_PHY_GetDownlinkSpectralEfficiency(info->propagationInfo[CA_ID], i);
    setAMCInfo(phy, info->downlinkAMCInfo[CA_ID][i]);
}

//Uplink
layerCount = LTENR_PHY_GET_ULLAYER_COUNT(uePhy);
for (UINT i = 0; i < layerCount; i++)
{
    print_ltenr_log("\tAMC info between gNB %d:%d and UE %d:%d, Carrier Id = %d, Layer
    Id = %d for uplink-\n",
        phy->gnbld, phy->gnblf,
        info->ueld, info->uelf,
        CA_ID, i);
    info->uplinkAMCInfo[CA_ID][i]->SpectralEfficiency =
    LTENR_PHY_GetUplinkSpectralEfficiency(info->propagationInfo[CA_ID], i);
    setAMCInfo(phy, info->uplinkAMCInfo[CA_ID][i]);
}
fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_add_AMCInfo_Plot_data(info, CA_ID);
}

```

4 Disabling Plotting/Logging

Generation of plots or the parameter log can be disabled by commenting the function calls in the `fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_Init()` function. The function call `fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_Init_Plots` can be commented to disable plots and the function call `fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_init_Parameter_Log` can be commented to disable generation of a parameter log CSV file.

```

_declspec(dllexport) int fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_Init()
{
    if(!isplotinit)
    {
        fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_Init_Plots(); //comment line to disable plots
        fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_init_Parameter_Log(); //comment line to disable parameter log
        isplotinit = true;
    }
    return fn_NetSim_LTE_NR_Init_F();
}

```